

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions

CREDIKATE WAT

Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments Risk Management

Regulatory Expert

31 December 2023

SURVEY

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	Classic	Unsec	New Veh	New Veh	New Veh	Used Veh	Used Veh			FRM	FRM
	CCd	36mo	48mo	60mo	72mo	48mo	60mo	LOC	10yr	15yr	30yr
United States-											
National Average	13.10%	10.89%	6.39%	6.51%	6.80%	6.60%	6.73%	8.44%	7.59%	5.66%	6.32%
Mid-South-	12.49%	10.95%	6.34%	6.47%	6.79%	6.57%	6.71%	8.20%	7.85%	5.66%	6.32%
Texas	12.35%	10.68%	6.14%	6.25%	6.53%	6.34%	6.47%	8.47%	7.18%	5.66%	6.32%
Oklahoma	11.80%	10.97%	6.73%	6.80%	7.00%	6.92%	6.95%	8.04%	8.04%	5.66%	6.32%
Louisiana	13.18%	10.56%	6.06%	6.24%	6.57%	6.30%	6.51%	8.58%	7.83%	5.66%	6.32%
Arkansas	11.75%	11.62%	6.37%	6.51%	6.86%	6.70%	6.87%	7.58%	7.87%	5.66%	6.32%
Missouri	13.37%	10.90%	6.38%	6.57%	7.00%	6.58%	6.76%	8.31%	8.34%	5.66%	6.32%
Mountain West-	13.12%	11.04%	6.83%	6.92%	7.15%	6.96%	7.04%	8.38%	8.04%	5.66%	6.32%
Arizona	13.20%	11.07%	6.80%	6.87%	7.11%	7.03%	7.11%	8.81%	7.80%	5.66%	6.32%
New Mexico	12.35%	10.42%	6.48%	6.63%	6.89%	6.74%	6.89%	7.71%	7.63%	5.66%	6.32%
Utah Calarada	12.88%	10.89%	6.73%	6.77%	7.00%	6.73%	6.79%	8.49%	7.87%	5.66%	6.32%
Colorado	13.81%	11.05%	6.99%	7.05%	7.29%	7.07%	7.12%	8.59%	8.19%	5.66%	6.32%
Idaho	13.38%	11.76%	7.17%	7.26%	7.47%	7.24%	7.28%	8.29%	8.71%	5.66%	6.32%
West-	13.19%	10.68%	6.41%	6.53%	6.73%	6.63%	6.76%	8.49%	8.04%	5.66%	6.32%
California	13.34%	10.89%	6.38%	6.51%	6.76%	6.61%	6.74%	8.70%	7.90%	5.66%	6.32%
Oregon	13.20%	12.36%	6.81%	6.89%	7.02%	6.98%	7.08%	8.48%	8.05%	5.66%	6.32%
Washington	12.64%	11.13%	6.88%	7.00%	7.12%	6.97%	7.09%	8.79%	8.13%	5.66%	6.32%
Hawaii	12.63%	8.30%	5.74%	5.88%	6.17%	6.22%	6.37%	7.92%	7.83%	5.66%	6.32%
Nevada	14.14%	10.73%	6.26%	6.39%	6.59%	6.38%	6.50%	8.58%	8.30%	5.66%	6.32%
Midwest-	13.38%	10.94%	6.45%	6.54%	6.81%	6.65%	6.75%	8.36%	7.72%	5.66%	6.32%
Illinois	13.61%	10.98%	6.22%	6.31%	6.70%	6.60%	6.70%	8.33%	7.77%	5.66%	6.32%
Ohio	13.41%	11.02%	6.50%	6.58%	6.83%	6.72%	6.80%	8.37%	7.97%	5.66%	6.32%
Michigan	12.77%	10.83%	6.68%	6.80%	7.04%	6.77%	6.89%	8.45%	7.73%	5.66%	6.32%
Wisconsin	13.52%	10.84%	6.46%	6.57%	6.84%	6.63%	6.76%	8.12%	7.36%	5.66%	6.32%
Indiana	13.59%	11.05%	6.37%	6.46%	6.63%	6.54%	6.61%	8.51%	7.75%	5.66%	6.32%
South-	13.67%	10.90%	5.95%	6.12%	6.43%	6.23%	6.41%	8.53%	7.74%	5.66%	6.32%
Florida	13.98%	10.58%	5.97%	6.13%	6.36%	6.18%	6.33%	8.48%	7.35%	5.66%	6.32%
Georgia	15.86%	10.72%	6.13%	6.25%	6.51%	6.43%	6.59%	8.56%	8.41%	5.66%	6.32%
South Carolina	13.67%	11.08%	5.86%	5.96%	6.21%	6.22%	6.33%	8.51%	8.01%	5.66%	6.32%
Alabama	13.02%	10.69%	5.82%	6.02%	6.41%	6.05%	6.23%	8.48%	7.95%	5.66%	6.32%
North Carolina	12.89%	11.53%	6.13%	6.28%	6.58%	6.48%	6.64%	8.60%	7.80%	5.66%	6.32%
West Virginia	12.59%	10.79%	5.81%	6.10%	6.49%	5.99%	6.35%	8.54%	6.92%	5.66%	6.32%
Northeast-	13.02%	10.67%	6.35%	6.47%	6.86%	6.58%	6.71%	8.20%	7.15%	5.66%	6.32%
New York											
New York Massachusetts	12.91% 12.93%	10.99% 11.01%	6.65% 6.67%	6.74% 6.76%	7.18% 7.20%	6.78% 6.80%	6.88% 6.90%	8.18% 8.20%	7.17% 7.19%	5.66% 5.66%	6.32% 6.32%
Pennsylvania	12.39%	10.40%	6.40%	6.51%	6.80%	6.64%	6.73%	8.10%	6.89%	5.66%	6.32%
New Jersey	13.39%	10.78%	6.07%	6.20%	6.57%	6.45%	6.63%	8.37%	7.33%	5.66%	6.32%
Maryland	13.50%	10.17%	5.97%	6.15%	6.57%	6.21%	6.40%	8.16%	7.19%	5.66%	6.3



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MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

Market Analysis

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments



Business & Industry Consulting

Risk Management Regulatory Exper

31 December 2023

	Share	Regular	\$10K	\$50K	3MO	6MO	1YR	2YR	3YR	4YR
	Draft	Savings	MMkt	MMkt	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD
Jnited States-										
National Average	0.22%	0.20%	0.88%	1.18%	1.93%	2.79%	3.36%	3.06%	2.93%	2.919
Mid-South-	0.35%	0.24%	0.93%	1.17%	2.36%	3.04%	3.60%	3.30%	3.06%	3.089
Texas	0.29%	0.27%	0.82%	1.02%	2.59%	3.31%	3.78%	3.42%	3.28%	3.309
Oklahoma	0.40%	0.33%	0.70%	0.92%	2.49%	3.05%	3.41%	3.11%	2.95%	2.879
Louisiana	0.35%	0.27%	0.91%	1.08%	2.80%	3.48%	4.18%	3.80%	3.37%	3.669
Arkansas	0.27%	0.13%	1.16%	1.32%	1.65%	2.55%	3.03%	2.89%	2.62%	2.589
Missouri	0.43%	0.22%	1.06%	1.49%	2.27%	2.82%	3.58%	3.26%	3.07%	3.019
Nountain West-	0.19%	0.19%	1.10%	1.48%	2.43%	3.56%	3.90%	3.39%	3.25%	3.16
Arizona	0.09%	0.26%	1.12%	1.52%	2.77%	3.68%	3.94%	3.45%	3.27%	3.049
New Mexico	0.11%	0.23%	1.17%	1.44%	2.31%	3.24%	3.82%	3.30%	3.22%	2.979
Utah	0.24%	0.12%	1.44%	2.04%	3.37%	4.63%	4.68%	4.17%	4.01%	3.95%
Colorado	0.38%	0.25%	0.95%	1.23%	2.52%	3.24%	3.52%	3.27%	3.10%	3.159
Idaho	0.12%	0.10%	0.81%	1.15%	1.16%	3.03%	3.53%	2.78%	2.67%	2.679
Vest-	0.24%	0.20%	0.71%	0.94%	1.75%	2.75%	3.31%	2.93%	2.80%	2.77
California	0.21%	0.16%	0.64%	0.89%	1.94%	2.53%	3.00%	2.86%	2.88%	2.92
Oregon	0.34%	0.09%	0.53%	0.79%	1.02%	2.39%	2.94%	2.60%	2.54%	2.469
Washington	0.15%	0.20%	0.74%	0.93%	1.54%	3.12%	3.39%	2.73%	2.64%	2.579
Hawaii	0.16%	0.15%	0.48%	0.67%	1.46%	2.44%	3.20%	2.94%	2.66%	2.769
Nevada	0.35%	0.38%	1.18%	1.42%	2.78%	3.28%	4.02%	3.50%	3.29%	3.149
Midwest-	0.30%	0.21%	0.89%	1.26%	1.62%	2.37%	2.91%	2.77%	2.78%	2.75
Illinois	0.33%	0.38%	0.88%	1.18%	1.74%	2.18%	2.49%	2.51%	2.53%	2.459
Ohio	0.39%	0.09%	1.16%	1.61%	2.06%	3.15%	3.44%	3.14%	3.08%	3.079
Michigan	0.18%	0.12%	0.66%	1.01%	1.82%	2.59%	3.11%	2.70%	2.63%	2.709
Wisconsin	0.37%	0.24%	0.89%	1.39%	1.33%	1.71%	2.64%	2.78%	2.90%	2.799
Indiana	0.24%	0.22%	0.85%	1.11%	1.17%	2.21%	2.85%	2.71%	2.74%	2.749
South-	0.29%	0.23%	0.91%	1.16%	1.87%	2.76%	3.54%	3.16%	3.02%	3.099
Florida	0.43%	0.17%	0.71%	0.92%	1.86%	2.82%	3.52%	3.12%	2.95%	3.039
Georgia	0.18%	0.33%	0.93%	1.25%	2.31%	3.15%	4.09%	3.46%	3.34%	3.33%
South Carolina	0.11%	0.19%	1.17%	1.59%	1.47%	2.18%	3.30%	3.07%	2.98%	3.219
Alabama	0.56%	0.26%	0.85%	1.07%	1.50%	2.75%	3.33%	2.90%	2.74%	2.889
North Carolina	0.16%	0.22%	1.22%	1.38%	1.89%	2.93%	3.83%	3.48%	3.37%	3.329
West Virginia	0.28%	0.18%	0.60%	0.76%	2.16%	2.75%	3.19%	2.95%	2.73%	2.749
Northeast-	0.24%	0.23%	0.77%	1.06%	1.50%	2.52%	3.07%	2.81%	2.70%	2.69%
New York	0.26%	0.24%	0.68%	1.04%	0.89%	2.25%	2.61%	2.29%	2.05%	1.979
Massachusetts	0.28%	0.26%	0.70%	1.06%	0.91%	2.27%	2.63%	2.31%	2.07%	1.99%
Pennsylvania	0.23%	0.19%	0.91%	1.21%	2.00%	2.58%	3.28%	3.06%	3.06%	3.07%
New Jersey	0.16%	0.29%	0.79%	1.04%	1.67%	2.47%	3.06%	2.88%	2.92%	2.99%
										3.439



Market Analysis

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions

Strategic Solutions



Business & Industry Consulting

Risk Management

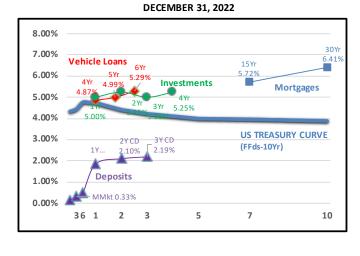
Regulatory Exper

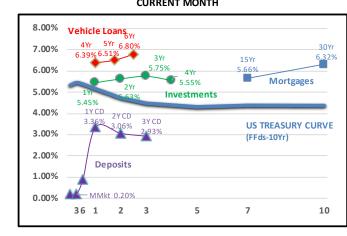
31 December 2023

	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23	Oct-23	Nov-23	Dec-23
Fed Funds	4.33%	4.33%	4.57%	4.83%	4.83%	4.83%	5.07%	5.33%	5.33%	5.33%	5.33%	5.33%	5.33%
1yr UST	4.73%	4.68%	5.02%	4.64%	4.80%	5.18%	5.40%	5.37%	5.30%	5.46%	5.44%	5.16%	5.16%
2yr UST	4.41%	4.21%	4.81%	4.06%	4.04%	4.40%	4.87%	4.88%	4.85%	5.03%	5.07%	4.73%	4.73%
Byr UST	4.22%	3.90%	4.51%	3.81%	3.75%	4.04%	4.49%	4.51%	4.54%	4.80%	4.90%	4.48%	4.48%
5yr UST	3.99%	3.63%	4.18%	3.60%	3.51%	3.74%	4.13%	4.18%	4.23%	4.60%	4.82%	4.31%	4.31%
7yr UST	3.96%	3.59%	4.07%	3.55%	3.49%	3.69%	3.97%	4.08%	4.19%	4.61%	4.89%	4.38%	4.38%
L0yr UST	3.88%	3.52%	3.92%	3.48%	3.44%	3.64%	3.81%	3.97%	4.09%	4.59%	4.88%	4.37%	4.37%
30yr UST	6.29%	6.53%	6.63%	6.07%	6.11%	6.77%	6.67%	6.77%	7.22%	7.37%	5.04%	4.54%	4.54%
iyr Vehicle	4.92%	5.27%	5.37%	5.49%	5.71%	5.79%	5.90%	6.06%	6.21%	6.31%	6.44%	6.49%	6.51%
.5yr FLM	5.56%	5.81%	5.91%	5.41%	5.53%	6.16%	6.24%	6.28%	6.78%	6.71%	7.18%	6.21%	5.66%
BOyr FLM	6.29%	6.53%	6.63%	6.07%	6.11%	6.77%	6.77%	6.89%	7.22%	7.37%	7.65%	6.74%	6.32%
Reg Savings	0.15%	0.16%	0.16%	0.25%	0.17%	0.18%	0.15%	0.19%	0.19%	0.19%	0.19%	0.19%	0.20%
MoneyMkt	0.69%	0.80%	0.85%	0.88%	0.93%	0.96%	1.28%	1.05%	1.10%	1.12%	1.16%	1.17%	1.18%
Lyr CD	1.91%	2.24%	2.29%	2.66%	2.62%	2.69%	2.83%	2.93%	3.08%	3.17%	3.29%	3.34%	3.36%
2yr CD	2.14%	2.41%	2.46%	2.65%	2.68%	2.72%	2.82%	2.85%	2.93%	2.98%	3.04%	3.05%	3.06%
Pricing Spread	ds-												
/eh Loan	0.70%	1.37%	0.86%	1.68%	1.96%	1.75%	1.41%	1.55%	1.67%	1.51%	1.54%	2.01%	2.03%
5yr FLM	1.60%	2.22%	1.84%	1.86%	2.04%	2.47%	2.27%	2.20%	2.59%	2.10%	2.29%	1.83%	1.28%
0yr FLM	2.41%	3.01%	2.71%	2.59%	2.67%	3.13%	2.96%	2.92%	3.13%	2.78%	2.77%	2.37%	1.95%
eg Svgs	-4.18%	-4.17%	-4.41%	-4.58%	-4.66%	-4.65%	-4.92%	-5.14%	-5.14%	-5.14%	-5.14%	-5.14%	-5.13%
ЛМkt	-3.64%	-3.53%	-3.72%	-3.95%	-3.90%	-3.87%	-3.79%	-4.28%	-4.23%	-4.21%	-4.17%	-4.16%	-4.15%
.yrCD	-2.82%	-2.44%	-2.73%	-1.98%	-2.18%	-2.49%	-2.57%	-2.44%	-2.22%	-2.29%	-2.15%	-1.82%	-1.80%
2yrCD	-2.27%	-1.80%	-2.35%	-1.41%	-1.36%	-1.68%	-2.05%	-2.03%	-1.92%	-2.05%	-2.03%	-1.68%	-1.67%

HISTORICAL NATIONAL MARKET RATES AND RELATIVE PRICING SPREADS

Historical Yield Curve and Relative Value





CURRENT MONTH



Market Analysis

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions

Strategic Solutions



Business & Industry Consulting

Financial Investments Risk Management

Regulatory Expert

31 December 2023

CHANGE IN MARKET RATES

		Y	EAR-OVER-	YEAR CHA		AGG	REGATE CH	ANGE			
	Dec17 to Dec18	Dec18 to Dec19	Dec19 to Dec20	Dec20 to Dec21	Dec21 to Dec22	Dec 22 to Current	Dec18 to Current	Dec19 to Current	Dec20 to Current	Dec21 to Current	De C
Fed Funds	0.78%	1.07%	-0.85%	-1.46%	-0.01%	4.25%	3.00%	1.93%	2.78%	4.24%	4
1yr UST	0.91%	0.87%	-1.04%	-1.49%	0.29%	4.34%	2.97%	2.10%	3.14%	4.63%	4
2yr UST	0.69%	0.59%	-0.90%	-1.45%	0.60%	3.68%	2.52%	1.93%	2.83%	4.28%	3
3yr UST	0.51%	0.48%	-0.84%	-1.45%	0.80%	3.25%	2.24%	1.76%	2.60%	4.05%	3
5yr UST	0.27%	0.31%	-0.82%	-1.33%	0.90%	2.73%	1.79%	1.48%	2.30%	3.63%	2
7yr UST	0.08%	0.26%	-0.76%	-1.18%	0.79%	2.52%	1.63%	1.37%	2.13%	3.31%	2
10yr UST	-0.05%	0.29%	-0.77%	-0.99%	0.59%	2.36%	1.48%	1.19%	1.96%	2.95%	2
5yr Vehicle	0.26%	0.70%	-0.05%	-0.51%	-0.30%	2.14%	1.98%	1.28%	1.33%	1.84%	2
15yr FLM	0.00%	0.80%	-0.91%	-0.73%	-0.10%	2.82%	1.88%	1.08%	1.99%	2.72%	2
30yr FLM	-0.16%	0.76%	-0.92%	-0.84%	0.10%	3.02%	2.12%	1.36%	2.28%	3.12%	3
Reg Savings	0.01%	0.03%	0.01%	-0.04%	-0.06%	0.06%	0.00%	-0.03%	-0.04%	0.00%	0
1yr CD	0.20%	0.66%	-0.01%	-0.96%	0.02%	1.45%	1.16%	0.50%	0.51%	1.47%	1
2yr CD	0.21%	0.73%	-0.11%	-1.07%	0.00%	1.57%	1.12%	0.39%	0.50%	1.57%	1

	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14	Dec-15	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Dec-22	Dec-23
Benchmark an	nd Market	Rates-											
FedFunds	0.04%	0.09%	0.07%	0.06%	0.20%	0.55%	1.33%	2.40%	1.55%	0.09%	0.08%	4.33%	5.33%
1yr UST	0.12%	0.16%	0.13%	0.25%	0.65%	0.85%	1.76%	2.63%	1.59%	0.10%	0.39%	4.73%	5.16%
2yr UST	0.25%	0.25%	0.38%	0.67%	1.06%	1.20%	1.89%	2.48%	1.58%	0.13%	0.73%	4.41%	4.73%
3yr UST	0.36%	0.36%	0.78%	1.10%	1.31%	1.47%	1.98%	2.46%	1.62%	0.17%	0.97%	4.22%	4.48%
5yr UST	0.83%	0.72%	1.75%	1.65%	1.76%	1.93%	2.20%	2.51%	1.69%	0.36%	1.26%	3.99%	4.31%
7yr UST	1.35%	1.18%	2.45%	1.97%	2.09%	2.25%	2.33%	2.59%	1.83%	0.65%	1.44%	3.96%	4.38%
10yr UST	1.89%	1.78%	3.04%	2.17%	2.27%	2.45%	2.40%	2.69%	1.92%	0.93%	1.52%	3.88%	4.37%
3yr Agy Call	0.79%	0.69%	1.13%	1.53%	1.81%	2.00%	2.35%	2.67%	1.80%	0.21%	1.11%	5.25%	5.75%
3yr Agy MBS	1.60%	1.26%	1.54%	1.83%	2.21%	2.34%	2.55%	3.00%	1.85%	0.68%	1.25%	4.55%	5.73%
5yr Vehicle	3.54%	3.06%	2.68%	2.68%	2.66%	2.68%	2.94%	3.64%	3.59%	3.08%	2.78%	4.92%	6.51%
15yr FLM	3.24%	2.65%	3.52%	3.31%	3.52%	3.68%	3.68%	4.48%	3.57%	2.84%	2.74%	5.56%	5.66%
30yr FLM	3.95%	3.35%	4.48%	4.07%	4.17%	4.33%	4.17%	4.93%	4.01%	3.17%	3.27%	6.29%	6.32%
Reg Svgs	0.30%	0.20%	0.20%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.15%	0.18%	0.19%	0.15%	0.09%	0.15%	0.20%
1yr CD	1.00%	0.80%	0.80%	0.45%	0.50%	0.55%	0.75%	1.41%	1.40%	0.44%	0.46%	1.91%	3.36%
2yr CD	1.23%	1.03%	1.03%	0.68%	0.75%	0.81%	1.02%	1.75%	1.64%	0.57%	0.57%	2.14%	3.06%
Pricing Spread	ls-												
3yr Agy Call	0.43%	0.33%	0.35%	0.43%	0.50%	0.53%	0.37%	0.21%	0.18%	0.04%	0.14%	1.03%	1.27%
3yr Agy MBS	1.24%	0.90%	0.76%	0.73%	0.90%	0.87%	0.57%	0.54%	0.23%	0.51%	0.28%	0.33%	1.25%
5yr Vehicle	3.18%	2.70%	1.90%	1.58%	1.35%	1.21%	0.96%	1.18%	1.97%	2.91%	1.81%	0.70%	2.03%
15yr FLM	1.89%	1.47%	1.07%	1.34%	1.43%	1.43%	1.35%	1.89%	1.74%	2.19%	1.30%	1.60%	1.28%
30yr FLM	2.06%	1.57%	1.44%	1.90%	1.90%	1.88%	1.77%	2.24%	2.09%	2.24%	1.75%	2.41%	1.95%
Reg Svgs	0.26%	0.11%	0.13%	0.08%	-0.06%	-0.41%	-1.18%	-2.22%	-1.36%	0.06%	0.01%	-4.18%	-5.13%
1yr CD	0.88%	0.64%	0.67%	0.20%	-0.15%	-0.30%	-1.01%	-1.22%	-0.19%	0.34%	0.07%	-2.82%	-1.80%
2yr CD	0.98%	0.78%	0.65%	0.01%	-0.31%	-0.39%	-0.87%	-0.73%	0.06%	0.44%	-0.16%	-2.27%	-1.67%



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Risk Management

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31 December 2023

CYCLICAL NATIONAL LOAN & SHARE RATE SENSITIVITY

		EARNING	ASSETS				_	FUNDING OBLIGATIONS						
		Credit	4Yr	5Yr	15Yr	30Yr		Share	Regular	Money	1Yr	2Yr		
CYCLE		Cards	Vehicle	Vehicle	FLM	FLM		Drafts	Savings	Market	CD	CD		
Rising Rate	Environments:													
2004-07	Rising	6%	13%	17%	63%	66%		2%	5%	41%	73%	72%		
2016-18	Rising	23%	39%	39%	81%	80%		1%	2%	15%	38%	39%		
2020-Pres	Rising	42%	81%	88%	77%	84%		2%	2%	14%	57%	54%		
Falling Rate	e Environments:													
2007-16	Falling	1%	60%	62%	68%	65%		9%	20%	51%	81%	78%		
2018-20	Falling	35%	36%	37%	75%	75%		2%	4%	22%	40%	47%		

