| Client/Sponsor | Study (*Italics Denote Multiple Contracts/Projects) | Period |
|--|---|-----------|
| Ontario Ministry of the Environment and Climate Change | Performance evaluation of the heavy-duty diesel inspection and maintenance program (subcontractor) | 2017-2018 |
| Confidential | Environmental assessments and compliance assistance for an off-road engine manufacturer | 2017-2018 |
| Ontario Ministry of the Environment and Climate Change | Performance evaluation of the light and heavy-duty gasoline inspection and maintenance program (subcontractor) | 2017 |
| Colorado State Auditor | Performance Audit of the Colorado Automobile I/M Program (subcontractor) | 2017 |
| Environment and Climate Change Canada | Speciation profiles and emission rates to cover pollutants not included in mobile source models (subcontractor) | 2017 |
| Environment and Climate Change Canada | Update N2O and CH4 Emission Factors in NONROAD2012C | 2017 |
| CRC | Evaporative emissions inputs to the MOVES model (subcontractor) | 2016-2017 |
| USEPA | Technical assistance and review of data collection effort for the non-road mobile source sector (subcontractor) | 2016-2017 |
| TRB (ACRP) | Improving ground access vehicle emissions modeling (subcontractor) | 2016-2017 |
| Confidential | Environmental assessments and compliance assistance for an on-road vehicle manufacturer | 2016-2017 |
| Global Automakers of | Examination of Canadian GHG targets, the light-duty on-road sector GHG contribution and light-duty policy options | 2016 |
| Canada | (subcontractor) | |
| Canadian Fuels Association | MOVES2014 2-Day Workshop, MOVES Applications in the Canadian Context | 2016 |
| API | Examination of criteria pollutant lifecycle emissions of high-octane mid-level ethanol-gasoline blends (subcontractor) | 2016 |
| Confidential | Oversight and training of a environmental consultancy staff member with MOVES2014 | 2015-2016 |
| Environment Canada | Technical support for the Phase 2 heavy-duty on-road fuel efficiency regulatory development | 2015-2016 |
| TRB (ACRP) | Aircraft lead (Pb) mitigation strategies at airports (subcontractor) | 2014-2015 |
| Environment Canada | Training of Canadian NONROAD model | 2014-2015 |
| CRC | Critical Review of MOVES2014 | 2013-2016 |
| TRB (ACRP) | Methodology to improve EDMS/AEDT quantification of aircraft taxi/idle emissions | 2013-2015 |
| TRB (ACRP) | Quantifying aircraft lead (Pb) emissions at airports | 2011-2014 |
| Confidential | Provided emission inventory analyses to support Expert Testimony in an on-going series of product liability litigation efforts* | 2005-2014 |
| API | Technical review of EPA's on-road Tier 3 regulation and gasoline sulfur content regulation (NPRM) | 2013 |
| Environment Canada | Comprehensive evaluation of off-highway equipment usage in Canadian oil sands mining (facility level aggregated to the national level) and update to the Canadian NONROAD model | 2013 |
| Environment Canada | Review of equipment population data inputs for the development of the Canadian NONROAD model | 2013 |
| Environment Canada | Regulatory evaluation of Tier 3 on-road vehicle standards and gasoline sulphur control using a regulatory version of the Canadian MOVES model | 2013 |
| City of Surrey | Development of on-road emission factors for evaluating the impact of the Port of Vancouver* | 2011-2013 |
| Colorado State Auditor | Performance Audit of the Colorado Automobile I/M Program | 2012 |
| Environment Canada | Peer review of life-cycle analysis of transportation fuels (GHG and criteria emissions) | 2012 |

| Client/Sponsor | Study (*Italics Denote Multiple Contracts/Projects) | Period |
|--------------------------|--|-----------|
| Environment Canada | Development of a national analysis system of life-cycle emissions from transportation fuel production and use (GHG and criteria pollutants) using MOBILE6.2C and GHGenius; examination of impacts of various on-highway renewable fuel scenarios | 2012 |
| Confidential | For an ethanol manufacturer: California low-carbon fuel applications, technical support, sensitivity analyses and life-cycle analyses | 2011-2012 |
| CRC | Development of inventory and speciation Inputs for representing ethanol blends (photochemical model inputs for E15 and E20 gasoline) | 2011-2012 |
| Environment Canada | Continued updates to the Canadian MOVES model* | 2011-2012 |
| Government of Hong Kong | Update to the EMFAC-HK model for the Environmental Protection Department | 2011-2012 |
| Confidential | For two clients: evaluation of mitigation measures to compensate for environmental non-compliance (voluntary notification of agencies to avoid enforcement action)* | 2010-2012 |
| Confidential | For an ethanol manufacturer: California and EU low-carbon fuel applications, technical support and life-cycle analyses* | 2009-2012 |
| Union Pacific | Provided on-road and off-road emission factor support in conjunction with California railyard health risk assessments* | 2009-2012 |
| Environment Canada | Development and subsequent updates to the Canadian NONROAD model* | 2008-2012 |
| Environment Canada | Development of a Canadian MOVES model and regulatory evaluation support for modeling heavy-duty gasoline fuel economy regulations | 2011 |
| Translink | Review of Vancouver (BC) I/M program effectiveness and recommended changes | 2011 |
| Confidential | For an on-road vehicle manufacturer, examination of OBD scan data to identify individual analyzer/software deficiency in correctly identifying individual product line vehicles (make, model, model year)* | 2010 |
| Confidential | For an on-road vehicle manufacturer: Evaluation of compliance strategy on in-use exhaust and evaporative emissions using MOVES2010 | 2010 |
| Union Pacific | Provided detailed, temporal emission inventory work for a California railyard construction project covering each phase of the project and including all on-road, off-road and fugitive sources. | 2010 |
| San Diego Gas & Electric | Evaluation of natural gas quality on emissions from light-duty and heavy-duty on-road natural gas vehicles* | 2009-2010 |
| API | Technical Review of EPA's Regulatory Impact Analysis Methodology for the Renewable Fuel Standard (draft and final regulation)* | 2008-2010 |
| Environment Canada | Continued updates to the Canadian MOBILE6.2 model (fugitive dust algorithms, fuel economy updates, revised sulfur corrections, cold temperature standards, renewable fuel impacts, PM temperature corrections)* | 2006-2010 |
| EPA OTAQ | MOVES Case Study Analysis of using SIP inputs in draft MOVES2008 | 2009 |
| LADCO | Rougemere Rail Yard emission inventory in support of Phase 1 of the Midwest Rail Study | 2009 |
| AAM | Evaluation of CAA Section 177 States adoption of California standards and the impacts on criteria pollutant emissions (states evaluated included VT, CT, ME, MA, PA, OR, WA, RI, NY)* | 2006-2009 |
| AAM | Comparative effectiveness of proposed US federal and California fuel economy standards | 2008 |

| Client/Sponsor | Study (*Italics Denote Multiple Contracts/Projects) | Period |
|---|---|-----------|
| National Association of Manufacturers | Estimated attainment costs and economic impacts in selected regions of proposed revisions to the EPA 8-Hour ozone standard | 2008 |
| CRC | Effects of vapor pressure, oxygen content, and temperature on CO exhaust emissions | 2007-2008 |
| EPA OTAQ | Peer review of EPA's regulatory support document inventory and methods for commercial marine applications | 2007-2008 |
| AAM | Comparative effectiveness of on-road vehicle standards (US federal and California) including the ZEV Mandate | 2007 |
| Clark Co. Dept. AQ & Env. Management | Demonstration of Necessity of regulations requiring 7.0 PSI RVP gasoline in Clark County, Nevada as an ozone control strategy | 2007 |
| Sacramento International Airport | Two projects estimating "emission reduction credits" (ERCs) for aircraft gate electrification and fuel delivery via pipeline* | 2006-2007 |
| Colorado State Auditor | Performance Audit of the Colorado Automobile I/M Program | 2006 |
| American Trucking Association | Review of CARB Staff's estimates of the benefits, costs, and cost effectiveness of the airborne toxic control measure (ATCM) for transport refrigeration units (TRUs) | 2005-2006 |
| National Renewable Energy Laboratory | Proximate modeling of weekday versus weekend ozone (identified and integrated updates of local data for day-of-week variation in off-road sources) | 2005-2006 |
| AAM | Review of draft MOVES2004 | 2005 |
| API | Examination of issues related to MOVES-GREET integration | 2005 |
| Environment Canada | Update to Canadian MOBILE6.2 model for motorcycle emission rates and regulatory context | 2005 |
| NJ Motor Vehicle Services | Evaluation of enhanced I/M program data and estimated effectiveness | 2005 |
| Translink | Review of Vancouver (BC) I/M program effectiveness and recommended changes | 2005 |
| API | Effects of ethanol-blended California reformulated gasoline on vehicle permeation emissions | 2004 |
| EMA | Impacts of vehicle pre-buy on regulatory benefits of 2007 model year heavy-duty diesel standards | 2004 |
| EPA OTAQ | NONROAD model updates | 2004 |
| General Motors | Effects of ethanol-blended California reformulated gasoline on vehicle permeation emissions | 2004 |
| LADCO | Database enhancements to the MOBILE6.2 model, created customized version of MOBILE6.2 to facility inventory processing model output | 2004 |
| Southeast Michigan COG | Evaluation of gasoline and diesel control programs for consideration in SIP development | 2004 |
| Valero Energy Corporation | Review of the Draft Bay Area 2004 Ozone Strategy. | 2004 |
| EMA | Technical support to engine industry on California ARB Tier III exhaust and evaporative rule (small SI non-road) | 2003-2004 |
| Environment Canada | Development of the Canadian MOBILE6.2 model | 2003-2004 |
| Southeast Michigan COG | On-road emission inventory methodology review and fuel survey data analysis | 2003-2004 |
| Confidential | For engine manufacturers: On-road Diesel engine modeling of the occurrence of conditions when AECDs go into effect and estimated emissions consequences* | 2002-2004 |
| AAM | Review of the modeling and attainment demonstrations of the 2003 AQMP of the South Coast Air Quality Management District | 2003 |
| EMA | Critical review of NONROAD2002 growth projections | 2003 |
| General Motors | Evaluation of the potential market penetration of 10% ethanol gasoline blends | 2003 |
| General Motors | GHG reduction potential from in-use flexible fueled vehicles in the U.S. | 2003 |
| Lubrizol Corporation | Evaluation of PuriNOx test data and estimated benefits | 2003 |

Partial Listing of Projects, Jeremy G. Heiken Study (*Italies Denote Multiple Contracts/Projects)

| Client/Sponsor | Study (*Italics Denote Multiple Contracts/Projects) | Period |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------|
| EPA OTAQ | Peer review of EPA's regulatory support document inventory and methods for commercial marine applications | 2002-2003 |
| Confidential | For an on-road vehicle manufacturer: Computer model for confirming product plan compliance strategy with federal and California regulatory requirements* | 2000-2003 |
| API | Review of NONROAD model emission factors and fuel corrections | 2002 |
| СРРІ | Impact of ethanol containing gasoline on Saskatchewan emission inventories | 2002 |
| Detroit Diesel | Impacts of vehicle pre-buy on regulatory benefits of Consent Decree heavy-duty diesel standards | 2002 |
| Environment Canada | Evaluation of future vehicle and fuel control programs | 2002 |
| California ARB | OFFROAD model updates (evaporative emissions, toxics, GHGs) | 2001 |
| Confidential | For two engine manufacturers: completed product plan compliance calculations relative to a voluntary agreement with California ARB* | 2001 |
| Environment Canada | Development of regulatory on-highway emission inventories | 2001 |
| EMA | EMFAC2000 and EMFAC2001 Heavy-duty Emissions Modeling Advisory Committees* | 1999-2001 |
| AAM | Review and Commentary on EPA's Mobile Source Toxics Analysis | 2000 |
| Colorado State Auditor | Performance Audit of the Colorado Automobile I/M Program | 1999 |
| AAM | Benefits of nationwide sulfur and Distillation Index (DI) control | 1998-1999 |
| AAMA | California LEV II regulatory review | 1998-1999 |
| AAMA | Air quality impacts of the U.S. federal Clean-Fueled Fleet Program in six U.S. cities | 1998 |
| AIAM | Impacts of gasoline Distillation Index (DI) on emissions: obtained data from the auto manufacturers for Tier 0 vehicles, Tier 1 vehicles, and LEVs that was used to develop emission vs. distillation index curves and to estimate the benefits of a nationwide DI cap | 1998 |
| Clark Co. Dept. of Planning | Emission inventory and air quality modeling (SIP development support) | 1998 |
| EMA | California off-highway LSI regulatory review of the proposed large spark-ignited (LSI) regulation, technology feasibility, statewide emissions impact, and program cost-effectiveness | 1998 |
| EMA | NONROAD model review | 1998 |
| API | Review of the EPA's 112(k) air toxics inventories | 1997-1998 |
| Colorado State Auditor | Performance Audit of the Colorado Automobile I/M Program | 1997-1998 |
| Confidential | Evaluation of the EPA's Urban Air Toxics Strategy | 1997-1998 |
| Confidential | Examination of Toxics and Ozone Precursor Emissions Impacts from Fuel Additives and Fuel Reformulations | 1997-1998 |
| CRC | Evaluation of methods and emissions uncertainty in California's MVEI7G model | 1997-1998 |
| Envirotest | Review and evaluation of the Minnesota redesignation request Technical Support Document | 1997-1998 |
| EPA OMS | Development of a US federal nonroad emission inventory model (original NONROAD model code development) | 1997-1998 |
| EPA OMS | Update to EPA's particle emission factor model (i.e., PART5) and PM emissions databases | 1997-1998 |
| Oregon DEQ | Medford, Oregon PM10 SIP and CO Maintenance Plan: Update for Medford, OR estimating anthropogenic inventories, completing a local fugitive dust study, and developing an interface between travel demand modeling and inventory processing. Assisted with public outreach. | 1997-1998 |
| City of Los Angeles | Assistance for Air Pollution Technical and Policy Issues | 1996-1998 |
| Clark Co. Dept. of Planning | Field Study, Emission Inventory and Air Quality Modeling | 1996-1998 |
| Colorado DOT | Evaluation of project-level air quality procedures and development of a screening tool | 1996-1998 |

| Client/Sponsor | Study (*Italics Denote Multiple Contracts/Projects) | Period |
|-----------------------------------|--|-----------|
| Ethyl Canada | NOx emissions impacts associated with use of MMT in Canadian gasoline | 1995-1998 |
| AAMA | Evaluation of Need for Phase II Cold CO Standards | 1997 |
| Alamo Area COG | Emission inventory and ozone air quality modeling (in support of SIP development) | 1997 |
| ARCO | Comparison of on-road emissions forecasts as new models are developed (a review of multiple versions of MOBILE and EMFAC and the evaluation of model predictions over time) | 1997 |
| Clark Co. APCD | Critical Review of MOBILE Emission Factors | 1997 |
| Confidential | Review of an Airport Expansion EIR | 1997 |
| СРРІ | Chemical Assessment of Vehicle Tailpipe Emissions | 1997 |
| СРРІ | State of the Science of U.S. PM Emission Inventory Modeling Protocols | 1997 |
| Envirotest | Review of Remote Sensor Clean Screen Technologies in Motor Vehicle I/M Programs | 1997 |
| Maricopa Assoc. of Govern. | 1997 CO Federal Implementation Plan | 1997 |
| TNRCC | Facility-level speciated VOC emissions for the Dallas/Fort Worth nonattainment area: Designed and developed a database and methodology to incorporating facility-specific, speciated VOC emissions data into the emission inventory methodology | 1997 |
| EPA OMS | US EPA's Emission Inventory Improvement Program: lawn and garden equipment | 1996-1997 |
| Maricopa Assoc. of Govern. | PM10 emission inventory and air quality modeling (in support of the SIP) | 1996-1997 |
| Denver Regional AQ Council | On-road and Nonroad Inventory Review and Control Program Development | 1996 |
| New United Motor Manufacturing | Development of an emissions and air toxics database for inventorying and permitting responsibilities | 1996 |
| Southern California Edison | Development of an emissions and air toxics database for inventorying and permitting responsibilities | 1996 |
| WSPA | A Review and Comment Upon the South Coast Air Quality Management District's Emission Inventory for the Combined Ozone and PM10 AQMP | 1996 |
| WSPA | Comparison of MVEI7g and EMFAC7f | 1996 |
| WSPA | Examination of Inconsistencies in Fuel Sulfur Content in California's Regulatory Emission Inventories | 1996 |
| EPA OMS | Emission Inventory Improvement Program: Mobile-source Locality Specific Data | 1995-1996 |
| Pennsylvania Power and Light | Emission Inventory and Ozone Air Quality Modeling | 1995-1996 |
| Puget Sound APCD | Evaluation of project-level air quality procedures and development of a screening tool | 1995-1996 |
| Confidential | Review of a Municipal Solid Waste Landfill EIR | 1995 |
| Environment Canada | PM10 Emission and air quality impacts associated with changes to Canadian gasoline and diesel fuels: developed province-wide Canadian emission inventories for each province providing support of proposed regulations for the control of sulfur content in diesel and gasoline. | 1995 |
| TNRCC | Development of boundary conditions for the Texas SIP: completed a multi-state, photochemical-model-ready, episodic inventory assessment to address regions not covered by the EPA's Ozone Transport Assessment Group and needed to establish photochemical modeling boundary conditions for the Texas's SIP activities | 1995 |
| CRC | Auto/Oil Air Quality Improvement Research Program (emission inventory development and software for interfacing between EPS and MOBILE/EMFAC) | 1990-1995 |
| AAMA | Emissions Benefit Analysis of Alternatives to the California Zero Emission Vehicle (ZEV) Mandate | 1994 |
| API | Investigation of MOBILE5a Emission Factors | 1994 |

| Client/Sponsor | Study (*Italics Denote Multiple Contracts/Projects) | Period |
|--------------------------|--|-----------|
| City of Coronado | City of Coronado Third and Fourth Street Corridor Air Quality Study | 1994 |
| EPA OMS | Methodologies For Estimating Emission and Travel Activity Effects of TCMs | 1994 |
| General Motors | The Federal Low Emission Vehicle Program analysis (the study that became the basis for the NLEV program) | 1994 |
| Minnesota APCA | Evaluation of mobile source emission control cost-effectiveness for Minneapolis-St. Paul | 1994 |
| Pacific Gas & Electric | Emission benefits of electric vehicles in the Pacific Gas and Electric service territory | 1994 |
| AAMA | Review of Mobile Source Control Strategies in the Baltimore Non-attainment Area | 1993 |
| EPA OMS | Development of Specifications for a Nonroad Emissions Model (original NONROAD model scoping/logic) | 1993 |
| General Motors | Review of E.H. Pechan and Associates Emissions Analysis of the LEV Program in the Mid-Atlantic States | 1993 |
| San Diego Gas & Electric | Emission Benefits of Electric Vehicles in the San Diego Gas & Electric service territory | 1993 |
| CRC | Comparison of remote sensing data and vehicle emission models | 1992 |
| EPA OMS | Update to the TECH5 model; development of U.S. EPA particulate emission factor model | 1992 |
| California ARB | Transportation control measure analysis procedures and guidance documentation | 1991 |
| CRC | Assessment of computer models for estimating vehicle emission factors | 1991 |
| EPA Region IX | Carbon Monoxide air quality modeling of the Phoenix metropolitan area in support of the Federal Implementation Plan | 1991 |
| California ARB | OFFROAD model development from NEVES (original OFFROAD development) | 1990-1991 |
| CRC | Urban formaldehyde and methanol concentrations for alternative-fuel methanol vehicle scenarios | 1990 |
| Exxon Corporation | Emission changes associated with the use of a reformulated Exxon premium unleaded fuel in Los Angeles, San Francisco, and Sacramento | 1990 |