Contributors

Andrew Robinson (editor), a King's Scholar of Eton College and a visiting fellow of Wolfson College, Cambridge, from 2006 to 2010, was literary editor of The Times Higher Education Supplement in London from 1994 to 2006. He is the author of some twenty-five books in the arts and sciences published by trade and academic publishers, which have been translated into ten languages. They include The Man Who Deciphered Linear B: The Story of Michael Ventris (Thames & Hudson, 2002); Sudden Genius? The Gradual Path to Creative Breakthroughs, a study of exceptional creativity in the arts and sciences (Oxford University Press, 2010); and Genius: A Very Short Introduction (Oxford University Press, 2011); for Sudden Genius? he received a research grant from the John Templeton Foundation. His latest books are Cracking the Egyptian Code: The Revolutionary Life of Jean-François Champollion (Thames & Hudson / Oxford University Press, 2012), and an edited collection, The Scientists: An Epic of Discovery (Thames & Hudson, 2012), with contributions from scientists, historians of science, and science writers. He reviews books for The Lancet, Nature, New Scientist, and Science.

Philip W. Anderson is Joseph Henry Professor of Physics Emeritus at Princeton University. He shared the 1977 Nobel Prize in physics for research undertaken at Bell Laboratories. His latest book is the collection More and Different: Notes from a Thoughtful Curmudgeon (World Scientific, 2011). In 2006 he was calculated to have the world's highest
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David P. Billington Jr. is an independent scholar who writes on the history of modern engineering innovation.

Baruch S. Blumberg, who died in 2011, shared the 1976 Nobel Prize in physiology or medicine for the discovery of the Hepatitis B virus and the invention of the vaccine that prevents Hepatitis B infection. A Distinguished Scientist at the Fox Chase Cancer Center in Philadelphia, and University Professor of Medicine and Anthropology at the University of Pennsylvania, he was the founding director of the NASA Astrobiology Institute at the Ames Research Center in Moffett Field, California. Blumberg was the author of some 450 scientific papers, his books include *Hepatitis B: The Hunt for a Killer* (Princeton University Press, 2002).

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**Joshua Silver** is an experimental atomic physicist from Oxford University, where his positions have included professor of physics and fellow and tutor in physics at New College, Oxford. In the early 1980s he became interested in adaptive optics and vision. He invented a new technology that has the potential to bring inexpensive eyeglasses to billions of people in the developing world who currently have little or no access to eye-care professionals.