

KEY TERMS MATCH

Match the following terms and descriptions:

- The government suppression of American leftists after the 1917 Bolshevik Revolution in Russia
- A Federalist bill of 1789 criminalizing criticism of government
- A 1940 act criminalizing the advocacy of violent revolution
- A 1950 act requiring the registration of all communists
- A 1954 act denying legal rights to the Communist party
- Term which describes the process whereby the Supreme Court applies provisions of the Bill of Rights to the states
- A Supreme Court formula to legitimate the abridgement of the right of free speech
- Harming another by publishing defamatory statements
- Category of individuals who must show material is false and printed with actual malice to win a libel case
- A government action to prevent rather than punish certain expressions
- The supposed superiority of rights of expression over other constitutional rights
- The use of only minimal measures to restrict potentially dangerous expression
- Case in which the Supreme Court decided to apply the exclusionary rule to state and local law enforcement officers
- The First Amendment clause guaranteeing religious freedom
- The First Amendment clause prohibiting an official religion
- Justice who argued the First Amendment protects all publications, even wholly obscene ones
- A teaching on the origin of the world found to be religiously inspired
- A special court that approves electronic eavesdropping on foreign spies
- A period during the public school day when students get religious instruction
- The prohibition against the use of illegally obtained evidence in court
- A written authorization to police officers to conduct a search
- The legal basis for the issuance of a search warrant
- A Supreme Court case that led to rules that police officers must follow in warning arrested persons of their rights
- Individual who first penned the phrase "wall of separation" in a private letter
- One who refuses military service on religious or ethical grounds
- Case in which the Supreme Court first applied the First Amendment to the states
- actual malice
- Hugo Black
- "clear and present danger" test
- Community Control Act
- conscientious objector
- creationism
- establishment clause
- exclusionary rule
- FISA
- free exercise clause
- freedom of expression
- freedom of religion
- Giltow v. New York*
- good-faith exception
- incorporation
- Internal Security Act
- Thomas Jefferson
- least means
- libel
- Mapp v. Ohio*
- Miranda*
- preferred position
- prior restraint
- probable cause
- public figures
- Red scare
- released time
- search warrant
- Sedition Act
- Smith Act
- symbolic speech
- wall-of-separation principle
- Part of the First Amendment protecting freedom of speech, press, assembly, and the right to petition the government
- Part of the First Amendment protecting the free exercise of religion and prohibiting an establishment of religion
- Admission of illegally obtained evidence if illegality results from a technical or minor error
- Legal term suggesting something was published with reckless disregard for the truth, or with the knowledge that it was false
- An act that conveys a political message, such as burning a draft card to protest the draft
- An interpretation of part of the First Amendment that prevents government involvement with religion