**CP US History Chapter 14 Questions**

1. What natural resources were used to fuel the second state of the Industrial Revolution?
2. Answer questions on page 437
3. What was the Bessemer process?
4. What were the uses of these new natural resources?
5. Describe the changes that took place because of the invention of electricity, the light bulb, the typewriter and the telephone
6. Examine image number 1 on page 440. Describe how this image reflects the changing America.
7. Examine images 2 and 3 on page 440 and 441. Describe how these images reflect some of the results of the second industrial revolution?
8. How did the railroads affect America? Who worked building the railroads? How much were they paid? Who funded the building of the railroads?
9. Once the railroads stretched from coast to coast, what was created to help them run more efficiently?
10. Why were new towns created along the railroad
11. What was the Credit Mobilier scandal?
12. Answer questions on page 445
13. What was the result of Munn v IL (1877)?
14. What was the purpose of the Interstate Commerce Act?
15. Explain the meaning of the image on page 446
16. What was the result of the panic of 1893?
17. Describe the background of Andrew Carnegie. What were his business innovations?
18. What did Horatio Alger promote?
19. Describe the origin of and the idea of Social Darwinism
20. What was John D Rockefeller’s approach to business
21. What was the tactic of the “Robber Barons”?
22. Look at image on page 449. What does it convey?
23. What did the Sherman Anti-Trust Act prohibit?
24. What was it like working in the factories in the Gilded Age?
25. What did workers do to fight for better working conditions?
26. What is the difference between the Knights of Labor and the Federation of Labor?
27. How was socialism different than the Federation of Labor?
28. Who were the IWW, what did they believe in, what were their tactics, and what were some of their songs?
29. Describe the following:
    1. Great Strike of 1877 c. Homestead Strike
    2. Haymarket Affair d. Pullman Strike
30. Who was the most famous woman labor organizer?
31. Answer questions on page 453
32. What happened at the Triangle Shirt Waist factory in 1911?
33. Look at visual summary on page 456. Describe the cause and effect.

**American Reader**

Samuel Gompers: What Does the Working Man Want?