**Questions for Chapter 19**

1. What were the reasons for party loyalty in later 19th Century America?
2. What was the national government’s responsibility in the late 19th Century?
3. Why was President Garfield Assassinated in 1881?

3b. what was the Pendleton Act and why was it passed?

1. Who was Chester A. Arthur and why was he nominated as Garfield’s Vice President?
2. Describe the tone of the 1884 election?
3. How did Samuel Burchard affect the election?
4. What was the main issue of most of the elections of the 1880s?
5. **( Doc 3.1)** Illinois State Farmers Association

What was the Granger Movement?

What did they want?

1. What were the three main reasons for the Farmer’s Alliances?

9b. Using pages 538-539, what was a Chautauqua? Why was this popular among populists?

1. What did the Populists want? **(Doc 3.4)**
2. Using pages 542-543, describe the different interpretations of populism.
   1. According to Richard Hofstadter in Age of Reform, what was the “Agrarian Myth”?
3. What did the Panic of 1893 teach Americans about the US economy?
4. How did some people react to the Panic (recession) of 1893?
5. What was the Silver Question?
6. What was the Crime of 1873?
7. **(Doc 3.8)** William Jennings Bryan: Cross of Gold Speech

a) What was the main emphasis of the entire “Cross of Gold” speech?

b) What symbolism did he use to end his speech?

c) How did Democrats in the hall respond to the speech?

d) How did the Populists respond to his speech?

e) What is the cause that is “as holy as the cause of liberty?

f) What should be the main issue of the Democratic Party?

g) Who are the enemies of the silver supporters?

h) Who does Bryan define as a business man besides those who own corporations?

i) Who does Bryan support because they need and deserve their support?

j) What does Bryan defend as constitutional even though the Supreme Court struck it down as unconstitutional?

k) What does Bryan say President Jackson did to save America?

l) What does Bryan want to replace the gold standard with?

m) Who does Bryan say is wearing a crown of thorns?

n) Who is being crucified by this cross of gold?

1. Examine image on page 528:

a) How is Bryan portrayed?

b) What items is he carrying?

c) How do these items help with the image portrayed?

d) Who is chasing him?

1. Who is Alfred Thayer Mahan and what did he do to influence the world?
2. What is the Difference between Imperialism and Colonialism?
3. Is “New Manifest Destiny” different or the same as “Old Manifest Destiny?
4. Using pages 548-549, how did imperialism affect the world in the late 19th and early 20th century
5. Interpret the drawing on page 560.
6. Who were the seven main advocators of American Imperialism?
7. **(Doc 4.1)** Josiah Strong

a) What are the two great needs of mankind?

b) Who best represents these ideas?

c) Who is used to support this idea?

d) Where does he think America should expand to?

1. Identify eight areas of American Imperialism and/or Colonialism between 1865 and 1900. Explain the history of our involvement. Which is an example of Imperialism and which is Colonialism**?**
2. Alaska
3. Mexico
4. Hawaii
5. Venezuela
6. Cuba

**(Doc 4.3)** William McKinley: War Message to Congress

a) What does he see as America’s role in the Cuban conflict with Spain

b) What are McKinley’s four grounds for war?

c) How does he refer to the American people at the end of his speech?

1. Puerto Rico
2. Philippines (What other war in American history could this be compared to?)
3. China
4. Using pages 552-553, describe Yellow Journalism and its impact on America.
5. **(Doc 4.4)** Walter Hines Page: “The War with Spain and After”

What point is Page making about the character of America?

1. **(Doc 4.5)**  Anti-Imperialist League

a) What specifically is the League complaining about?

b) What are the two things they want?

c) Who do they quote to make their point?

29. Define the following terms:

1. Party Identification
2. Protective Tariffs
3. Subsidy
4. Patronage
5. Stalwart
6. Half-Breed
7. Radical
8. Spoils System
9. Grangers
10. Populists
11. Chautauqua
12. Orator
13. Economic Depression
14. Bimetallism
15. Conservative
16. Imperialism
17. Colonialism
18. Manifest Destiny
19. Hegemony
20. Yellow Journalism
21. Rough Riders
22. Annexation
23. Cede
24. Platt amendment
25. Concession
26. Open door policy
27. Small questions:

a) Do the benefits of Imperialism outweigh the costs?

b) Did the U.S. have a choice on whether to become imperialists?

c) Did (does) yellow journalism serve a purpose in American society?

1. BIG QUESTION: Compare and contrast the Mexican American War with the Spanish American War in terms of:

a) How the conflicts began

b) The length of fighting

c) Type of fighting

d) The ultimate result