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| **Offerings** | **Worshipper’s** **duty** | **Priest’s duty** | **God’s portion** | **Priest’s portion** | **Worshipper’s** **portion** |
| **Burnt****voluntary**unblemishedBull (herd)Male sheep or goatDove or pigeon | One hand firmly on animal headKill the animalexcept for birds | Priest handled details on birds.Collected the blood in a bowl.Sprinkled blood on Altar. Blood was sacred to God | All that was burned – whole thingexcept hide, crop, feathers, blood | Hide or skin – God provided covering for Adam and Eve? | **None** |
| **Grain****voluntary**Any time—accompanied burnt offeringFirstfruitsNo leaven or honeyFine flour with oilCakes, wafers, or fried doughFresh ripened grainSalt of covenant added | Accompanies whole or burnt offeringOur lives used in Lord’s serviceLabor is sacred; Ceremony not specified | Receive from worshipperPlace a handful on altar to burn | The handful – sanctity of man’s labor; handful of flour; memorial portion of cake, wafer, donut | All but God’s handful – to be eaten by priests only – sacred precincts | **None** |
| **Peace****Thanksgiving****voluntary**To praise God for good fortune or success, spontaneous thanks, loveWord means: Multiple benefits of life health and prosperitySame as Whole offering except may be perfect male or female;pigeon – too small to useCakes and unleavened cakes for thanksgiving | Lay hand on head; Slay the animal, take out the fat, the lobe of liver and kidneys and give to priest to burnEat the rest – portion belonged to priests—only large animals | Offered after Burnt offering –atonement foundational to fellowship; sprinkle the blood, burn the fat, liver and kidneys | Fat of the inner partsLobe of liverkidneys, fat tail of fat tailed sheep | Small portion of animal | All except fat, kidneys, liver, fat tail, blood & and priest’s portion |
| **Offerings** | **Worshipper’s** **duty** | **Priest’s duty** | **God’s** **portion** | **Priest’s** **portion** | **Worshipper’s** **portion** |
| **Sin****obligatory**Word means to expunge, purge, from sin—de-sinInadvertent sin; priests sin; whole congregation sinsUncleanness, rite of consecration, negligence, weak will, ignorance or unknowingly—see Nu 15.22-31 for “high-handed sin –defiancewithout blemish**Priest**—bull, Congregation—bull**Ruler**—male goat**People—**female goat or lamb, two doves/pigeons, fine flour | Bring animal, lay hand on head, kill animal | Sprinkle blood on tent of meeting, smear horns of altar of incense in tent of meeting, pour rest of blood at base of altar, burn fat on altar, burn all the rest—including skin in clean place outside camp | The whole bullock;Not for sheep / goat | None if offered for Priest or congregation;Part of offering for ruler or individual | **None** |
| **Guilt/trespass****obligatory**Breach of faith sin against God YHWHRam without blemish, confess and make restitution + 20% | Kill animal like purification | Dash blood against altar, burn fat, kidneys and liver | blood, fat, kidneys and liver | The rest of animal eaten in holy place by male priests | **None** |
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