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| **Offerings** | **Worshipper’s**  **duty** | **Priest’s duty** | **God’s portion** | **Priest’s portion** | **Worshipper’s**  **portion** |
| **Burnt**  **voluntary**  unblemished  Bull (herd)  Male sheep or goat  Dove or pigeon | One hand firmly on animal head  Kill the animal  except for birds | Priest handled details on birds.  Collected the blood in a bowl.  Sprinkled blood on Altar. Blood was sacred to God | All that was burned – whole thing  except hide, crop, feathers, blood | Hide or skin – God provided covering for Adam and Eve? | **None** |
| **Grain**  **voluntary**  Any time—accompanied burnt offering  Firstfruits  No leaven or honey  Fine flour with oil  Cakes, wafers, or fried dough  Fresh ripened grain  Salt of covenant added | Accompanies whole or burnt offering  Our lives used in Lord’s service  Labor is sacred;  Ceremony not specified | Receive from worshipper  Place a handful on altar to burn | The handful – sanctity of man’s labor; handful of flour; memorial portion of cake, wafer, donut | All but God’s handful – to be eaten by priests only – sacred precincts | **None** |
| **Peace**  **Thanksgiving**  **voluntary**  To praise God for good fortune or success, spontaneous thanks, love  Word means: Multiple benefits of life health and prosperity  Same as Whole offering except may be perfect male or female;  pigeon – too small to use  Cakes and unleavened cakes for thanksgiving | Lay hand on head; Slay the animal, take out the fat, the lobe of liver and kidneys and give to priest to burn  Eat the rest – portion belonged to priests—only large animals | Offered after Burnt offering –atonement foundational to fellowship; sprinkle the blood, burn the fat, liver and kidneys | Fat of the inner parts  Lobe of liver  kidneys, fat tail of fat tailed sheep | Small portion of animal | All except fat, kidneys, liver, fat tail, blood & and priest’s portion |
| **Offerings** | **Worshipper’s**  **duty** | **Priest’s duty** | **God’s**  **portion** | **Priest’s**  **portion** | **Worshipper’s**  **portion** |
| **Sin**  **obligatory**  Word means to expunge, purge, from sin—de-sin  Inadvertent sin; priests sin; whole congregation sins Uncleanness, rite of consecration, negligence, weak will, ignorance or unknowingly—see Nu 15.22-31 for “high-handed sin –defiance  without blemish **Priest**—bull, Congregation—bull **Ruler**—male goat **People—**female goat or lamb, two doves/pigeons, fine flour | Bring animal, lay hand on head, kill animal | Sprinkle blood on tent of meeting, smear horns of altar of incense in tent of meeting, pour rest of blood at base of altar, burn fat on altar, burn all the rest—including skin in clean place outside camp | The whole bullock;  Not for sheep / goat | None if offered for Priest or congregation;  Part of offering for ruler or individual | **None** |
| **Guilt/trespass**  **obligatory**  Breach of faith sin against God YHWH  Ram without blemish, confess and make restitution + 20% | Kill animal like purification | Dash blood against altar, burn fat, kidneys and liver | blood, fat, kidneys and liver | The rest of animal eaten in holy place by male priests | **None** |
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