



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

isk Management

Regulatory Expert

31 August 2023

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	Classic	Unsec	New Veh	New Veh	New Veh	Used Veh	Used Veh	HE	HE	FRM	FRM
	CCd	36mo	48mo	60mo	72mo	48mo	60mo	LOC	10yr	15yr	30yr
United States-											
National Average	13.06%	10.61%	6.09%	6.21%	6.50%	6.30%	6.42%	8.33%	7.31%	6.78%	7.22%
Mid-South-	12.65%	10.70%	6.04%	6.19%	6.52%	6.29%	6.44%	8.07%	7.64%	6.78%	7.22%
Texas	12.55%	10.30%	5.80%	5.94%	6.21%	6.01%	6.15%	8.32%	6.96%	6.78%	7.22%
Oklahoma	11.98%	10.87%	6.54%	6.62%	6.80%	6.75%	6.78%	8.05%	8.05%	6.78%	7.22%
Louisiana	13.30%	10.30%	5.66%	5.86%	6.19%	5.88%	6.11%	8.40%	7.48%	6.78%	7.22%
Arkansas	12.04%	11.40%	6.06%	6.20%	6.63%	6.43%	6.59%	7.28%	7.89%	6.78%	7.22%
Missouri	13.40%	10.63%	6.16%	6.34%	6.76%	6.37%	6.55%	8.29%	7.83%	6.78%	7.22%
Mountain West-	13.36%	10.91%	6.54%	6.63%	6.91%	6.67%	6.77%	8.51%	8.04%	6.78%	7.22%
Arizona	13.64%	10.95%	6.51%	6.59%	6.85%	6.72%	6.80%	8.78%	7.65%	6.78%	7.22%
New Mexico	12.62%	10.46%	5.99%	6.16%	6.49%	6.33%	6.51%	8.40%	7.50%	6.78%	7.22%
Utah	13.28%	10.45%	6.50%	6.59%	6.93%	6.52%	6.62%	8.42%	8.03%	6.78%	7.22%
Colorado	14.09%	10.77%	6.76%	6.82%	7.07%	6.83%	6.89%	8.53%	8.14%	6.78%	7.22%
Idaho	13.16%	11.53%	6.93%	6.97%	7.19%	6.95%	7.01%	8.40%	8.87%	6.78%	7.22%
Tall of	13.1070	11.3370	0.3370	0.5770	7.1370	0.5570	7.0170	0.1070	0.0770	0.7070	7.227
West-	13.52%	10.32%	6.09%	6.21%	6.41%	6.30%	6.43%	8.35%	7.95%	6.78%	7.22%
California	13.28%	10.48%	6.08%	6.21%	6.46%	6.29%	6.42%	8.62%	7.79%	6.78%	7.22%
Oregon	13.36%	12.19%	6.69%	6.77%	6.92%	6.87%	6.97%	8.31%	7.75%	6.78%	7.22%
Washington	12.97%	11.02%	6.65%	6.76%	6.89%	6.77%	6.88%	8.55%	8.14%	6.78%	7.22%
Hawaii	12.86%	7.16%	5.01%	5.15%	5.47%	5.46%	5.60%	7.77%	7.70%	6.78%	7.22%
Nevada	15.15%	10.75%	6.00%	6.14%	6.32%	6.13%	6.26%	8.48%	8.35%	6.78%	7.22%
Midwest-	13.21%	10.78%	6.14%	6.24%	6.51%	6.32%	6.41%	8.29%	7.46%	6.78%	7.22%
Illinois	13.47%	10.61%	5.90%	6.00%	6.40%	6.22%	6.32%	8.32%	7.48%	6.78%	7.22%
Ohio	13.26%	10.01%	6.22%	6.29%	6.56%	6.44%	6.50%	8.22%	7.48%	6.78%	7.22%
Michigan	12.87%	10.62%	6.27%	6.38%	6.64%	6.36%	6.47%	8.32%	7.35%	6.78%	7.22%
Wisconsin	12.83%	10.74%	6.19%	6.32%	6.56%	6.32%	6.44%	8.16%	7.25%	6.78%	7.22%
Indiana	13.62%	10.98%	6.11%	6.20%	6.38%	6.27%	6.34%	8.42%	7.49%	6.78%	7.22%
South	14.000/	10.04%	E 760/	E 010/	6 159/	6.049/	6 200/	0 340/	7 700/	C 700/	7.22%
South-	14.06%		5.76%	5.91%	6.15%	6.04%	6.20%	8.34%	7.70%	6.78%	
Florida	13.77%	10.32%	5.82%	5.97% 6.19%	6.04%	6.05%	6.19%	8.37% 8.48%	7.27% 8.25%	6.78%	7.22%
Georgia	16.26% 13.84%	10.67%	6.08%		6.41%	6.37%	6.53%			6.78%	7.22%
South Carolina Alabama	13.84%	10.92% 6.94%	5.58%	5.71% 5.68%	5.95% 6.05%	5.92% 5.72%	6.04% 5.91%	8.34% 8.32%	7.93% 7.81%	6.78% 6.78%	7.22% 7.22%
North Carolina	13.24%	11.36%	5.49% 5.84%	5.98%	6.31%	6.16%	6.31%	8.21%	7.81%	6.78%	7.22%
INOTAL CALOUILLA	13.21%	11.30%	J.0470	J.3070	0.31/0	0.10%	0.31%	0.21/0	1.2370	0.7070	1.227
Northeast-	13.00%	10.50%	5.96%	6.09%	6.48%	6.15%	6.29%	8.11%	6.75%	6.78%	7.22%
New York	12.78%	10.90%	6.19%	6.28%	6.68%	6.26%	6.36%	8.12%	6.62%	6.78%	7.22%
Massachusetts	12.80%	10.92%	6.21%	6.30%	6.70%	6.28%	6.38%	8.14%	6.64%	6.78%	7.22%
Pennsylvania	12.31%	10.16%	6.05%	6.16%	6.49%	6.26%	6.36%	7.97%	6.59%	6.78%	7.22%
New Jersey	13.47%	10.54%	5.73%	5.86%	6.25%	6.13%	6.29%	8.26%	7.05%	6.78%	7.22%





Business & Industry Consulting Market Analysis Strategic Solutions Financial Investments Risk Management Regulatory Expert

31 August 2023

	Share	Regular	\$10K	\$50K	3M0	6MO	1YR	2YR	3YR	4YR
	Draft	Savings	MMkt	MMkt	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD	CD
United States-										
National Average	0.20%	0.19%	0.82%	1.10%	1.73%	2.48%	3.08%	2.93%	2.83%	2.84%
Mid-South-	0.34%	0.22%	0.90%	1.11%	2.11%	2.67%	3.26%	3.10%	2.95%	3.00%
Texas	0.27%	0.26%	0.78%	0.99%	2.38%	2.97%	3.54%	3.36%	3.21%	3.24%
Oklahoma	0.40%	0.31%	0.70%	0.90%	2.45%	2.62%	3.11%	2.96%	2.84%	2.77%
Louisiana	0.34%	0.24%	0.89%	1.05%	2.45%	3.01%	3.60%	3.49%	3.31%	3.65%
Arkansas	0.27%	0.12%	1.21%	1.35%	1.39%	2.31%	2.81%	2.76%	2.50%	2.53%
Missouri	0.44%	0.19%	0.92%	1.26%	1.89%	2.42%	3.23%	2.91%	2.88%	2.80%
Mountain West-	0.21%	0.23%	1.04%	1.40%	2.24%	3.29%	3.68%	3.26%	3.14%	3.06%
Arizona	0.19%	0.35%	1.05%	1.41%	2.39%	3.37%	3.68%	3.30%	3.18%	2.97%
New Mexico	0.26%	0.23%	1.05%	1.30%	2.04%	3.07%	3.70%	3.16%	3.11%	2.93%
Utah	0.25%	0.12%	1.42%	1.99%	3.27%	4.45%	4.54%	4.09%	3.94%	3.87%
Colorado	0.21%	0.25%	0.90%	1.18%	2.33%	2.88%	3.37%	3.17%	3.00%	3.04%
Idaho	0.12%	0.20%	0.79%	1.11%	1.16%	2.66%	3.09%	2.57%	2.48%	2.49%
West-	0.32%	0.18%	0.68%	0.89%	1.56%	2.36%	3.02%	2.71%	2.61%	2.66%
California	0.17%	0.18%	0.63%	0.88%	1.79%	2.31%	2.77%	2.73%	2.78%	2.85%
Oregon	0.60%	0.18%	0.49%	0.88%	0.73%	1.98%	2.77%	2.73%	2.42%	2.40%
Washington	0.26%	0.08%	0.43%	0.90%	1.36%	2.37%	2.93%	2.54%	2.42%	2.38%
Hawaii	0.26%	0.19%	0.40%	0.60%	1.42%	2.22%	2.82%	2.53%	2.41%	2.66%
Nevada	0.13%	0.35%	1.16%	1.36%	2.51%	2.91%	3.97%	3.37%	3.10%	3.01%
	0.007,0	0.0070	2.2075	2.5075	2.02/0	2.32/0	0.0770	3.377	0.1070	0.0270
Midwest-	0.27%	0.22%	0.84%	1.19%	1.43%	2.09%	2.67%	2.61%	2.66%	2.65%
Illinois	0.24%	0.37%	0.81%	1.09%	1.46%	1.88%	2.32%	2.42%	2.46%	2.43%
Ohio	0.40%	0.11%	1.06%	1.49%	1.92%	2.93%	3.30%	3.00%	2.98%	2.99%
Michigan	0.17%	0.11%	0.57%	0.88%	1.50%	2.16%	2.70%	2.55%	2.52%	2.62%
Wisconsin	0.25%	0.23%	0.85%	1.31%	1.17%	1.53%	2.44%	2.55%	2.71%	2.58%
Indiana	0.27%	0.27%	0.89%	1.16%	1.12%	1.95%	2.57%	2.54%	2.64%	2.64%
	/		/						/	
South-	0.28%	0.16%	0.84%	1.10%	1.54%	2.41%	3.23%	3.01%	2.89%	3.06%
Florida	0.43%	0.19%	0.71%	0.90%	1.55%	2.37%	3.06%	3.04%	2.88%	3.02%
Georgia	0.16%	0.00%	0.89%	1.17%	1.94%	2.76%	3.63%	3.32%	3.17%	3.24%
South Carolina	0.11%	0.17%	1.02%	1.41%	1.28%	1.99%	3.17%	3.00%	2.89%	3.19%
Alabama	0.42%	0.26%	0.74%	0.93%	1.40%	2.53%	3.05%	2.69%	2.60%	2.78%
North Carolina	0.17%	0.24%	1.14%	1.32%	1.93%	2.81%	3.78%	3.48%	3.34%	3.32%
Northeast-	0.28%	0.21%	0.63%	0.88%	1.45%	2.23%	2.92%	2.71%	2.64%	2.63%
New York	0.29%	0.20%	0.44%	0.75%	1.17%	2.01%	2.62%	2.18%	1.99%	1.93%
Massachusetts	0.31%	0.22%	0.46%	0.77%	1.19%	2.03%	2.64%	2.20%	2.01%	1.95%
Pennsylvania	0.23%	0.18%	0.77%	1.04%	1.58%	2.32%	3.02%	2.95%	2.98%	3.02%
New Jersey	0.16%	0.28%	0.76%	1.00%	1.41%	2.13%	2.82%	2.76%	2.82%	2.87%
Maryland	0.41%	0.18%	0.72%	0.86%	1.88%	2.67%	3.51%	3.47%	3.38%	3.36%



MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

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31 August 2023

12 MONTH NATIONAL MARKET RATE HISTORY & PRICING SPREADS

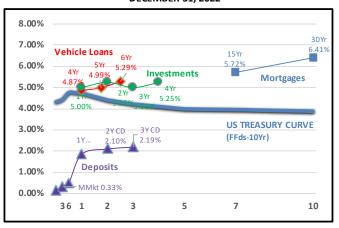
	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23
Fed Funds	2.33%	3.08%	3.08%	3.83%	4.33%	4.33%	4.57%	4.83%	4.83%	4.83%	5.07%	5.33%	5.33%
1yr UST	3.50%	4.05%	4.66%	4.74%	4.73%	4.68%	5.02%	4.64%	4.80%	5.18%	5.40%	5.37%	5.30%
2yr UST	3.45%	4.22%	4.51%	4.38%	4.41%	4.21%	4.81%	4.06%	4.04%	4.40%	4.87%	4.88%	4.85%
3yr UST	3.46%	4.25%	4.45%	4.13%	4.22%	3.90%	4.51%	3.81%	3.75%	4.04%	4.49%	4.51%	4.54%
5yr UST	3.30%	4.06%	4.27%	3.82%	3.99%	3.63%	4.18%	3.60%	3.51%	3.74%	4.13%	4.18%	4.23%
7yr UST	3.25%	3.97%	4.10%	3.76%	3.96%	3.59%	4.07%	3.55%	3.49%	3.69%	3.97%	4.08%	4.19%
10yr UST	3.15%	3.83%	4.44%	3.68%	3.88%	3.52%	3.92%	3.48%	3.44%	3.64%	3.81%	3.97%	4.09%
5yr Vehicle	3.72%	3.90%	4.46%	4.66%	4.92%	5.27%	5.37%	5.49%	5.71%	5.79%	5.90%	6.06%	6.21%
15yr FLM	5.35%	6.14%	5.97%	5.60%	5.56%	5.81%	5.91%	5.41%	5.53%	6.16%	6.24%	6.28%	6.78%
30yr FLM	6.00%	6.75%	6.47%	6.14%	6.29%	6.53%	6.63%	6.07%	6.11%	6.77%	6.77%	6.89%	7.22%
Reg Savings	0.11%	0.12%	0.12%	0.14%	0.15%	0.16%	0.16%	0.25%	0.17%	0.18%	0.15%	0.19%	0.19%
MoneyMkt	0.34%	0.40%	0.56%	0.60%	0.69%	0.80%	0.85%	0.88%	0.93%	0.96%	1.28%	1.05%	1.10%
1yr CD	0.82%	1.02%	1.48%	1.63%	1.91%	2.24%	2.29%	2.66%	2.62%	2.69%	2.83%	2.93%	3.08%
2yr CD	1.05%	1.29%	1.76%	1.90%	2.14%	2.41%	2.46%	2.65%	2.68%	2.72%	2.82%	2.85%	2.93%

Pricing Sprea	ıds-												
Veh Loan	0.75%	0.26%	-0.35%	0.01%	0.53%	0.70%	1.37%	0.86%	1.68%	1.96%	1.41%	1.55%	1.67%
15yr FLM	2.46%	2.10%	2.17%	1.87%	1.84%	1.60%	2.22%	1.84%	1.86%	2.04%	2.27%	2.20%	2.59%
30yr FLM	2.98%	2.85%	2.92%	2.03%	2.46%	2.41%	3.01%	2.71%	2.59%	2.67%	2.96%	2.92%	3.13%
Reg Svgs	-2.21%	-2.22%	-2.96%	-2.96%	-3.69%	-4.18%	-4.17%	-4.41%	-4.58%	-4.66%	-4.92%	-5.14%	-5.14%
MMkt	-2.21%	-1.99%	-2.68%	-2.52%	-3.23%	-3.64%	-3.53%	-3.72%	-3.95%	-3.90%	-3.79%	-4.28%	-4.23%
1yrCD	-2.16%	-2.68%	-3.03%	-3.18%	-3.11%	-2.82%	-2.44%	-2.73%	-1.98%	-2.18%	-2.57%	-2.44%	-2.22%
2yrCD	-1.68%	-2.40%	-2.93%	-2.75%	-2.48%	-2.27%	-1.80%	-2.35%	-1.41%	-1.36%	-2.05%	-2.03%	-1.92%

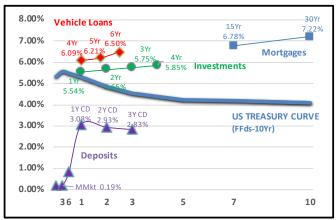
HISTORICAL NATIONAL MARKET RATES AND RELATIVE PRICING SPREADS

Historical Yield Curve and Relative Value

DECEMBER 31, 2022



CURRENT MONTH







Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis

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31 August 2023

CHANGE IN MARKET RATES

		Y	EAR-OVER-	YEAR CHA	NGE	AGGREGATE CHANGE							
	Dec17 to Dec18	Dec18 to Dec19	Dec19 to Dec20	Dec20 to Dec21	Dec21 to Dec22	Dec 22 to Current		Dec18 to Current	Dec19 to Current	Dec20 to Current	Dec21 to Current		
												I	
Fed Funds	0.78%	1.07%	-0.85%	-1.46%	-0.01%	4.25%		3.00%	1.93%	2.78%	4.24%		
1yr UST	0.91%	0.87%	-1.04%	-1.49%	0.29%	4.34%		2.97%	2.10%	3.14%	4.63%	ı	
2yr UST	0.69%	0.59%	-0.90%	-1.45%	0.60%	3.68%		2.52%	1.93%	2.83%	4.28%	I	
3yr UST	0.51%	0.48%	-0.84%	-1.45%	0.80%	3.25%		2.24%	1.76%	2.60%	4.05%	ı	
5yr UST	0.27%	0.31%	-0.82%	-1.33%	0.90%	2.73%		1.79%	1.48%	2.30%	3.63%		
7yr UST	0.08%	0.26%	-0.76%	-1.18%	0.79%	2.52%		1.63%	1.37%	2.13%	3.31%	١	
10yr UST	-0.05%	0.29%	-0.77%	-0.99%	0.59%	2.36%		1.48%	1.19%	1.96%	2.95%	I	
5yr Vehicle	0.26%	0.70%	-0.05%	-0.51%	-0.30%	2.14%		1.98%	1.28%	1.33%	1.84%	ı	
15vr FLM	0.00%	0.80%	-0.91%	-0.73%	-0.10%	2.82%		1.88%	1.08%	1.99%	2.72%	I	
30yr FLM	-0.16%	0.76%	-0.92%	-0.84%	0.10%	3.02%		2.12%	1.36%	2.28%	3.12%	١	
Reg Savings	0.01%	0.03%	0.01%	-0.04%	-0.06%	0.06%		0.00%	-0.03%	-0.04%	0.00%		
1yr CD	0.20%	0.66%	-0.01%	-0.96%	0.02%	1.45%		1.16%	0.50%	0.51%	1.47%	I	
2yr CD	0.21%	0.73%	-0.11%	-1.07%	0.00%	1.57%		1.12%	0.39%	0.50%	1.57%	I	

	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14	Dec-15	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Dec-22	Aug-23
Damahasa ali aa		Datas											
Benchmark ar	id iviarket	Kates-											
FedFunds	0.04%	0.09%	0.07%	0.06%	0.20%	0.55%	1.33%	2.40%	1.55%	0.09%	0.08%	4.33%	5.33%
1yr UST	0.12%	0.16%	0.13%	0.25%	0.65%	0.85%	1.76%	2.63%	1.59%	0.10%	0.39%	4.73%	5.30%
2yr UST	0.25%	0.25%	0.38%	0.67%	1.06%	1.20%	1.89%	2.48%	1.58%	0.13%	0.73%	4.41%	4.85%
3yr UST	0.36%	0.36%	0.78%	1.10%	1.31%	1.47%	1.98%	2.46%	1.62%	0.17%	0.97%	4.22%	4.54%
5yr UST	0.83%	0.72%	1.75%	1.65%	1.76%	1.93%	2.20%	2.51%	1.69%	0.36%	1.26%	3.99%	4.23%
7yr UST	1.35%	1.18%	2.45%	1.97%	2.09%	2.25%	2.33%	2.59%	1.83%	0.65%	1.44%	3.96%	4.19%
10yr UST	1.89%	1.78%	3.04%	2.17%	2.27%	2.45%	2.40%	2.69%	1.92%	0.93%	1.52%	3.88%	4.09%
3yr Agy Call	0.79%	0.69%	1.13%	1.53%	1.81%	2.00%	2.35%	2.67%	1.80%	0.21%	1.11%	5.25%	5.75%
3yr Agy MBS	1.60%	1.26%	1.54%	1.83%	2.21%	2.34%	2.55%	3.00%	1.85%	0.68%	1.25%	4.55%	5.40%
5yr Vehicle	3.54%	3.06%	2.68%	2.68%	2.66%	2.68%	2.94%	3.64%	3.59%	3.08%	2.78%	4.92%	6.21%
15yr FLM	3.24%	2.65%	3.52%	3.31%	3.52%	3.68%	3.68%	4.48%	3.57%	2.84%	2.74%	5.56%	6.78%
30yr FLM	3.95%	3.35%	4.48%	4.07%	4.17%	4.33%	4.17%	4.93%	4.01%	3.17%	3.27%	6.29%	7.22%
Reg Svgs	0.30%	0.20%	0.20%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.15%	0.18%	0.19%	0.15%	0.09%	0.15%	0.19%
1yr CD	1.00%	0.80%	0.80%	0.45%	0.50%	0.55%	0.75%	1.41%	1.40%	0.44%	0.46%	1.91%	3.08%
2yr CD	1.23%	1.03%	1.03%	0.68%	0.75%	0.81%	1.02%	1.75%	1.64%	0.57%	0.57%	2.14%	2.93%
Pricing Spread													
3yr Agy Call	0.43%	0.33%	0.35%	0.43%	0.50%	0.53%	0.37%	0.21%	0.18%	0.04%	0.14%	1.03%	1.21%
3yr Agy MBS	1.24%	0.90%	0.76%	0.73%	0.90%	0.87%	0.57%	0.54%	0.23%	0.51%	0.28%	0.33%	0.86%
5yr Vehicle	3.18%	2.70%	1.90%	1.58%	1.35%	1.21%	0.96%	1.18%	1.97%	2.91%	1.81%	0.70%	1.67%
15yr FLM	1.89%	1.47%	1.07%	1.34%	1.43%	1.43%	1.35%	1.89%	1.74%	2.19%	1.30%	1.60%	2.59%
30yr FLM	2.06%	1.57%	1.44%	1.90%	1.90%	1.88%	1.77%	2.24%	2.09%	2.24%	1.75%	2.41%	3.13%
Reg Svgs	0.26%	0.11%	0.13%	0.08%	-0.06%	-0.41%	-1.18%	-2.22%	-1.36%	0.06%	0.01%	-4.18%	-5.14%
1yr CD	0.88%	0.64%	0.67%	0.20%	-0.15%	-0.30%	-1.01%	-1.22%	-0.19%	0.34%	0.07%	-2.82%	-2.22%
2yr CD	0.98%	0.78%	0.65%	0.01%	-0.31%	-0.39%	-0.87%	-0.73%	0.06%	0.44%	-0.16%	-2.27%	-1.929



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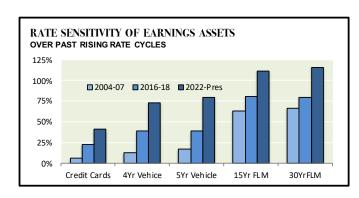
Risk Management

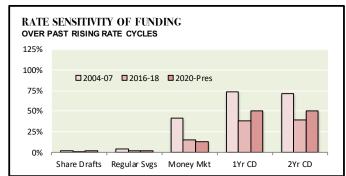
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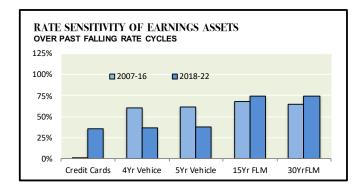
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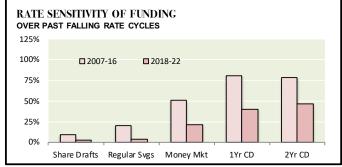
CYCLICAL NATIONAL LOAN & SHARE RATE SENSITIVITY

		EARNING	ASSETS				FUNDING OBLIGATIONS					
		Credit	4Yr	5Yr	15Yr	30Yr	Share	Regular	Money	1Yr	2Yr	
CYCLE		Cards	Vehicle	Vehicle	FLM	FLM	Drafts	Savings	Market	CD	CD	
Rising Rate	Environments:											
2004-07	Rising	6%	13%	17%	63%	66%	2%	5%	41%	73%	72%	
2016-18	Rising	23%	39%	39%	81%	80%	1%	2%	15%	38%	39%	
2020-Pres	Rising	41%	73%	80%	112%	116%	2%	2%	13%	50%	50%	
Falling Rate	Environments:											
2007-16	Falling	1%	60%	62%	68%	65%	9%	20%	51%	81%	78%	
2018-20	Falling	35%	36%	37%	75%	75%	2%	4%	22%	40%	47%	









Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during rising rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during rising rates

Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during falling rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during falling rates

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