**Questions for Chapter Three**

*\*Review Marbury v Madison, Federalist #10, Federalist #51, Brutus #1 & Declaration of Independence*

1. Why did our founding fathers believe federalism was good to help reach their goals?

2. What is the difference between federal and unitary governmental systems?

3. What is a confederacy and was America ever described as one?

4. Explain the difference between enumerated and implied powers?

5. What are reserved powers? Where can they be found in the constitution?

5b. What does the cart on page 65 (Figure3.1) tell us about the powers of the Federal Government and the States.

6. Provide the background, constitutional questions, answers and reasoning in the Supreme Court Case McCulloch v Maryland.

7. What is supreme: States or the federal government? Why?

8. What was the main constitutional issue solved by the Civil War?

9. What is Dual Federalism?

10. How did the 14th Amendment affect Federalism?

11. How has federal authority changed since the Civil War?

11b. Answer questions on page 75 (protector of Rights)

12. How does the commerce clause affect government power in a capitalist society? Provide examples.

13. Define fiscal federalism and how this increases federal power? (See figure 3.3 pg. 82 and page 83)

13b. Answer question on page 62 (Political Thinking).

14. What do states prefer: block or categorical grants

15. What party would support devolution, and, why?

16. How was US v Lopez a continuation of devolution?

17. What is President Obama’s position on devolution? Give an example. What about President Trump? Provide an example?

18. Answer questions on page 87 (Affordable Care Act) .

19. Historically, which level of government has been more protective of individual liberty and equality?

20. Why do southern states generally get more revenue from the federal government?

21. Is the N.C.L.B.A. a violation of federalism and the 10th Amendment?

22. Which political party thinks that government has too much power?

22. Write case cards for the following: *Due no later than the day of the test*

Marbury v Madison

McCulloch v Maryland

Gibbons v Ogden

Lochner v New York

Hammer v Dagenhart

Schechter Poultry Corp v U.S.

US v Lopez