

# David B. Huffman

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## Current Academic Positions and Affiliations:

- Full Professor and Department Chair, University of Pittsburgh
- Affiliated Faculty, Center for Experimental and Social Sciences (CESS), Nuffield College, Oxford
- Research Fellow, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA), Bonn
- Network Member, CESifo, Munich
- Affiliated Faculty, Center for Health, Incentives, and Behavioral Economics (CHIBE), University of Pennsylvania

## Editorial Positions:

- Associate Editor for *Management Science* (2013 – 2018)

## Past Positions:

- Visiting Senior Researcher at the Institute on Behavior and Inequality (briq), Bonn Germany, July 2017 and July 2019.
- Associate Professor of Economics, University of Oxford (2013-2015)
- Tutorial Fellow, St. Catherine's College, Oxford (2013-2015)
- Associate Professor (with tenure), Swarthmore College (2013)
- Visiting Assistant Professor, Wharton School of Business (2012 – 2013)
- Visiting Research Professor, Department of Bioethics and Health Policy, Perlman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania (2012 – 2013)
- Assistant Professor, Swarthmore College, (2008 – 2013)
- Visiting Research Professor, University of Zurich, (Spring of 2011)
- Visiting Research Professor, University of Pittsburgh, (Fall of 2010)
- Senior Research Associate, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) (2006-2007)
- Research Associate, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA) (2003-2006)

## Education:

- PhD in Economics, University of California, Berkeley (2003); B.A., Oberlin College, Ohio (1996)

## Keynote Lecture Invitations:

- Keynote for Bristol Workshop on Economic Policy Interventions and Behaviour, 2020

## Awards:

- Excellence in Refereeing Award, 2012, from the *American Economic Review*.

## Citations (as of May, 2020):

- 11,164 Google Scholar citations; 7,002 since 2015; h-index of 37; i10-index of 52.

### Publications in Journals:

1. "Global Evidence on Economic Preferences," 2018, *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 133(4), 1645-1692 (with Anke Becker, Thomas Dohmen, Benjamin Enke, Armin Falk, and Uwe Sunde).
2. "On the Relationship Between Cognitive Ability and Risk Preference," *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 2018, 32(2), 115-134 (with Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, and Uwe Sunde). Media Coverage: Interview for *AEA research highlights*.
3. "Financial incentive strategies for maintenance of weight loss: Results from an internet-based randomized controlled trial," *Nutrition and Diabetes*, 2018, 8(33), 1-11 (with William Yancy, Pamela Shaw, Lisa Wesby, Victoria Hilbert, Lin Yang, Jingsan Zhu, Andrea Troxel, Gary Foster, Alexis Wojtanowski, and Kevin Volpp)
4. "Time Discounting and Economic Decision Making in the Older Population," *forthcoming in the Journal of the Economics of Ageing* (with Olivia Mitchell and Raimond Maurer). Press coverage in Wall Street Journal.
5. "High-Powered Performance Pay and the Crowding Out of Worker Non-Monetary Motivations," 2018, *Management Science*, 64(10), 4669-4680 (with Michael Bognanno)
6. "Risk Attitudes Across the Life Course," *Economic Journal*, 2017, 127(605), F95-F116 (with Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, Bart Golsteyn, and Uwe Sunde)
7. "Attention, Intentions, and Follow-Through in Preventive Health Behavior: Field Experimental Evidence on Flu Vaccination," *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 2015, 116, 270-291 (with Erin Bronchetti and Ellen Magenheim)
8. "Institutions and Contract Enforcement," *Journal of Labor Economics*, 2015, 33(3), 571-590 (with Armin Falk and Bentley Macleod)
9. "Contractual Incompleteness, Unemployment, and Labor Market Segmentation", *Review of Economic Studies*, 2014, 81 (1), 30-56 (with Steffen Altmann, Armin Falk, and Andreas Grunewald)
10. "Validating an Ultra-Short Survey Measure of Impatience," *Economics Letters*, 2013, 120(2), 142-145 (with Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, Uwe Sunde and Thomas Vischer).
11. "When a Nudge isn't Enough: A Field Test of the Power of Defaults to Influence Savings of Low-Income Tax Filers", *National Tax Journal*, 2013, 66(3), 609-634 (with Erin Bronchetti, Thomas Dee, and Ellen Magenheim)
12. "Competition Between Organizational Groups: Its Impact on Altruistic and Antisocial Motivations", *Management Science*, 2012, 58(5), 948-960 (with Lorenz Goette, Stephan Meier, and Matthias Sutter)
13. "The Impact of Social Ties on Group Interactions: Evidence from Minimal Groups and Randomly Assigned Real Groups", *American Economic Journal: Microeconomics*, 2012, 4(1), 101-115 (with Lorenz Goette and Stephan Meier)
14. "The Intergenerational Transmission of Risk and Trust Attitudes," *Review of Economic Studies*, 2012, 79(2), 645-677 (with Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, Uwe Sunde)
15. "Reference Points and Effort Provision," *The American Economic Review*, 2011, 101(2), 470-492 (with Johannes Abeler, Armin Falk, and Lorenz Goette)
16. "Individual Risk Attitudes: Measurement, Determinants and Behavioral Consequences," *The Journal of the European Economic Association*, 2011, 9(3) 522-550 (with Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, Uwe Sunde, Jürgen Schupp, Gert Wagner)
17. "Are Risk Aversion and Impatience Related to Cognitive Ability?," *The American Economic Review*, 2010, 100(3), 1238 - 1260 (with Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, and Uwe Sunde)
18. "Direct Evidence on Risk Attitudes and Migration," *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 2010, 92(3), 684-689 (with Holger Bonin, Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, David Jaeger, and Uwe Sunde) [GS 114]

19. "Biased Probability Judgment: Evidence on Incidence and Relation to Economic Outcomes, from a Representative Sample," *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 2009, 72(3), 903 – 915 (with Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, Uwe Sunde, and Felix Marklein)
20. "Homo Reciprocans: Survey Evidence on Prevalence, Behavior and Success," *The Economic Journal*, 2009, 119(536), 592 – 612 (with Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, and Uwe Sunde)
21. "Representative Trust and Reciprocity: Prevalence and Determinants," *Economic Inquiry*, 2008, 46(1), 84-90 (with Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, and Uwe Sunde)
22. "Cross-Sectional Earnings Risk and Occupational Sorting: The Role of Risk Attitudes," *Labour Economics*, 2007, 14(6), 926 - 937 (with Holger Bonin, Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, and Uwe Sunde)
23. "Affect and the Motivational Foundations of Social Capital," *Review of General Psychology*, 2007, 11(2), 142-154 (with Lorenz Goette)
24. "The Impact of Group Membership on Cooperation and Norm Enforcement: Evidence Using Random Assignment to Real Social Groups," *The American Economic Review*, 2006 (Papers and Proceedings) 96(2), 212-216 (with Lorenz Goette and Stephan Meier)
25. "Loss Aversion and Labor Supply," *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 2004, 2 (2-3), 216-228 (with Lorenz Goette and Ernst Fehr)
26. "The Role of the University in Attracting High Tech Entrepreneurship: A Silicon Valley Tale," *The Annals of Regional Science*, 2002, 36(3), 403-419 (with John Quigley)

#### Book Chapters:

1. "Do Emotions Improve Labor Market Outcomes?" in *Emotion and Decision-Making*, eds. Roy Baumeister and George Loewenstein, 2007, Russell Sage: New York (with Lorenz Goette)
2. "Affect as a Source of Motivation in the Workplace," in *Emotion and Decision-Making*, eds. Roy Baumeister and George Loewenstein, 2007, Russell Sage: New York (with Lorenz Goette).
3. "Do Financial Incentives Reduce Intrinsic Motivation for Weight Loss?: Evidence from Two Tests of Crowding Out," (with David Asch, Jeffrey Kullgren, George Loewenstein, Aditi Sen, and Kevin Volpp) Forthcoming in *Nudging Health: Health Law and Behavioral Economics*, Johns Hopkins University Press.

#### Working Papers:

1. "Persistent Overconfidence and Biased Memory: Evidence from Managers," revise and resubmit at the *American Economic Review* (with Collin Raymond and Julia Shvets).  
Media Coverage: *Freakonomics Blog*.
2. "Patience and Comparative Development," revise and resubmit at *Review of Economic Studies* (with Thomas Dohmen, Benjamin Enke, Armin Falk, and Uwe Sunde).
3. "The Preference Survey Module: A Validated Instrument for Measuring Risk, Time, and Social Preferences," revise and resubmit at *Management Science* (with Anke Becker, Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, and Uwe Sunde)
4. "Interpreting Time Horizon Effects in Inter-Temporal Choice," reject and resubmit at *Journal of the European Economic Association* (with Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, and Uwe Sunde)
5. "The Causal Impact of Trust," *IZA Discussion Paper No. 11917* (with Bjoern Bartling, Ernst Fehr, and Nick Netzer)

6. “Do I Have What it Takes? Uncertainty About the Self and Equilibrium Search Outcomes,” *IZA DP*, No. 2531 (with Armin Falk and Uwe Sunde).
7. “Self-Confidence and Search,” *IZA Discussion Paper*, No. 2525 (with Armin Falk and Uwe Sunde).
8. “Seemingly Irrelevant Events Affect Economic Perceptions and Expectations: The FIFA World Cup 2006 as a Natural Experiment,” *IZA DP*, No. 2275 (Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, and Uwe Sunde).
9. “Incentives and the Allocation of Effort Over Time: The Joint Role of Affective and Cognitive Decision Making,” *IZA Discussion Paper*, No. 2400 (with Lorenz Goette).
10. “A Monthly Struggle for Self-Control? Hyperbolic Discounting, Mental Accounting, and the Fall in Expenditure Between Paydays,” *IZA Discussion Paper*, No. 1430 (with Matias Barenstein).

#### Work in Progress:

1. “Shrouded Attributes in Workplace Incentive Systems: The Case of the Ratchet Effect,” (with Johannes Abeler and Collin Raymond).
2. “Investigating Gender Effects Under Competitive Workplace Incentives” (with Collin Raymond and Julia Shvets).
3. “A Hidden Cost of Agency” (with David Danz and Tymofiy Mylovanov).
4. “Mental Accounting and Healthy Food Purchases: A Field Experiment” (with Erin Bronchetti and Ellen Magenheimer).
5. “The Power and Limitations of Tournament Incentives” (with Armin Falk and Ernst Fehr).
6. “Temporal Stability of Risk Preferences: Survey and Experimental Measures” (with Thomas Dohmen, Armin Falk, James Heckman, Jürgen Schupp, Uwe Sunde, and Gert Wagner)
7. “Incentive and Fairness Properties of Workfare: Experimental Evidence” (with Armin Falk and Konrad Mierendorf).

#### Grants:

- Co-PI for Keynes Fund Grant, University of Cambridge “*Understanding Differences in Performance of Managers*” (\$27,000; with Julia Shvets).
- Co-PI for MMRC Award through the Social Security Administration “*Time Discounting and Economic Decision Making Among the Elderly*” (\$25,000; with Olivia Mitchell and Raimond Maurer).
- Co-PI for Fell Fund grant, University of Oxford “*Worker preferences and the response to dynamic incentives in the workplace*” (\$30,000; with Johannes Abeler).
- Co-PI for Robert Wood Johnson/Donahue Foundation Grant “*Applying Behavioral Economics to Perplexing Problems in Health and Health Care Initiative*” (\$100,000; with E. Bronchetti and E. Magenheimer)

#### Refereeing Activities:

*Agricultural Economics, American Economic Journal: Applied Economics, American Economic Journal: Microeconomics, American Economic Review, Econometrica, Economic Journal, European Research Council, Experimental Economics, Games and Economic Behavior, Journal of Behavioral Decision Making, Journal of Economic Psychology, Journal of the European Economic Review, Journal of Finance, Journal of Labor Economics, Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics, Journal of Law, Economics, and Organization; Journal of Public Economics; Journal of Risk and Uncertainty; Labour Economics, Management Science, National Science Foundation, Nature, Oxford University Press, Proceedings of the National Academy of*

*Sciences, Quarterly Journal of Economics, Review of Economics and Statistics, Review of Economic Studies, Scandinavian Journal of Economics.*

Invited Seminar and Workshop Presentations (including scheduled):

- 2020: University of Maryland; University of California, Berkeley; BEPIB Workshop, U. of Bristol; London Business School; Humbolt University, Berlin; Norweigen School of Economics, FAIR seminar series.
- 2019: ASSA session on formation of preferences; Princeton University Psychology and Economics seminar; IZA visitor seminar, Bonn; Columbia Business School seminar, New York; SOLE Meetings, Arlington; briq Beliefs Workshop, Bonn; Smeal College of Business, Penn State; Advances with Field Experiments Workshop, U. of Chicago; School of Information, U. of Michigan.
- 2018: Psychology and Economics Seminar, UC Berkeley; Applied Micro Seminar, University of Toronto; Advances with Field Experiments workshop, BU.
- 2017: CBDR Seminar, Carnegie Mellon School of Decision Sciences; Advances with Field Experiments workshop, University of Chicago; Behavioral Public Choice workshop, University of Vienna; Virginia Tech.
- 2016: High-Level Expert Group on the Measurement of Economic Performance and Social Progress, Sciences Po; SITE Experimental Economics, Stanford; SITE Psychology and Economics, Stanford; UVA Experimental Economics Conference; CESifo Behavioral Economics Conference, Munich; North American Economic Science Association Meeting, Tucson.
- 2015: Field Days Workshop at University of Edinburgh; University of British Columbia; Simon Fraser University; UC Santa Cruz; Erasmus University in Rotterdam
- 2014: University of Bonn; University of Southampton; London Business School; CESS workshop on decision making, University of Oxford; IMEBESS conference, Nuffield College, University of Oxford; University of East Anglia; University of Munich
- 2013: University of Zurich; Labor Economics Workshop in Honor of Orley Ashenfelter, Oberlin College
- 2012: University of Nottingham; Wharton School of Business; University of Tennessee; Field Days Workshop, WZB Berlin; Society of Labor Economists Meeting; Economic Science Association Meeting; Case Western University; Vassar College; George Mason University
- 2011: Advances With Field Experiments workshop, University of Chicago; SITE Workshop on Behavioral Economics, Stanford; Tilburg University; Economic Science Association Meeting; Lebow School of Business; Maastricht University; HEC Laussane; University of California, Santa Barbara; Rady School of Business; Symposium on Behavioral Economics, FDIC
- 2010: Carnegie Mellon, Department of Social and Decision Sciences; Workshop on Advances with Field Experiments, Wharton School; Royal Holloway; University of Pittsburgh; Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago
- 2009: Cornell University; Cemmap Workshop on Novel Measurement, IFS in London; ASSA Meetings, Session on Cognitive and Non-cognitive Skills; ISNIE Conference, Hass School of Business; Villanova Business School
- 2008: Wharton School of Business; Society of Labor Economists Meeting; University of Pittsburgh; Princeton University; Conference on Understanding Economic Decision Making (SRC,NIA), Jackson Hole
- 2007: Columbia University; University College London; Humbolt University; University of Innsbruck; Universtiy of Lyon; Uppsala University; Tufts University

2006: University of Cambridge; New York University; Laboratory Economics and the Field (LEaf), University College London and LSE; ASSA Meetings, Session on Behavioral Labor Economics; European Economic Association Meeting; Federal Reserve Bank of Boston

International Conferences/Workshops Organized:

- IZA Topic Week on Behavioral and Organizational Economics, 2006
- IZA Workshop on Behavioral and Organizational Economics, 2005

Teaching (planned, current, and past):

*U. of Pittsburgh:* Graduate course on Behavioral and Experimental Labor Economics; Intermediate Microeconomics; Experimental Economics seminar. *U. of Oxford:* Graduate Behavioral Economics, Graduate Labor Economics, Intermediate Microeconomics, Introduction to Economics. *Swarthmore College:* Advanced Behavioral Economics, Experimental Economics, Introduction to Economics. *Wharton:* Risk Management. *U. of Bonn:* Graduate Behavioral Economics.

Graduate Supervision and Placements:

*University of Pittsburgh:*

Evan Piermont; Assistant Prof. Royal Holloway  
Rachel Landsman; Assistant Prof. Bucknell University  
Yiming Liu (chair); Humbolt University and WZB  
Felipe de Araujo (chair); Assistant Prof. Lehigh University  
Mallory Avery (chair); Monash postdoc  
Diego Lame; on the market

*University of Oxford:*

Christopher Roth (chair until 2015); Assistant Prof. Warrick University  
Alexis Grigorieff (co-chair); Tutorial Fellow St. Edmunds Hall, Oxford

Department Service at University of Pittsburgh:

Department Chair (Fall 2018 to the present)  
Executive Committee  
Senior Hiring Committee  
Junior Hiring Committees  
Graduate Admissions Committee  
Tenure and Promotion Committees