# 2024-2025 North Dakota Envirothon Forestry Resources

### **Key Topic #1: Forest Landscapes in North Dakota**

- Explain the forest resources found in North Dakota, including the different forest types (upland, riparian, western coniferous, conservation tree plantings, community forests, etc.) and how North Dakota's climate and topography affect forest succession and locality
- 2. Understand the challenges and threats to North Dakota's forest resources, and strategies to mitigate these threats
- 3. Explain how fire has an impact on managing forests and grasslands, historically and in today's management strategies

# Resources:

North Dakota Forest Action Plan, North Dakota Forest Service, 2020

**Forestry Fridays** 

Forest Resources of North Dakota
Challenges of Growing Trees in North Dakota
Right Tree, Right Place

## **Key Topic #2: Field Skills and Identifications**

- 4. Identify common trees of North Dakota forests (common and scientific name) by leaves, bark, branching patterns, buds, fruit, and other characteristics with and without the use of a key.
- 5. Apply common forestry tools and procedures to field scenarios.
- 6. Utilize and make common forestry measurements in field scenarios.

## **Resources:**

North Dakota Tree Handbook

Key (Leaf) to Identifying Trees and Shrubs

Deciduous Tree Identification, ND Envirothon Wednesday Webinar, April 19, 2023 (start at 3:50)

Conifer Identification, ND Envirothon Wednesday Webinar, March 22, 2023

Forestry Tools, ND Envirothon Youtube

Forest Inventory Tools Playlist, University of California Agriculture and Natural Resources

Tree Measurement Tools
Using a Clinometer to Measure Tree Height
Plot Establishment Tools
Plot Layout and Inventory System

#### **Key Topic #3: Forest Management**

- 7. Apply Forest Management planning and the incorporation of treatment methods to meet landowner objectives.
- 8. Evaluate stand conditions utilizing stand and stocking tables.

#### **Resources:**

North Dakota Forest Best Management Practices, North Dakota Forest Service, 2010

Forest Ecology, ND Envirothon Wednesday Webinars, March 27, 2024

Aspen Management for Wildlife, Forestry Fridays, 2023

Forest Management, National Association of State Foresters

Monitoring Forest Health Activity, Project Learning Tree

Woodland Stewardship: A Guide for Midwestern Landowners

**Upland Central Hardwoods Stocking Chart** 

American Forest Foundation My Land Plan The woodland owner's resource

Managers Handbook for Northern Hardwoods in the North Central States

Landscape Forest Stewardship Plan Turtle Mountain Landscape

## Key Topic #4: Economic Benefits and Ecosystem Services of Forests and Urban Trees

- 9. Describe the ecosystem services provided by forests and urban trees, including benefits to water quality and wildlife.
- 10. Describe the social and communal benefits of trees and forests to humans.
- 11. Describe management strategies for non-timber Forest Products including wild foods, maple products, wildlife, and recreation.

#### **Resources:**

Benefits of Trees, International Society of Arboriculture, 2021

The Healing Powers of Trees, Arbor Day Foundation, 2014

North Dakota Tree Inventory and Planning Tool (ND TIP Tool)

Ojibwe Ethnobotany, Voyagers National Park, 2023

Forest Literacy Framework, Project Learning Tree

### **Key Topic #5: Forest Pests, Diseases, and Invasive Species**

- 12. Identify common North Dakota forest pests and diseases, and describe their impact to forest health and local ecosystems (including the Emerald Ash Borer, Oak Wilt and Dutch elm disease).
- 13. Explain prevention and treatment options for controlling North Dakota pests and diseases.
- 14. Identify the impacts of climate change on forests.
- 15. Describe the ways in which forests help mitigate the effects of climate change.

### **Resources:**

Forest Health Highlights, North Dakota Forest Service, 2023

Emerald Ash Borer: Biology and Integrated Pest Management in North Dakota, NDSU Extension, 2023

Where to Look for Emerald Ash Borer, Forestry Fridays, 2023

Trees in Trouble Activity, Project Learning Tree

<u>Forest Ecology</u>, *ND Envirothon Wednesday Webinars*, March 27, 2024 (start at 24:17 for climate change information)

Changing Climate, Changing Forests, USDA Forest Service, 2014

Forests and Climate Change Curriculum Activities, Project Learning Tree

Climate Change, USDA Forest Service

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