

~~THAT~~

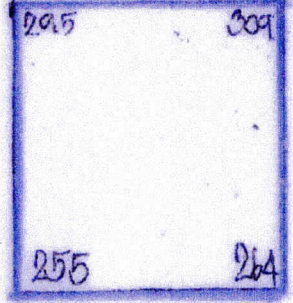
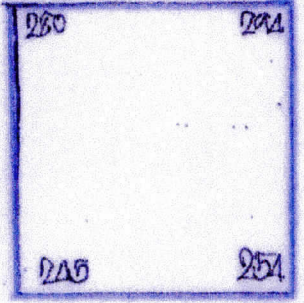
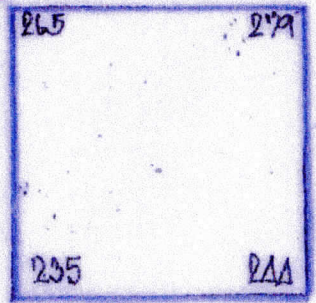
311

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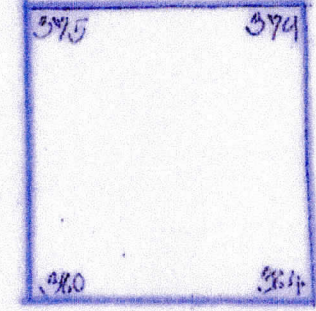
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372

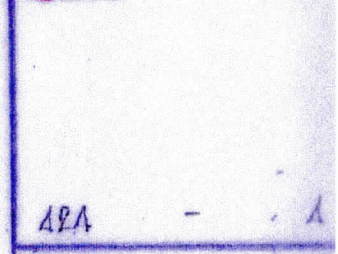
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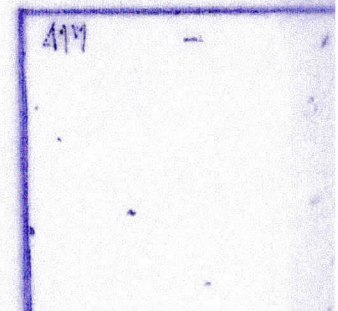
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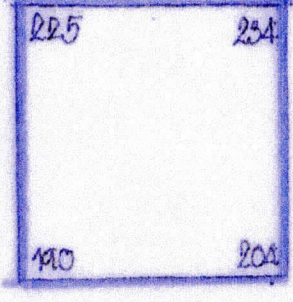
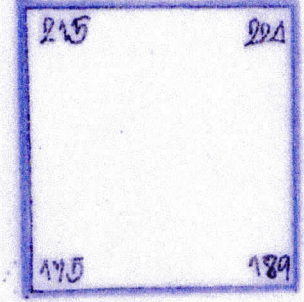
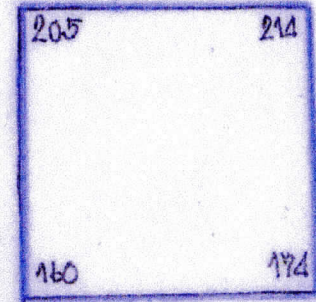
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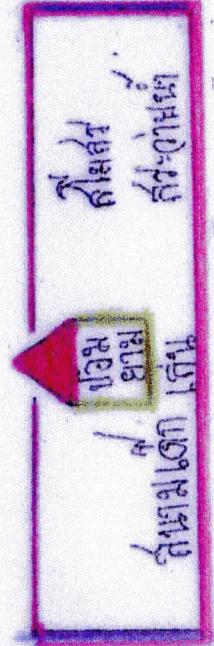
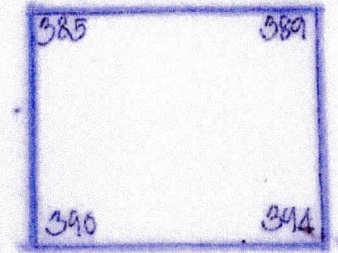
ကဏ္ဍ 8



ကဏ္ဍ 2



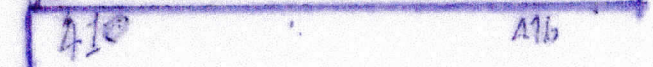
ကဏ္ဍ 5



ကဏ္ဍ 6



ကဏ္ဍ 7



ကဏ္ဍ 24 - 30 (ကိရိယာ)

ကဏ္ဍ 56 - 98

1/1 100%

ကဏ္ဍ 46