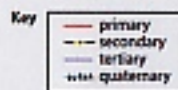


The CLARKE-FISHER model  
 changing employment in  
 pre industrial, industrial  
 and post industrial phases

- Primary - farming, forestry, fishing, mining
- Secondary - manufacturing industry
- Tertiary - services, education, transport, retail, health etc
- Quaternary - Research and development of ideas relating to hi-tech. Computers, telecoms.

The UK and other  
 HIC's are in the Post  
 INDUSTRIAL PHASE  
 Light industry, Services  
 Research and Development  
 have grown on greenfield  
 sites on the edge of  
 cities and towns.

DEINDUSTRIALISATION of  
 HIC's such as UK.  
 Why:- exhaustion of resources,  
 congestion, pollution, high wages.  
 Decline of steel, car manuf. textiles.



As the secondary sector  
 has declined in HIC's  
 so industrial estates,  
 business parks and Science  
 parks have grown to  
 increase the Tertiary and  
 Quaternary sectors

+ Growth of Manufacturing  
 in NIC's and NEE's  
 such as China, India,  
 Brazil, Korea, Malaysia  
 - low labour costs =  
 cheap exports to HIC's.

Rise of TNC's in  
 NIC's. Manufacturing  
 in NIC's due to low  
 wages, low taxes.  
 Export Processing Zones  
 Free Trade Zones.

NEW INTERNATIONAL  
 DIVISION OF LABOUR  
 (NIDL)  
 Manufacturing in NIC's  
 Head offices, Management  
 Quaternary (R+D) in HIC's,