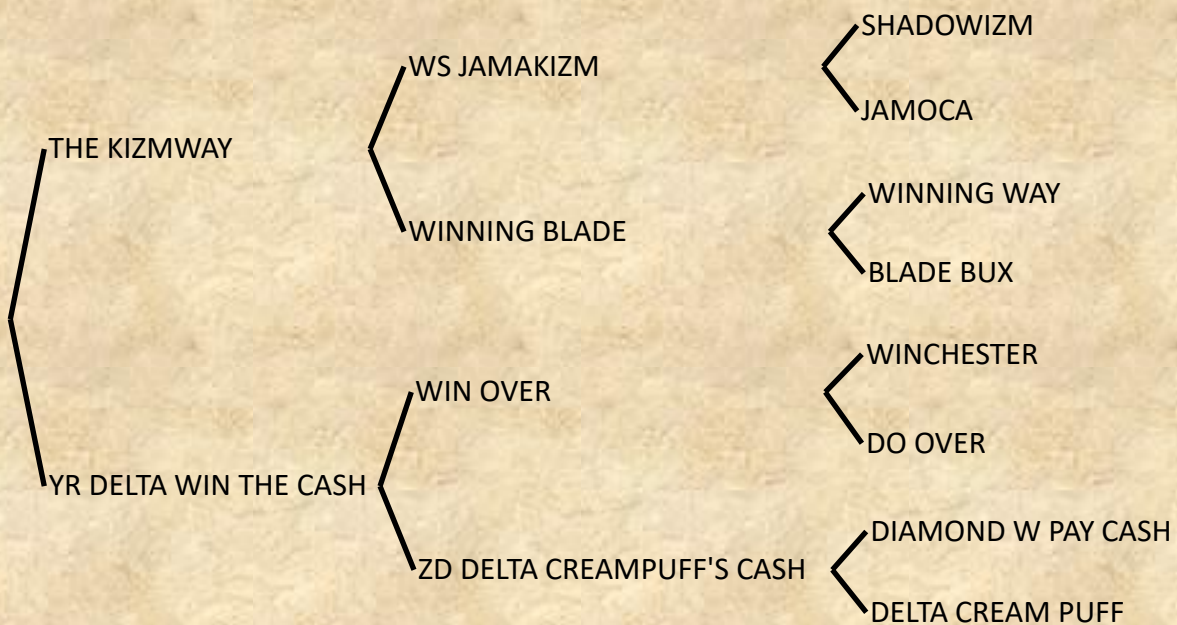




"Creampuff"



Progeny



Heifer

3/25/2021

