Trip Report: Argentina – Buenos Aires



December 14th 2013

During this first opportunity to go birding in Argentina, I spent an enjoyable morning in the company of Mark Pearman (markpearman@speedy.com.ar), a guide who has been based in Buenos Aires for some 25 years and is in the process of finalizing a two-volume guide to the birds of Argentina and the Falkland Islands. Mark's local knowledge and familiarity with the bird calls was a great help as we racked up a very respectable total of 76 species (including 28 lifers seen by me) during short visits to two of the key birding sites that are readily accessible from downtown Buenos Aires. Having travelled without my DSLR I took no bird photos, just a few site shots with my point-and-shoot camera.

We started birding at dawn (~05:45) along a boundary wall overlooking some reed beds and ponds at the Reserva Ecológica Costanera Sur, adjacent to Puerto Madero and downtown Buenos Aires. From the wall we saw a surprisingly large number of species, including many water birds (lifers for me included grebe, swan, gallinule and multiple duck and coot species) but also lifer parakeets, woodpeckers, blackbirds, a woodcreeper, rushbird and warbling-finch in the reed beds, adjacent trees and open areas. When the gates to the reserve's walking trails opened at 08:00 we joined a few local runners and cyclists (plus several birders with cameras but no binoculars!) inside the reserve. This interior area delivered a variety of other lifers for me, including two cardinals, a thornbird, tyrant and thrush.

By mid-morning the temperature had risen considerably, so we retreated from the hot sun and limited treecover available at Costanera Sur, and headed some 20km north to the suburb of San Isidro. The Reserva Municipal Refugio Natural Educativo Ribera Norte is located there, right on the edge of the Río de la Plata delta. Along the shady trails that wind through the reserve's wetlands we found several additional species, including a lifer crake, rail, hummingbird and warbling finch as well as a few more binocular-less bird photographers marching the trails with their small DSLRs...



Vegetation along the banks of the Río de la Plata [Ribera Norte, ~20km north of Buenos Aires]

January 2014 Update:

In January 2014 I was again in Buenos Aires, staying in Puerto Madero. On January 16^{th} I was able to spend about an hour birdwatching along the boundary wall that overlooks the Reserva Ecológica Costanera Sur. Despite this being the height of summer, with the temperature hitting a high of 38°C later that afternoon, bird activity was good during my early-morning visit. I even added one lifer – a pair of smart looking Ringed Teals feeding below the boundary wall. Below are a few photos taken with my point-and-shoot camera.



Typical scenery along the boundary wall of the Reserva Ecológica Costanera Sur



Coscoroba Swan; Ringed Teal [both Costanera Sur]

1. Bird Trip List¹

Confirmed personal sightings only for DJS – excludes birds heard only unless otherwise indicated. As field guide I used 'Birds of Southern South America and Antarctica' by Martín de la Peña and Maurice Rumboll (Princeton University Press, 1998). Some names have been updated since this guide was published, so birds in the trip list are identified as per 'The Clements Checklist of Birds of the World', Cornell, 2007 with updates through December 2010 (online version 6.5).

Locations where species seen in sequence of travel:

BA = Buenos Aires city streets and Retiro Park. (From December 9th through 14th).

CS = Reserva Ecológica Costanera Sur ("Costanera Sur") adjacent to Puerto Madero and downtown Buenos Aires. (Earlymorning of December 14th).

RN = Reserva Municipal Refugio Natural Educativo Ribera Norte ("Ribera Norte") in the northern suburb of San Isidro, some 20km north of downtown Buenos Aires. (Late-morning of December 14th).

The weather during this early-summer visit to Buenos Aires was warm to hot and consistently sunny, with temperatures rising to around 30°C by lunchtime.

PODICIPEDIDAE

White-tufted Grebe Rollandia Rolland [CS]: A pair and two juveniles on open water along the boundary wall.
Pied-billed Grebe Podilymbus podicep [CS]: One on open water along the boundary wall.
Striated Heron Butorides striata [RN]: One perched and fishing close to the trail.
Snowy Egret Egretta thula [CS; RN]: Several flying.
Cattle Egret Bubulcus ibis [RN]: Several flying.

Great Egret Ardea alba [CS]: Several flying.

Black-crowned Night-Heron Nycticorax nycticorax [CS]: One flying.

Cocoi Heron *Ardea cocoi* [CS; RN]: Several flying and at least two seen calling from perches at Ribera Norte. **Rufescent Tiger-Heron** *Tigrisoma lineatum* [CS; CS]: * One flew in and perched on a low island near to the boundary wall. In January one seen standing amongst reeds.

THRESKIORNITHIDAE

Bare-faced Ibis *Phimosus infuscatus* [CS; RN; CS]: Small groups flying at Costanera Sur and a pair flying at Ribera Norte. In January several feeding near to the boundary wall.

ANATIDAE

Coscoroba Swan *Coscoroba coscoroba:* [CS; CS]: * Pair flying and on open water along the boundary wall. In January one feeding near to the boundary wall.

Silver Teal Anas versicolor [CS; CS]: * Several pairs on open water along the boundary wall. In January one near to the boundary wall.

Brazilian Teal *Amazonetta brasiliensis* [CS; CS]: * Pair sleeping adjacent to open water along the boundary wall. January also.

Rosy-billed Pochard *Netta peposaca* [CS]: Female and juveniles on open water along the boundary wall. **Ringed Teal** *Callonetta leucophrys* [CS]: * In January a pair feeding on open water near to the boundary wall.

ACCIPITRIDAE

Harris's Hawk *Parabuteo unicinctus* [CS]: Pair flying across open water along the boundary wall. Roadside Hawk *Buteo magnirostris* [CS]: Juvenile seen calling from a perch inside the park.

FALCONIDAE

Southern Caracara Caracara plancus [BA]: Fly-by across Retiro park seen from hotel window.

RALLIDAE

Rufous-sided Crake *Laterallus melanophaius* [RN]: One seen calling in reeds adjacent to trail. **Gray-necked Wood-Rail** *Aramides cajanea* [CS; CS]: * One seen calling in under-storey adjacent to trail. In January one walking into the open near to the boundary wall.

White-winged Coot Fulica leucoptera [CS]: Many on open water along the boundary wall.

¹ First sighting ever for DJS; \mathbf{E} = Argentina endemic species; * = photo available; $\frac{1}{2}$ January 16th 2014 addition

Red-fronted Coot *Fulica rufifrons* [CS]: Many on open water along the boundary wall.
Red-gartered Coot *Fulica armillata* [CS; CS]: * Many on open water along the boundary wall.
Plumbeous Rail *Pardirallus sanguinolentus* [RN]: One seen calling in reeds adjacent to trail.
Common Moorhen (Gallinule) *Gallinula chloropus galeata* [CS]: Several on vegetation along the boundary wall
Spot-flanked Gallinule *Gallinula melanops* [CS]: Several walking on vegetation in reeds along the boundary wall.
Purple Gallinule *Porphyrio martinica* [RN]: One as it retreated into reeds adjacent to trail.

JACANIDAE

Wattled Jacana Jacana jacana [CS; CS]: * Several walking on vegetation along the boundary wall. January also.

COLUMBIDAE

Rock Pigeon Columba livia [BA; CS]: Numerous in parks and scavenging along the boundary wall at Costanera Sur.
Picazuro Pigeon Patagioenas picazuro [CS; RN]: Several flying and perched in tree tops.
Eared Dove Zenaida auriculata [BA; CS; RN]: Numerous.
White-tipped Dove Leptotila verreauxi heard only [RN]: Several calling.

PSITTACIDAE

Monk Parakeet *Myiopsitta monachus* [CS]: Fly-bys by small flocks, plus close-ups when scavenging on the ground along boundary wall.

Nanday Parakeet Nandayus nenday [CS]: Fly-bys by small flocks.

CUCULIDAE

Guira Cuckoo Guira guira [CS; CS]: * Several on the ground, including scavenging along boundary wall. January also.

TROCHILIDAE

Gilded Hummingbird Hylocharis chrysura [RN]: Several heard and a few seen perched and gleaning.

PICIDAE

Checkered Woodpecker Veniliornis mixtus [CS; RN]: At least four in trees along boundary wall. Campo Flicker Colaptes campestris [RN]: One seen calling with its head protruding from a nest hole. Green-barred Woodpecker Colaptes melanochloros [RN]: One seen at very close range seemingly pulling ants from a crevice in the boundary wall, plus a couple of fly-bys.

EMBERIZIDAE

Rufous-collared Sparrow *Zonotrichia capensis* [CS; CS]: Numerous, including scavenging along the boundary wall. January also.

FRINGILLIDAE

Hooded Siskin Spinus magellanicus [CS]: Several in trees along the boundary wall.

FURNARIIDAE

Narrow-billed Woodcreeper *Lepidocolaptes angustirostris* [CS]: Four in one tree and on the ground along the boundary wall.

Sulphur-throated Spinetail Cranioleuca sulphurifera beard only [CS; RN]: Heard several times at close range in reeds but did not show.

Freckle-breasted Thornbird Phacellodomus striaticollis [CS]: One seen in low trees along trail.

Rufous Hornero *Furnarius rufus* [CS; CS]: Numerous, including scavenging along the boundary wall. January also. National bird of Argentina!

Wren-like Rushbird *Phleocryptes melanops* [CS; CS]: * Several seen in vegetation and reeds near to boundary wall. In January common along edge of weed covered water along boundary wall.

HIRUNDINIDAE

White-rumped Swallow *Tachycineta leucorrhoa* [CS]: Several seen flying and perched. Brown-chested Martin *Progne tapera* [CS]: A few seen flying and perched.

ICTERIDAE

Solitary Black Cacique Cacicus solitarius heard only [CS]: One heard calling in trees away from the trail.

Bay-winged Cowbird *Agelaioides badius* [CS; CS]: Small flocks in reeds and scavenging along the boundary wall. January also.

Shiny Cowbird Molothrus bonariensis [CS]: Small numbers scavenging along the boundary wall.

Yellow-winged Blackbird *Agelasticus thilius* [CS]: One perched and then flying near to the boundary wall. **Chestnut-capped Blackbird** *Chrysomus ruficapillus* [CS]: Several perched in reeds along the boundary wall. **Unicolored Blackbird** *Agelasticus cyanopus* [CS]: A female seen perched in reeds along the boundary wall.

MIMIDAE

Chalk-browed Mockingbird *Mimus saturninus* [CS; CS]: Several scavenging along the boundary wall. January also.

PARULIDAE

Masked Yellowthroat *Geothlypis aequinoctialis* [CS]: One coaxed out of the reeds along a trail. Others heard. **Golden-crowned Warbler** *Basileuterus culicivorus* [CS; RN]: Several seen at both locations.

POLIOPTILIDAE

Masked Gnatcatcher Polioptila dumicola [CS]: Several in trees along the boundary wall.

STURNIDAE

European Starling Sturnus vulgaris [CS]: Several scavenging along the boundary wall.

THRAUPIDAE

Red-crested Cardinal *Paroaria coronata* [CS; CS]: One along the boundary wall and another alongside a trail. January also.

Yellow-billed Cardinal Paroaria capitata [CS]: One feeding in low trees alongside a trail.

Double-collared Seedeater *Sporophila caerulescens* [CS]: Many females, fewer males in low trees around the reserve. **Saffron Finch** *Sicalis flaveola* [CS]: A pair visiting an earth wall near to the boundary wall – possibly a nest site. **Gray-throated Warbling-Finch** *Poospiza cabanisi* [RN]: One seen singing from a mid-storey perch. **Black-and-rufous Warbling-Finch** *Poospiza nigrorufa* [CS: RN]: Several, including singing from a reed top perch

Black-and-rutous Warbling-Finch *Poospiza nigrorufa* [CS: RN]: Several, including singing from a reed top perch along the boundary wall.

Grayish Saltator Saltator coerulescens: [CS: RN]: One seen in trees at each site.

TROGLODYTIDAE

House Wren Troglodytes aedon [CS: RN]: Numerous at both sites.

TURDIDAE

Creamy-bellied Thrush *Turdus amaurochalinus* [CS: RN]: Several seen, although much less numerous than Rufousbellied Thrush.

Rufous-bellied Thrush *Turdus rufiventris* [BA: CS: RN; CS]: Numerous. January also.

TYRANNIDAE

Great Kiskadee Pitangus sulphuratus [CS: RN; CS]: Several. January also.

Streaked Flycatcher Myiodynastes maculates [RN]: One perched along the trail.

Small-billed Elaenia Elaenia parvirostris [CS: RN]: Several seen calling as they foraged in small trees.

Bran-colored Flycatcher Myiophobus fasciatus [RN]: Several along the trail.

Spectacled Tyrant Hymenops perspicillatus [CS]: One flew in and perched on a low treetop alongside a trail.

Sooty Tyrannulet Serpophaga nigricans [RN]: Several foraging on floating vegetation.

Yellow-browed Tyrant *Satrapa icterophrys* [RN]: A pair alongside a trail, apparently bringing food to a nest. **Tropical Kingbird** *Tyrannus melancholicus* [RN]: Several.

Total 77 confirmed species for the trip (including 3 heard only), of which 31 were 'lifers' for DJS (including 2 heard only). None of these species are considered endemic to Argentina.