



Southwest Spectro-Chem Labs

Analytical Ferrography


Analytical Ferrography is a powerful tool in qualifying particle types and sources. This procedure is a micro-examination of particles present in your machinery. Identify severe wear, corrosion and contamination, indicative of machinery condition. The analyst will provide a "Wear Judgement", highlighting causes for concern.



BENEFITS

- (Visual) microscopic photo evidence
- Identify wear type
- Isolate component wear
- Identify contaminant, especially non-metallic
- Post-mortem evaluation for causes of failure

* Any sample that has already been analyzed can be upgraded to a full analytical ferrography. Just give us a call or send us an email with your request. Samples are stored for three months before disposal.



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OVERALL WEAR JUDGEMENT
3-Alert

Analytical Ferrograph Report

SAMPLE INFORMATION			
CUSTOMER #:	123456	LAB SAMPLE #:	Z0001
CUSTOMER:	SWSC LABS	OIL USED:	UNKNOWN
LOCATION:	P-1	TIME ON OIL:	N/A
UNIT:		SAMPLE DATE:	02/01/18
DESCRIPTION:	CYCLE GAS COMPRESSOR	REPORT DATE:	02/13/18
SERIAL #:		ANALYST:	AZ
EQUIP NO.:	0013		

PARTICLE ANALYSIS
1 - Normal; 2 - Watch; 3 - Alert; 4 - Critical

FERROUS METAL WEAR		SEVERITY
RUBBING		2
SEVERE WEAR		1
CUTTING		
LAMINAR PARTICLES		
SPHERES		
CHUNKS		1
RED OXIDES		1
DARK OXIDES		
CORROSION WEAR		
ABRASIVE WEAR		
SLIDING COPPER ALLOY WEAR		SEVERITY
RUBBING		2
SEVERE WEAR		2
CUTTING		
LAMINAR PARTICLES		
SPHERES		
FATIGUE CHUNKS		2
ABRASION WEAR		
SLIDING		
OTHER NON-MAGNETIC PARTICLES		SEVERITY
INORGANIC/BIREFRINGENT		3
WHITE METAL		3
MOLYBDENUM DISULFIDE		
OTHER NON-METALLIC PARTICLES		SEVERITY
ORGANIC/BIREFRINGENT		2
SILICEOUS		1
FRICTION POLYMER		1
FIBERS		
LACQUER		
AMORPHOUS		1
CARBONACEOUS		

METAL CONTENT, ppm by Emission Spectroscopy
NOTE: Particles greater than 10microns will probably not be measured in the emission spectrometer.


WEAR			
Iron	13	Tin	3
Copper	3	Nickel	1
Aluminum	2	Titanium	0
Chromium	0	Silver	0
Lead	2	Vanadium	0

ADDITIVE	
Magnesium	0
Calcium	2
Barium	0
Phosphorous	2
Zinc	16

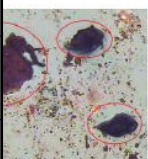
MULTI-SOURCE	
Molybdenum	0
Antimony	0
Boron	0

CONTAMINANT	
Silicon	0
Sodium	0
Potassium	0

PHYSICAL PROPERTIES	
Ferro D.R. Small	37.8
Ferro D.R. Large	97.4
KF Water	27 ppm
TAN	0.06 mg/g



ROGRAPH B @ 1000
A COPPER ALLOY CHUNK
40 MICRONS LONG.



ROGRAPH D @ 1000
CHUNKS AFTER HEAT
TREATMENT OF BABBITT MATERIAL

IMPORTANT: If severe rubbing wear is present, most is ferrous, tending to be smaller wear particles, less than 10 microns in size. If copper alloy fatigue chunks and rubbing wear also exist, copper alloy fatigue chunks may be indicative of abnormal rubbing wear. Babbitt material is likely (note photo-micrograph D). The judgment of "Alert" is due to the size and quantity of the particles observed. While we do not believe the wear condition to be critical, care should be taken to eliminate abrasive particles and abnormal operating conditions. Vibration data may be helpful in indicating potential performance issues.

Analyses, opinions or interpretations are based on material supplied by the client to whom, and for whose exclusive and confidential use they are made. Southwest Spectro-Chem Labs and its officers assume no responsibility and make no warranty for proper operation of any parts or other material in connection with which this report is used or relied on.

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