

*Cello Concerto #1*

# *Leviathans*



Commissioned by the Bemidji Symphony Orchestra  
Beverly Everett, conductor | Eric Haugen, cello soloist

**Max Wolpert**

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# ***Cello Concerto #1, “Leviathans”***

**I. Iä! Iä! – 6.5'**

**II. Love Song at 52 Hz. – 8.5'**

**III. HIC SVNT DRACONES – 6'**

*Total duration: ca. 21'*

## **Instrumentation**

Solo Cello

*accompanied by*

Piccolo

2 Flutes

2 Oboes

2 B♭ Clarinets

2 Bassoons

4 Horns in F

- Mute

3 Trumpets in C

- Straight mute

2 Trombones

- Straight mute

- Cup mute

Tuba

- Mute

Timpani

Percussion 1

Percussion 2

Harp

Violins I & II

Violas

Cellos

Double Basses

## **Percussion Forces**

Bass Drum

Crash Cymbals

Egg Shaker

Glockenspiel

Ship's Bell

Snare Drum

Splash Cymbal

Suspended Cymbal

Tambourine

Triangle

Tubular Bells

Vibraphone

Whip

Woodblock

Xylophone

## Program Note

The ocean has always fascinated me. But since I live in a landlocked state and get horribly seasick, I have primarily explored the ocean in books: sea monsters, pirates, storms, and shipwrecks have always lived in my imagination. I wanted to write music that captured the way those stories made me feel, that mix of terror and excitement and adventure and what-could-be-over-the-horizon.

The whole concerto is based on a four-note shape, which starts as all half-steps in the ocean's claustrophobic crushing depths and gradually expands into ever-wider intervals as we move towards the light and air of the surface.

### I. Iä! Iä!

The ocean is scary. It's dark and airless and full of weird creatures. We know less about the ocean floor than we do about the surface of the moon. It's a completely alien world just a few miles away from the most populated cities on the planet. The ocean is scary; and few authors have understood that as well as New England horror writer H.P. Lovecraft. In Lovecraft's paranoid world (sadly, driven by his own racist delusions), Puritan churches are filled with fish-people chanting "Iä! Iä! Cthulhu fhtagn!" and titanic cephalopods drag themselves up the dunes of Cape Cod.

This is a movement at the depths of the ocean, featuring the cello's lowest range. I wrote tunes in two classic New England forms (an 18<sup>th</sup>-century-style hymn and an Irish reel) and, well, made them both grow tentacles.

### II. Love Song at 52 Hz.

Scientists have recorded the song of a very special whale. It sings what we recognize as mating calls of blue whales and fin whales, but at too high a pitch: 52 Hz. rather than the 10–20 Hz. these species are accustomed to. Because of some mutation, its song cannot be heard and so has never been answered. It is known as the world's loneliest whale.

Beginning and ending with a low Ab in the double bass section (which sounds at 52 Hz.), I set out to write a melody that seemingly invites a call-and-response, but gets no response. This movement owes much to my love of Golden Age Hollywood composers: Max Steiner, Dimitri Tiomkin, Erich Korngold.

### III. *HIC SVNT DRACONES*

This Latin phrase ("Here be dragons") and various permutations of it have been found on ancient maps to mark the unknown, lands yet to be charted, seas yet to be navigated. This last movement, set on the surface of the ocean, climbs aboard a rickety wooden contraption and fearlessly sails off the edge of the map.

Two traditional tune forms underlay this movement: a bouncy jig and a raucous sea shanty. Both use the initial four-note shape, now fully expanded to whole steps. We began the concerto, like Lovecraft, afraid of the ocean; at its conclusion, not even dragons frighten us.

### On Use of the Ship's Bell

The percussion part makes extensive use of a ship's bell. This can be any hanging brass bell played via a cord-swung clapper; any size from 5–10" is suitable. The bell does not need to sound to any particular pitch. In any instance where the ship's bell plays two notes in close succession (whether notated as two eighth notes, quarter-eighth, etc.), the player may allow the second note to be played following the natural backswing of the bell and clapper, even if this is not precisely "in time" with the notated rhythm. The first note of any such grouping should sound precisely in time, however – usually falling on the beat.

The ship's bell is an integral part of the concerto's sound, and should not be substituted.

# Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans"

Max Wolpert

# I. Iä! Iä!

## New England hymn tune ♩ = 94

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1

Reel 104

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 2

1

Reel 104

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 3

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

[XYLOPHONE]  
[WOODBLOCK]

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

27      28      29      30      31      32      33      34      35      36

## 2

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 4

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

## 2

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

37      38      39      40      41      42      43      44      45      46

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 5

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 6

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

3

3

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 7

rit.

Picc. *d=*

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2 *mf*

B♭ Cl. 1, 2 *mf*

Bsn. 1, 2 *mf*

Hn. 1, 2 *mf*

Hn. 3, 4 *mf*

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim. *SHIP'S BELL*

Perc. 1 *mf*

Perc. 2

Hp.

*mf* *p*

*f* *mf* *p*

*f* *mf* *p*

*pp* *f*

*pp* *f*

*pp* *f*

*pp* *f*

*f* *mf* *p**pp* *f*

Tim.

Solo Cello *f* *cantabile*

3

rit.

**4**

a tempo



## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 8

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

**4**

a tempo

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

the most ominous of rumbles

pizz.

pp pizz.

pp pizz.

pp pizz.

pp pizz.

pp pizz.

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 9

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

94

95

96

97

98

99

100

101

102

103



## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 11

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

[XYLOPHONE]

[WOODBLOCK]

114      115      116      117      118      119      120      121      122      123

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 12

Cello Concerto #1, Leviathans Score p. 12

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

**BASS DRUM**

Ysaye-style 6-note chord! Take as much time as needed, go for maximum resonance.

Musical score for orchestra, measures 124-133. The score includes parts for Solo Cello, Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., and Bass. The instrumentation changes frequently, with different groups playing at various times. Measure 124: Solo Cello (pizz.) f. Measure 125: Vln. I (arco), Vln. II (arco), Vla. (arco div.), Vc. (arco), Bass (pizz.). Measure 126: Vln. I (f), Vln. II (f), Vla. (f), Vc. (f). Measure 127: Vln. I (ff), Vln. II (ff), Vla. (ff), Vc. (ff). Measure 128: Vln. I (div.), Vln. II (non div.), Vla. (non div.), Vc. (non div.). Measure 129: Vln. I (ff), Vln. II (ff), Vla. (ff), Vc. (ff). Measure 130: Vln. I (div.), Vln. II (non div.), Vla. (non div.), Vc. (non div.). Measure 131: Vln. I (ff), Vln. II (ff), Vla. (ff), Vc. (ff). Measure 132: Vln. I (unis.), Vln. II (unis.), Vla. (unis.), Vc. (unis.). Measure 133: Vln. I (unis.), Vln. II (unis.), Vla. (unis.), Vc. (unis.). The score uses a variety of dynamics and articulations, including *ff*, *ff*, *ff*, *div.*, *non div.*, *pizz.*, and *unis.*

## 6

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 13

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

**SHIP'S BELL**

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 14

## 7

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 15

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2 *pp*

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2 *pp*

Bsn. 1, 2 *pp*

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1 *p* [TRIANGLE] *p* [WOODBLOCK]

Perc. 2 *p*

Hp. *pp* *pp*

Solo Cello *p*

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

8

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

8

Stretch, quasi cadenza

Shred, in time  
A little off the string is okay

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

179      180      181      182      183      184      185      186      187      188      189

## 9 a tempo

rit.

Picc. -

Fl. 1, 2 -

Ob. 1, 2 -

B♭ Cl. 1, 2 -

Bsn. 1, 2 -

Hn. 1, 2 -

Hn. 3, 4 -

C Tpt. 1 - Straight mute  
pp

C Tpt. 2, 3 - Straight mute  
pp

Tbn. 1, 2 -

Tuba -

9 a tempo

9 a tempo

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

rit.

arco

*pizz.*

*f*

*ff*

*sforzando*

arco non div.  
lower half, fierce & brushy

*f*

*ff*

arco non div.

*pizz.*

*f*

*ff*

arco

*f*

*ff*

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 19

Score for Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans". The score consists of two systems of music.

**System 1 (Top):**

- Woodwinds:** Picc., Fl. 1, 2, Ob. 1, 2, B♭ Cl. 1, 2, Bsn. 1, 2, Hn. 1, 2, Hn. 3, 4, C Tpt. 1, C Tpt. 2, 3, Tbn. 1, 2, Tuba, Timp.
- Percussion:** Perc. 1, Perc. 2, Whip
- String Bass:** Hpf.

**System 2 (Bottom):**

- String Section:** Solo Cello, Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vc., Bass

**Musical Elements:**

- Dynamic markings:**  $f$ ,  $p$ ,  $ff$ .
- Performance instructions:**  $\text{ba}$ ,  $\text{a}^2$ ,  $\text{ff}$ ,  $\text{vib}$ ,  $\text{vib}$ .
- Tempo:**  $\text{e}$  (eighth note).
- Measure numbers:** 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211.

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 20

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

212      213      214      215      216      217      218      219      220      221

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 21

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 22

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

Bb Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

10

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

*fp*

Ob. 1, 2

*fp*

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

*fp*

Bsn. 1, 2

*fp*

Hn. 1, 2

*fp*

Hn. 3, 4

*fp*

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

*fp*

Tuba

*fp*

Timp.

*fp*

Perc. 1

*fp*

L.V.

Perc. 2

Hp.

*fp*

*pp*

Solo Cello

*fp*

*p*

div.  
stagger bow changes freely

Vln. I

*ppp*

Vln. II

*fp*

*pp*

div.

Vla.

*fp*

*pp*

Vc.

*fp*

*pp*

Bass

*fp*

*pp*

**10**

div.  
stagger bow changes freely

stagger bow changes freely

stagger bow changes freely

stagger bow changes freely

**molto rit.**

**Slow** ♩ = 50

## 11

## Open oceanscape

attacca

Picc.

Lots of air in sound  
Feel free to vary long notes & feathered beams  
Play for no more than a few seconds at a time, and always leave at least five seconds of silence before playing again.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

Alternate freely with other player.  
Always leave at least five seconds of silence before playing again.

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Freely, out of time. Never louder than *pp*.  
Leave plenty of silence in between swells.

Timp.

Play randomly. Leave at least five seconds of silence before playing again.

Perc. 1

Freely alternate feathered beams (brushes) and scrapes. Leave at least five seconds of silence before playing again.

Perc. 2

Hp.

## 11

## Open oceanscape

attacca

Solo Cello

Place bow firmly on the string and slowly move the hand back and forth to create a soft creaking sound. Leave plenty of silence before playing again.

Vln. I

Place bow firmly on the string and slowly move the hand back and forth to create a soft creaking sound. Leave plenty of silence before playing again.

Vln. II

Continuous sound; freely improvise swells (never louder than *p*)

Vla.

Continuous sound; freely improvise swells (never louder than *p*)

Vc.

Continuous sound; freely improvise swells (never louder than *p*)

Bass

## II. Love Song at 52 Hz.

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 26

poco rall.

**Wistfully romantic** ♩ = 70

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

## II. Love Song at 52 Hz.

**Wistfully romantic** ♩ = 70

poco rall.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

1      2      3      4      5      6      7      8      9      10

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 27

a tempo      rall. a tempo

a tempo      rall. a tempo

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

*pizz.*

*arco*

*mf*

12 a tempo

rit.

Picc. Fl. 1, 2 Ob. 1, 2 B♭ Cl. 1, 2 Bsn. 1, 2

*p* *mp* *p* *mp*

Hn. 1, 2 Hn. 3, 4 C Tpt. 1 C Tpt. 2, 3 Tbn. 1, 2 Tuba Timp.

*mf* *mf* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *pp* *mp* *ppp*

Perc. 1 Perc. 2 Hp.

*p* VIBRAPHONE *mp* *p*

Solo Cello Vln. I Vln. II Vla. Vc. Bass

*p* unis. *p* div. a 3 pizz. *p*

*mf* *p*

*p*

*p*

*p*

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 29

rall. a tempo

rall. a tempo

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

Bb Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

13

A little slower

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 30

poco accel.

rall.

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

13

A little slower

poco accel.

rall.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

14

Slightly faster  $\text{♩} = 76-80$ 

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 31

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

14

Slightly faster  $\text{♩} = 76-80$ 

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

49

50

51

52

53

54

55

56

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 32

**molto rit.**

15

a tempo

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 33

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2 *p*

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2 *p*

Bsn. 1, 2

This section shows staves for Piccolo, Flute 1 & 2, Oboe 1 & 2, Bassoon 1 & 2, and Bass Clarinet 1 & 2. Measures 64-67 feature two melodic lines labeled '1.' and '2.' with grace notes. Measures 68-73 show sustained notes with vertical stems.

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2 *cup mute*  
*mf* *f* *p*

Tuba

Timpani

This section shows staves for Horn 1 & 2, Horn 3 & 4, Cornet 1, Cornet 2 & 3, Trombone 1 & 2, Tuba, and Timpani. The brass parts play sustained notes. The tuba part includes dynamic markings *mf*, *f*, and *p*. The percussion part includes a vibraphone entry with the instruction "(motor off)" and a bass drum entry with "Ped. sempre".

Perc. 1 *pp* VIBRAPHONE (motor off)

Perc. 2 *p* Ped. sempre

Hp. *p*

This section shows staves for Percussion 1 (vibraphone) and Percussion 2 (bass drum). The vibraphone plays eighth-note patterns at *pp* dynamic. The bass drum plays eighth-note patterns at *p* dynamic. The harp part consists of sustained notes with vertical stems.

15

a tempo

Solo Cello *p*

Vln. I

Vln. II *p* div. a 3

Vln. II (2) *p* div. a 3

Vln. II (3) *p* div. a 3

Vla. arco  
stagger bow changes freely  
*mf* *f* *p*

Vc. *pizz.*

Bass *p*

This section shows staves for Solo Cello, Violin 1, Violin 2, Violin 2 (2), Violin 2 (3), Viola, Cello, and Bass. The strings play eighth-note patterns. The violins play sixteenth-note patterns with dynamic changes. The viola part includes an arco section with dynamic changes *mf*, *f*, and *p*. The cello and bass parts play sustained notes with vertical stems.

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

"Walking cadenza"  
Play freely, out of time, ignoring orchestra  
Catch the beat where indicated at the end of the box

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vln. II (2)

Vln. II (3)

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

74            75            76            77            78

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vla. (2)

Vc.

Bass

SHIP'S BELL

*p*

*p sub*

*f*

*mf*

*ff p*

*pizz.*

*p*

*div. a 2*

*arco*

*p*

*pizz.*

*div.*

*p sub*

79      80      81      82      83      84      85

16

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 36

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2  
a2  
*p* — *mf* — *pp*

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1  
*p* — *pp*

Perc. 2  
*p*

Hp.  
*pp*

GLOCK

Solo Cello

Vln. I  
arco

Vln. II  
(pizz.)  
*p*

Vln. II (2)

Vln. II (3)

Vla.  
div.  
*p* — *mf* — *pp*

Vla. (2)  
*pp*  
unis.

Vc.

Bass

**16**

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vln. II (2)

Vln. II (3)

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

91

92

93

94

95

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2 *p*

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani *ppp* — *p* — *ppp*  
SUSP. CYMBAL.  
(soft yarn mallets)

Perc. 1 *pp* — *p*

Perc. 2 *mp* — *p*

Hp. *mf*

Solo Cello *f* — *p* — *mp* — *mf* — *mf*

Vln. I

Vln. II *p*

Vln. II (2) *p*

Vla. *p* arco

Vla. (2) *p* pizz.

Vc. *mf* pizz.

Bass *mf* — *p*

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vln. II (2)

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

103      104      105      106      107      108

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 40

**molto rit.**

a tempo

rit.

**Slow** ♩ = 50

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

ad lib., but pace feather beams  
and crescendo with measures shown.  
Orchestra remains in-time with fixed measures.

**molto rit.**

a tempo

rit.

**Slow** ♩ = 50

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

Orchestra remains in-time with fixed measures.

17

Tempo I  $\text{♩} = 70$ 

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 41

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

17

Tempo I  $\text{♩} = 70$ 

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

poco rit.

18

a tempo

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

poco rit. 18 a tempo

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 43

accel.

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

**SHIP'S BELL**

**TUBULAR BELLS**

accel.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 44

**Picc.**

**Fl. 1, 2**

**Ob. 1, 2**

**B♭ Cl. 1, 2**

**Bsn. 1, 2**

**Hn. 1, 2**

**Hn. 3, 4**

**C Tpt. 1**

**C Tpt. 2, 3**

**Tbn. 1, 2**

**Tuba**

**Tim.**

**Perc. 1**

**Perc. 2**

**Hp.**

**Solo Cello**

**Vln. I**

**Vln. II**

**Vla.**

**Vc.**

**Bass**

135      136      137      138      139      140

Quietly, pleading....

*(Can you hear me?)*

**p**

A long pause (ca. 5").  
There is no answer.

*(Can you hear me?)*

**pp**

Growing more distant now....

An even longer pause (8–10").  
There is still no answer.

*I*

**ppp**

Fainter still....

*love*

19

Very slow and delicate  $\text{♩} = 55$ 

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 45

ca. 2"

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2  $\text{pp}$

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2  $p$

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2  $p$

Tuba

Timpani  $\text{pp}$  Fingertips

Perc. 1  $\text{pp}$  GLOCK  
VIBRAPHONE (motor on, fan speed: slow)

Perc. 2  $pp$

Hp.  $pp$

**19** Very slow and delicate  $\text{♩} = 55$  ca. 2"

Solo Cello *yoh."*  $p$  div.

Vln. I  $pp$  div.

Vln. II  $pp$  div.

Vla.  $p$

Vc.  $p$  arco

Bass  $pp$

### **III. *HIC SVNT DRACONES***

Jig ♩. = 126

**Jig**  $\text{d.} = 126$

Picc. *f*

Fl. 1, 2 *f*

Ob. 1, 2 *f*

B♭ Cl. 1, 2 *f*

Bsn. 1, 2 *f*

Hn. 1, 2 *f*

Hn. 3, 4 *f*

C Tpt. 1 *f*

C Tpt. 2, 3 *f*

Tbn. 1, 2 *f*

Tuba *f*

Timpani *f*

Perc. 1

Perc. 2 *p* VIBRAPHONE

Hp. *mf*

# III. *HIC SVNT DRACONES*

$$= 126 >$$

**Jig**  $\text{d.} = 126$

Solo Cello:  $f$  arco div.

Vln. I:  $f$  pizz. div. a 2 (strum w/ blade of forefinger)

Vln. II:  $f$  pizz. > non div. (strum w/ blade of forefinger)

Vla.:  $f$  arco  $mf$  non div.

Vla. (2):  $f$  pizz.  $p$  non div. (strum w/ blade of forefinger)

Vc.:  $f$  arco  $mf$  non div.

Vc. (2):  $f$  pizz.  $p$

Bass:  $f$   $mf$

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 47

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vla. (2)

Vc.

Vc. (2)

Bass

13      14      15      16      17      18      19      20      21      22      23      24

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 48

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vla. (2)

Vc.

Vc. (2)

Bass

25      26      27      28      29      30      31      32      33      34      35      36      37      38      39      40

*f*      *mf*

20

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 49

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

f

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

p mf — p

Bsn. 1, 2

mf — p

Hn. 1, 2

p mf — p

Hn. 3, 4

p mf — p

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

pp

Perc. 1

SHIP'S BELL

Perc. 2

TUBULAR BELLS

p mf

Hp.

**20**

Solo Cello

ff = f

Vln. I

mf — p mf — p mf — p

arco

Vln. II

mf — p mf — p mf — p

arco

Vla.

mf

Vc.

mf

Vc. (2)

mf

Bass

f = mf

41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51

21

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

VIBRAPHONE (bowed)

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vla. (2)

Vc.

Vc. (2)

Bass

22

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vla. (2)

Vc.

Vc. (2)

Bass

22

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 52

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vla. (2)

Vc.

Vc. (2)

Bass

80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96

23

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 53

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

23

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 54

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

105      106      107      108      109      110      111      112

24

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 55

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

**24**

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vla. (2)

Vc.

Vc. (2)

Bass

113      114      115      116      117      118      119      120

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 56

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Vc. (2)

Bass

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

*pp*

GLOCK

SHIP'S BELL

*p*

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

*p**pp*

non div.

arco

*pp*

arco

*pp**pp*

div.

arco

*p**pp**p**pp**p**pp**p**pp*

140

141

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 58

Picc.  
 Fl. 1, 2  
 Ob. 1, 2  
 B♭ Cl. 1, 2  
 Bsn. 1, 2  
 Hn. 1, 2  
 Hn. 3, 4  
 C Tpt. 1  
 C Tpt. 2, 3  
 Tbn. 1, 2  
 Tuba  
 Timp.  
 Perc. 1  
 Perc. 2  
 Hp.  
 Solo Cello  
 Vln. I  
 Vln. II  
 Vla.  
 Vc.  
 Bass

*p*  
*pp*  
*a2 stopped*  
*espress.*  
*p*  
*pp*  
*p*

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 59

26

**Shanty**  
 $\text{♩} = \text{♩.} (\text{♩.} = 95)$

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 60

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

**Shanty**

$\text{♩} = \text{♩.} (\text{♩.} = 95)$

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

**Shanty**

$\text{♩} = \text{♩.} (\text{♩.} = 95)$

pizz.

arco

pizz.

pizz.

pizz.

pizz.

$f$

$mf$

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

H.B.

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

poco rall.

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

poco rall.

198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211

28

## Cadenza

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 63

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

**28** Cadenza  
slow and accel past Tempo I ----- quasi Tempo I sim. -----

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

224      225      226      227      228      229      230      231

29 Tempo I ♩. = 126

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 65

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Tim.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

**TAMBOURINE**

**CRASH CYMBALS**

29 Tempo I ♩. = 126

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

arco  
non div. V

f arco  
non div. V

f

f

pizz.

f

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 66

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

242      243      244      245      246      247      248      249      250      251      252      253

30

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 67

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

30

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vla. (2)

Vc.

Vc. (2)

Bass

254      255      256      257      258      259      260      261      262

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 68

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

Bb Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Glock

Vibraphone

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vla. (2)

Vc.

Vc. (2)

Bass

pizz.

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 69

31

Cello Concerto #1, Leviathans Score p. 69

31

A musical score page showing measures 272 through 280. The score includes parts for Solo Cello, Vln. I, Vln. II, Vla., Vla. (2), Vc., Vc. (2), and Bass. The Solo Cello has a continuous eighth-note pattern. The Vln. I part includes dynamic markings *ff*, *f*, *pizz.*, *mf*, and *f*. The Vln. II part includes *f* and *f*. The Vla. and Vla. (2) parts play eighth-note chords. The Vc. and Vc. (2) parts play sixteenth-note patterns. The Bass part has a sustained note. Measure 272 starts with *f* and *mf*. Measures 273 and 274 have rests. Measure 275 starts with *f*. Measures 276 and 277 start with *f* and *mf*. Measures 278 and 279 have rests. Measure 280 starts with *f* and *mf*.

Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 70

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vla. (2)

Vc.

Vc. (2)

Bass

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

32

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 72

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timpani

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

32

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

## Cello Concerto #1, "Leviathans" – Score – p. 73

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

310      311      312      313      314      315

Picc.

Fl. 1, 2

Ob. 1, 2

B♭ Cl. 1, 2

Bsn. 1, 2

Hn. 1, 2

Hn. 3, 4

C Tpt. 1

C Tpt. 2, 3

Tbn. 1, 2

Tuba

Timp.

Perc. 1

Perc. 2

Hp.

Solo Cello

Vln. I

Vln. II

Vla.

Vc.

Bass

316      317      318      319      320      321      322