

U.K. tally:	322
US tally:	440
Total world:	1,545

world list

1. Abyssinian ground hornbill
2. Abyssinian longclaw
3. Abyssinian white-eye
4. Acorn woodpecker
5. African black-headed oriole
6. African drongo
7. African fish-eagle
8. African harrier-hawk
9. African hawk-eagle
10. African mourning dove
11. African palm swift
12. African paradise flycatcher
13. African paradise monarch
14. African pied wagtail
15. African rook
16. African white-backed vulture
17. Agami heron
18. Alder flycatcher
19. Alexandrine parakeet
20. Alpine accentor
21. Amazon kingfisher
22. American avocet
23. American bittern
24. American black duck
25. American coot
26. American crow
27. American dipper
28. American flamingo
29. American golden plover
30. American goldfinch
31. American herring gull
32. American kestrel
33. American magpie
34. American oystercatcher
35. American pipit
36. American pygmy kingfisher
37. American redstart
38. American robin
39. American swallow-tailed kite
40. American tree sparrow
41. American white pelican
42. American wigeon
43. American woodcock
44. Ancient murrelet
45. Andean avocet

46. Andean condor
47. Andean flamingo
48. Andean gull
49. Andean negrito
50. Andean swift
51. Anhinga
52. Anna's hummingbird
53. Antillean crested hummingbird
54. Antillean euphonia
55. Antillean mango
56. Antillean nighthawk
57. Antillean palm-swift
58. Apapane
59. Aplomado falcon
60. Arabian bustard
61. Arcadian flycatcher
62. Arctic redpoll
63. Arctic skua
64. Arctic tern
65. Armenian gull
66. Arrow-headed warbler
67. Ash-throated flycatcher
68. Ashy-headed goose
69. Ashy-headed laughing thrush
70. Ashy storm-petrel
71. Asian black bulbul
72. Asian openbill
73. Asian palm-swift
74. Asian paradise flycatcher
75. Asian woolly-necked stork
76. Augur buzzard
77. Austral blackbird
78. Austral negrito
79. Austral thrush
80. Australasian pelican
81. Australasian pipit
82. Avocet
83. Azure-headed jay
84. Azure-winged magpie
85. Bahama mockingbird
86. Bahama woodstar
87. Bahama yellowthroat
88. Baillon's crake
89. Baird's sandpiper
90. Bald eagle
91. Balearic shearwater
92. Baltimore oriole
93. Bananaquit
94. Band-tailed pigeon
95. Bank myna

96. Barbuda warbler
97. Bare-eyed pigeon
98. Bare-faced ibis
99. Bare-throated tiger-heron
100. Bar-headed goose
101. Barn owl
102. Barn swallow
103. Barnacle goose
104. Barred buttonquail
105. Barred owl
106. Barred warbler
107. Barrow's goldeneye
108. Bar-tailed godwit
109. Bar-winged cinclodes
110. Bat falcon
111. Bay wren
112. Bay-breasted warbler
113. Bearded tit (reedling)
114. Belted kingfisher
115. Berylline hummingbird
116. Bewick's swan
117. Bicoloured wren
118. Bimaculated lark
119. Black currawong
120. Black eagle
121. Black guillemot
122. Black kite
123. Black oystercatcher
124. Black phoebe
125. Black redstart
126. Black skimmer
127. Black stork
128. Black swan
129. Black swift
130. Black tern
131. Black vulture
132. Black-and-white monjita
133. Black-and-white warbler
134. Black-and-yellow silky flycatcher
135. Black-bellied sandgrouse
136. Black-bellied whistling duck
137. Black-billed wood-hoopoe
138. Black-browed albatross
139. Black-browed reed-warbler
140. Blackburnian warbler
141. Blackcap
142. Black-capped chickadee
143. Black-capped donacobious
144. Black-cheeked woodpecker
145. Black-chested buzzard-eagle

146. Black-chested jay
147. Black-chinned hummingbird
148. Black-chinned siskin
149. Black-collared hawk
150. Black-collared starling
151. Black-cowled oriole
152. Black-crested bulbul
153. Black-crowned night heron
154. Black-crowned palm-tanager
155. Black-eared kite
156. Black-eared wheatear
157. Black-faced antthrush
158. Black-faced bunting
159. Black-faced grassquit
160. Black-faced ibis
161. Black-footed albatross
162. Black-fronted piping-guan
163. Black-headed grosbeak
164. Black-headed gull
165. Black-headed heron
166. Black-headed ibis
167. Black-headed oriole
168. Black-headed saltator
169. Black-headed tody flycatcher
170. Black-headed weaver
171. Black-hooded sierra-finch
172. Black-naped monarch
173. Black-naped oriole
174. Black-necked grebe
175. Black-necked swan
176. Blackpoll warbler
177. Blackstart
178. Black-striped sparrow
179. Black-tailed godwit
180. Black-throated blue warbler
181. Black-throated diver
182. Black-throated green warbler
183. Black-throated grey warbler
184. Black-throated laughingthrush
185. Black-throated mango
186. Black-throated sparrow
187. Black-throated thrush
188. Black-throated trogon
189. Black turnstone
190. Black-whiskered bulbul
191. Black-whiskered vireo
192. Black-winged kite
193. Black-winged lovebird
194. Black-winged stilt
195. Blue grosbeak

196. Blue ground-dove
197. Blue jay
198. Blue magpie
199. Blue rock thrush
200. Blue tit
201. Blue-and-yellow tanager
202. Blue-black grassquit
203. Blue-black grosbeak
204. Blue-breasted bee-eater
205. Blue-cheeked bee-eater
206. Blue-crowned motmot
207. Blue-faced malkoha
208. Blue-grey gnatcatcher
209. Blue-grey tanager
210. Blue-headed vireo
211. Blue-naped mousebird
212. Blue-tailed bee-eater
213. Blue-tailed emerald
214. Bluethroat
215. Blue-winged goose
216. Blue-winged macaw
217. Blue-winged teal
218. Blue-winged warbler
219. Boat-billed flycatcher
220. Boat-billed heron
221. Boat-tailed grackle
222. Bobolink
223. Bohemian waxwing
224. Bonaparte's gull
225. Bonelli's eagle
226. Booted eagle
227. Booted warbler
228. Brahminy kite
229. Brambling
230. Brandt's cormorant
231. Brant
232. Brazilian teal
233. Brent goose
234. Brewer's blackbird
235. Brewer's sparrow
236. Bridled quail-dove
237. Bright-rumped attila
238. Bristle-crowned starling
239. Broad-billed tody
240. Broad-tailed hummingbird
241. Broad-winged hawk
242. Bronzed cowbird
243. Bronze-tailed plumeleteer
244. Bronze-winged jacana
245. Bronzy hermit

246. Brown booby
247. Brown creeper
248. Brown dipper
249. Brown jay
250. Brown noddy
251. Brown parisoma
252. Brown pelican
253. Brown scrubwren
254. Brown shrike
255. Brown skua
256. Brown snake-eagle
257. Brown thrasher
258. Brown-and-yellow marshbird
259. Brown-backed mockingbird
260. Brown-breasted flycatcher
261. Brown-capped babbler
262. Brown-chested martin
263. Brown-crested flycatcher
264. Brown-eared bulbul
265. Brown-headed barbet
266. Brown-headed cowbird
267. Brown-hooded gull
268. Brown-hooded parrot
269. Brown-necked raven
270. Brown-rumped seedeater
271. Brown-throated parakeet
272. Brunnich's guillemot
273. Buff-bellied pipit
274. Buff-breasted sandpiper
275. Bufflehead
276. Buff-necked ibis
277. Buff-throated foliage-gleaner
278. Buller's shearwater
279. Bull-headed shrike
280. Bullock's oriole
281. Burrowing owl
282. Burrowing parrot
283. Bushtit
284. Cackling goose
285. Cactus wren
286. California gnatcatcher
287. California gull
288. California quail
289. California scrub-jay
290. California towhee
291. Calliope hummingbird
292. Canada goose
293. Canada warbler
294. Canary-winged finch
295. Canivet's emerald

296. Canvasback
297. Canyon wren
298. Cape May warbler
299. Caribbean dove
300. Caribbean elaenia
301. Caribbean grackle
302. Caribbean martin
303. Carolina chickadee
304. Carolina wren
305. Carrion crow
306. Caspian gull
307. Caspian tern
308. Cassin's auklet
309. Cassin's vireo
310. Cattle egret
311. Cattle tyrant
312. Cave swallow
313. Cayman parrot
314. Cedar waxwing
315. Cerulean warbler
316. Cetti's warbler
317. Ceylon frogmouth
318. Ceylon rufous babbler
319. Ceylon woodshrike
320. Chaffinch
321. Chalk-browed mockingbird
322. Chestnut bulbul
323. Chestnut munia
324. Chestnut piculet
325. Chestnut sparrow
326. Chestnut-backed chickadee
327. Chestnut-bellied sandgrouse
328. Chestnut-coloured woodpecker
329. Chestnut-headed oropendula
330. Chestnut-mandibled toucan
331. Chestnut-naped francolin
332. Chestnut-sided warbler
333. Chiguanco thrush
334. Chilean flamingo
335. Chilean flicker
336. Chilean giant hummingbird
337. Chilean mockingbird
338. Chilean swallow
339. Chiloé wigeon
340. Chimango caracara
341. Chimney swift
342. Chinese bulbul
343. Chinese pond-heron
344. Chipping sparrow
345. Chotoy spinetail

346. Chough
347. Chukar
348. Cinereous tit
349. Cinnamon bittern
350. Cinnamon teal
351. Cinnamon-bellied ground-tyrant
352. Cinnamon-chested bee-eater
353. Cirl bunting
354. Clamorous reed warbler
355. Clapper rail
356. Clark's nutcracker
357. Clay-coloured robin
358. Clay-coloured sparrow
359. Cliff swallow
360. Coal tit
361. Cocoa thrush
362. Cooi heron
363. Collared aracari
364. Collared crow
365. Collared treepie
366. Common black hawk
367. Common blackbird
368. Common bronzewing
369. Common bulbul
370. Common bullfinch
371. Common bush tanager
372. Common buzzard
373. Common camaroptera
374. Common chiffchaff
375. Common coot
376. Common crossbill
377. Common cuckoo
378. Common fiscal
379. Common goldeneye
380. Common grackle
381. Common grasshopper warbler
382. Common greenshank
383. Common ground-dove
384. Common gull
385. Common iora
386. Common kestrel
387. Common kingfisher
388. Common linnet
389. Common moorhen
390. Common myna
391. Common nighthawk
392. Common nightingale
393. Common parauque
394. Common pochard
395. Common poorwill

396. Common raven
397. Common redpoll
398. Common redshank
399. Common redstart
400. Common rosefinch
401. Common sandpiper
402. Common scoter
403. Common shelduck
404. Common spoonbill
405. Common swift
406. Common tailorbird
407. Common tern
408. Common tody-flycatcher
409. Common waxbill
410. Common whitethroat
411. Common wood pigeon
412. Common yellowthroat
413. Connecticut warbler
414. Copper's hawk
415. Coppersmith barbet
416. Cormorant
417. Corn bunting
418. Corncrake
419. Cory's shearwater
420. Coscoroba swan
421. Crag martin
422. Creamy-bellied thrush
423. Crescent honeyeater
424. Crested bobwhite
425. Crested caracara
426. Crested drongo
427. Crested duck
428. Crested finchbill
429. Crested francolin
430. Crested guan
431. Crested lark
432. Crested orependula
433. Crested serpent-eagle
434. Crested treeswift
435. Crimson rosella
436. Crimson-backed tanager
437. Crimson-crested woodpecker
438. Crimson-fronted parakeet
439. Crow-billed drongo
440. Cuban blackbird
441. Cuban bullfinch
442. Cuban crow
443. Cuban emerald
444. Cuban grassquit
445. Cuban green woodpecker

446. Cuban martin
447. Cuban pewee
448. Cuban tody
449. Cuban trogon
450. Curlew sandpiper
451. D'Orbigny's chat-tyrant
452. Dark-eyed junco
453. Dark-fronted babbler
454. Dark-necked tailorbird
455. Daurian redstart
456. Dead Sea sparrow
457. Desert lark
458. Desert warbler
459. Desert wheatear
460. Dolphin gull
461. Dotterel
462. Dot-winged antwren
463. Double-collared seedeater
464. Double-crested cormorant
465. Downy woodpecker
466. Dunlin
467. Dunnock
468. Dusky antbird
469. Dusky flycatcher
470. Dusky robin
471. Dusky thrush
472. Dusky warbler
473. Dusky-capped flycatcher
474. Eared dove
475. Eastern black redstart
476. Eastern bluebird
477. Eastern great tit
478. Eastern kingbird
479. Eastern meadowlark
480. Eastern phoebe
481. Eastern screech owl
482. Eastern spot-billed duck
483. Eastern spotted dove
484. Eastern towhee
485. Eastern wood-pewee
486. Eastern yellow wagtail
487. Egyptian goose
488. Eider
489. Elegant crested-tinamou
490. Elegant euphonia
491. Elegant tern
492. Eleonora's falcon
493. Emerald toucanet
494. Ethiopian siskin
495. Eurasian collared dove

496. Eurasian crane
497. Eurasian curlew
498. Eurasian hobby
499. Eurasian jackdaw
500. Eurasian jay
501. Eurasian oystercatcher
502. Eurasian reed warbler
503. Eurasian siskin
504. Eurasian sparrowhawk
505. Eurasian starling
506. Eurasian teal
507. Eurasian tree sparrow
508. Eurasian treecreeper
509. Eurasian wigeon
510. Eurasian woodcock
511. European bee-eater
512. European golden plover
513. European goldfinch
514. European greenfinch
515. European nightjar
516. European robin
517. European storm petrel
518. European turtle dove
519. Evening grosbeak
520. Evermann's redstart
521. Eyebrowed thrush
522. Eye-ringed flatbill
523. Fan-tailed raven
524. Fasciated antshrike
525. Fascinated tiger heron
526. Ferruginous duck
527. Field flicker
528. Field wren
529. Fieldfare
530. Firecrest
531. Fire-eyed diucón
532. Firewood-gatherer
533. Fish crow
534. Flame robin
535. Flame-coloured tanager
536. Flame-throated warbler
537. Forest wagtail
538. Fork-tailed flycatcher
539. Fork-tailed sunbird
540. Forster's tern
541. Fox sparrow
542. Fox-kestrel
543. Franklin's gull
544. Fulvous whistling-duck
545. Fulvous-vented euphonia

546. Fulmar
547. Gadwall
548. Galah
549. Gambel's quail
550. Gannet
551. Garden warbler
552. Garganey
553. Giant cowbird
554. Giant kingbird
555. Giant wood-rail
556. Gila woodpecker
557. Gilded flicker
558. Glaucous gull
559. Glaucous-winged gull
560. Glittering-bellied emerald
561. Glossy ibis
562. Goldcrest
563. Golden-bellied flycatcher
564. Golden-breasted starling
565. Golden-breasted woodpecker
566. Golden-collared manakin
567. Golden-crowned kinglet
568. Golden-crowned sparrow
569. Golden eagle
570. Golden-fronted woodpecker
571. Golden-hooded tanager
572. Golden parrotbill
573. Golden-spotted ground-dove
574. Golden-winged cacique
575. Golden-winged warbler
576. Goosander
577. Grace's warbler
578. Graceful prinia
579. Great bittern
580. Great black-backed gull
581. Great blue heron
582. Great bustard
583. Great cormorant
584. Great crested grebe
585. Great egret
586. Great grebe
587. Great grey shrike
588. Great horned owl
589. Great kiskadee
590. Great northern diver
591. Great reed warbler
592. Great shearwater
593. Great skua
594. Great spotted woodpecker
595. Great tinamou

596. Great tit
597. Great white pelican
598. Great-crested flycatcher
599. Greater Antillean grackle
600. Greater blue-eared glossy starling
601. Greater coucal
602. Greater flameback
603. Greater flamingo
604. Greater rhea
605. Greater roadrunner
606. Greater sand plover
607. Greater spotted eagle
608. Greater thornbird
609. Greater white-fronted goose
610. Greater yellowlegs
611. Great-tailed grackle
612. Green-backed tit
613. Green bee-eater
614. Green hermit
615. Green heron
616. Green honeycreeper
617. Green imperial-pigeon
618. Green jay
619. Green kingfisher
620. Green parakeet
621. Green sandpiper
622. Green violet-ear
623. Green woodpecker
624. Green-backed firecrown
625. Green-backed heron
626. Green-backed sparrow
627. Green-billed coucal
628. Green-breasted mango
629. Green-crowned brilliant
630. Green-headed tanager
631. Green-throated carib
632. Green-winged saltator
633. Green-winged teal
634. Grenada flycatcher
635. Grey-backed shrike
636. Grey catbird
637. Grey francolin
638. Grey go-away bird
639. Grey hawk
640. Grey-headed swamphen
641. Grey heron
642. Grey hornbill
643. Grey hypocolius
644. Grey jay
645. Grey kingbird

646. Grey partridge
647. Grey phalarope
648. Grey plover
649. Grey shrike-thrush
650. Grey thrasher
651. Grey treepie
652. Grey trembler
653. Grey vireo
654. Grey wagtail
655. Grey woodpecker
656. Grey-breasted martin
657. Grey-breasted prinia
658. Grey-breasted seedsnipe
659. Grey-breasted wood wren
660. Grey-capped emerald dove
661. Grey-cheeked thrush
662. Grey-crowned palm-tanager
663. Grey-crowned rosy finch
664. Grey-headed batis
665. Grey-headed chacalaca
666. Grey-headed fish-eagle
667. Grey-headed sparrow
668. Grey-headed swamphen
669. Grey-hooded gull
670. Grey-hooded sierra-finch
671. Greyish saltator
672. Greylag goose
673. Grey-necked wood-rail
674. Griffon vulture
675. Groove-billed ani
676. Groundscraper thrush
677. Guillemot
678. Guira cuckoo
679. Gull-billed tern
680. Hairy woodpecker
681. Hamerkop
682. Hammond's flycatcher
683. Harlequin duck
684. Harris's hawk
685. Hawaiian coot
686. Hawaiian duck
687. Hawfinch
688. Heermann's gull
689. Helmeted guineafowl
690. Hemprich's hornbill
691. Hen harrier
692. Henslow's sparrow
693. Hermit thrush
694. Herring gull
695. Hill myna

- 696. Hill swallow
- 697. Hispaniolan lizard-cuckoo
- 698. Hispaniolan woodpecker
- 699. Hoffman's woodpecker
- 700. Honduran emerald
- 701. Honey buzzard
- 702. Hooded crow
- 703. Hooded merganser
- 704. Hooded oriole
- 705. Hooded vulture
- 706. Hooded warbler
- 707. Hooded wheatear
- 708. Hoopoe
- 709. Horned puffin
- 710. House crow
- 711. House finch
- 712. House martin
- 713. House sparrow
- 714. House wren
- 715. Hudsonian godwit
- 716. Hume's leaf-warbler
- 717. Hume's wheatear
- 718. Hutton's vireo
- 719. Iberian chiffchaff
- 720. Iceland gull
- 721. Icterine warbler
- 722. Imperial cormorant
- 723. Indian cormorant
- 724. Indian peafowl
- 725. Indian pitta
- 726. Indian pond heron
- 727. Indian pygmy woodpecker
- 728. Indian robin
- 729. Indian roller
- 730. Indian silverbill
- 731. Indian swiftlet
- 732. Indigo bunting
- 733. Intermediate egret
- 734. Isabelline wheatear
- 735. Jabiru stork
- 736. Jack snipe
- 737. Jamaican becard
- 738. Jamaican crow
- 739. Jamaican elaenia
- 740. Jamaican euphonia
- 741. Jamaican mango
- 742. Jamaican oriole
- 743. Jamaican tody
- 744. Jamaican woodpecker
- 745. James flamingo

- 746. Japanese pygmy woodpecker
- 747. Japanese wagtail
- 748. Java sparrow
- 749. Jerdon's bushlark
- 750. Jerdon's leafbird
- 751. Juniper titmouse
- 752. Keel-billed toucan
- 753. Kelp gull
- 754. Kentish plover
- 755. Kentucky warbler
- 756. Killdeer
- 757. King eider
- 758. King rail
- 759. Kittiwake
- 760. Kittlitz's murrelet
- 761. Knot
- 762. Kori bustard
- 763. Ladder-backed woodpecker
- 764. Lammergeier
- 765. Lance-tailed manakin
- 766. Lapland bunting
- 767. Lappet-faced vulture
- 768. Lapwing
- 769. Large-billed crow
- 770. Large-billed leaf warbler
- 771. Lark-like bushrunner
- 772. Laughing dove
- 773. Laughing gull
- 774. Layard's parakeet
- 775. Lazuli bunting
- 776. Leach's petrel
- 777. Least bittern
- 778. Least flycatcher
- 779. Least grebe
- 780. Least sandpiper
- 781. Least tern
- 782. Legge's flowerpecker
- 783. Legge's hawk-eagle
- 784. Lesser Antillean bullfinch
- 785. Lesser Antillean Flycatcher
- 786. Lesser black-backed gull
- 787. Lesser goldfinch
- 788. Lesser greenlet
- 789. Lesser grey shrike
- 790. Lesser kestrel
- 791. Lesser kiskadee
- 792. Lesser nighthawk
- 793. Lesser redpoll
- 794. Lesser rhea
- 795. Lesser scaup

796. Lesser seed-finch
797. Lesser spotted woodpecker
798. Lesser whistling duck
799. Lesser whitethroat
800. Lesser yellow-headed vulture
801. Lesser yellowlegs
802. Lesser yellownape woodpecker
803. Levant sparrowhawk
804. Limpkin
805. Lincoln's sparrow
806. Lineated woodpecker
807. Little auk
808. Little bee-eater
809. Little bittern
810. Little blue heron
811. Little bunting
812. Little cormorant
813. Little egret
814. Little grebe
815. Little green bee-eater
816. Little gull
817. Little hermit
818. Little owl
819. Little pied flycatcher
820. Little plover
821. Little stint
822. Little swift
823. Little tern
824. Little weaver
825. Loggerhead kingbird
826. Loggerhead shrike
827. Long-billed dowitcher
828. Long-eared owl
829. Long-tailed duck
830. Long-tailed fiscal
831. Long-tailed hermit
832. Long-tailed meadowlark
833. Long-tailed shrike
834. Long-tailed skua
835. Long-tailed tit
836. Long-tailed tyrant
837. Long-winged harrier
838. Louisiana waterthrush
839. Lovely cotinga
840. Lucy's warbler
841. Maccoa duck
842. MacGillivray's warbler
843. Magellanic oystercatcher
844. Magnificent frigatebird
845. Magnolia warbler

846. Magpie
847. Magpie robin
848. Magpie tanager
849. Maguari stork
850. Malabar pied hornbill
851. Mallard
852. Manchurian reed-warbler
853. Mandarin duck
854. Mangrove cuckoo
855. Manx shearwater
856. Marabou
857. Marbled murrelet
858. Marico sunbird
859. Marsh harrier
860. Marsh sandpiper
861. Marsh tit
862. Marsh warbler
863. Marsh wren
864. Masked gnatcatcher
865. Masked lapwing
866. Masked laughingthrush
867. Masked shrike
868. Masked tityra
869. Masked wagtail
870. Masked yellowthroat
871. Meadow pipit
872. Mealy parrot
873. Melodious blackbird
874. Melodious warbler
875. Merlin
876. Mexican mallard
877. Mississippi kite
878. Mistle thrush
879. Mocking chat
880. Moltoni's warbler
881. Monk parakeet
882. Monk parakeet
883. Montagu's harrier
884. Montezuma's oropendula
885. Moorhen
886. Moorland francolin
887. Mosque swallow
888. Mottled duck
889. Mottled owl
890. Mottled swift
891. Mountain bluebird
892. Mountain caracara
893. Mountain chickadee
894. Mountain parakeet
895. Mountain wren

896. Mourning dove
897. Mourning warbler
898. Mourning wheatear
899. Mouse-coloured tyrannulet
900. Moustached warbler
901. Muscovy duck
902. Mute swan
903. Namaqua dove
904. Nashville warbler
905. Neotropic cormorant
906. New Holland honeyeater
907. Nicaraguan grackle
908. Northern barred-woodcreeper
909. Northern cardinal
910. Northern flicker
911. Northern fulmar
912. Northern goshawk
913. Northern harrier
914. Northern jacana
915. Northern mockingbird
916. Northern parula
917. Northern rough-winged swallow
918. Northern scrub-flycatcher
919. Northern waterthrush
920. Northern wheatear
921. Northwestern crow
922. Nuttall's woodpecker
923. Ocellated antbird
924. Olivaceous cormorant
925. Olive-backed pipit
926. Olive bee-eater
927. Olive pigeon
928. Olive-sided flycatcher
929. Olive sunbird
930. Olive-throated parakeet
931. Olive thrush
932. Orange-bellied nightingale thrush
933. Orange-bellied trogon
934. Orange-billed babbler
935. Orange-billed sparrow
936. Orange-breasted green-pigeon
937. Orange-chinned parakeet
938. Orange-crowned warbler
939. Orangequit
940. Orchard oriole
941. Oriental darter
942. Oriental magpie-robin
943. Oriental reed warbler
944. Oriental skylark
945. Osprey

946. Ostrich
947. Ovenbird
948. Pacific black duck
949. Pacific diver
950. Pacific golden plover
951. Pacific wren
952. Pacific-slope flycatcher
953. Paddyfield pipit
954. Pale martin
955. Pale-billed flowerpecker
956. Pale-billed woodpecker
957. Pale-crested woodpecker
958. Palestine sunbird
959. Pale-vented pigeon
960. Pallas's grasshopper warbler
961. Pallid harrier
962. Pallid swift
963. Palmchat
964. Palm warbler
965. Panama flycatcher
966. Patagonian sierra-finch
967. Pearly-eyed thrasher
968. Pectoral sandpiper
969. Pelagic cormorant
970. Penduline tit
971. Peregrine
972. Phainopepla
973. Pheasant
974. Pheasant-tailed jacana
975. Pied flycatcher
976. Pied kingfisher
977. Pied wagtail
978. Pied-billed grebe
979. Pigeon guillemot
980. Pileated woodpecker
981. Pine siskin
982. Pine warbler
983. Pink-backed pelican
984. Pink-footed goose
985. Pink-footed shearwater
986. Piñon jay
987. Pintail
988. Pin-tailed sandgrouse
989. Piratic flycatcher
990. Plain chachalaca
991. Plain prinia
992. Plain wren
993. Plain xenops
994. Plain-brown woodcreeper
995. Plain-colored tanager

- 996. Planalto woodcreeper
- 997. Plumbeous ibis
- 998. Plush-crested jay
- 999. Pomarine skua
- 1000. Prairie warbler
- 1001. Prong-billed barbet
- 1002. Prothonotary warbler
- 1003. Ptarmigan
- 1004. Puffin
- 1005. Puna hawk
- 1006. Puna plover
- 1007. Puna rhea
- 1008. Puna yellow-finch
- 1009. Purple gallinule
- 1010. Purple finch
- 1011. Purple heron
- 1012. Purple sandpiper
- 1013. Purple sunbird
- 1014. Purple-rumped sunbird
- 1015. Purple-throated carib
- 1016. Purple-throated euphonia
- 1017. Purple-throated fruitcrow
- 1018. Purple-throated mountain gem
- 1019. Pygmy nuthatch
- 1020. Pyrrhuloxia
- 1021. Radde's warbler
- 1022. Rainbow lorikeet
- 1023. Razorbill
- 1024. Red grouse
- 1025. Red kite
- 1026. Red shoveler
- 1027. Red-backed hawk
- 1028. Red-backed shrike
- 1029. Red-bellied woodpecker
- 1030. Red-billed blue magpie
- 1031. Red-billed firefinch
- 1032. Red-billed hornbill
- 1033. Red-billed leiothrix
- 1034. Red-billed pigeon
- 1035. Red-billed scythebill
- 1036. Red-billed streamertail
- 1037. Red-billed tropicbird
- 1038. Red-breasted blackbird
- 1039. Red-breasted flycatcher
- 1040. Red-breasted goose
- 1041. Red-breasted merganser
- 1042. Red-breasted nuthatch
- 1043. Red-capped lark
- 1044. Red-capped manakin
- 1045. Red-cheeked cordon-bleu

1046. Red-chested sunbird
1047. Red-crested cardinal
1048. Red-crested finch
1049. Red-crested pochard
1050. Red-crowned ant-tanager
1051. Red-crowned woodpecker
1052. Reddish egret
1053. Red-eyed dove
1054. Red-eyed vireo
1055. Red-faced cormorant
1056. Red-faced malkoha
1057. Red-flanked bluetail
1058. Red-footed booby
1059. Red-footed falcon
1060. Red-gartered coot
1061. Red-headed sapsucker
1062. Red-headed woodpecker
1063. Red-knobbed coot
1064. Red-legged honeycreeper
1065. Red-legged partridge
1066. Red-legged thrush
1067. Red-lored amazon
1068. Red-masked parakeet
1069. Red-necked grebe
1070. Red-necked phalarope
1071. Red-necked pigeon
1072. Red-rumped cacique
1073. Red-rumped swallow
1074. Red-shouldered blackbird
1075. Red-shouldered hawk
1076. Red-tailed comet
1077. Red-tailed hawk
1078. Red-tailed shrike
1079. Red-tailed wheatear
1080. Red-throated ant-tanager
1081. Red-throated diver
1082. Red-throated pipit
1083. Red-vented bulbul
1084. Red-wattled lapwing
1085. Red-whiskered bulbul
1086. Redwing
1087. Red-winged blackbird
1088. Red-winged starling
1089. Reed bunting
1090. Reed cormorant
1091. Rhinoceros auklet
1092. Richard's pipit
1093. Ridgway's hawk
1094. Ring ouzel
1095. Ring-billed gull

1096. Ringed kingfisher
1097. Ringed plover
1098. Ring-necked dove
1099. Ring-necked duck
1100. Ring-necked parakeet
1101. Roadside hawk
1102. Robust woodpecker
1103. Rock dove/Feral pigeon
1104. Rock martin
1105. Rock pipit
1106. Roller
1107. Rook
1108. Roseate spoonbill
1109. Roseate tern
1110. Rose-breasted grosbeak
1111. Rose-coloured starling
1112. Rose-ringed parakeet
1113. Rosy-patched bush-shrike
1114. Rouget's rail
1115. Rough-legged buzzard
1116. Royal tern
1117. Ruby-crowned kinglet
1118. Ruby-throated hummingbird
1119. Ruby-topaz hummingbird
1120. Ruddy duck
1121. Ruddy ground-dove
1122. Ruddy quail-dove
1123. Ruddy shelduck
1124. Ruddy-tailed flycatcher
1125. Rueppel's black chat
1126. Rueppel's griffon
1127. Rueppel's long-tailed starling
1128. Rufescent tiger-heron
1129. Ruff
1130. Rufous hornero
1131. Rufous hummingbird
1132. Rufous motmot
1133. Rufous-and-white wren
1134. Rufous-bellied thrush
1135. Rufous-capped babbler
1136. Rufous-capped warbler
1137. Rufous-collared sparrow
1138. Rufous-crowned sparrow
1139. Rufous-naped lark
1140. Rufous-naped wren
1141. Rufous-sided warbling-finch
1142. Rufous-tailed hummingbird
1143. Rufous-tailed shrike
1144. Rufous-tailed solitaire
1145. Russet-throated puffbird

1146. Rufous turtle dove
1147. Rustic bunting
1148. Rusty blackbird
1149. Rusty flower-piercer
1150. Rusty-collared seedeater
1151. Rusty-margined guan
1152. Sabine's gull
1153. Sacred ibis
1154. Sad flycatcher
1155. Saffron finch
1156. Saffron-billed sparrow
1157. Sage sparrow
1158. Sand martin
1159. Sanderling
1160. Sandhill crane
1161. Sandwich tern
1162. Sardinian warbler
1163. Savanna hawk
1164. Savannah sparrow
1165. Say's phoebe
1166. Sayaca tanager
1167. Scale-crested pygmy-tyrant
1168. Scaly-breasted munia (aka Nutmeg manakin)
1169. Scaly-breasted thrasher
1170. Scaly-headed parrot
1171. Scaly-naped pigeon
1172. Scarlet minivet
1173. Scarlet tanager
1174. Scarlet-headed blackbird
1175. Scarlet-rumped cacique
1176. Scaup
1177. Scott's oriole
1178. Scrub tit
1179. Seaside sparrow
1180. Sedge warbler
1181. Sedge wren
1182. Semipalmated plover
1183. Semipalmated sandpiper
1184. Sepia-capped flycatcher
1185. Serendib scops-owl
1186. Serin
1187. Shag
1188. Sharpbill
1189. Sharp-shinned hawk
1190. Sharp-tailed grouse
1191. Shelley's starling
1192. Shikra
1193. Shore lark
1194. Short-billed dowitcher
1195. Short-billed minivet

1196. Short-billed pigeon
1197. Short-eared owl
1198. Short-toed eagle
1199. Short-winged grebe
1200. Shoveler
1201. Siberian stonechat
1202. Silvereye
1203. Silvery-cheeked hornbill
1204. Sky lark
1205. Slate-coloured seedeater
1206. Slaty-legged crake
1207. Slaty-tailed trogon
1208. Slavonian grebe
1209. Small minivet
1210. Small-billed elaenia
1211. Smew
1212. Snail kite
1213. Snipe
1214. Snow bunting
1215. Snow goose
1216. Snowy egret
1217. Snowy owl
1218. Snowy-bellied hummingbird
1219. Social flycatcher
1220. Socotra cormorant
1221. Socotra sparrow
1222. Solitary black cacique
1223. Solitary sandpiper
1224. Sombre rock-chat
1225. Sombre tit
1226. Song sparrow
1227. Song thrush
1228. Sooty gull
1229. Sooty robin
1230. Sooty shearwater
1231. Sooty tyrannulet
1232. Sooty-fronted spinetail
1233. South American snipe
1234. South American stilt
1235. South American tern
1236. Southern lapwing
1237. Southern nightingale-wren
1238. Southern screamer
1239. Spanish sparrow
1240. Speckled mousebird
1241. Speckled pigeon
1242. Spectacled bulbul
1243. Spectacled tyrant
1244. Spectacled warbler
1245. Spot-billed duck

1246. Spot-billed pelican
1247. Spot-breasted plover
1248. Spot-flanked gallinule
1249. Spotted antbird
1250. Spotted crane
1251. Spotted dove
1252. Spotted flycatcher
1253. Spotted nothura
1254. Spotted redshank
1255. Spotted sandpiper
1256. Spotted towhee
1257. Spot-winged pigeon
1258. Spot-winged thrush
1259. Spur-winged goose
1260. Spur-winged lapwing
1261. Squacco heron
1262. Squirrel cuckoo
1263. Sri Lanka barbet
1264. Sri Lanka hanging-parrot
1265. Sri Lanka junglefowl
1266. Sri Lanka myna
1267. Sri Lanka red-backed woodpecker
1268. Sri Lanka scimitar-babbler
1269. Sri Lanka spurfowl
1270. Sri Lanka thrush
1271. Sri Lanka white-eye
1272. Sri Lanka wood pigeon
1273. Starling
1274. Steller's jay
1275. Steppe eagle
1276. Stock pigeon
1277. Stonechat
1278. Stone-curlew
1279. Strange-tailed tyrant
1280. Streaked saltator
1281. Streak-headed woodcreeper
1282. Streaky seedeater
1283. Streamer-tailed tyrant
1284. Stripe-crowned spinetail
1285. Striped cuckoo
1286. Striped-tailed hummingbird
1287. Stripe-throated hermit
1288. Strong-billed honeyeater
1289. Stub-tailed spadebill
1290. Subalpine warbler
1291. Sulphur-crested cockatoo
1292. Summer tanager
1293. Superb fairy-wren
1294. Surf scoter
1295. Swainson's hawk

1296. Swainson's thrush
1297. Swainson's warbler
1298. Swallow-tailed manakin
1299. Swallow-tanager
1300. Swamp sparrow
1301. Tacazze sunbird
1302. Tawny eagle
1303. Tawny owl
1304. Tawny pipit
1305. Tawny-shouldered blackbird
1306. Temminck's cormorant
1307. Temminck's seedeater
1308. Temminck's stint
1309. Tengmalm's owl
1310. Tennessee warbler
1311. Thekla lark
1312. Thick-billed crow
1313. Thick-billed raven
1314. Three-striped warbler
1315. Three-toed woodpecker
1316. Thrush-nightingale
1317. Toco toucan
1318. Townsend's solitaire
1319. Townsend's warbler
1320. Tree pipit
1321. Tree sparrow
1322. Tree swallow
1323. Tricoloured blackbird
1324. Tricoloured heron
1325. Tri-coloured munia
1326. Tristram's starling
1327. Tropical boubou
1328. Tropical kingbird
1329. Tropical mockingbird
1330. Tropical parula
1331. Tropical peewee
1332. Trumpeter swan
1333. Tufted duck
1334. Tufted puffin
1335. Tufted titmouse
1336. Tundra bean goose
1337. Turkey vulture
1338. Turnstone
1339. Turquoise-browed motmot
1340. Twite
1341. Two-banded warbler
1342. Unicolored blackbird
1343. Upland goose
1344. Upland sandpiper
1345. Variable antshrike

1346. Variable seedeater
1347. Variable sunbird
1348. Varied thrush
1349. Varied tit
1350. Veery
1351. Velvet-fronted nuthatch
1352. Velvet scoter
1353. Venezuelan troupial
1354. Verdin
1355. Vermilion flycatcher
1356. Vervain hummingbird
1357. Vesper sparrow
1358. Village weaver
1359. Vinous-breasted myna
1360. Vinous-throated parrotbill
1361. Violaceous euphonia
1362. Violaceous trogon
1363. Violet sabrewing
1364. Violet-bellied hummingbird
1365. Violet-green swallow
1366. Virginia rail
1367. Vitelline warbler
1368. Von der Decken's hornbill
1369. Wandering tattler
1370. Warbling vireo
1371. Warbling white-eye
1372. Water pipit
1373. Water rail
1374. Wattled ibis
1375. Wattled jacana
1376. Wedge-billed woodcreeper
1377. Wedge-tailed eagle
1378. West Indian whistling-duck
1379. West Indian woodpecker
1380. Western bluebird
1381. Western grebe
1382. Western gull
1383. Western kingbird
1384. Western meadowlark
1385. Western sandpiper
1386. Western slaty-antshrike
1387. Western spindalis
1388. Western swampphen
1389. Western tanager
1390. Western turtle-dove
1391. Western wood-pewee
1392. Whimbrel
1393. Whinchat
1394. White ibis
1395. White monjita

1396. White stork
1397. White wagtail
1398. White-backed black tit
1399. White-banded mockingbird
1400. White-barred piculet
1401. White-bearded manakin
1402. White-bellied antbird
1403. White-bellied drongo
1404. White-billed starling
1405. White-breasted nuthatch
1406. White-breasted waterhen
1407. White-browed bulbul
1408. White-browed crake
1409. White-browed fantail
1410. White-browed sparrow-weaver
1411. White-capped water redstart
1412. White-cheeked pintail
1413. White-cheeked starling
1414. White-cheeked turaco
1415. White-chinned thrush
1416. White-collared manakin
1417. White-collared pigeon
1418. White-collared seedeater
1419. White-collared swift
1420. White-crowned parrot
1421. White-crowned pigeon
1422. White-crowned sparrow
1423. White-crowned wheatear
1424. White-eared bulbul
1425. White-eyed parakeet
1426. White-eyed vireo
1427. White-faced ibis
1428. White-faced whistling-duck
1429. White-fronted parrot
1430. White-fronted swift
1431. White-headed buffalo-weaver
1432. White-headed marsh-tyrant
1433. White-headed munia
1434. White-headed woodpecker
1435. White-necked jacobin
1436. White-necked puffbird
1437. White-rumped sandpiper
1438. White-rumped shama
1439. White-rumped swallow
1440. White-rumped swift
1441. White-shouldered tanager
1442. White-tailed eagle
1443. White-tailed emerald
1444. White-tailed hawk
1445. White-tailed plover

1446. White-tailed starfrontlet
1447. White-tailed trogon
1448. White-throated dipper
1449. White-throated hummingbird
1450. White-throated kingfisher
1451. White-throated magpie-jay
1452. White-throated sparrow
1453. White-throated swift
1454. White-tipped dove
1455. White-tufted grebe
1456. White-whiskered puffbird
1457. White-winged becard
1458. White-winged black tern
1459. White-winged cliff chat
1460. White-winged coot
1461. White-winged dove
1462. White-winged parakeet
1463. White-winged snow finch
1464. Whooper swan
1465. Wild turkey
1466. Willet
1467. Williamson's sapsucker
1468. Willow flycatcher
1469. Willow sparrow
1470. Willow tit
1471. Willow warbler
1472. Wilson's phalarope
1473. Wilson's plover
1474. Wilson's snipe
1475. Wilson's storm petrel
1476. Wilson's warbler
1477. Winding cisticola
1478. Wood duck
1479. Wood nuthatch
1480. Wood sandpiper
1481. Wood stork
1482. Wood thrush
1483. Wood warbler
1484. Woodchat shrike
1485. Woodcock
1486. Woodhouse's scrub-jay
1487. Woodland kingfisher
1488. Woodlark
1489. Worm-eating warbler
1490. Wren
1491. Wrenlet
1492. Wryneck
1493. Yellow "mangrove" warbler
1494. Yellow flycatcher
1495. Yellow oriole

1496. Yellow wagtail
1497. Yellow warbler
1498. Yellow wattlebird
1499. Yellow-backed oriole
1500. Yellow-bellied elaenia
1501. Yellow-bellied flycatcher
1502. Yellow-bellied sapsucker
1503. Yellow-bellied seedeater
1504. Yellow-bellied waxbill
1505. Yellow-billed babbler
1506. Yellow-billed blue magpie
1507. Yellow-billed cardinal
1508. Yellow-billed cuckoo
1509. Yellow-billed duck
1510. Yellow-billed pintail
1511. Yellow-billed siskin
1512. Yellow-billed tern
1513. Yellow-breasted chat
1514. Yellow-browed bulbul
1515. Yellow-browed warbler
1516. Yellow-crowned night heron
1517. Yellow-eared toucanet
1518. Yellow-faced grassquit
1519. Yellow-fronted barbet
1520. Yellow-green tyrannulet
1521. Yellowhammer
1522. Yellow-headed blackbird
1523. Yellow-headed caracara
1524. Yellowish pipit
1525. Yellow-legged gull
1526. Yellow-naped amazon
1527. Yellow-rumped cacique
1528. Yellow-rumped siskin
1529. Yellow-rumped warbler
1530. Yellow-tailed black cockatoo
1531. Yellow-tailed oriole
1532. Yellow-tailed warbler
1533. Yellow-throated euphonia
1534. Yellow-throated honeyeater
1535. Yellow-throated petronia
1536. Yellow-throated vireo
1537. Yellow-throated warbler
1538. Yellow-winged blackbird
1539. Yellow-winged tanager
1540. Yucatán vireo
1541. Yucatán woodpecker
1542. Zebra dove
1543. Zenaida dove
1544. Zitting cisticola
1545. Zone-tailed hawk

United Kingdom list

1. Mute swan
2. Bewick's swan
3. Whooper swan
4. Tundra bean goose
5. Pink-footed goose
6. White-fronted goose
7. Greylag goose
8. Canada goose
9. Barnacle goose
10. Brent
11. Red-breasted goose
12. Egyptian goose
13. Shelduck
14. Mandarin duck
15. Wigeon
16. American wigeon
17. Gadwall
18. Teal
19. Green-winged teal
20. Mallard
21. Pintail
22. Garganey
23. Blue-winged teal
24. Shoveler
25. Red-crested pochard
26. Pochard
27. Ring-necked duck
28. Ferruginous duck
29. Tufted duck
30. Greater scaup
31. Lesser scaup
32. Eider
33. Long-tailed duck
34. Common scoter
35. Velvet scoter
36. Goldeneye
37. Smew
38. Red-breasted merganser
39. Goosander
40. Ruddy duck
41. Red-legged partridge
42. Red grouse
43. Grey partridge
44. Pheasant
45. Red-throated diver
46. Black-throated diver
47. Great northern diver
48. Black-browed albatross

49. Fulmar
50. Cory's shearwater
51. Great shearwater
52. Sooty shearwater
53. Manx shearwater
54. Balearic shearwater
55. Wilson's storm petrel
56. European storm petrel
57. Gannet
58. Cormorant
59. Shag
60. Bittern
61. American bittern
62. Squacco heron
63. Cattle egret
64. Little egret
65. Great egret
66. Grey heron
67. Purple heron
68. Black stork
69. Glossy ibis
70. Spoonbill
71. Little grebe
72. Great crested grebe
73. Red-necked grebe
74. Slavonian grebe
75. Black-necked grebe
76. Honey buzzard
77. Red kite
78. White-tailed eagle
79. Marsh harrier
80. Hen harrier
81. Pallid harrier
82. Montagu's harrier
83. Goshawk
84. Sparrowhawk
85. Buzzard
86. Rough-legged buzzard
87. Golden eagle
88. Osprey
89. Water rail
90. Spotted crake
91. Corncrake
92. Moorhen
93. Coot
94. Crane
95. Stone-curlew
96. Black-winged stilt
97. Avocet
98. Oystercatcher

99. Grey plover
100. Golden plover
101. American golden plover
102. Pacific golden plover
103. Dotterel
104. Ringed plover
105. Little ringed plover
106. Lapwing
107. White-tailed lapwing
108. Kentish plover
109. Whimbrel
110. Curlew
111. Black-tailed godwit
112. Bar-tailed godwit
113. Turnstone
114. Knot
115. Ruff
116. Curlew sandpiper
117. Temminck's stint
118. Sanderling
119. Dunlin
120. Purple sandpiper
121. Little stint
122. White-rumped sandpiper
123. Buff-breasted sandpiper
124. Pectoral sandpiper
125. Western sandpiper
126. Wilson's phalarope
127. Red-necked phalarope
128. Grey phalarope
129. Common sandpiper
130. Spotted sandpiper
131. Green sandpiper
132. Spotted redshank
133. Greenshank
134. Lesser yellowlegs
135. Marsh sandpiper
136. Wood sandpiper
137. Redshank
138. Jack snipe
139. Long-billed dowitcher
140. Woodcock
141. Snipe
142. Wilson's snipe
143. Pomarine skua
144. Arctic skua
145. Great skua
146. Puffin
147. Black guillemot
148. Razorbill

149. Guillemot
150. Little tern
151. Gull-billed tern
152. Caspian tern
153. Black tern
154. White-winged black tern
155. Sandwich tern
156. Common tern
157. Roseate tern
158. Arctic tern
159. Sabine's gull
160. Kittiwake
161. Bonaparte's gull
162. Black-headed gull
163. Little gull
164. Mediterranean gull
165. Common gull
166. Lesser black-backed gull
167. Herring gull
168. Yellow-legged gull
169. Caspian gull
170. Iceland gull
171. Glaucous gull
172. Great black-backed gull
173. Rock dove/Feral pigeon
174. Stock dove
175. Woodpigeon
176. Collared dove
177. Turtle dove
178. Rufous turtle dove
179. Cuckoo
180. Barn owl
181. Little owl
182. Tawny owl
183. Long-eared owl
184. Short-eared owl
185. Nightjar
186. Swift
187. Hoopoe
188. Bee-eater
189. Roller
190. Kingfisher
191. Wryneck
192. Green woodpecker
193. Great spotted woodpecker
194. Lesser spotted woodpecker
195. Kestrel
196. Red-footed falcon
197. Merlin
198. Hobby

199. Eleonora's falcon
200. Peregrine
201. Ring-necked parakeet
202. Red-backed shrike
203. Great grey shrike
204. Woodchat shrike
205. Masked shrike
206. Chough
207. Magpie
208. Jay
209. Jackdaw
210. Rook
211. Carrion crow
212. Hooded crow
213. Raven
214. Goldcrest
215. Firecrest
216. Penduline tit
217. Blue tit
218. Great tit
219. Coal tit
220. Marsh tit
221. Willow tit
222. Bearded tit
223. Woodlark
224. Skylark
225. Shore lark
226. Sand martin
227. Crag martin
228. Swallow
229. House martin
230. Red-rumped swallow
231. Cetti's warbler
232. Long-tailed tit
233. Yellow-browed warbler
234. Hume's leaf-warbler
235. Radde's warbler
236. Dusky warbler
237. Wood warbler
238. Chiffchaff
239. Iberian chiffchaff
240. Willow warbler
241. Blackcap
242. Garden warbler
243. Barred warbler
244. Lesser whitethroat
245. Moltoni's warbler
246. Whitethroat
247. Dartford warbler
248. Grasshopper warbler

249. Booted warbler
250. Icterine warbler
251. Melodious warbler
252. Sedge warbler
253. Marsh warbler
254. Reed warbler
255. Great reed warbler
256. Waxwing
257. Nuthatch
258. Treecreeper
259. Wren
260. Starling
261. Rose-coloured starling
262. Dipper
263. Swainson's thrush
264. Ring ouzel
265. Blackbird
266. Black-throated thrush
267. Fieldfare
268. Song thrush
269. Redwing
270. Mistle thrush
271. American robin
272. Spotted flycatcher
273. Robin
274. Nightingale
275. Bluethroat
276. Red-flanked bluetail
277. Red-breasted flycatcher
278. Pied flycatcher
279. Black redstart
280. Redstart
281. Whinchat
282. Siberian stonechat
283. Stonechat
284. Wheatear
285. Dunnock
286. Alpine accentor
287. House sparrow
288. Tree sparrow
289. Yellow wagtail
290. Eastern yellow wagtail
291. Grey wagtail
292. Pied wagtail
293. Richard's pipit
294. Olive-backed pipit
295. Tree pipit
296. Meadow pipit
297. Rock pipit
298. Water pipit

299. Buff-bellied pipit
300. Brambling
301. Chaffinch
302. Hawfinch
303. Common rosefinch
304. Bullfinch
305. Greenfinch
306. Linnet
307. Twite
308. Lesser redpoll
309. Common redpoll
310. Common crossbill
311. Goldfinch
312. Serin
313. Siskin
314. Snow bunting
315. Lapland bunting
316. White-throated sparrow
317. Corn bunting
318. Yellowhammer
319. Reed bunting
320. Little bunting
321. Rustic bunting
322. Blackburnian warbler

United Kingdom list in sightings order

1. Buff-breasted sandpiper
2. Redwing
3. Spotted flycatcher
4. Lesser yellowlegs
5. Sabine's gull
6. White-winged black tern
7. Purple heron
8. Waxwing
9. Woodchat shrike
10. Black-winged stilt
11. Booted warbler
12. Glossy ibis
- 13= Black-throated diver
- 13= Slavonian grebe
- 13= Mute swan
- 13= Bewick's swan
- 13= Canada goose
- 13= White-fronted goose
- 13= Egyptian goose
- 13= Brent
- 13= Shelduck
- 13= Wigeon
- 13= Gadwall
- 13= Mandarin

13= Teal
13= Mallard
13= Pintail
13= Shoveler
13= Pochard
13= Garganey
13= Tufted duck
13= Greater scaup
13= Eider
13= Common scoter
13= Goldeneye
13= Smew
13= Red-breasted merganser
13= Goosander
13= Ruddy duck
13= Red-legged partridge
13= Red grouse
13= Grey partridge
13= Pheasant
13= Fulmar
13= Gannet
13= Cormorant
13= Bittern
13= Grey heron
13= Little grebe
13= Great crested grebe
13= Red-necked grebe
13= Red kite
13= Marsh harrier
13= Hen harrier
13= Sparrowhawk
13= Buzzard
13= Moorhen
13= Coot
13= Avocet
13= Oystercatcher
13= Grey plover
13= Golden plover
13= Ringed plover
13= Little ringed plover
13= Lapwing
13= Whimbrel
13= Curlew
13= Black-tailed godwit
13= Bar-tailed godwit
13= Turnstone
13= Knot
13= Ruff
13= Curlew sandpiper
13= Sanderling

13= Dunlin
13= Purple sandpiper
13= Little stint
13= Grey phalarope
13= Common sandpiper
13= Green sandpiper
13= Wood sandpiper
13= Spotted redshank
13= Greenshank
13= Redshank
13= Jack snipe
13= Woodcock
13= Snipe
13= Arctic skua
13= Guillemot
13= Little tern
13= Black tern
13= Sandwich tern
13= Common tern
13= Arctic tern
13= Black-headed gull
13= Little gull
13= Common gull
13= Lesser black-backed gull
13= Herring gull
13= Great black-backed gull
13= Rock dove/Feral pigeon
13= Stock dove
13= Woodpigeon
13= Collared dove
13= Turtle dove
13= Cuckoo
13= Barn owl
13= Little owl
13= Tawny owl
13= Short-eared owl
13= Nightjar
13= Swift
13= Kingfisher
13= Green woodpecker
13= Great spotted woodpecker
13= Lesser spotted woodpecker
13= Kestrel
13= Merlin
13= Hobby
13= Peregrine
13= Ring-necked parakeet
13= Red-backed shrike
13= Great grey shrike
13= Magpie

13= Jay
13= Jackdaw
13= Rook
13= Carrion crow
13= Hooded crow
13= Raven
13= Goldcrest
13= Blue tit
13= Great tit
13= Coal tit
13= Marsh tit
13= Bearded tit
13= Skylark
13= Sand martin
13= Swallow
13= House martin
13= Long-tailed tit
13= Chiffchaff
13= Willow warbler
13= Blackcap
13= Garden warbler
13= Lesser whitethroat
13= Whitethroat
13= Grasshopper warbler
13= Sedge warbler
13= Reed warbler
13= Nuthatch
13= Treecreeper
13= Wren
13= Starling
13= Dipper
13= Blackbird
13= Fieldfare
13= Song thrush
13= Mistle thrush
13= Robin
13= Nightingale
13= Black redstart
13= Redstart
13= Whinchat
13= Stonechat
13= Wheatear
13= Dunnock
13= House sparrow
13= Tree sparrow
13= Yellow wagtail
13= Grey wagtail
13= Pied wagtail
13= Tree pipit
13= Meadow pipit

- 13= Rock pipit
- 13= Brambling
- 13= Chaffinch
- 13= Bullfinch
- 13= Greenfinch
- 13= Linnet
- 13= Twite
- 13= Redpoll
- 13= Lesser redpoll
- 13= Goldfinch
- 13= Siskin
- 13= Corn bunting
- 13= Yellowhammer
- 13= Reed bunting
- 190. Red kite
- 191. Barnacle goose
- 192. Corncrake
- 193. Little egret
- 194. Chough
- 195. Osprey
- 196. Pied flycatcher
- 197. Stone curlew
- 198. Crane
- 199. Red-footed falcon
- 200. Cetti's warbler
- 201. Long-tailed duck
- 202. Pink-footed goose
- 203. Firecrest
- 204. Red-flanked bluetail
- 205. White-tailed eagle
- 206. Golden eagle
- 207. Red-throated diver
- 208. Black guillemot
- 209. Razorbill
- 210. Shag
- 211. Kittiwake
- 212. Common crossbill
- 213. Wryneck
- 214. Rough-legged buzzard
- 215. Great egret
- 216. Water pipit
- 217. Yellow-legged gull
- 218. Ring ouzel
- 219. Yellow-browed warbler
- 220. Rufous turtle dove
- 221. Wood warbler
- 222. Iberian chiffchaff
- 223. Woodlark
- 224. Spotted sandpiper
- 225. Black-necked grebe

226. Water rail
227. Mediterranean gull
228. Dartford warbler
229. Spoonbill
230. Ferruginous duck
231. Cattle egret
232. Rose-coloured starling
233. Caspian gull
234. Ring-necked duck
235. Long-eared owl
236. Iceland gull
237. Glaucous gull
238. Montagu's harrier
239. Puffin
240. Roseate tern
241. Marsh sandpiper
242. Bee-eater
243. Pectoral sandpiper
244. Bonaparte's gull
245. Spotted sandpiper
246. Wilson's phalarope
247. Barred warbler
248. Hawfinch
249. Tundra bean goose
250. Temminck's stint
251. Little bunting
252. Shore lark
253. American bittern
254. Red-rumped swallow
255. Kentish plover
256. Hoopoe
257. Manx shearwater
258. Sooty shearwater
259. Cory's shearwater
260. Storm petrel
261. Great shearwater
262. Wilson's storm petrel
263. Great skua
264. Honey buzzard
265. Pallid harrier
266. Whooper swan
267. American golden plover
268. Snow bunting
269. Great northern diver
270. Penduline tit
271. Great reed warbler
272. Serin
273. Goshawk
274. Bluethroat
275. Black-throated thrush

276. Velvet scoter
277. Marsh warbler
278. Gull-billed tern
279. Dotterel
280. Masked shrike
281. Dusky warbler
282. Lapland bunting
283. Crag martin
284. Rustic bunting
285. Eastern yellow wagtail
286. Red-crested pochard
287. Richard's pipit
288. White-throated sparrow
289. White-rumped sandpiper
290. Pacific golden plover
291. Black stork
292. Balearic shearwater
293. Buff-bellied pipit
294. Red-breasted flycatcher
295. Western sandpiper
296. White-tailed lapwing
297. Willow tit
298. American wigeon
299. Hume's leaf warbler
300. Red-breasted goose
301. American robin
302. Green-winged teal
303. Blue-winged teal
304. Lesser scaup
305. Moltoni's subalpine warbler
306. Icterine warbler
307. Eleonora's falcon
308. Black-browed albatross
309. Caspian tern
310. Squacco heron
311. Roller
312. Red-necked phalarope
313. Pomarine skua
314. Swainson's thrush
315. Radde's warbler
316. Common rosefinch
317. Melodious warbler
318. Blackburnian warbler
319. Olive-backed pipit
320. Wilson's snipe
321. Alpine accentor

United States list

1. Red-throated diver
2. Pacific diver

3. Great northern diver
4. Red-necked grebe
5. Slavonian grebe
6. Pied-billed grebe
7. Western grebe
8. Black-footed albatross
9. Fulmar
10. Buller's shearwater
11. Pink-footed shearwater
12. Sooty shearwater
13. Leach's storm-petrel
14. Ashy storm-petrel
15. American white pelican
16. Brown pelican
17. Magnificent frigatebird
18. Great cormorant
19. Double-crested cormorant
20. Red-faced cormorant
21. Pelagic cormorant
22. Brandt's cormorant
23. Anhinga
24. Gannet
25. Red-footed booby
26. Brown booby
27. American bittern
28. Least bittern
29. Great blue heron (also, Würdemann's heron (subspecies); also, Great-white heron)
30. Great egret
31. Snowy egret
32. Reddish egret
33. Tricoloured heron
34. Little blue heron
35. Cattle egret
36. Green heron
37. Black-crowned night heron
38. Yellow-crowned night heron
39. White ibis
40. Glossy ibis
41. Roseate spoonbill
42. Wood stork
43. Mute swan
44. Trumpeter swan
45. Canada goose
46. Cackling goose
47. Hawaiian goose
48. Brent (Brant)
49. Greater white-fronted goose
50. Snow goose
51. Fulvous whistling-duck
52. Wood duck

53. Mallard
54. Hawaiian duck
55. Mottled duck
56. American black duck
57. Gadwall
58. Pintail
59. American wigeon
60. Shoveler
61. Cinnamon teal
62. Blue-winged teal
63. Green-winged teal
64. Canvasback
65. Ring-necked duck
66. Scaup
67. Lesser scaup
68. Eider
69. King eider
70. Harlequin duck
71. Long-tailed duck
72. Surf scoter
73. Goldeneye
74. Bufflehead
75. Hooded merganser
76. Goosander
77. Red-breasted merganser
78. Ruddy duck
79. Turkey vulture
80. Black vulture
81. Northern harrier
82. Snail kite
83. Mississippi kite
84. Swallow-tailed kite
85. Sharp-shinned hawk
86. Copper's hawk
87. Northern goshawk
88. Common black hawk
89. Harris's hawk
90. Red-shouldered hawk
91. Broad-winged hawk
92. Swainson's hawk
93. Red-tailed hawk
94. Rough-legged buzzard
95. Golden eagle
96. Bald eagle
97. Osprey
98. Merlin
99. American kestrel
100. Peregrine
101. California quail
102. Gambel's quail

103. Pheasant
104. Red grouse
105. Sharp-tailed grouse
106. Wild turkey
107. Purple gallinule
108. Moorhen
109. American coot
110. Hawaiian coot
111. Clapper rail
112. King rail
113. Virginia rail
114. Limpkin
115. Sandhill crane
116. Grey plover
117. American golden plover
118. Pacific golden plover
119. Semipalmated plover
120. Killdeer
121. Black oystercatcher
122. American oystercatcher
123. American avocet
124. Black-necked stilt
125. Greater yellowlegs
126. Lesser yellowlegs
127. Solitary sandpiper
128. Willet
129. Spotted sandpiper
130. Upland sandpiper
131. Whimbrel
132. Hudsonian godwit
133. Turnstone
134. Black turnstone
135. Wandering tattler
136. Knot
137. Sanderling
138. Dunlin
139. Pectoral sandpiper
140. White-rumped sandpiper
141. Western sandpiper
142. Semipalmated sandpiper
143. Least sandpiper
144. Long-billed dowitcher
145. Short-billed dowitcher
146. American woodcock
147. Snipe
148. Wilson's snipe
149. Grey phalarope
150. Red-necked phalarope
151. Long-tailed skua
152. Arctic skua

153. Pomarine skua
154. Bonaparte's gull
155. Black-headed gull
156. Grey-hooded gull
157. Franklin's gull
158. Laughing gull
159. Common gull
160. Ring-billed gull
161. California gull
162. American herring gull
163. Iceland gull
164. Glaucous gull
165. Glaucous-winged gull
166. Western gull
167. Lesser black-backed gull
168. Greater black-backed gull
169. Heermann's gull
170. Sabine's gull
171. Kittiwake
172. Caspian tern
173. Royal tern
174. Elegant tern
175. Common tern
176. Arctic tern
177. Forster's tern
178. Least tern
179. Gull-billed tern
180. Brown noddy
181. Black skimmer
182. Guillemot
183. Brunnich's guillemot
184. Pigeon guillemot
185. Ancient murrelet
186. Kittlitz's murrelet
187. Marbled murrelet
188. Cassin's auklet
189. Rhinoceros auklet
190. Tufted puffin
191. Horned puffin
192. Mourning dove
193. White-winged dove
194. Collared dove
195. Spotted dove
196. Zebra dove
197. Common ground dove
198. Rock dove/Feral pigeon
199. Band-tailed pigeon
200. White-crowned pigeon
201. Red-masked parakeet
202. Monk parakeet

203. White-winged parakeet
204. Mangrove cuckoo
205. Yellow-billed cuckoo
206. Greater roadrunner
207. Barn owl
208. Long-eared owl
209. Great horned owl
210. Snowy owl
211. Barred owl
212. Tengmalm's owl
213. Burrowing owl
214. Eastern screech owl
215. Common poorwill
216. Common nighthawk
217. Lesser nighthawk
218. Chimney swift
219. Black swift
220. White-fronted swift
221. Broad-tailed hummingbird
222. Anna's hummingbird
223. Black-chinned hummingbird
224. Ruby-throated hummingbird
225. Calliope hummingbird
226. Rufous hummingbird
227. Belted kingfisher
228. Acorn woodpecker
229. Red-headed sapsucker
230. Red-bellied woodpecker
231. Williamson's sapsucker
232. Yellow-bellied sapsucker
233. Downy woodpecker
234. Hairy woodpecker
235. Three-toed woodpecker
236. Nuttall's woodpecker
237. White-headed woodpecker
238. Northern flicker
239. Pileated woodpecker
240. Olive-sided flycatcher
241. Western wood-pewee
242. Eastern wood-pewee
243. Pacific-slope flycatcher
244. Arcadian flycatcher
245. Yellow-bellied flycatcher
246. Willow flycatcher
247. Alder flycatcher
248. Least flycatcher
249. Hammond's flycatcher
250. Dusky flycatcher
251. Black phoebe
252. Eastern phoebe

253. Say's phoebe
254. Vermilion flycatcher
255. Ash-throated flycatcher
256. Great-crested flycatcher
257. Grey kingbird
258. Eastern kingbird
259. Western kingbird
260. Loggerhead shrike
261. Grey vireo
262. Red-eyed vireo
263. Black-whiskered vireo
264. Warbling vireo
265. Hutton's vireo
266. White-eyed vireo
267. Yellow-throated vireo
268. Cassin's vireo
269. Blue-headed vireo
270. Steller's jay
271. Blue jay
272. Woodhouse's scrub-jay
273. California scrub-jay
274. Grey jay
275. Piñon jay
276. Clark's nutcracker
277. American magpie
278. Raven
279. American crow
280. Northwestern crow
281. Fish crow
282. Northern rough-winged swallow
283. Bank swallow
284. Violet-green swallow
285. Tree swallow
286. Cliff swallow
287. Swallow
288. Juniper titmouse
289. Tufted titmouse
290. Black-capped chickadee
291. Carolina chickadee
292. Mountain chickadee
293. Chestnut-backed chickadee
294. Verdin
295. Bushtit
296. Red-breasted nuthatch
297. White-breasted nuthatch
298. Pygmy nuthatch
299. Brown creeper
300. Carolina wren
301. House wren
302. Wren

303. Marsh wren
304. Cactus wren
305. Canyon wren
306. American dipper
307. Red-whiskered bulbul
308. Red-vented bulbul
309. Wrentit
310. Warbling white-eye
311. Golden-crowned kinglet
312. Ruby-crowned kinglet
313. Blue-grey gnatcatcher
314. Townsend's solitaire
315. Mountain bluebird
316. Western bluebird
317. Eastern bluebird
318. Varied thrush
319. American robin
320. White-rumped shama
321. Java sparrow
322. Chestnut munia
323. Scaly-breasted munia
324. Wood thrush
325. Veery
326. Swainson's thrush
327. Grey-cheeked thrush
328. Hermit thrush
329. Grey catbird
330. Northern mockingbird
331. Brown thrasher
332. Starling
333. Common myna
334. American pipit
335. Phainopepla
336. Waxwing
337. Cedar waxwing
338. Northern parula
339. Orange-crowned warbler
340. Tennessee warbler
341. Blue-winged warbler
342. Golden-winged warbler
343. Nashville warbler
344. Lucy's warbler
345. Yellow warbler
346. Chestnut-sided warbler
347. Magnolia warbler
348. Cape May warbler
349. Black-throated blue warbler
350. Cerulean warbler
351. Blackburnian warbler
352. Yellow-rumped warbler

353. Black-throated grey warbler
354. Townsend's warbler
355. Black-throated green warbler
356. Prairie warbler
357. Palm warbler
358. Pine warbler
359. Bay-breasted warbler
360. Blackpoll warbler
361. Yellow-throated warbler
362. Grace's warbler
363. Worm-eating warbler
364. Prothonotary warbler
365. Black-and-white warbler
366. American redstart
367. Swainson's warbler
368. Ovenbird
369. Northern waterthrush
370. Louisiana waterthrush
371. Kentucky warbler
372. Connecticut warbler
373. Mourning warbler
374. MacGillivray's warbler
375. Common yellowthroat
376. Wilson's warbler
377. Canada warbler
378. Hooded warbler
379. Yellow-breasted chat
380. Summer tanager
381. Western tanager
382. Scarlet tanager
383. Northern cardinal
384. Black-headed grosbeak
385. Rose-breasted grosbeak
386. Blue grosbeak
387. Lazuli bunting
388. Indigo bunting
389. Red-crested cardinal
390. Spotted towhee
391. Eastern towhee
392. California towhee
393. Rufous-crowned sparrow
394. Sage sparrow
395. Black-throated sparrow
396. American tree sparrow
397. Brewer's sparrow
398. Clay-coloured sparrow
399. Chipping sparrow
400. Henslow's sparrow
401. Seaside sparrow
402. Savannah sparrow

403. Golden-crowned sparrow
404. White-throated sparrow
405. White-crowned sparrow
406. Fox sparrow
407. Song sparrow
408. Lincoln's sparrow
409. Swamp sparrow
410. Dark-eyed junco
411. Lapland bunting
412. Western meadowlark
413. Eastern meadowlark
414. Bobolink
415. Brown-headed cowbird
416. Yellow-headed blackbird
417. Tricoloured blackbird
418. Red-winged blackbird
419. Brewer's blackbird
420. Rusty blackbird
421. Common grackle
422. Boat-tailed grackle
423. Great-tailed grackle
424. Bullock's oriole
425. Baltimore oriole
426. Hooded oriole
427. Orchard oriole
428. Scott's oriole
429. Brambling
430. Evening grosbeak
431. Apapane
432. Grey-crowned rosy finch
433. Purple finch
434. House finch
435. Common redpoll
436. Arctic redpoll
437. Pine siskin
438. Lesser goldfinch
439. American goldfinch
440. House sparrow

U.K. butterfly species list

1. Adonis blue
2. Black hairstreak
3. Brimstone
4. Brown argus
5. Brown hairstreak
6. Chalkhill blue
7. Clouded yellow
8. Comma
9. Common blue
10. Dark-green fritillary

11. Dingy skipper
12. Duke of Burgundy
13. Essex skipper
14. Gatekeeper
15. Glanville fritillary
16. Grayling
17. Green hairstreak
18. Green-veined white
19. Grizzled skipper
20. Heath fritillary
21. Holly blue
22. Large blue
23. Large skipper
24. Large white
25. Long-tailed blue
26. Marbled white
27. Meadow brown
28. Mountain ringlet
29. Orange tip
30. Painted lady
31. Peacock
32. Purple emperor
33. Purple hairstreak
34. Queen of Spain fritillary
35. Red admiral
36. Ringlet
37. Silver-spotted skipper
38. Silver-studded blue
39. Silver-washed fritillary
40. Small blue
41. Small copper
42. Small heath
43. Small pearl-bordered fritillary
44. Small skipper
45. Small tortoiseshell
46. Small white
47. Speckled wood
48. Swallowtail
49. Wall
50. White admiral
51. White-letter hairstreak
52. Wood white

U.K. orchid species list

1. Autumn lady's-tresses
2. Bee orchid
3. Broad-leaved helleborine
4. Chalk fragrant orchid
5. Common spotted orchid
6. Common twayblade

7. Early purple orchid
8. Early spider orchid
9. Fly orchid
10. Frog orchid
11. Greater butterfly orchid
12. Green-winged orchid
13. Heath spotted orchid
14. Lady orchid
15. Lizard orchid
16. Man orchid
17. Military orchid
18. Monkey orchid
19. (Monkey-Lady hybrid orchid)
20. Musk orchid
21. Northern marsh orchid
22. Pyramidal orchid
23. Small-flowered tongue orchid
24. Southern marsh orchid
25. Violet helleborine
26. White helleborine

Isle of Grain, Kent: 16 September, 1984 As per Alex Carlisle's notes, "took Jo and Terry to the Isle of Grain. Saw an **ARCTIC SKUA** at sea and (a) Buff-breasted sandpiper on a small pool."

Beddington Sewage Farm, Hackbridge, Surrey: September 24-30, 1984 On one evening of these dates, **LESSER YELLOWLEGS** (new species for the U.K.)

Argeles Plage, France: July 1985 European bee-eater; Hoopoe, and Cirl bunting

Spain: December 2001 Purple swampphen (in Córdoba) and White stork (in Zafra)

Melbourne, Australia, and Tasmania: January 2002 Masked lapwing; Cormorant; Australasian pelican; Pacific black duck; Common bronzewing; Sulphur-crested cockatoo; Yellowtailed black cockatoo; Galah; Crimson rosella; Rainbow lorikeet; Black currawong; Wedge-tailed eagle; Black swan; Superb fairywren; Field wren; Scrub tit; Australasian pipit; Brown scrubwren; Silvereye; Flame robin; Dusky robin; New Holland honeyeater; Yellow-throated honeyeater; Crescent honeyeater; Strong-billed honeyeater; Grey shrike-thrush, and Yellow wattlebird

El Salvador, Guatemala, Costa Rica and Nicaragua: June 2002

Cartago—Mealy parrot

Monteverde—American swallow-tailed kite (flying beneath me during a zipline tour); Azure-headed jay; Black-and-yellow silky flycatcher; Black-bellied whistling duck; Elegant euphonia; Eye-ringed flatbill; Flame-coloured tanager; Flame-throated warbler; Golden-bellied flycatcher; Green hermit; Green-crowned brilliant; Grey hawk; Groove-billed ani; Hoffman's woodpecker; Little hermit; Masked tityra; Orange-bellied nightingale thrush; Orange-bellied trogon; Prong-billed barbet; Purple-throated mountain gem; Scale-crested pygmy-tyrant; Short-billed pigeon; Striped-tailed hummingbird; Three-striped warbler; Violet sabrewing; White-shouldered tanager; White-throated magpie-jay; White-winged

dove; Wood stork; Yellow-naped amazon; Yellow-tailed warbler, and Yellow-throated euphonia

Selva Verde—Chestnut-mandibled toucan; Fascinated tiger heron; Grey-necked wood-rail; Green kingfisher, and Keel-billed toucan

Volcán del Viejo—Blue-crowned motmot

On the road to Liberia—Jabiru stork

Other locations— American dipper; Anhinga; Band-tailed pigeon; Black-headed tody flycatcher; Black vulture; Blue-grey tanager; Bronzed cowbird; Bronzy hermit; Brown booby; Brown-chested martin; Brown jay; Cattle egret; Chestnut-coloured woodpecker; Chestnut-headed oropendula; Clay-coloured robin; Common bush tanager; Common ground dove; Crested caracara; Crimson-fronted parakeet; Dusky-capped flycatcher; Eastern meadowlark; Emerald toucanet; Great-blue heron; Great kiskadee; Great-tailed grackle; Great egret; Green-backed heron; Green violet-ear; Grey-breasted wood wren; Magnificent frigatebird; Montezuma's oropendula; Nicaraguan grackle; Northern jacana; Olivaceous cormorant; Osprey; Red-lored amazon; Ringed kingfisher; Royal tern; Ruddy quail-dove; Rufous-collared sparrow; Rufous-naped wren; Snowy egret; Sooty robin; Tropical kingbird; Turquoise-browed motmot; Turkey vulture; White-tailed emerald; White-winged dove; Yellow-eared toucanet; Yellow-faced grassquit, and Yellow flycatcher

Panama: April 2003 Berylline hummingbird; Black phoebe; Black-cowled oriole; Black-striped sparrow; Blue-black grassquit; Blue-grey tanager; Collared aracari; Common ground-dove; Crested oropendula; Crimson-backed tanager; Golden-fronted woodpecker; Great kiskadee; Great tailed grackle; Green parakeet; Grey-headed chacalaca; Hoffman's woodpecker; Keel-billed toucan; Lesser kiskadee; Lesser seed-finch; Orange-billed sparrow; Red-billed pigeon; Red-billed tropicbird; Red-breasted blackbird; Red-capped manakin; Red-crowned woodpecker; Ringed kingfisher; Ruddy ground-dove; Rufous-and-white wren; Rufous-capped warbler; Saffron finch; Sharpbill; White-bellied antbird; Yellow-billed siskin; Yellow-faced grassquit; Yellowish pipit, and Yellow-naped amazon

Hawaii: December 2004

(Note: in late 2016, the American Birding Association voted to add certain Hawaiian birds to the official ABA list; the final Hawaiian list of birds able to be added to the ABA list is supposed to be finalised by the end of 2017)

Chinaman's Hat, O'ahu—Pacific golden plover

Diamondhead, O'ahu—Common waxbill; Scaly-breasted munia

Hanalei, Kauai—Hawaiian stilt (endangered subspecies in Hawaii; also, seen in Poi'pu, Kauai); Hawaiian goose, and Red-whiskered bulbul

James Campbell National Wildlife Refuge, O'ahu—Black-crowned night heron; Cattle egret; Common moorhen (endangered in Hawaii); Hawaiian coot, and Hawaiian duck

Manoa Falls, O'ahu—White-rumped shama

Waimea Beach, O'ahu—Japanese white-eye; Red-footed booby

Other locations—Apapane; Common myna; Java sparrow; Red-crested cardinal; Chestnut munia; Red-vented bulbul; Pacific golden plover; Spotted dove, and Zebra dove

Chile: December 2004

Bahia de Última Esperanza—Brown skua; Brown-hooded gull; Dolphin gull, and South American tern

Cerro Castillo en route to Torres del Paine—Andean condor and Andean flamingo

Cueva del Milodón—Canary-winged finch; Chimango caracara; Grey-breasted seedsnipe; Grey-hooded sierra-finch; Patagonian sierra-finch; Sedge wren, and Yellow-winged blackbird

Glacier Serrano—Green-backed firecrown

Hacienda Los Lingues—Chilean giant hummingbird

Patagonia, near Rubens Hotel—Coscoroba swan; Crested duck, and Lesser rhea

Puerto Natales—Austral blackbird; Baird's sandpiper; Black-necked swan; Magellanic oystercatcher, and Red-backed hawk on a large rock by the shore

Punta Arenas—Imperial cormorant; Kelp gull; Southern lapwing, and Upland goose

Rio Serrano—Ashy-headed goose; Bar-winged cinclodes; Black-faced ibis (also called Buff-necked ibis), and Chilean flicker

Puritana River, en route to El Tatio—Puna rhea

Salar de Atacama—Andean avocet; Chilean flamingo; James flamingo Puna plover, and Wilson's phalarope

Sendero Ascendio—Cinnamon-bellied ground-tyrant, and Fire-eyed diucón

Torres del Paine—Black-chested buzzard-eagle; Black-chinned siskin; Chiloé wigeon; Long-tailed meadowlark; Olivaceous cormorant; Pectoral sandpiper; Red shoveler; Red-gartered coot; White-tufted grebe; White-winged coot; Yellow-billed pintail, and Yellow-rumped siskin

various locations—American kestrel; Austral blackbird; Austral negrito; Austral thrush; Cattle egret; Chilean mockingbird; Chilean swallow; Crested caracara; Eared dove; House sparrow, and Rufous-collared sparrow

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: Dec. 26, 2004 On Cherry Hill, just off of the 72nd St. Transverse, was a **TENGMALM'S OWL** (new species for US; in US, named Boreal owl), adult sitting in tree and widely seen by park birder. First sighting ever in New York City

Shinnecock Inlet, Southampton, Long Island, New York, USA: Jan. 30, 2005 On the tip of the water break next to the coastguard's station, with narrow inlet breaching two spits and bay behind. Immediate sighting of **BRUNNICH'S GUILLEMOT** (new species for US), in near-to-breeding plumage; second example, winter plumage, flew in wake of boat towards the sea and dropped down to give good sightings, but then was lost. **SURF SCOTER** (new species for US), close to shore, as were **RED-THROATED DIVER** (new species for US); Red-necked grebe, **LONG-TAILED DUCK** (new species for US), five Brant; (also, four Harbour seals). Greater black-backed Gull; Herring Gull; and Song sparrow, all seen on land Baldwin County Park, Baldwin, Long Island, New York, USA: Jan. 30, 2005 No sign of the Harris sparrow seen here in weeks previous. Numerous White-throated sparrow, Downy woodpecker, Brown thrasher and Merlin perched in tree

Atlantic City, New Jersey, USA: Feb. 16, 2005 Marshes by Chelsea Heights Great blue heron; Goosander; Red-breasted merganser; Bufflehead; Brant; Swamp sparrow

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: Feb. 22, 2005 Red-tailed hawk; Red-bellied woodpecker; Downy woodpecker; Black-capped chickadee; Tufted titmouse; White-breasted nuthatch; Fox sparrow; White-throated sparrow; Song sparrow; Dark-eyed junco; Northern cardinal; Red-winged blackbird (two); American black duck, and Shoveler

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: March 7, 2005 White-breasted nuthatch; Red-bellied woodpecker; Downy woodpecker; Black-capped chickadee; **WOOD DUCK** (new species for US, and Shoveler

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: March 12, 2005 White-breasted nuthatch; Downy woodpecker; Black-capped chickadee; **AMERICAN WOODCOCK** (new species for US), four examples (Tanner's Spring, The Over, Indian Cave (two)); Shoveler; Brown creeper, Dark-eyed junco; **RUSTY BLACKBIRD** (new species for US, Upper Lobe); **PURPLE FINCH** (new species for US); Red-tailed hawk; House finch; Tufted titmouse; Fox sparrow (near Warbler Rock); Red-winged blackbird

Fort Myers/Sanibel Island, Florida, USA: March 22-24, 2005 Some birds seen on other days apart from when they are first listed.

Punta Rassa; March 22—Yellow-rumped warbler; Palm warbler; Osprey (two on nest, plus two young; c. 10 Osprey seen during the three days); Anhinga; Magnificent frigatebird; Red-bellied woodpecker; **MOTTLED DUCK** (new species for US); House Sparrow; Cardinal; American crow; **WOOD STORK** (new species for US; two individuals); Glossy Ibis; White Ibis; Tricoloured heron; Little blue heron; Brown pelican; Mockingbird; European starling; Boat-tailed grackle; Common grackle; Great egret, and Snowy egret; **SHORT-BILLED DOWITCHER** (new species for US); Laughing gull; Ring-billed gull; **EURASIAN COLLARED DOVE** (new species for US); Common moorhen

Punta Rassa; March 23—Great blue heron; White pelican (c. 70 birds); **BLACK VULTURE** (new species for US; confirmed sightings, seen on same days as sightings of Turkey vulture); Yellow-crowned night heron; **SPOTTED SANDPIPER** (new species for US, wading along beach); Double-crested cormorant; Belted kingfisher; **CASPIAN TERN** (new species for US, in Fort Myers Harbour), and Grey catbird

J.N. "Ding" Darling National Wildlife Refuge, Sanibel Island; March 24—**REDDISH EGRET** (new species for US, just the one, dancing madly); **ROSEATE SPOONBILL** (new species for US, c. 12 birds, some flying in to roost in mangrove trees); Killdeer; Dunlin, Sanderling; Turnstone; Willet; Cattle egret; **ROYAL TERN** (new species for US); Forster's tern; Knot; Least sandpiper; Greater yellowlegs; **BLUE-WINGED TEAL** (new species for US; c. 50 birds); Pied-billed grebe. Also, one alligator

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: March 29, 2005 During a run, saw two birders at the grassy patch on the northwest side of where the 102nd St. Transverse joins the Loop. In one evergreen tree, of two, were three Eastern screech owl, one adult, with two young

Forest Park, Queens, New York, USA: March 31, 2005 At the Water Hole at the northwest side of the park, in early evening, was a male **PROTHONOTARY WARBLER** (new species for US) in full breeding plumage. Flew into vision, sat on a bush for five seconds and then deeper in a bush for five minutes of excellent views. Disappeared for 10 minutes before being relocated bathing in the swampy water. Also, Carolina wren and Hairy woodpecker. Warbler first seen at 5:20 p.m. on a windless, cloudy day, then again at 5:35

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: April 6, 2005 At the north end of the park. Four Eastern screech owl in evergreens; along loch, wonderful sights of **LOUISIANA WATERTHRUSH** (new species for US), with eye stripe very white; also, Song sparrow. On Great Hill, two Golden-crowned kinglet and flock of Dark-eye juncos; on the way home in

Morningside Park, first Eastern phoebe of the year. Also, wonderful view of perched Red-tailed hawk

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: April 8, 2005 First warblers of Central Park this year, Palm warblers and very drab Pine warblers; also, the reported **YELLOW-THROATED WARBLER** (new species for US) At 6 p.m. on north side of Great Lawn. Amazing views of very Nuthatch-like behaviour scaling up tree trunks and Flycatcher-like behaviour hunting insects in sorties. Peregrine seen swooping over said birds; small flock of Chipping sparrow, and first Red-breasted nuthatch of year

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: April 9, 2005 I and another birder rediscovered the yellow-throated warbler, seen this time at east side of Turtle Pond. Also, Cedar waxwing. At the Azalea Pond, immature **COOPER'S HAWK** (new species for US). Much discussion as to whether it might have been an immature Sharp-shinned hawk, but consensus was that streaking and large head and neck pointed to Cooper's

Forest Park, Queens, New York, USA: April 14, 2005 At the Water Hole again, quite the spot this year. The male Prothonotary warbler remains, probably the same one as was seen on April 6, although two others have been sighted. Only one present today, but the views were much better than previous. It seems quite used to birdwatchers as it searched for insects no more than 10 feet away. Brilliant yellow. Also, present, was **SWAINSON'S WARBLER** (new species for US), for which most birdwatchers were present. Views were amazingly close, the bird sometimes no more than five feet away searching the underside of leaves for insects. Occasionally, remained stock still for two or three minutes. Flew, but was relocated on east side of waterhole, but it was never in the company of the Prothonotary warbler, as it preferred drier material away from water hole. Also, Downy woodpecker

Mill Creek Marsh, Secaucus, New Jersey: April 13, 2005 Palm warbler; Red-winged blackbird; Eastern phoebe; Tree Swallow on this relatively recently restored area of marshland by the New Jersey Turnpike

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: April 16, 2005 Another male Prothonotary warbler turned up in the west side of the Lake, close to the Upper Lobe. Also, at the same spot a Blue-grey gnatcatcher. A little further around, in the Cave, was an Orange-crowned warbler. Up by the Loch was a White-eyed vireo

South Florida, USA: April 17-20, 2005

On Dania Beach—three **GULL-BILLED TERN** (new species for US), many Royal tern and Brown pelican; in the grounds of the Doral Resort, Spa & Golf Course in Doral, Miami, was a Loggerhead shrike

In late afternoon, at **Bill Baggs State Park, Cape Florida, Key Biscayne**—Black-throated blue warbler; Blackpoll warbler; Ovenbird; Prairie warbler. Many Red-bellied woodpecker, and several White ibis

On route to the Everglades—Cattle egrets, Great egret, Great-blue heron, Black vulture, Turkey vulture. Near the Miccosukkee Indian Restaurant, at well-known site, flying **SNAIL KITE** (new species for US). On Loop Road, **BARRED OWL** (new species for US, great views); **LIMPKIN** (new species for US; perched in tree) and **RED-SHOULDERED HAWK** (new species for US; really close). Peregrine and several alligators, including young. (Also, two otters) On drive home, two Swallow-tailed kite, and Black-crowned night heron

On route to Key West—at Wild Bird Center, in Tavernier, White Ibis; Brown pelican, Great white heron (new sub-species for US), Great egret, Royal tern and 14 **BLACK-NECKED STILT** (new species for US)

At Fort Zachery State Park in Key West—on beach: Sanderling and Turnstone; in scrub land by fort and near car park: Black-and-white warbler; Prairie warbler; Grey catbird; Grey kingbird (new species for US); Indigo bunting. Two Osprey on nest platform in far corner, and in tatty bush cover **BOBOLINK** (new species for US; hard to pin down but eventually a great view; I believe a female was in male's company, but that was even harder to confirm). Also, Common yellowthroat

On Little Sugarloaf Key—in well-documented site, two **MANGROVE CUCKOO** (new species for US; good view of one, which then dropped down and out of sight. Other was a bird rushing through the mangrove as I was being bitten to death by mosquitoes)

In Fairchild Botanical Garden, Coral Gables, Miami—Red-shouldered hawk; Common moorhen; Anhinga; Green heron

In Tree Tops State Park, Davie, near Fort Lauderdale—Tricoloured heron; Green heron; **PURPLE GALLINULE** (new species for US; good sight but deep in reeds) and **SNIFE** (new species for US; deep in reeds but visible)

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: April 22-24, 2005 Overcast, seasonably cool weekend with some rain, heavy on Saturday night. Also, the wind was in the wrong direction for migration to this spot: Northern rough-winged swallow; Barn swallow; several Northern flicker, one Blue-grey gnatcatcher; Black-crowned night-heron; Palm warbler; lots of Yellow-rumped warbler, half a dozen or so Black-and-white warbler; Hermit thrush; Eastern towhee; Blue-headed vireo; White-throated sparrow, Eastern kingbird; still around in late April, Dark-eyed junco, Ruddy duck and Bufflehead Mill Creek Marsh, Secaucus, New Jersey: April 26, 2005 Warmer than weekend but still windy. Several Brown-headed cowbird; two Spotted sandpiper, and Savannah sparrow

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: May 1, 2005 Started at 8:30 a.m. with steady rain, which stopped at 8:50. Continued overcast and very cold for the time of year, so much so that the hands were a little numb at 11; following a cup of coffee, returned to birding and, soon after, to a sunny, beautiful day with temperatures in the mid-60s. Four Cedar waxwing along Reservoir. At Turtle Pond, Tree swallow; Barn swallow; Northern rough-winged swallow; Eastern towhee; Yellow warbler; while on path towards Belvedere Castle, Magnolia warbler; Northern flicker. In the Rambles, Chimney swift; Brown thrasher (very high); Wood thrush; several Veery; Grey catbird; Eastern towhee; Baltimore oriole; Hermit thrush, Song sparrow; Field sparrow; White-throated sparrow; Black-throated blue warbler; Black-Throated green warbler; Black-and-white warbler; Ovenbird; Northern waterthrush, as well as a second Yellow warbler by the Boathouse. Along lower lobe of the Lake, nesting Green heron; two Eastern screech owl. Palm warbler and Red-Bellied Woodpecker along Delacourt Oval, and five Ruddy duck, one male, four females, on Reservoir. On the Pool, another Northern waterthrush, while along and above the Loch, Blue-grey gnatcatcher; American redstart; House wren; second Baltimore oriole, this one at head height, singing; right at the end of the day a wonderful male Rose-breasted grosbeak on the Great Hill. In total, 52 species

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: May 6-8, 2005 Dull weekend, with bad light. Went running on Saturday instead of birding, a good move as reports for this day were low. Friday was dull, too, but there was some brightening up by Sunday. On Friday, highlights were Solitary sandpiper and Black-throated blue warbler, while on Sunday at the

Maintenance Field saw a male **BLUE-WINGED WARBLER** (new species for US) singing and displaying with excellent views and, my own discovery, a male Orchard oriole, very low down and out in the opening. Both the warbler and oriole often disappeared into the thick but re-emerged several times. Also present in the Ramble were Northern flicker, Black-and-white warbler, Wood thrush, and Green heron, hunting at the Azalea Pond, while at Tanner's Spring were Eastern towhee and Northern parula

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: May 10, 2005 A bright early evening in which I had no more than an hour to bird watch before a running class. In the Rambles, an American redstart; first Scarlet tanager of the year. Then a report came in of a species that was first seen in the Rambles at midday, which led to me running two miles in 15 minutes to see **KENTUCKY WARBLER** (new species for US) in the North Woods, off a path that led off right from the Loch. I think it was a male, but it did not show as much black marking to the head as perhaps a male might have but more than perhaps a female would do. The bird was jumping up continually on both sides of the path and gave great views

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: May 13, 2005 A dull evening (one of many this year), in which the only notables were Red-eyed vireo, male and female Black-throated blue warbler, Cedar waxwing, Ovenbird, Black-throated green warbler, Magnolia warbler and Spotted sandpiper in the Turtle Pond

Forest Park, Queens, New York, USA: May 14, 2005 Arrived at 11:30 a.m. following the Queens half-marathon (1:29:12; 6:47 pace), but the day was productive. The waterhole in the park is a great deal smaller than when I came here in late March and mid-April, but an artificial bathing pool brought in many species, including Indigo bunting; Nashville warbler; Blackburnian warbler. Also around were Northern Parula; Lincoln's sparrow; female Downy woodpecker, American redstart, Scarlet tanager and first-year **SUMMER TANAGER** (new species for US). Additional species included Northern waterthrush; Blackpoll warbler, and Chestnut-sided warbler

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: May 15, 2005 Just an hour in the North Woods, but I did see my first Canada warbler of the year, as well as Black-throated green warbler; Magnolia warbler; Least flycatcher; Red-eyed vireo; female Scarlet tanager. Later on in **Croton Point Park, Croton-on-Hudson (on the Hudson River)**—I saw 10-plus Yellow warbler (probably breeding here); Baltimore oriole; pair of Brown thrasher; Blackpoll warbler; American goldfinch; Chipping sparrow; Savannah sparrow; Song sparrow; Eastern wood-pewee, and Eastern phoebe

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: May 22, 2005 The sun tried to break through but never quite made it. In the North Woods were two Baltimore oriole; Wood thrush; Magnolia warbler; Canada warbler; Chestnut-sided warbler, but the highlights today were a Wilson's warbler; adult **MARSH WREN** (new species for US). It was hard to locate, but I finally had some excellent views of its curved beak, dark cap and white eye-stripe

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: May 28-30, 2005 The weather was beautiful all weekend, but the season is gearing to a close, with an American redstart the only warbler seen during an hour's walk on Sunday. Friday was good, the highlights being a late Yellow-throated warbler; Nashville warbler. Other warblers seen were female Black-throated blue warbler; female Blackpoll warbler; Common yellowthroat; Black-and-white warbler; four Wilson's warbler, and Canada warbler. Also seen were White-breasted nuthatch; female

Scarlet tanager; Tufted titmouse; Ovenbird; Red-eyed vireo; Warbling vireo; three **OLIVE-SIDED FLYCATCHER** (new species for US), one in Strawberry Fields, the second in the Rambles, the third along the Loch. Also present in large numbers was Swainson's thrush

Westminster West, Vermont, USA: June 4-5, 2005 Most birds stayed way up in the tops of the trees in this very wooded area. Family of Eastern phoebe nesting in the garden of Francesca's cousin Magdi; Ruby-throated hummingbird regularly came to the feeder, as did Black-capped chickadee. Also, Hermit thrush; American goldfinch; Song sparrow; Chipping sparrow, and Hairy woodpecker

Hong Kong/China/Macao: June 2005 Barn swallow; Black kite; Magpie; Black-crowned night-heron; Red-billed blue magpie; Chinese bulbul; Chinese pond-heron; Common kingfisher; Daurian redstart; Fork-tailed sunbird; Greater coucal; Intermediate egret; Japanese white-eye; Large-billed crow; Little grebe; Magpie robin; Masked laughingthrush; Pallid swift; Red-whiskered bulbul; Rose-ringed parakeet; Spot-billed duck; Eastern spotted dove; Sulphur-crested cockatoo; Tree sparrow; White wagtail, and Zitting cisticola

Spain, August 2006 Around Cuéllar and Sepulveda, north Spain—Griffon vulture; Eurasian bee-eater; Roller

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: Sept. 6, 2005 On the East Side, just east of the Wildflower Meadow, on the path that leads off from the 102nd Street Transverse, a **CONNECTICUT WARBLER** (new species for US). Several of this warbler, rare for New York City, have been recorded this year

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: Sept. 23, 2005 At Wagner Cove, Magnolia warbler; Black-and-white warbler; Black-throated blue warbler; Wilson's warbler; American redstart; also, Ruby-crowned kinglet; Rufous-sided towhee. At the Oven, three House wren; two Marsh wren; Brown thrasher, and Ruby-throated hummingbird

England, Dec. 2005 Off M4 on the road to Lambourne in Oxfordshire—**RED KITE** (new species for U.K.), three individuals seen flying around solitary house and adjacent fields Aldington, Kent—Bullfinch, male and female

Arizona, USA: Jan. 2006 Chloride—**GREATER ROADRUNNER** (new species for US), seen as it avoided my car in Chloride, Ariz, stretching its neck out in typical style Agua Fria River, just south of Wickenburg—**HARRIS'S HAWK** (new species for US), chestnut wings and legs and white and black tail clearly visible; scuttling in sage bush **SHORE LARK** (new species for US), and north of Wickenburg, five or six **CACTUS WREN** (new species for US), one seemingly acting as a sentinel on top of a road sign

Panama: March 29-April 9 Great tinamou; Pied-billed grebe; Brown pelican; Neotropic cormorant; Anhinga; Magnificent frigatebird; Great blue heron; Great egret; Snowy egret; Little blue heron; Cattle egret; White ibis; Green heron; Green-backed heron (subspecies of Green heron); Black vulture; Turkey vulture; Osprey; Snail kite; Grey hawk; Mallard; Crested caracara; Yellow-headed caracara; Grey-headed chachalaca; Crested guan; Purple gallinule; Wilson's plover; Southern lapwing; American oystercatcher; Wattled jacana; Lesser yellowlegs; Sanderling; Laughing gull; Royal tern; Pale-vented pigeon; White-tipped dove; Ruddy ground-dove; Orange-chinned parakeet; Red-lored amazon; Squirrel cuckoo; Grove-billed ani; Little hermit; Violet-bellied hummingbird; White-necked jacobin; Black-

throated mango; Rufous-tailed hummingbird; Bronze-tailed plumbeater; Snowy-bellied hummingbird; White-tailed trogon; Violaceous trogon; Black-throated trogon; Slaty-tailed trogon; Blue-crowned motmot; Rufous motmot; Ringed kingfisher; Belted kingfisher; Green kingfisher; American pygmy kingfisher; Black-cheeked woodpecker; Red-crowned woodpecker; Lineated woodpecker; Crimson-crested woodpecker; Plain xenops; Plain-brown woodcreeper; Northern barred-woodcreeper; Fasciated antshrike; Western slaty-antshrike; Dot-winged antwren; Dusky antbird; Spotted antbird; Ocellated antbird; Stub-tailed spadebill; Yellow-green tyrannulet; Yellow-bellied elaenia; Sepia-capped flycatcher; Common tody-flycatcher; Black-headed tody-flycatcher; Ruddy-tailed flycatcher; Long-tailed tyrant; Bright-rumped attila; Panama flycatcher; Great kiskadee; Lesser kiskadee; Tropical kingbird; Grey kingbird; Fork-tailed flycatcher; Purple-throated fruitcrow; Golden-collared manakin; Lance-tailed manakin; Red-capped manakin; Grey-breasted martin; Mangrove swallow; Black-chested jay; Brown jay; Bay wren; House wren; Tropical mockingbird; Yellow warbler; Yellow "mangrove" warbler (subspecies of above); Chestnut-sided warbler; Black-and-white warbler; Northern waterthrush; Plain-colored tanager; Crimson-backed tanager; Blue-grey tanager; White-shouldered tanager; Golden-hooded tanager; Green honeycreeper; Red-legged honeycreeper; Fulvous-vented euphonia; Scarlet tanager; Red-throated ant-tanager; Streaked saltator; Blue-black grosbeak; Black-striped sparrow; Variable seedeater; Yellow-bellied seedeater; Great-tailed grackle; Northern oriole; Yellow-backed oriole; Scarlet-rumped cacique; Yellow-rumped cacique; Crested oropendola, and House sparrow

Montauk and area, Long Island, New York: USA, April 2006 Seen off tip of Montauk, with probably 30 to 40 Lesser scaup, along with four Surf Scoter, was pair of **EIDER** (new species for US). Lincoln sparrow seen acting furtively in brambles 200 metres or so back from the lighthouse car park. In the town of North Sea, saw Osprey on nest, mating

Central Park, New York, New York, USA: Apr. 25, 2006 First visit to Central Park this year. Palm warbler and Yellow-rumped warbler present, also, female Ruby-crowned kinglet and both Northern waterthrush and Louisiana waterthrush in same area, the Oven. Also, Swamp sparrow and Hermit thrush

Central Park, New York, New York, USA: Apr. 28, 2006 Winds were not in a favourable direction all weekend. Did see a Rufous-sided towhee at Tanner's Spring and several Hermit thrush. Also, one Eastern Phoebe

Central Park, New York, New York, USA: Apr. 30, 2006 In the North Woods. Red-breasted nuthatch in same tree as Black-and-white warbler. Also, Red-bellied woodpecker, Red-tailed hawk

Central Park, New York, New York, USA: May 6, 2006 Excellent day, with more than seven hours of birding. Almost two hours were spent at the same spot in Strawberry Field, where I spotted Red-eyed vireo; Blue-headed vireo; White-eyed vireo; Warbling vireo, two Ruby-throated hummingbird; male Tennessee warbler; Nashville warbler; Magnolia warbler; Prairie warbler; Northern parula; three Blackburnian warbler. Elsewhere, notable sights included Baltimore oriole; Wilson's warbler; Eastern screech owl; White-crowned sparrow; Blue-winged warbler; Chestnut-sided warbler; Black-and-white warbler; American redstart; Canada warbler; a bathing Scarlet tanager and, on the Reservoir, a Slavonian grebe. Also, the first of the year's Grey catbird; Ovenbird; Swainson's thrush and Common yellowthroat, and, along the Great Lawn, a Rose-breasted grosbeak

Central Park, New York, New York, USA: May 11, 2006 Overcast. Birds were there, but between 5:30 and 8 one needed to search. Sparrows in abundance, including Chipping sparrow; Swamp sparrow and White-crowned sparrow. Eastern phoebe; several Baltimore oriole; one Rufous-sided towhee; Wilson's warbler; Black-throated blue warbler; Magnolia warbler, and Chestnut-sided warbler

Central Park, New York, New York, USA: May 12, 2006 I spent 105 minutes yesterday looking for a particular bird in a Tulip tree in the Shakespeare Garden, to no avail. Spent 45 minutes today doing the same at the same tree, which contained Scarlet tanager; six Baltimore oriole; Rose-breasted grosbeak; male Black-throated blue warbler and a dozen Yellow-rumped warbler, before I saw the yellow and black chest of a male Cape May warbler, only my second ever. The bird then displayed prominently for five minutes before disappearing, which echoes its performance in this tree of the last two days, according to other witnesses

Central Park, New York, N.Y., USA: May 12-14, 2006 Sunny afternoon on Friday, the 12th. Yellow-crowned night-heron a nice find in the extreme south of the park and the first Worm-eating warbler found in the Rambles. On the Sunday, a duller, quieter day, I saw my first Yellow warbler of the year, as well as a second Cape May warbler and Hooded warbler, my first for several years. The highlight was a **YELLOW-BILLED CUCKOO** (new species for US) in the Rambles, at the Captain's Bench. A female Rose-breasted grosbeak was present at Tanner's Spring, as was a Grey-cheeked thrush

Florida Keys, Fla., USA: May 15-19, 2006

Fort Zachary State Park, Key West—Cattle egret; Grey kingbird; juvenile Blackpoll warbler

Key West Botanical Garden, Stock Island—**WHITE-CROWNED PIGEON** (new species) in two flocks of three birds. Quite shy, but on this rainy day there was no one else present besides me, and the staff at the reception said it was the first time this species has returned since last year's hurricane. Also, Great-crested flycatcher, and, so quickly, my second-ever Yellow-billed cuckoo

Long Key State Park—American redstart; Black-and-white warbler; single examples of American golden plover and Wilson's plover. Deeper in the mangrove, I saw Northern waterthrush and **BLACK-WHISKERED VIREO** (new species for US)

Hawk's Cay—I saw, incredibly, my third-ever Yellow-billed cuckoo, not much higher than head-height in hotel grounds. Key Colony Golf Course—two **BURROWING OWL** (new species for US), which were easily approachable

Dagny Johnson Key Largo Hammock Botanical State Park—my second-ever Black-whiskered vireo. In both occurrences, the black whisker was very evident, and in the second case so were plagues of mosquitoes

Central Park, New York, New York, USA: May 20, 2006 What seemed like a quiet day produced numerous warblers, many of them female, including Blackburnian warbler; Blackpoll warbler; Black-throated green warbler; Also spotted was a male Prairie warbler and male and female American redstart (very numerous); Canada warbler; and Wilson's warbler. In the north end of the park was a Northern flicker and a Veery

Central Park, New York, USA: May 27, 2006 The migration season seems pretty much over. Very little around, but I did see a beautiful Magnolia warbler; female American Redstart; and Red-eyed vireo

Jamaica Bay Wildlife Refuge, New York, USA: May 28, 2006 A twitch for three **FULVOUS WHISTLING-DUCK** (new species for US) reported earlier that morning. Very easy to find, a small crowd watching them between benches six and seven on the West Pond. Other species included Willet; Greater black-backed gull; Herring gull; Least Sandpiper; Snowy egret; Osprey (on nest); Glossy ibis, and a beautiful Little blue heron, the light shining perfectly on it. Also, two other great finches, a **WHITE-RUMPED SANDPIPER** (new species for US) and an **ALDER FLYCATCHER** (new species for the US)

Wave Hill, The Bronx, New York, USA: May 29, 2006 Two Cedar waxwing in a tree of this botanical garden

Cold Spring, New York, USA: across August 2006 House- and pet-sitting on and off for three weeks. Great blue heron; Blue-grey gnatcatcher; Blackpoll warbler (many); Black-capped chickadee; male Rose-breasted grosbeak; two Ruby-throated hummingbird; Scarlet tanager (singing wildly, bobbing in each direction); Willow flycatcher; Hairy woodpecker; Downy woodpecker; Peregrine mobbing Blue Jay; American goldfinch; American redstart; male Indigo bunting at Cargill Reservoir; Cooper's Hawk sitting on wire; (pet Helmeted guineafowl) **Trip to Doodletown**—spectacular Indigo bunting; lots of Willow flycatcher; Louisiana waterthrush; White-breasted nuthatch. Northern flicker, and Baltimore oriole **Manitoga Reserve**—Downy woodpecker, Hairy woodpecker and one **PILEATED WOODPECKER** (new species for US) at top of dead tree

Cabo San Lucas area, Baja California Sur, Mexico: August 21-24, 2006 Hooded oriole; Pyrrhuloxia (evidently not similar in coloration to the Cardinal); Vermilion flycatcher (extraordinary; I saw just the one male, and briefly at that); Grey thrasher (this caused me some confusion, as all the Sibley guide distribution maps had no thrasher in southern Baja. That it was a thrasher was not of concern, and then this morning I saw that one of Baja's endemics was this species, which goes no farther north, hence no inclusion in Sibley); Belted kingfisher (this was odd. Again, there was no mistaking what this was. One online guide said that a few do summer in its winter range, where they can find water, which might mean that the two aforementioned ponds were permanent); Greater yellowlegs (Sibley has very few waders present in summer, but this and the following I definitely ID'ed); Pectoral sandpiper; Wilson's plover (the only plover present in Baja in summer); Killdeer (several); Brown pelican (hundreds, even though Sibley suggests none should be in Baja in August); Osprey; Mexican mallard (subspecies; they look like Mallard, but with no striking drakes; California quail (a family close to the hotel. I thought, oh, Gambel's, as I have seen that species in Arizona and Nevada, but a reading of Sibley says that the two species, ranges do not overlap); Caspian tern; Heermann's gull (ID'ed by range; there are very few gulls in Baja in August. Actually, Sibley says there is only one); Greater roadrunner; White-winged dove; Cactus wren; California gnatcatcher; Verdin (this is a wonderful bird; I saw five or six); Western scrub-jay (my first Blue jay variation, in a palm tree right in front of the hotel lobby); Gila woodpecker (many woodpeckers, almost everywhere. with lots of holes in cacti); Ladder-backed woodpecker, and Gilded flicker

Argentina: September 3-24, 2006 Greater rhea; Spotted nothura; Elegant crested-tinamou; Great grebe ;Anhinga; Neotropical cormorant; Cooi heron; Rufescent tiger-heron; Great

egret; Cattle egret; Black-crowned night-heron; Maguari stork; Jabiru; Plumbeous ibis; Buff-necked ibis; Bare-faced ibis; White-faced ibis; Southern screamer; White-faced whistling-duck; Brazilian teal; Andean condor; Lesser yellow-headed vulture; Black vulture; Snail kite; Long-winged harrier; Black-collared hawk; Roadside hawk; Savanna hawk; White-tailed hawk; Red-backed hawk; Puna hawk; Mountain caracara; Crested caracara; Chimango caracara; Yellow-headed caracara; Peregrine; Aplomado falcon; American kestrel; Black-fronted piping-guan; Rusty-margined guan; Limpkin; Giant wood-rail; Grey-necked wood-rail; White-winged coot; Moorhen; Purple gallinule; Spot-flanked gallinule; Wattled jacana; South American stilt; Southern lapwing; South American snipe; Andean gull; Yellow-billed tern; Spot-winged pigeon; Eared dove; Ruddy ground-dove; Golden-spotted ground-dove; White-tipped dove; Blue ground-dove; Blue-winged macaw; White-eyed parakeet; Monk parakeet; Mountain parakeet; Scaly-headed parrot; Burrowing parrot; Guira cuckoo; Squirrel cuckoo; Burrowing owl; White-collared swift; Andean swift; White-throated hummingbird; Red-tailed comet; Glittering-bellied emerald; Ringed kingfisher; Amazon kingfisher; Green kingfisher; Toco toucan; Field flicker; Golden-breasted woodpecker; White-barred piculet; Robust woodpecker; Pale-crested woodpecker; White-bearded manakin; Swallow-tailed manakin; Temminck's seedeater; White-winged becard; Black-and-white monjita; White monjita; Andean negrito; D'Orbigny's chat-tyrant; Strange-tailed tyrant; Streamer-tailed tyrant; White-headed marsh-tyrant; Sooty tyrannulet; Cattle tyrant; Spectacled tyrant; Piratic flycatcher; Great kiskadee; Boat-billed flycatcher; Vermilion flycatcher; Variable antshrike; Rufous hornero; Stripe-crowned spinetail; Sooty-fronted spinetail; Firewood-gatherer; Chotoy spinetail; Planalto woodcreeper; Red-billed scythebill; Plush-crested jay; Grey-breasted martin; White-rumped swallow; House Wren; Mountain wren; Black-capped donacobious; Brown-backed mockingbird; White-banded mockingbird; Chalk-browed mockingbird; Creamy-bellied thrush; Rufous-bellied thrush; Chiguanco thrush; Greater thornbird; House sparrow; Lark-like bushrunner; Masked gnatcatcher; Black-chinned siskin; Two-banded warbler; Tropical parula; Masked yellowthroat; Golden-winged cacique; Red-rumped cacique; Solitary black cacique; Giant cowbird; Unicolored blackbird; Scarlet-headed blackbird; Brown-and-yellow marshbird; Rufous-collared sparrow; Black-hooded sierra-finch; Rufous-sided warbling-finch; Saffron finch; Puna yellow-finch; Red-crested finch; Double-collared seedeater; Rusty-collared seedeater; Saffron-billed sparrow; Red-crested cardinal; Yellow-billed cardinal; Magpie tanager; Sayaca tanager; Swallow-tanager; Green-headed tanager; Blue-and-yellow tanager; Red-crowned ant-tanager; Rusty flower-piercer; Purple-throated euphonia; Violaceous euphonia; Greyish saltator, and Green-winged saltator

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: October 5, 2006 Cape May warbler; immature White-crowned sparrow; Field Sparrow, and Dark-eyed Junco

Bear Mountain area, New York, USA: October 8, 2006 A bright, sunny day in the Tompkins Cove area. Blackpoll warbler; Yellow-rumped warbler; also, Willow flycatcher; Hairy woodpecker, and, of most interest, two Eastern bluebird, only the second time I have ever seen them

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: October 10, 2006 In the Wildflower Meadow at the north end of the park, I saw Blue grosbeak, only my second time—again—that I have seen this species. This was a first-winter bird so contained absolutely no blue. Also, Black-capped chickadee; Rufous-sided towhee, and Song sparrow

Central Park, New York, New York, USA: October 31, 2006 Excellent sighting of the uncommon **HENSLOW'S SPARROW** (new species for US) in the Pinetum. Luckily, I was running in the area when I saw two excited birdwatchers, otherwise I would have missed this

Riverside Park, New York, New York, USA: January 7, 2007 At 92nd Street, two immature Red-headed woodpeckers. Good views, at 115th Street, of immature Cape May warbler (really should not be here at all this time of year). Flying at eye-height in the trees of the park when viewed from the drive; also present Yellow-bellied sapsucker; Downy woodpecker, and Red-tailed hawk

Mill Creek Marsh, Secaucus, New Jersey, USA: February 22, 2007 Mostly iced-over water courses. Five or six Fox sparrow; 16 or so Goosander; six or so Hooded merganser; two Gadwall, and one Hairy woodpecker

North England: April 18-23, 2007 Chaffinch; Greenfinch; Goldfinch; Redwing (Bamburgh Castle, Northumberland); **BARNACLE GOOSE** (new species for U.K.); Mallard; Shoveler; Sky lark; Reed bunting (Bamburgh Castle, Northumberland); Wheatear (Bamburgh Castle, Northumberland); Dipper (River Aln, Alnwick, Northumberland); Canada goose; Eider (Lindisfarne, Northumberland); Kittiwake (Bamburgh Castle, Northumberland); Greater black-backed gull; Lesser black-backed gull; Herring gull; Black-headed gull; Robin; Blackbird; House sparrow; Swallow; House martin; Spotted flycatcher; Blue tit; Great tit; Coal tit; Long-tailed tit; Pied wagtail; Grey wagtail (River Aln, Alnwick, Northumberland); Carrion crow; Jackdaw; Green woodpecker; Grey heron; Sparrowhawk; Common buzzard; Oystercatcher; Pheasant (hundreds of them), and Lapwing

Forest Park, Queens, New York, USA: April 26, 2007 Steady drizzle; first birding of the season. Black-and-white warbler; Yellow-rumped warbler; Northern waterthrush; Pine warbler; Eastern towhee, and Black-capped chickadee

Forest Park, Queens, New York, USA: April 27, 2007 Clear. Louisiana waterthrush

Central Park, New York, USA: April 29, 2007 (cloudy, bad light, turning to intermittent sunshine) Yellow-billed cuckoo (North Woods); Worm-eating warbler (The Loch); Nashville warbler (The Oven); Solitary sandpiper (The Loch); Great northern diver (amazingly close views, this time); Black-and-white warbler; Palm warbler; Pine warbler; Northern waterthrush; Yellow-bellied sapsucker; Northern flicker; Ovenbird; Veery; Wood thrush; Hermit thrush; Swamp sparrow; Baltimore oriole; Red-winged blackbird, and Eastern towhee

Central Park, New York, USA: April 30, 2007 (sunny evening) Hairy woodpecker; Green heron

Central Park, New York, USA: May 5, 2007 (early morning) Yellow-billed cuckoo (Azalea Pond); Worm-eating warbler (Azalea Pond); Tennessee warbler (Captain's Bench); American redstart; Common yellowthroat; Blue-headed vireo (Azalea Pond; Strawberry Field); Yellow-throated warbler (Azalea Pond; Strawberry Field); Prairie warbler (Azalea Pond; Strawberry Field); Veery; Hermit thrush; Magnolia warbler (Cherry Hill); Black-throated blue warbler (Strawberry Field); Black-capped night-heron; Downy woodpecker, and Savannah sparrow (Strawberry Field)

Central Park, New York, USA: May 7, 2007 (sunny evening) An incredibly social and cooperative Kentucky warbler, all the way out in the open in Strawberry Field. It was very actively feeding on flies, bouncing up and down as is its nature and at one point bouncing over my shoe

Garden City Golf Club, Garden City, New York, USA: May 9, 2007 (lunch break)
Swainson's thrush

Central Park, New York, USA: May 9, 2007 (half an hour in park only; sunny evening)
Warbling vireo

Riverside Park, New York, USA: May 12, 2007 Baltimore Oriole; Red-bellied woodpecker; Downy woodpecker; Crested titmouse; Swainson's thrush, three male and one female; Scarlet tanager, and 19 species of warbler—Yellow-rumped warbler; Yellow warbler; Blue-winged warbler; Blackburnian warbler; Black-and-white warbler; Black-throated blue warbler; Black-throated green warbler; Worm-eating warbler; Common yellowthroat; American redstart; Ovenbird; Wilson's warbler; Pine warbler; Northern parula; Northern waterthrush; Magnolia warbler; Black-and-white warbler; Chestnut-sided warbler, and Blackpoll warbler

Central Park, New York, USA: May 19, 2007 (overcast) Male Cape May warbler; Canada Warbler, and Bay-breasted warbler, my first for several years

Antigua & Barbuda, Caribbean: June 9-13, 2007 Black-winged stilt; White-crowned pigeon; Red-necked pigeon; Lesser Antillean bullfinch; Antillean crested hummingbird; Green-throated carib; Bananaquit; Black-faced grassquit; White-cheeked pintail; Magnificent frigatebird; Roseate tern; Royal tern; Caribbean elaenia; Caribbean grackle; Caribbean martin; Antillean Euphonia; Purple-throated carib; Barbuda warbler; Broad-winged hawk; Lesser Antillean Flycatcher (*berlepschii*); Zenaida Dove; Common Ground Dove; American kestrel; Yellow warbler; Lesser yellowlegs; Tricoloured heron; Yellow-crowned night heron, and Black-crowned night heron

Edwin B. Forsythe National Wildlife Refuge, Oceanville, New Jersey, USA: July 1, 2007 Osprey, **SEASIDE SPARROW** (new species for US); Gull-billed tern; **LEAST FLYCATCHER** (new species for the US), and **KING RAIL** (new species for US)

Greenland (Ilulissat and Nuuk): July 12-16, 2007 I was under the impression this would be a birding Mecca, but many Web sites disabused me of that idea. With all that space, birds can truly be a long way from any one of the 60,000 residents, so why be near people? But here are some new species seen, plus one other bird, having never really birded before in north England or north Europe Black Guillemot; Little auk; Glaucous gull; Iceland gull; Common raven; Snow bunting; Lapland bunting; Pomarine skua; Long-tailed skua, and Shore lark

Smith Island, Md., and Tangier Island, Va., and points between. USA: August 3-5, 2007 Seen on three-day kayaking trip with stops in Smith and Tangier islands: Osprey (many, if not hundreds); Black skimmer; White-rumped sandpiper; Pectoral sandpiper; Sanderling; Turnstone; American oystercatcher; Seaside sparrow (many); Green heron; Tricoloured heron; Great blue heron; Yellow-crowned night heron; Black-crowned night heron; Snowy egret; Common egret; **CLAPPER RAIL** (new species for US); Royal tern; Arctic tern; Greater black-backed gull; Peregrine; Brown pelican (hundreds), and Glossy ibis

Northern Ireland and Republic of Ireland; Saturday-Wednesday, June, 2007 Grey heron; Gannet; Northern fulmar; Stonechat; Rock pipit; Kittiwake, and **CORNCRAKE** (new species for U.K.), quite the sighting in this country, in Glenarriff, Glens of Antrim, the first seen in the area for quite some time, although reintroduction efforts are under way and thorough

Jamaica Bay, New York, NY USA: September 9, 2007 Two Pied-billed grebe; Hudsonian godwit; Wilson's phalarope, and Red-necked phalarope; both phalaropes in winter plumage and often passing across one another to provide contrast in identification. Western form of Willet and three Ruddy duck

China (Beijing, Beijing area and Gobi Desert near to Dunhuang): September 2007 Azure-winged magpie; Bar-headed goose; Magpie; Black-browed reed-warbler; Black-faced bunting; Chinese pond-heron; Forest wagtail; Hen harrier; Large-billed crow; Manchurian reed-warbler; Olive-backed pipit; Pallas's grasshopper warbler; Red-billed blue magpie; Eastern spotted dove; Tree sparrow; Vinous-throated parrotbill; White wagtail; Willow tit, and Yellow-throated warbler (three individuals)

Bahamas: January 2008 Yellow-throated warbler; Bahama mockingbird; Bahama yellowthroat; Loggerhead kingbird; White-crowned pigeon; Bahama woodstar; Cuban emerald; Red-legged thrush, and Red-breasted merganser

Prospect Park, New York, USA: February 3, 2008 Pintail (female) and Sharp-shinned hawk

Jamaica: March 2008

Mandeville area—Cattle egret; White-crowned pigeon; Black-throated blue warbler; Yellow-faced grassquit; Black-faced grassquit; Jamaican mango; Bananaquit; Greater Antillean grackle; Jamaican euphonia; Bahama mockingbird; Northern mockingbird; Jamaican elaenia; Jamaican crow; Smooth-billed ani; Turkey vulture, and American kestrel
Marshall's Pen, Mandeville—Green-backed heron; Red-billed streamertail; Jamaican today; White-winged dove; Caribbean dove; Olive-throated parakeet; Jamaican woodpecker; American redstart; Sad flycatcher; White-chinned thrush; Rufous-tailed solitaire; Arrow-headed warbler; Orangequit, and Jamaican oriole

Black Morass River—Osprey; Great egret; Snowy egret; Little blue heron; Saffron warbler; West Indian whistling-duck, and Black-crowned night heron

YS Falls—Red-billed streamertail and Vervain hummingbird

Port Kaiser road—Antillean nighthawk

Central Park, New York City, NY, USA: March 25, 2008 Eastern screech-owl (in hollow of tree at the junction of the 102nd St. Transverse and the Loop. on the inner side of the loop)

Central Park, New York City, NY, USA: March 29, 2008 Immature Western tanager, a rarity for the park. It is considered that the bird is a male. It had the distinctive wing barring, but there was no red on the head at all. Also, a House finch and very attractive male Yellow-bellied sapsucker

Tompkins Square Park, New York City, NY, USA: April 1, 2008 In a most unlikely spot, a male **SCOTT'S ORIOLE** (new species for US), which is the same bird that was in January

and February often seen in nearby Union Square Park. It is decidedly more adult in plumage now (compared with photos posted of the Union Square Park bird), but as this is the first recorded incidence of this bird in New York State, it is certainly the same one. The head is black, but there is some mottling of black and brown on the nape that sometimes looks green. Two white wing bars are evident. It now has bugs to fit on but flew to yards from me as it tapped at sap scratchings that it had made in a small viburnum bush. Also, Eastern phoebe, a definite harbinger of Spring

Honduras: April 2008

West Bay/Lighthouse Point—White-crowned pigeon; Canivet's emerald; Yellow-bellied elaenia; Olive-sided flycatcher; Brown-crested flycatcher, and Grey hawk

Carambola Gardens—Yellow warbler; Summer tanager; Yucatán vireo; Yucatán woodpecker; Black-and-white warbler, and Green-breasted mango

Oak Ridge—Belted kingfisher; Magnificent frigatebird; Caspian tern, and Brown pelican

Pollytilly Bight—Ovenbird

Pico Bonito—Hooded warbler; Chestnut-sided warbler; Magnolia warbler; American redstart; Black-throated green warbler; Honduran emerald; Yellow-tailed oriole; Mealy parrot; White-crowned parrot; Brown jay; Lovely cotinga; White-collared manakin; Melodious blackbird; Wedge-billed woodcreeper; Violaceous trogon; Piratic flycatcher; Masked tityra; Striped cuckoo; Clay-coloured robin; Blue-headed vireo; Yellow-throated euphonia, and Black-cowled oriole

Río Cangregal—Green kingfisher; Keel-billed toucan; Montezuma's oropendola; Black phoebe, and Grey-breasted martin

Cuero y Salado—Ringed kingfisher; Black-throated trogon; Great blue heron; Little blue heron; Boat-billed heron; Green heron; Bat falcon; Common black hawk; Buff-throated foliage-gleaner; Prothonotary warbler; Golden-fronted woodpecker; White-whiskered puffbird; White-necked puffbird; Sandwich tern; Red-throated ant-tanager; Variable seedeater; American pygmy kingfisher; Rufescent tiger-heron; Northern jacana, and Muscovy duck

Útila—Indigo bunting; Smooth-billed ani, and Townsend's warbler; (also, Spinner dolphins)

Central Park, New York City, NY, USA: April 19, 2008 Prairie warbler; Yellow-rumped warbler; Blue-headed vireo, and Ruby-crowned kinglet (one flashed ruby crown)

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: April 20, 2008 Wood duck; Brown creeper; Blue-headed vireo; Pine warbler; Black-capped chickadee; Downy woodpecker; Northern flicker; 10 flyover Glossy ibis, and Palm warbler

New England, USA: April 25-28, 2008 Eastern phoebe; Song sparrow; Black-capped chickadee; Goldfinch; Eider (Biddeford Pool and Popham Beach, Me.); Surf scoter (Biddeford Pool); Yellow-bellied sapsucker (Stockbridge, Mass.); Pileated woodpecker (Stockbridge, Mass.), and Osprey; also, (Atlantic grey seal: 30, Popham Beach); (American black bear: Hancock Shaker Village, Hancock, Mass.)

Garden City, Long Island, NY, USA: May 6, 2008 (lunchtime) Great-crested flycatcher; Baltimore oriole; Bronzed cowbird; Scarlet tanager; Northern parula, and Black-and-white warbler

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: May 11, 2008 CERULEAN WARBLER (new species for US) was the highlight, seen in the Lookout, with excellent views; also seen were

Black-and-white warbler; Northern parula; Black-throated green warbler (several); Black-throated blue warbler; Yellow-rumped warbler; American redstart; Ovenbird (several); Magnolia warbler; Chestnut-sided warbler, and Yellow warbler. Other species included Red-tailed hawk; Spotted sandpiper; Rose-breasted grosbeak; Downy woodpecker; Least flycatcher; White-eyed vireo; Grey-cheeked thrush; Monk parakeet, and Osprey

Garden City, Long Island, NY, USA: May 13, 2008 (lunchtime) Great-crested flycatcher; Baltimore oriole (male and female); Scarlet tanager; Northern parula; Eastern phoebe; Least flycatcher, and Chimney swift

Garden City, Long Island, NY, USA: May 14, 2008 (lunchtime) Great-crested flycatcher; Baltimore oriole (male and female); Eastern phoebe; Least flycatcher (at nest); Eastern kingbird; Canada warbler, Blackpoll warbler, Magnolia warbler, Warbling vireo; Ovenbird; Wood thrush; Brown-headed cowbird, and Black-throated blue warbler

Central Park, New York, NY, USA: May 15, 2008 (afternoon) Baltimore oriole; Scarlet tanager; Northern parula; Black-and-white warbler; Black-throated blue warbler, Yellow-rumped warbler, American redstart; Ovenbird; Magnolia warbler; Chestnut-sided warbler; Red-tailed hawk; Rose-breasted grosbeak, Blackpoll warbler, Blue-headed vireo; Wood thrush; Veery; Swainson's thrush; White-breasted nuthatch; Ruby-throated hummingbird; Swamp sparrow; Chipping sparrow, and Northern waterthrush

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: May 17, 2008 Black-and-white warbler; Black-throated blue warbler; Yellow-rumped warbler; Ovenbird (several); Magnolia warbler; Rose-breasted grosbeak; Baltimore oriole; Scarlet tanager; Chimney swift; Canada warbler; Wood thrush; Veery; Swainson's thrush, and Eastern kingbird

Garden City, Long Island, NY, USA: May 19, 2008 (overcast and windy) Great-crested flycatcher; American redstart; Red-tailed hawk; Downy woodpecker, and Canada warbler

Garden City, Long Island, NY, USA: May 20, 2008 (rain) Two Scarlet tanager

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: May 25, 2008 Blackburnian warbler; Chestnut-sided warbler; Tennessee warbler; Magnolia warbler; Canada warbler; American redstart; Black-throated green warbler; Orchard oriole (male and female); Black-capped chickadee; House finch; Cedar waxwing; Veery; Ovenbird, and Swainson's thrush

Garden City, Long Island, NY, USA: May 27, 2008 Alder flycatcher

Die Biesbosch, The Netherlands: June 30, 2008 Common spoonbill and Water rail, neither species I have seen in the U.K.

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: Sept. 14, 2008 Blue-winged warbler; Grey catbird; Blue-grey gnatcatcher; Yellow-bellied sapsucker; Downy woodpecker; American redstart; Black-and-white warbler, and Canada warbler
Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: Oct. 4, 2008 Northern waterthrush; Magnolia warbler; Ruby-crowned kinglet, and Red-tailed hawk

Cherry Apartments, Garden City, NY, USA: Oct. 7, 2008 Sitting proud as day on the top of a small bush in the middle of a lawn in the middle of a planned community sat a **CLAYCOLOURED SPARROW** (new species for US)

Northern Portugal: Oct. 11-14, 2008 Chiffchaff; Siskin; Green woodpecker; Great-spotted woodpecker; Black redstart; Robin; Bonelli's eagle; Red kite; Great tit, and Stonechat

Garden City, NY, USA: Oct. 20, 2008 First Dark-eyed junco (three in total) of the season

Somerset (Shapwick Marsh, Ham Wall, Chew Valley Lake, etc.): Dec. 4-7, 2008

Chiffchaff; Merlin; Marsh harrier; Sparrowhawk; Peregrine (near Lambourn, Wiltshire); Chaffinch; Bullfinch; Siskin; Goldcrest; Common Redpoll; Mute swan; Great-crested grebe; Little grebe; Tufted duck; Pochard; Mallard; Common coot; Moorhen; Grey heron; Kingfisher; House sparrow; Dunnock; European starling—2 million in roosting; Black-headed sparrow; Herring gull; Rook; Common crow; Jackdaw; Pheasant; Blackbird; Blue tit; Long-tailed tit; Goosander; Robin; Magpie, and Lapwing

Kisenna Pond, Flushing, Queens, New York, USA: January 2, 2009 In a triangle of grass between a main road and an exit ramp was a **CAACKLING GOOSE** (new species for US) and **PINK-FOOTED GOOSE** (3rd record for New York State; first record for New York City; new species for US)

Dominican Republic: February 2009

Parque Nacional de los Haïteses and Parque Nacional del Este—Grey kingbird; Loggerhead kingbird; Red-footed booby; American kestrel; Hispaniolan woodpecker; Hispaniolan lizard-cuckoo; Palmchat; White-cheeked pintail; Cattle egret; Common egret; Little blue heron; Bananaquit; Yellow-faced grassquit; Ridgway's hawk; Antillean mango; Vervain hummingbird; Village weaver; Antillean palm-swift; Caribbean martin; Broad-billed tody; Black-crowned palm-tanager; Grey-crowned palm-tanager; Limpkin; Magnificent frigatebird; Cave swallow; Osprey; Black-crowned night heron; Solitary sandpiper; Black-whiskered vireo; Prairie warbler; Black-throated blue warbler; Brown pelican; Turkey vulture; Smooth-billed ani; Greater Antillean grackle; Northern parula; American redstart, and Scaly-breasted munia (aka Nutmeg manakin)

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: April 5, 2009 Black-capped chickadee; Palm warbler; Pine warbler; Northern flicker; American kestrel, and Wood duck

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: April 12, 2009 Northern flicker; Palm warbler; Pine warbler; Hermit thrush; Blue-grey gnatcatcher; Osprey (with fish); Belted kingfisher, and Brown creeper

Garden City Golf Club, Garden City, NY, USA: April 16, 2009 (lunch break) Red-bellied woodpecker; Northern flicker; Eastern phoebe, and Red-tailed hawk

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: April 16, 2009 Yellow-throated warbler at the Boat Pond, off 72nd St.; it's been here for six days now; my second U.S. record of this species

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: April 18-19, 2009 43 species seen. Red-bellied woodpecker; Pine warbler; Palm warbler; Black-and-white warbler; Magnolia warbler (very, very early); Louisiana waterthrush; Eastern phoebe; **AMERICAN BITTERN** (new species for US), high in tree over The Ravine; Dark-eye junco; Savannah sparrow; Swamp sparrow; White-throated sparrow, and Hermit thrush

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: April 25-26, 2009 A fantastic weekend, with 53 species seen. Reported Townsend's warbler, but not seen by me. Eastern towhee; Yellow-throated warbler (my 3rd US record); Prairie warbler; Hooded warbler; Prothonotary warbler; Orchard oriole; Baltimore oriole; Hairy woodpecker; Ruby-throated hummingbird; House wren; Golden-crowned kinglet; Black-throated green warbler; Yellow warbler; Pine warbler; Palm warbler; Black-and-white warbler; Bronzed cowbird; Merlin; Tufted duck; Grey catbird, and Blue-grey gnatcatcher

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: April 27, 2009 Evening birding, and a little disappointing, except for the Lookout area. Blue-headed vireo and Yellow-throated warbler, both at eye level; Eastern Towhee and many of those seen on my last outing, except for the three underlined A-listers

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: April 29, 2009 Evening birding and on a chillier day than the previous three of heatwave. Again, a little disappointing, except for Blue-headed vireo and Blue-grey gnatcatcher, until right at the end when I saw two Brown thrasher and two male Indigo bunting low in a bush

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: May 2, 2009 A grey, drizzly morning, but the birding was good. Veery; Indigo Bunting (only one and in the same spot as on April 29, 2009); Northern waterthrush; Common yellowthroat; two Scarlet tanager; Chestnut-sided warbler; Blackburnian warbler; Black-throated green warbler; Black-throated blue warbler; Wood Thrush; Hermit thrush; Ovenbird, and Red-eyed vireo

Riverside Park, New York City, NY, USA: May 4, 2009 The dire weather continues, but a report came in of an increasingly rare species, so I twitched it after work. In an oak tree opposite 115th St. and Riverside Drive was a **GOLDEN-WINGED WARBLER** (new species for US). It flew to an adjacent tree and for five minutes was frantically tugging at seeds. It gave two decent views that allowed for identification before flying off and not returning

Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands: May 2009 Pied-billed grebe; Red-footed booby; Magnificent frigatebird; Green heron; Great blue heron; Great egret; Tricolored heron; West Indian whistling-duck; Purple gallinule; American coot; Black-necked stilt; Spotted sandpiper; Turnstone; Royal tern; Cayman parrot (subspecies of Cuban parrot); White-crowned pigeon; Zenaida dove; White-winged dove; Common ground-dove; Caribbean dove; Rose-throated parrot; Smooth-billed ani; West Indian woodpecker (*Melanerpes supercilialis caymanensis* subspecies); Loggerhead kingbird; Eastern wood-pewee; Purple martin; Barn swallow; Northern mockingbird (*Mimus polyglottos orpheus* subspecies); Bananaquit; Vitelline warbler (endemic); Greater Antillean grackle, and Western spindalis

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: May 23-25, 2009 **ARCADIAN FLYCATCHER** (new species for US); Northern waterthrush; Magnolia warbler; Red-tailed hawk; Green heron; Blackpoll warbler; American redstart; Yellow-rumped warbler; Baltimore oriole; Orchard oriole; Indigo bunting; Tennessee warbler; six Tricoloured heron flying over; Scarlet tanager, and Yellow-breasted flycatcher

California: June 4-13, 2009 **WESTERN GREBE** (new species for US); **AMERICAN AVOCET** (new species for US); Brown pelican; Double-crested cormorant; **PELAGIC**

CORMORANT (new species for US); Green heron; Canada goose; **CINNAMON TEAL** (new species for US); Mallard; Turkey vulture; Red-tailed hawk; Killdeer; Black-necked stilt; Spotted sandpiper; **WESTERN GULL** (new species for US); **CALIFORNIA GULL** (new species for US); Caspian tern; Mourning dove; Eurasian collared dove; **BAND-TAILED PIGEON** (new species for US); **LESSER NIGHTHAWK** (new species for US); **COMMON POORWILL** (new species for US); **BLACK SWIFT** (new species for US); **WHITE-FRONTED SWIFT** (new species for US); **CALLIOPE HUMMINGBIRD** (new species for US); Hairy woodpecker; **ACORN WOODPECKER** (new species for US); **NUTTALL'S WOODPECKER** (new species for US); **WHITE-HEADED WOODPECKER** (new species for US); **WILLIAMSON'S SAPSUCKER** (new species for US); **RED-HEADED SAPSUCKER** (new species for US); **CALIFORNIA QUAIL** (new species for US); **WOODHOUSE'S SCRUB-JAY** (new species for US); Steller's jay; Common raven; Common crow; Violet-green swallow; Barn swallow; **WESTERN WOOD-PEEWEE** (new species for US); Brown creeper; **PYGMY NUTHATCH** (new species for US); **PACIFIC SLOPE FLYCATCHER** (new species for US); **BLACK PHEOBE** (new species for US); **SAY'S PHOEBE** (new species for US); **CHESTNUT-BACKED CHICKADEE** (new species for US); **WRENTIT** (new species for US); **MOUNTAIN BLUEBIRD** (new species for US); **WESTERN BLUEBIRD** (new species for US); **AMERICAN PIPIT** (new species for US); House wren; American robin; Northern mockingbird; Nashville warbler; **McGILLIVRAY'S WARBLER** (new species for US); Western tanager; **BLACK-HEADED GROSBEAK** (new species for US); **SPOTTED TOWHEE** (new species for US); **SAGE SPARROW** (new species for US); **BREWER'S SPARROW** (new species for US); Rufous-headed sparrow; Dark-eyed junco; Bullock's oriole; **WESTERN MEADOWLARK** (new species for US); **TRICOLOURED BLACKBIRD** (new species for US); Red-winged blackbird; Brewer's blackbird; Great-tailed grackle, and House sparrow

Svalbard/Spitsbergen, Norway: August 21-28, 2009 Eider; Little auk; Brunnich's guillemot; Rock ptarmigan; Puffin; Great skua; Long-tailed skua; Arctic skua; Glaucous gull; Sabine's gull; Northern fulmar; Kittiwake; Snow bunting; Pink-footed goose and Barnacle goose

Belize: October 17-23, 2009 Brown pelican; Neotropic cormorant; Anhinga; Magnificent frigatebird; Bare-throated tiger-heron; Great blue heron; Great egret; Snowy egret; Little blue heron; Tricoloured heron; Cattle egret; Agami heron; Yellow-crowned night-heron; White ibis; Roseate spoonbill; Black vulture; Turkey vulture; Black-bellied whistling-duck; Osprey; Snail kite; Black-collared hawk; Roadside hawk; Bat falcon; Plain chachalaca; Limpkin; Black-necked stilt; Northern jacana; Laughing gull; Pale-vented pigeon; Ruddy ground-dove; Olive-throated parakeet; Brown-hooded parrot; White-crowned parrot; White-fronted parrot; Red-lore amazon; Mottled owl; Common parakeet; Long-tailed hermit; Stripe-throated hermit; Canivet's emerald; Rufous-tailed hummingbird; Black-headed trogon; Slaty-tailed trogon; Blue-crowned motmot; Belted kingfisher; American pygmy kingfisher; Keel-billed toucan; Golden-fronted woodpecker; Lineated woodpecker; Pale-billed woodpecker; Streak-headed woodcreeper; Black-faced antthrush; Tropical peewee; Vermillion flycatcher; Bright-rumped Attila; Dusky-capped flycatcher; Great crested flycatcher; Great kiskadee; Boat-billed flycatcher; Social flycatcher; Tropical kingbird; Fork-tailed flycatcher; White-eyed vireo; Yellow-throated vireo; Red-eyed vireo; Lesser greenlet; Green jay; Brown jay; Mangrove swallow; Plain wren; Wood thrush; Clay-coloured robin; Grey catbird; Tropical mockingbird; Tennessee warbler; Nashville warbler; Magnolia warbler; Black-throated blue warbler; Black-throated green warbler; Yellow-rumped warbler; Yellow-throated warbler;

Black-and-white warbler; Prothonotary warbler; Ovenbird; Northern waterthrush; Louisiana waterthrush; Common yellowthroat; Hooded warbler; Red-throated ant-tanager; Summer tanager; Blue-grey tanager; Yellow-winged tanager; Yellow-throated euphonia; Slate-coloured seedeater; White-collared seedeater; Variable seedeater; Green-backed sparrow; Black-headed saltator; Rose-breasted grosbeak; Red-winged blackbird; Great-tailed grackle; Melodious blackbird, and Montezuma oropendola

Central Park, New York, New York, USA: November 21, 2009 GREAT HORNED OWL (new species in US) in the Ramble near the Rustic Shelter

Caribbean (St. Lucia/Barbados/Martinique/U.S. Virgin Islands/Bahamas): March 19-24, 2010 Brown booby; Magnificent frigatebird; Bananaquit; Bahama mockingbird; Bahama mockingbird; Western spindalis; American kestrel; Osprey; Turkey vulture; Brown pelican; Great blue heron; Cattle egret; White-cheeked pintail; American oystercatcher; Black-necked stilt; Sanderling; Laughing gull; Zenaida dove; Key West quail-dove; Burrowing owl; Green-breasted mango; Grey kingbird; Cuban pewee; Caribbean martin; Pearly-eyed thrasher; Palm warbler, and Grey trembler

Turkey: April 2-11, 2010 Common buzzard; Marsh harrier; Levant sparrowhawk; Lesser kestrel; Peregrine; White stork; Ring-necked parakeet; Grey heron; Little owl; Common hoopoe; Common magpie; Great tit; Goldfinch; Chiffchaff; Coal tit; Sombre tit; Desert lark; Crested lark; Whinchat; Northern wheatear; Willow sparrow; Reed bunting, and White-winged snow finch

Garden City Golf Club: May 4, 2010 (lunch break) Common yellowthroat; Ovenbird; Pine warbler; Grey catbird; Hairy woodpecker; Eastern kingbird; Rose-breasted grosbeak, and Hermit thrush

Garden City Golf Club, Wednesday, May 5, 2010 (lunch break) Yellow-rumped warbler; Black-throated blue warbler; Ovenbird; Blackpoll warbler, and Black-and-white warbler

Garden City Golf Club: May 7, 2010 (lunch break) Northern parula; American redstart, and Red-bellied woodpecker

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: May 9, 2010 Windy evening with a chill and mostly grey light. Two Carolina wren; House wren; Magnolia warbler; Eastern kingbird; American redstart; Black-capped chickadee; Hermit thrush; Ovenbird, and Eastern towhee

Central Park, Wednesday: May 12, 2010 Cloudy, bad light, grey, drizzle. Hermit thrush; Ovenbird; Louisiana waterthrush; Northern waterthrush; Common yellowthroat; American redstart; Hooded warbler (female); Nashville warbler; Blue-winged warbler; Canada warbler; Black-and-white warbler;, and Blue jay

Garden City Golf Club: May 13, 2010 (lunch break) Northern parula; Magnolia warbler; Yellow-rumped warbler; Black-and-white warbler; Chipping sparrow; Baltimore oriole, and Hermit thrush

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: May 14, 2010 (late afternoon) Black-throated green warbler; Dark-eyed junco; Cedar waxwing; Chimney swift, and Veery

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA; May 15, 2010 (7 a.m.-1 p.m.) Glorious day, 59 species in total. Blackburnian warbler; Cape May warbler; Least flycatcher; Northern flicker; Red-bellied woodpecker; Eastern wood-peewee; Bay-breasted warbler; Mourning warbler; Green heron; Red-tailed hawk; Ruby-throated hummingbird; Nashville warbler; Tennessee warbler; Chestnut-sided warbler; Black-and-white warbler; Northern parula; Yellow-rumped warbler; Black-throated blue warbler; Ovenbird; Swainson's thrush; Grey-cheeked thrush; Canada warbler; White-eyed vireo; Red-eyed vireo; Scarlet tanager; Baltimore oriole; Yellow-breasted flycatcher; Great-crested flycatcher; Magnolia warbler; Blackpoll warbler; Wilson's warbler; American redstart; Common yellowthroat; Louisiana waterthrush; Northern waterthrush; Brown-headed cowbird; Indigo bunting; Yellow-bellied flycatcher; White-throated sparrow; White-breasted nuthatch, and Yellow-throated vireo

Central Park, New York: May 15, 2010 (8 a.m.–1 p.m.) Canada warbler; Bay-breasted warbler; Cape May warbler; Black-and-white warbler; Black-throated blue warbler; Ruby-throated hummingbird; Magnolia warbler; Yellow-rumped warbler; Canada warbler; Black-crowned night heron; American redstart; Northern parula; Northern waterthrush; Ovenbird; Common Yellowthroat; Red-eyed vireo; Blackburnian warbler; Baltimore oriole; Great northern diver; Rose-breasted grosbeak; Scarlet tanager; Eastern wood-pewee; Swainson's thrush, and Solitary sandpiper

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: May 22, 2010 (early afternoon) Olive-sided flycatcher; Canada warbler; Semipalmated sandpiper; Red-winged blackbird; Swainson's thrush; Blackpoll warbler; Common yellowthroat, and Magnolia warbler

Wilton and Branchville, Conn, and Doodletown, New York: May 27, 2010 Swamp sparrow; Song sparrow; Black-crowned night-heron; White-breasted nuthatch; Wild turkey; Common raven; Louisiana waterthrush; Blue-grey gnatcatcher; Eastern phoebe, and Eastern wood-peewee

Jamaica Bay Wildlife Refuge, Broad Channel, Queens, New York: May 30, 2010 Osprey; Great egret; Snowy egret; Yellow-crowned night heron; Glossy ibis; Black duck; Forster's tern; Laughing gull; Willet; Dunlin; Sanderling; Semipalmated plover; Grey catbird; Yellow warbler; Great crested flycatcher; Song sparrow; Tree swallow; Cedar waxwing; Black-throated blue warbler; Eastern towhee; Wood thrush; Oystercatcher; Great blue heron, and Short-billed dowitcher

Curaçao: June 2-6, 2010 American kestrel; Bananaquit; Bare-eyed pigeon; Black-faced grassquit; Blue-tailed emerald; Brown-crested flycatcher; Brown pelican; Brown-throated parakeet; Crested bobwhite; Crested caracara; Common ground-dove; Eared dove; Green heron; Groove-billed ani; Magnificent frigatebird; Neotropical cormorant; Northern scrub-flycatcher; Osprey; Red-necked pigeon Ruby-topaz hummingbird; Rufous-collared sparrow; Saffron finch; Scaly-naped pigeon; Small-billed elaenia; Tropical mockingbird; Troupial; White-tipped dove; Yellow oriole, and Yellow warbler

Northern coast and Tayrona National Park, Colombia: August 2010 Bicoloured wren; Brown-throated parakeet; Little blue heron; Russet-throated puffbird; Southern nightingale-wren; White-tailed starfrontlet; Long-tailed hermit; Mouse-colored tyrannulet; Zone-tailed hawk; Chestnut piculet; Southern lapwing, and Crimson-crested woodpecker

Aruba: August 2010 American kestrel; Bananaquit; Bare-eyed pigeon; Black-faced grassquit; Black-necked stilt; Brown-throated parakeet; Burrowing owl; Green heron; Groove-billed ani; Magnificent frigatebird; Neotropical cormorant; Rufous-collared sparrow; Tropical mockingbird; Troupial; White-tipped dove; Yellow oriole, and Whimbrel
Grenada: September 2010 Antillean crested hummingbird; Grenada flycatcher; Cocoa thrush, and Broad-winged hawk

Ebber Gorge and Cheddar Reservoir, Somerset: Nov. 26, 2010 Wigeon; Mute swan; Tufted duck; Coot; Moorhen; Great-crested grebe; Little grebe; Pochard; Nuthatch; Goldcrest; Bullfinch; Treecreeper; Common raven; Common buzzard; Kestrel; Red kite; Carrion crow; Rook; Goldcrest; Great-spotted woodpecker; Greenfinch; Chaffinch; Blue tit; Great tit; Long-tailed tit; Pheasant, and Fieldfare

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: Dec. 11, 2010 In the Maintenance Yard area of central Park, a Varied thrush, second for me and certainly the first on the East Coast. This bird has been here for a week, and it stayed for approximately two weeks afterwards. Great views in good sunshine

Martha's Vineyard, Mass., USA: March 24-27, 2011 Northern cardinal; Common grackle; European starling; House sparrow; Mallard; White-winged scoter; Shore lark (50+); Savannah sparrow (six); Eider; American black duck; Goldeneye (four); **NORTHERN HARRIER** (new species for US); Osprey (four, and the first week they came back, apparently); Great egret; Red-tailed hawk; Merlin; Double-crested cormorant; Bufflehead; Song sparrow; White-breasted nuthatch; Blue jay; American goldfinch; Great northern diver; Hooded merganser; Red-breasted merganser (many); Greater black-backed gull; Ring-billed gull; Herring gull; Oystercatcher; Sanderling; Grey plover; Dunlin; Scaup; Black-capped chickadee; Northern flicker; Red-bellied woodpecker; American crow; Mute swan; Carolina wren (three); House wren, and Mourning dove

Columbia Bottom Conservation Area, St. Louis County, Mo., USA; April 6, 2011 Peregrine; Red-tailed hawk; Cooper's hawk; **WILSON'S SNIPER** (new species for US); Killdeer; American goldfinch; Lesser yellowlegs; Greater yellowlegs; Brown thrasher; Blue-winged teal; Grey heron, and Shoveler

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: April 17, 2011 A little windy, but sunny. First day of birding, in the late afternoon, in new spring-migration year. Hermit thrush; Brown creeper; Pine warbler; Palm warbler; Common yellowthroat; Northern parula. Also, Peregrine flying over edge of Green Wood Cemetery

Havana, Viñales, and Trinidad, Cuba: April 21-May 1, 2011 Cuban trogon; Cuban tody; West Indian woodpecker; Cuban pewee; Cuban bullfinch; Cuban emerald; Cuban green woodpecker; Northern mockingbird; Giant kingbird; Loggerhead kingbird; Killdeer; Cuban martin; Turkey vulture; Black vulture; Red-tailed hawk; Red-shouldered blackbird; Cuban grassquit; Red-winged blackbird; Tawny-shouldered blackbird; American kestrel; Western spindalis; Red-legged thrush; Common black hawk; Grey kingbird; Yellow warbler; White-collared swift; Cuban blackbird; Cattle egret; Great egret; Green heron; Tricoloured heron; Great blue heron; Black-necked stilt; Least grebe; Brown pelican; Neotropic cormorant; Magnificent frigatebird; Little blue heron; Snowy egret; Helmeted guineafowl; Purple gallinule; Laughing gull; Cuban crow; Yellow-throated vireo, and Great Antillean grackle

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: May 8, 2011 66 species total, including 21 warblers. American redstart (male and female); Bay-breasted warbler (on Lookout Hill, two paths above Wellhouse); Black-and-white warbler; Black-throated blue warbler (male and female); Black-throated green warbler (male and female); Blue-winged warbler (near Lullwater Bridge); Cape May warbler (saw four; one birder saw five and heard eight); Chestnut-sided warbler; Common yellowthroat; Hooded warbler (west of Wellhouse; for 15 minutes or so in full view on path); Louisiana waterthrush (Lower Pool); Magnolia warbler; Nashville warbler; Northern parula (male and female); Northern waterthrush (five); Ovenbird; Pine warbler (Quaker Cemetery); Tennessee warbler (Quaker Cemetery); Worm-eating warbler (immediately south of Quaker Cemetery and, later, west side of Lookout Hill; probably same bird); Yellow warbler, and Yellow-rumped warbler. Other species were Black-capped chickadee; Blue-grey gnatcatcher; Eastern kingbird; Great-crested flycatcher; Green heron; Hermit thrush. House wren; Indigo bunting (male); Northern flicker; Northern oriole; Northern rough-winged swallow; Peregrine; Pine siskin; White-breasted nuthatch; Red-eyed vireo; Red-tailed hawk; Rose-breasted grosbeak; Scarlet tanager; Spotted sandpiper; Veery, and Wood thrush

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA; May 14, 2011 50 species total; harder birding today, leaden light. Northern parula; Yellow warbler; Chestnut-sided warbler; Magnolia warbler; Black-throated blue warbler; Black-throated green warbler; Yellow-rumped warbler; Cape May warbler; Blackpoll warbler; Black-and-white warbler; American redstart; Ovenbird; Common yellowthroat; Yellow-breasted chat (second one ever; first in well over 10 years); Red-eyed vireo; Warbling vireo; Blue-headed vireo; Yellow-throated vireo; Orchard oriole (male and female); Baltimore oriole; Scarlet tanager; Peregrine; Red-tailed hawk; Chimney swift; Veery; Rose-breasted grosbeak (male and female); Hairy woodpecker, and Downy woodpecker

Grand Canyon, Ariz., USA: May 21-23, 2011 Before, during and after my rim-to-rim-to-rum run across and back across the Grand Canyon with my friend Alex Mitnacht—American crow; American dipper; Black phoebe; **BLACK-THROATED SPARROW** (new species for US); Black vulture; Broad-tailed hummingbird. **CANYON WREN** (new species for US); **CASSIN'S VIREO** (new species for US); **CLARK'S NUTCRACKER** (new species for US); Common raven; **GRACE'S WARBLER** (new species for US); **LUCY'S WARBLER** (new species for US); **PIÑON JAY** (new species for US); Pygmy nuthatch; Say's phoebe; Spotted towhee; Steller's jay; Vermilion flycatcher; Western bluebird; Western sandpiper; Western scrub-jay; Western tanager; **WHITE-THROATED SWIFT** (new species for US); **YELLOW-HEADED BLACKBIRD** (new species for US), and Yellow-rumped warbler

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: May 28, 2011 Very quiet, marking the end of the season. Cedar waxwing (four); male Orchard oriole; Northern waterthrush, and Red-eyed vireo

Rockefeller State Park, Sleepy Hollow, NY, USA: June 9, 2011 Wonderful views of perched, singing Kentucky warbler; also, Blue-winged warbler and several Rufous-sided towhee

St. Kitts and Nevis: July 13-July 16, 2011 Magnificent frigatebird; Brown pelican; Little tern; Kentish (Snowy) plover; American kestrel; Red-winged hawk; Green-throated carib; Bridled quail-dove; Grey kingbird; Yellow-crowned night-heron; Great-blue heron; Black-necked stilt; Purple gallinule; Cattle egret; Turnstone; Snowy egret; Semipalmated plover;

Sanderling; Zenaida dove; Common ground-dove; Scaly-naped pigeon; Antillean crested hummingbird; Lesser Antillean flycatcher; Caribbean martin; Tropical mockingbird; Scaly-breasted thrasher; Palm warbler; Black-faced grassquit, and Lesser Antillean bullfinch

Coney Island, Brooklyn, NY, USA; July 31, 2011 An absolute star has come to American soil for only its second-ever recording, a **GREY-HOODED GULL** (new species for US), sitting on a lamppost or on the beach and occasionally squabbling with Laughing gull. Many birders—to the amusement of beachgoers—including one who had flown in from Chicago. Brilliant views

Manitou/Garrison, Hudson Valley, NY, USA: Sept. 4, 2011 Red-bellied woodpecker; Downy woodpecker; Hairy woodpecker; Pileated woodpecker; White-breasted nuthatch; Red-shouldered hawk; Tennessee warbler; Black-throated green warbler; Black-capped chickadee, and Red-eyed vireo

Providenciales and North Caicos, Turks & Caicos Islands: Oct. 7-12, 2011 Black-winged stilt; White-crowned pigeon; White-cheeked pintail; Royal tern; Caribbean elaenia; American kestrel; Tricoloured heron; Yellow-crowned night heron; Black-crowned night heron; Green heron; American flamingo; Yellow-billed cuckoo (probably at least 40 on North Caicos alone); West Indian whistling duck; Osprey; Kentish plover; Bahama woodstar (on North Caicos); Eastern wood peewee; Grey kingbird; Bahama mockingbird; Yellow-throated warbler (on my balcony), and Brown pelican

Central Park, New York City, NY, USA: Nov. 25, 2011 Went to see the reported Black-throated grey warbler, but to no avail; I did see an Orange-crowned warbler, though, low to the ground, flitting and feeding around a bush

Central Park, New York City, NY, USA: Dec. 28, 2011 Barred owl, only my second, with great views in the Pinetum area alongside the Great Lawn

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: Dec. 30, 2011 Sharp-shinned hawk and Great blue heron

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, NY, USA: Jan. 2, 2012 Downy woodpecker; Hairy woodpecker; red-bellied woodpecker; White-breasted nuthatch; House finch; Pied grebe; Hooded merganser, and Red-tailed hawk

Central Japan: Feb. 11-19, 2012 American wigeon; Mallard; Eastern Spot-billed duck; Shoveler; Common pochard; Tufted duck; Goosander; Little grebe; Grey heron; Little egret; Temminck's cormorant; Cormorant; Merlin; Black-eared kite; Golden eagle; Turnstone (wintering). Japanese pygmy woodpecker; Great spotted woodpecker; Bull-headed shrike; Eurasian jay; Azure-winged magpie; Carrion crow; Large-billed crow; Eastern great tit; Coal tit; Varied tit; Long-tailed tit; Brown-eared bulbul; Red-billed leiothrix; Eurasian nuthatch; White-cheeked starling; Dusky thrush; Daurian redstart; Brown dipper; Eurasian tree sparrow; White wagtail, and Japanese wagtail

American Museum of Natural History, Manhattan, New York, USA: Feb. 28, 2012 Rufous hummingbird seen at feeder (the bird has miraculously wintered in New York City, in a mild winter; this being my first Eastern Seaboard sighting of this species) at 4:30 p.m. to 4:45 p.m.; fed at feeder, perched on nearby branches and sallied once into the air

High Weald Way, Kent/Sussex: April 15, 2012 One Yellowhammer near Groombridge, followed by five or six along a hedgerow near Frant

Palazzo, Marche, Italy: July 2012 Short-toed eagle

Shapwick March, Somerset: September 1, 2012 **LITTLE EGRET** (new species for the U.K.) and **OSPREY** (new species for U.K.). (Also, Slow worm and Adder)

Hyde Park, London: February 2, 2013 First for Central London, two Bearded tit; also, Fieldfare and Redwing

Ethiopia: March 23-April 6, 2013 (some birds seen in more than one location)

Addis Ababa—Wattled ibis; Black kite; Hooded vulture; Lappet-faced vulture; African paradise flycatcher; Speckled mousebird; Grey-headed batis; Olive sunbird; Tacazze sunbird; Brown-rumped seedeater, and Streaky seedeater

Lalibela and Lalibela Hudad—Lammergeyer; Brown snake-eagle; African hawk-eagle; African white-backed vulture; Rueppel's griffon; Fox-kestrel; Chestnut-naped francolin; Moorland francolin; Speckled pigeon; White-collared pigeon; Western turtle-dove; Ring-necked dove; African mourning dove; Black-winged lovebird; Mottled swift; Little bee-eater; Blue-breasted bee-eater; Blue-cheeked bee-eater; Cinnamon-chested bee-eater; Hemprich's hornbill; Abyssinian ground hornbill; Grey woodpecker; Red-capped lark; Rufous-naped lark; African pied wagtail; Rueppel's black chat; Sombre rock-chat; Mocking chat; Black cap (male and female); Lesser whitethroat; Groundscraper thrush; Winding cisticola; Brown parisoma; White-backed black tit; Variable sunbird; Red-chested sunbird; Marico sunbird; African black-headed oriole; Fan-tailed raven; Red-winged starling; White-billed starling; Greater blue-eared glossy starling; Rueppel's long-tailed starling; Grey-headed sparrow; Socotra sparrow; Black-headed weaver; Little weaver; Baglafaecht weaver; Red-cheeked cordon-bleu, and Ethiopian siskin

Great Rift Valley—Ostrich; Cormorant; Reed cormorant; Great white pelican; Pink-backed pelican; Black-headed heron; Hamerkop; Marabou; White-faced whistling-duck; Maccoa duck; Yellow-billed duck; African fish-eagle; Red-knobbed coot; Spur-winged lapwing; Grey go-away bird; Red-billed hornbill; African palm swift; Pied kingfisher; Woodland kingfisher; Von der Decken's hornbill; Red-rumped swallow; Thrush-nightingale; Olive thrush; Long-tailed fiscal; Common fiscal; White-browed sparrow-weaver, and Red-eyed dove

Bale Mountains/Harena Forest—Sacred ibis; Egyptian goose; Spur-winged goose; Blue-winged goose; Ruddy shelduck; Augur buzzard; Tawny eagle; Steppe eagle; Rouget's rail; Spot-breasted plover; Grey-headed gull; Olive pigeon; Blue-naped mousebird; Silvery-cheeked hornbill; Thekla lark; Abyssinian longclaw; Common bulbul; Common camaroptera; African paradise monarch; Tropical boubou; Thick-billed raven; African drongo, and Yellow-bellied waxbill

Awash National Park—African harrier-hawk; Crested francolin; Helmeted guineafowl; Arabian bustard; Kori bustard; Wood sandpiper; Laughing dove; White-rumped swift; Little swift; Olive bee-eater; White-winged cliff chat; African rook; White-headed buffalo-weaver, and Rosy-patched bush-shrike

Other areas—Little egret; White stork (near to Sof Omar Caves); White-cheeked turaco (near to Gelesso); Black-billed wood-hoopoe (on the road to Dinsho); Mosque swallow (village of Sheikh Hussein); Abyssinian white-eye (Harer); Bristle-crowned starling (Sof Omar Caves); Shelley's starling (on the road to Harer); Golden-breasted starling (near to the

Wabe Shebele River); Chestnut sparrow (Harer); Yellow-throated petronia (Harer), and Red-billed firefinch (Harer)

(Also, Oryx; Boror's reedbuck; Warthog; Olive baboon; Geleda baboon; Bale monkey; Vervet monkey; Colobus monkey; Mountain nyala; Lesser kudu; Ethiopian wolf; Abyssinian hare; Giant mole rat; Black-backed jackal; Salt's dik dik; Camel, and Hippopotamus)

Dulwich Park, London: April 15, 2013 In the American Garden, numerous Willow warbler; Greenfinch; Long-tailed tit; Coal tit; Blue tit; Great tit; Ring-necked parakeet, and male **PIED FLYCATCHER** (new species for U.K.), I believe the first to be seen in London in 2013

Rome, Italy: April 25-May 3, 2013 Sardinian warbler

Hampshire: May 4-6, 2013 New Forest—Cuckoo; Stonechat, and Skylark

Buckler's Hard—Curlew

Ovington—Grey wagtail

Weeting Heath, Norfolk / Lakenheath Fen, Suffolk: May 26, 2013

Weeting Heath—**STONE CURLEW** (new species for U.K.) and Green woodpecker

Lakenheath Fen—**EURASIAN CRANE** (new species for UK); male **RED-FOOTED FALCON** (new species for U.K.); **CETTI'S WARBLER** (new species for U.K.); Cuckoo; Bittern; Reed bunting; Greater spotted woodpecker; Sedge warbler; Garden warbler; Lesser whitethroat; Whitethroat; Hobby (five or six); Great crested grebe; Linnet; Bearded tit; Common buzzard; Rook; Jackdaw

Brandon—Mandarin duck

Peckham Rye Park, London: June 3, 2013 Female **LONG-TAILED DUCK** (new species for UK) and about 10 feet away in the most unlikely spot, a very small pond in an ornamental garden in a suburban park

Chew Valley Lake, Somerset: December 7, 2013 **BLACK-THROATED DIVER** (new species for U.K.); two **PINK-FOOTED GOOSE** (new species for U.K.); another Long-tailed duck; Red-breasted merganser; Goosander; Common gull; Teal; Mistle thrush; Little egret; Redwing; Grey wagtail; Little grebe; Great-crested grebe, and Cormorant with a fishing hook through its beak on which was hooked a fish

Sydenham Woods, London: December 19, 2013 **FIRECREST** (new species for U.K.), just up the hill from my home

Cleveland, Ohio: January 5-11, 2014 Bitterly cold, with two days being -33°C. **SNOWY OWL** (new species for US); **GLAUCOUS GULL** (new species for US); **ICELAND GULL** (new species for US); Thayer's gull, a new subspecies for me, of Iceland gull); possibly 3,000 Red-billed merganser; several hundred Goosander, and Rough-legged buzzard

Broadmead Brook, near Marshfield, Gloucestershire: February 22, 2014 **RED-FLANKED BLUETAIL** (new species for U.K.), most likely, male, with blue seemingly increasing along rump and back; yellowhammer, and Common raven. (Also, at the Folly Farm Centre, Stowey, my first time seeing Badger, at dusk, one dominant male emerging from sett for one-minute merely to, seemingly, mark its territory before disappearing back underground

Pangbourne and Goring/Streatley, Berkshire and Oxfordshire: April 18-19, 2014 Red kite; Kestrel; Reed bunting, Lapwing; first Swallow of year; Cuckoo (heard, first of year); Treecreeper; Nuthatch; Red-legged partridge; Chiffchaff, and Blackcap. (Also, Hare; Grass snake; and Slow worm)

Skye, Inner Hebrides, and Fortingall area, mainland Scotland: July 5-19, 2014

Skye—Common greenshank; Common sandpiper; Common raven; **WHITE-TAILED EAGLE** (new species for U.K.); **GOLDEN EAGLE** (new species for U.K.); Gannet; Northern fulmar; **RED-THROATED DIVER** (new species for U.K.); **BLACK GUILLEMOT** (new species for U.K.); Guillemot; **RAZORBILL** (new species for U.K.); Cormorant; **SHAG** (new species for U.K.); Grey wagtail; Pied wagtail; female Cuckoo; Oystercatcher; Wheatear; House martin; Jackdaw; Hooded crow; Skylark; Grey heron; Greater black-backed gull; Lesser black-backed gull; Common gull; Common tern; Arctic tern; Chaffinch; Goldfinch; Rock pipit; Meadow pipit; Water pipit; Whinchat; Stonechat; Swallow; Common redpoll; Twite; **KITTIWAKE** (new species for U.K.); Corn bunting; Kestrel; Common buzzard; Wren, and Rock dove. (Also: flowers: Common spotted orchid; Northern marsh orchid; Bog asphodel, and Lesser heath orchid. Animals: Common seal; Grey seal; Red deer; Six-spotted burnet, and Common rustic)

Fortingall—Raven; Grey wagtail; Pied wagtail; Oystercatcher; Wheatear; House martin; Jackdaw; Hooded crow; Skylark; Meadow pipit; Whinchat; Stonechat; Swallow; Common buzzard; Wren; Pheasant; Common partridge; Treecreeper; Red-legged partridge; Goldcrest; Greater spotted woodpecker; Eurasian siskin, and **COMMON CROSSBILL** (new species for U.K.). (Also: animals: Red deer; Red squirrel; Pine marten (in woods at start of Glen Lyon)

Kentucky, Tennessee, Ohio, USA August 8-20, 2014

Kentucky and Tennessee—Eastern meadowlark; Indigo bunting, and Savannah sparrow. (Also, Bison and Elk)

Ohio—Cedar waxwing; Solitary sandpiper; Tricoloured heron, and Green heron

Alexandra Palace, London: August 31, 2014 **WRYNECK** (new species for U.K.); Redstart, Spotted flycatcher, Chiffchaff; Common whitethroat, and Whinchat

Dunbar to North Berwick, East Lothian, and Edinburgh, Scotland: December 6, 2014

ROUGH-LEGGED BUZZARD (new species for U.K.); Goldeneye; red-breasted merganser; Goosander; Teal; Eider; Stonechat; Wren; Yellowhammer; Goldcrest; Goldfinch; Chaffinch; Kittiwake; Purple sandpiper; Curlew; Lapwing; Redshank; Greenshank; Knot; Chiffchaff; Grey wagtail; Oystercatcher; Ringed plover; Rook; Kestrel; Pheasant, and Little grebe

Hydra, Greece: October 2015 Blue-rock thrush

Somerset: December 12-14, 2014 **GREAT EGRET** (new species for U.K.); Little egret (five at Chew Valley Lake); Kingfisher; Goosander; Red-breasted merganser; Bittern; Goldeneye; Sparrowhawk; Common buzzard, and Red-breasted goose, considered likely escape or from a feral population

Cleveland, Ohio: January, 2015 Bitterly cold, but not as bad as January 2014, in the low - 20s°C. **ARCTIC REDPOLL** (new species for US), at lighthouse at Wendy Park, Cleveland.

Also, Snowy owl, with an excellent view on top of mast near Mentor-on-the-Lake by Lake Erie

Malta, Gozo and Camino, Malta: May 7-12, 2015 Blue rock thrush; Sardinian warbler; Spectacled warbler; Spanish sparrow; Spotted flycatcher, and Icterine warbler in mist netting station on Comino

Somerset Levels: May 15-16, 2015 Great egret (two, most likely nesting); Little egret; Marsh harrier; Hobby (at least 30); Sedge warbler; Reed warbler; Blackcap; Common whitethroat; Barn owl, and Dipper

Toledo and surroundings, Spain: November 7-8, 2015 Great bustard (30-35 individuals); Eurasian crane (250-300 individuals); Pallid harrier; Spoonbill (10); White stork (six); Zitting cisticola; Stonechat; Pochard; Marsh harrier; Red kite (three); Corn bunting; Red-legged partridge; Great crested grebe, and Little grebe

Rainham Marshes RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: November 15, 2015 WATER PIPIT (new species for U.K.); Meadow pipit; Stonechat; Pintail; Teal; Gadwall, and Snipe

Albufera Marshes, Valencia, Spain: January 2, 2016 Crag martin, 40 or so, and one Swallow well out of season. Also, Glossy ibis; Kingfisher; Black redstart (three); Redstart; Chiffchaff; Red-legged partridge; Black-necked stilt; Cattle egret; Little egret; Great egret; Grey heron; Marsh harrier; Shoveler; Shelduck, and Meadow pipit

Cleveland and area, Ohio: January 9, 2016 Unseasonably warm. **BRAMBLING** (new species for US; 2nd state record for Ohio), Remsen Road, near Allardale Park, at bird feeder of a house standing alone in Granger Township near to Medina; female **KING EIDER** (new species for US) on Lake Erie off Euclid; also, there a Slavonian grebe); **BLACK-HEADED GULL** (new species for US; amusing, considering how many million probably seen in Europe, with U.S. birders understandably very excited, at Wendy Park, Cleveland. Lastly, off-season sighting of Ovenbird in downtown Cleveland at Chester Avenue and 12th Street

Al Ain, United Arab Emirates: February 6-7, 2016 Bank myna; Bimaculated lark; Black-winged kite; Blue rock thrush; Roller; Graceful prinia; Green bee-eater; Grey francolin; Hoopoe; Hume's wheatear; Indian silverbill; Masked wagtail; Pale martin; Purple sunbird; Redstart; Red-tailed wheatear; Red-vented bulbul; Red-wattled lapwing, and White-eared bulbul

Beddington Sewage Farm, Hackbridge, Surrey: February 14, 2016 Slightly overcast with sunny intervals; not too chilly. **YELLOW-LEGGED GULL** (new species for U.K.), and Redpoll

Iceland (Reykjavik area): February 29-March 2, 2016 Redpoll; Redwing; Eider; Long-tailed duck (first time seeing males of the species); Whooper swan; Pink-footed goose; Glaucous gull; Great skua; Iceland gull; Northern fulmar, and Eider subspecies (*Somateria mollissima borealis*)

Germany (from train on way from Berlin to Prague): March 5, 2016 Approximately 50 Eurasian crane

Saint-Saphorin to Lutry, Switzerland: March 13, 2016 Dipper

Southwark Park, Surrey Docks, London: April 3, 2016 Shoveler; female Common scoter; two Grey wagtail, and two Little grebe

Crossness Nature Reserve, Belvedere, Kent: April 10, 2016 RING OUZEL (new species for U.K.); Kestrel; Teal, and Shelduck

Brent Reservoir, Hendon, London: April 17, 2016 YELLOW-BROWED WARBLER (new species for U.K.), seen at 11 a.m. after 90-minute wait. The bird was seen in this location for almost two weeks, but this was the last time it was seen; it is believed to be the same individual that turned up for a week in December

Puglia, Italy: April 30-May 3, 2016 Punta Prosciutto—Pied flycatcher; Spotted flycatcher; Wood sandpiper, in our rented house's very small pond; Willow warbler; Squacco heron; Whinchat; Stonechat, and Yellowhammer—15 Kestrel all hovering above the same field

Otford, Kent: May 10, 2016 RUFOUS TURTLE DOVE (new species for U.K.) at the corner of The Butts and The Old Walk; 12th recorded sighting for the U.K.; Nightingale in wooded area to the back of houses

Hodder's Combe, Quantocks, Somerset: May 20, 2016 WOOD WARBLER (new species for U.K.). three or four seen, excellent views from above the bird on two occasions; male singing heartily); Pied flycatcher, male and female around nest boxes; male Redstart; Cuckoo (one seen, three or four heard); Garden warbler; Treecreeper; Greater spotted woodpecker; Green woodpecker; Spotted flycatcher, and Kestrel

Beverley Brook, Barnes, London: May 22, 2016 IBERIAN CHIFFCHAFF (new species for U.K.; seen well; called only once, sort of a half call); also, Wren; nesting Blackcap

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: May 28, 2016 Little ringed plover; Sand martin; House martin, and Lapwing. (Also, Bee orchid)

Thursley Common, Surrey: May 29, 2016 WOODLARK (new species for U.K.; pair of Linnet (pair), and Stonechat. The intention was to find Dartford warbler, which are present here, but no luck

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: June 4, 2016 Sand martin; Lapwing; Cetti's warbler; Reed warbler; Whitethroat; Reed bunting; Green woodpecker, and Common tern, but no sign all day of Little bittern, which had been present for six days (it was not seen since)

River Colne, Wivenhoe, and adjacent woodland, Essex: June 5, 2016 Shelduck; Common tern; Whitethroat; Reed bunting; Linnet; Yellowhammer; Greenfinch, and Chaffinch

Brent Reservoir, Hendon, London: June 11, 2016 SPOTTED SANDPIPER (new species for U.K.) seen from hide after about 15 minutes' wait. Was seen all day after first being reported early in the morning, but it was not seen on the 12 June or thereafter. Also, Little-ringed plover; pair of Stock dove, and Green sandpiper

Timsbury, Greylake and Collard Hill (The Poldens), Somerset Levels: June 25, 2016

Great egret; Little egret; Glossy ibis (x2); Marsh harrier; Cuckoo; Redshank; Garden warbler (brief views); Reed warbler; Cetti's warbler; Kestrel, and Buzzard. (Also, Shrew; Grass snake; Large blue (butterfly); Marbled white; Small magpie ... also in moth trap: Eared hawkmoth; Elephant hawkmoth; Privet hawkmoth; Burnished brass; Heart and dart; Buff ermine; Buff arches; Silver Y, and Mottled beauty)

Staines Reservoir, Middlesex: July 16, 2016 BLACK-NECKED GREBE (new species for U.K.), in summer plumage; four Linnet, and Common tern

Mendip Hills, Somerset, and other local sites: July 30-31, 2016 Mostly sunny, warm but not hot; searching for butterflies, with 23 species seen, seven of which were new to me. Red kite; female Redstart; two pairs of Bullfinch, one male sallying from and to branch; Raven; Buzzard; Kestrel; Coal tit; Blackcap, and Long-tailed tit

Suffolk and Norfolk: August 6-7, 2016

Minsmere RSPB Reserve—No sign of the Purple swamphen, which is the first for U.K. and had been seen the evening before, but **WATER RAIL** (new species for U.K.);

MEDITERRANEAN GULL (new species for UK), and two Lesser whitethroat

Dunwich Heath—**DARTFORD WARBLER** (new species for U.K.)

Titchwell RSPB Reserve—**SPOONBILL** (new species for U.K.); juvenile Bearded tit; Ruff, and Black-tailed godwit

Ohio, USA: September 9-11, 2016

McGee Marsh, Port Clinton—Black-throated blue warbler; American redstart; Blackpoll warbler; Sandhill crane; Great blue heron; Tricoloured heron; Black-capped chickadee; Bald eagle; Ruby-throated hummingbird; American goldfinch; House finch, and Red-winged blackbird

Wendy Park, Cleveland—Yellow warbler; Magnolia warbler; Bay-breasted warbler; Blackpoll warbler; Black-and-white warbler; American redstart; Tennessee warbler; Cape May warbler; Blackburnian warbler; Yellow-bellied flycatcher; Willow flycatcher; Swainson's thrush; Northern flicker; Warbling vireo, and Caspian tern

Lakefront Reserve, Cleveland—Common yellowthroat; Wilson's warbler; Connecticut warbler; Cape May warbler; Blackburnian warbler; Magnolia warbler; Bay-breasted warbler; Blackpoll warbler; Canada warbler; Red-eyed vireo; Swainson's thrush; Northern flicker; Warbling vireo; Black-crowned night-heron, and Ruby-throated hummingbird

Prospect Park, Brooklyn, New York, USA: September 20, 2016 Virginia rail seen after three attempts, in phragmites reeds close to the Wheelhouse. Good views for perhaps two minutes only

Brent Reservoir, Hendon, London: October 1, 2016 FERRUGINOUS DUCK (new species for U.K.), a drake; Pintail; Shoveler; Pochard, and Chiffchaff

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: October 8, 2016 Jack snipe; Snipe; Little egret; Lapwing; Wigeon; Teal; Shelduck; Shoveler; Little grebe; Stonechat, and Reed bunting. (Also. weasel and a very accommodating Water vole)

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: October 23, 2016 CATTLE EGRET (new species for U.K.), took some searching for but, first, a distance view, and, then, quite close

views; Kingfisher; Raven; Little egret; Barn owl; Reed bunting, and Stonechat and Whinchat in the same binoculars' frame

Cam Valley, Somerset, and other local sites: November 5-7, 2016 Dipper (near Combe Hay); Redwing (30 or 40); possible Waxwing (Timsbury; saw bird of right size and movement, with a pale, yellowish band at base of tail, but not possible to confirm); Lesser yellowlegs (Cheddar Reservoir; 2nd ever for me in U.K.); first time seeing trilogy of egrets, Cattle (Westhay Moor), Great white (ditto) and Little egret; Water rail (Westhay Moor), and Marsh harrier

Rome, Italy: Christmas to New Year's 2017 Treecreeper and several Black redstart

Broadfield, near Crawley, West Sussex: January 7, 2017 On Beachy Road, a suburban street, **ROSE-COLOURED STARLING** (new species for U.K.), a first-year bird, but one that appears to be moulting fast, with pinkish tones emerging and speckled, black throat

Poulter Park, Mitcham, and Beddington Sewage Farm, Hackbridge, Surrey: January 14, 2017 Siberian chiffchaff (new sub-species for U.K.), two examples along River Wandle; also, Chiffchaff; Grey wagtail; Pied wagtail, and **CASPIAN GULL** (new species for U.K.)

Canonbury, London: January 15, 2017 22 Waxwing (I went to see them on 14 January, but dipped); miserable weather, but very regular sightings on the same two berry trees on Poet's Road. (First Waxwing sighting for me for more than 30 years)

Liwa, Western Regions and Abu Dhabi, Yas Island golf course, United Arab Emirates: February 2017 Alexandrine parakeet; Hoopoe; Bluethroat; Golden plover; Whimbrel; Curlew; Greenshank; Bar-tailed godwit; Black-winged stilt; Bimaculated lark; Black-eared wheatear; Chestnut-bellied sandgrouse; Desert warbler; Desert wheatear; Graceful prinia; Greater flamingo; Greater sand plover; Green sandpiper; Grey francolin; Grey hypocolius; Isabelline wheatear; Laughing dove; Lesser grey shrike; Namaqua dove; Oriental skylark; Red-vented bulbul; Red-wattled lapwing; Rufous-tailed shrike; Tree pipit; Western reef-egret; Honey buzzard, and Eastern black redstart

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: February 11, 2017 Green woodpecker; two Bittern, one flying after losing a squabble, and Pintail

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: February 12, 2017 Avocet (14); two Short-eared owl; four Snipe, and Black-tailed godwit

Brent Reservoir, Hendon, London: March 16, 2017 RING-NECKED DUCK (new species for U.K.), a drake; Scaup; Pintail; Shoveler; Teal, and Gadwall

Dungeness RSPB Reserve, Lydd, Kent: March 19, 2017 Very blustery. Ring-necked duck (yes, a second); **LONG-EARED OWL** (new species for U.K.); **ICELAND GULL** (new species for U.K.); Tree sparrow

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: April 2, 2017 GLAUCOUS GULL (new species for U.K.); Snipe, 2 x Ruddy duck; Little ringed plover, and Redshank. (Also, Peacock butterfly)

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: April 8, 2017 Warm, 22°, calm day. One male Bearded tit (photographed); Jack snipe; Snipe; possibly 30 Redshank; Yellow wagtail; Marsh harrier, and best views I've had of Cetti's warbler. (Also, Orange tip)

Reykjavik, North Iceland, Lake Mývatn, Iceland: April 13-23, 2017 Barrow's goldeneye (Laxá River); Snow bunting (Borgarvirki and Ólafsfjörður); Harlequin duck (Blöndóus); Slavonian grebe (Reykjahlíð and Varmahlíð); Goosander (hard to see in Iceland; Vesturhópshólar); Red-breasted merganser; Mallard; Wigeon; Tufted duck; Long-tailed duck; Eider; Whooper swan; Barnacle goose; Pink-footed goose; Greylag goose; Gannet; Oystercatcher; Redshank; Dunlin; Curlew; Ptarmigan; Redwing; Blackbird (unusual in Iceland); Purple sandpiper; Golden plover; European starling; Feral pigeon/Rock dove; Raven; Merlin; White-tailed eagle (Snaefellsnes); Cormorant; Black guillemot; Guillemot; Greater black-backed gull; Lesser black-backed gull; Herring gull; Black-headed gull; Iceland gull; Glaucous gull; Redpoll; Snipe; Red-throated diver, and Great northern diver

Ras al-Khor, Dubai, United Arab Emirates: April 25, 2017 Socotra cormorant; female Purple sunbird; Striped heron; Greenshank; Kentish plover; Little ringed plover; Dunlin; Whimbrel; Greater flamingo; Common myna; Hoopoe; Black-winged stilt; Western reef-egret; Grey heron; Eurasian collared dove; Great egret; Green sandpiper, and Sociable plover

Epping Forest, Essex: May 14, 2017 Two pairs of Mandarin duck on Blackweir Hill Pond

The Thames, Belvedere/Abbey Wood, London: April 20, 2017 Did not see the Bonaparte's gull I came to see, but Common gull; Hobby, and Kestrel. (Also, Common seal, a first for me in London)

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: April 21, 2017 Snipe (very close from Peacock Hide); House martin, and Sand martin

Strumpshaw Fen and Buckenham Marsh, Norfolk: April 27, 2017 MONTAGU'S HARRIER (new species for U.K.); Kingfisher; Cetti's warbler; Sedge warbler; Marsh harrier; Common tern; Whitethroat; 10 Avocet; Rook, and four Redshank. (Also, Swallowtail and Orange tip)

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: April 28, 2017 Redshank; two Little ringed plover, and Reed warbler. (Also, Green hairstreak)

Arne RSPB Reserve, Arne and area, Dorset: June 10-11, 2017 Curlew; Black-tailed godwit; PUFFIN (new species for U.K.) at Dancing Ledge; Green woodpecker; Rock pipit, and Linnet. (Also, Lime hawkmoth; Poplar hawkmoth, and Sika deer)

Minsmere RSPB Reserve, Saxmundham, Suffolk: June 24-25, 2017

Minsmere—50+ Mediterranean gull; two Spotted redshank; four Kittiwake; three Barnacle goose; Sandwich tern; Common tern; three Bittern; Marsh harrier; Hobby; numerous Avocet; 20+ Knot; 50+ Black-tailed godwit; Little egret; Yellowhammer; Sparrowhawk, and Tawny owl, almost driving into the windscreen at night. (Also, Stoat)

Hazlewood Marshes—Great egret; Avocet; two Red kite (Also, Purple emperor, Theberton Wood, and Essex skipper, Snape Warren RSPB Reserve)

Staines Reservoir, Middlesex: July 1, 2017 ROSEATE TERN (new species for U.K.), 1st-summer (?), all black bill, black cap, pale wings; seven or eight Little-ringed plovers out of a reported 19); Common tern, and two Black-necked grebe in full summer plumage

Slimbridge, Gloucestershire: July 15, 2017 Ruff, including one male with partial collar; Eurasian crane (there is a breeding program here); Black-tailed godwit; two Little ringed plover, including one juvenile; Redshank; Green sandpiper; distant Peregrine; Common buzzard; Blackcap, and Reed warbler

Cliffe Marshes, Kent: July 22, 2017 MARSH SANDPIPER (new species for U.K.); Black-winged stilt, an adult with four chicks (according to BBC, 22 nesting attempts between 1983 and 2016 have only resulting in fledglings from three nests), the presence of nesting birds at Cliffe only made common knowledge when the Marsh sandpiper was discovered; Spoonbill (one of two reported); Black-tailed godwit; Ruff; Common sandpiper; Redshank; Green sandpiper, and Avocet. At one point, Grey heron, Avocet and Spoonbill all in the same spot

East Leake Cemex Quarry, East Leake, Nottinghamshire: July 29, 2017 EUROPEAN BEE-EATER (new species for U.K.). Saw five of reported seven that had built three nests, but the news in the mid part of a very rainy, cool August resulted, reportedly, in no fledglings; also, Common buzzard; Hobby, and Kestrel

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: July 30, 2017 PECTORAL SANDPIPER (new species for U.K.); Green sandpiper; Greenshank, and juvenile Bearded tit

Tennessee/Ohio: August 5 and 13-14, 2017

Enterprise State Park, Chattanooga—CAROLINA CHICKADEE (new species for US)
Wilderness Road, near Funk, Ohio—Indigo bunting; Pileated woodpecker; seven White-rumped sandpiper, and 20 Sandhill crane

Beaver Marsh, Peninsula, Ohio—LEAST BITTERN (new species for US), really good views and at 2:30 p.m., the bird staying still and visible or skulking and half-visible for 15 minutes; also, Wood duck; Red-winged blackbird, and Willow flycatcher. (Also, Otter; Groundhog; Snapping turtle; Monarch butterfly; Grey hairstreak; Pipeline swallowtail; Silver-spotted skipper (US-named species (*Epargyreus clarus*), not the same as the European one)); Eastern tiger swallowtail, and Fiery skipper

Oare Marshes Nature Reserve, Oare, Faversham, Kent: August 26, 2017 LONG-BILLED DOWITCHER (new species for U.K.); **BONAPARTE'S GULL** (new species for U.K.), the same bird I failed to see on April 20, 2017; Little stint (first for many years); Spotted redshank; Redshank; Bar-tailed godwit (three); Black-tailed godwit (hundreds); Yellow-wagtail; Ringed plover; Dunlin; Knot; Ruff, and 100 to 200 Golden plover

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: September 16, 2017 Whinchat; Wheatear; Hobby; Black tern; juvenile Cuckoo; Green sandpiper; Kestrel; Scaup; Green woodpecker; Chiffchaff, and Stonechat

Ingrebourne Valley, Hornchurch, Essex: September 23, 2017 SPOTTED CRAKE (new species for U.K.), seen immediately and for 10 minutes, before it disappeared into reeds. Also, three Snipe flying overhead

Estanque del Pujol, El Saler, Valencia, Spain: October 1, 2017 Greater flamingo (10 or so); Black-capped night-heron; Black-winged stilt, and Woodchat shrike. Also, numerous Swallow, and a few House martin

Oare Marshes Nature Reserve, Oare, Faversham, Kent: October 7, 2017 WILSON'S PHALAROPE (new species for U.K.), spinning and very evident among the larger Lapwing; Little stint and Long-billed dowitcher still there, and maybe 100 Avocet. Out on Faversham Creek was a Black-necked grebe

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: October 30, 2017 Female brambling above but not on feeders; also, Bittern

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: November 12, 2017 I re-discovered the female Ring ouzel seen the day before, for seconds on a grassy area along the Sheltered Lagoon trail and then in thicket behind. The rediscovered bird was seen by one other birder. Also, Bittern; two female Goldeneye; three Common gull

Sri Lanka: 18 November-3 December, 2017

Dickoya/Castlereigh—Hill swallow; Barn swallow; Blue-tailed bee-eater; Coppersmith barbet; Forest wagtail; Sri Lanka red-backed woodpecker (endemic); White-bellied drongo; Thick-billed crow; Common tailorbird; Plain prinia; Red-vented bulbul; Yellow-billed babbler; Oriental magpie-robin; Sri Lanka white-eye (endemic); Cinerous tit

Sinharaja Rainforest—Sri Lanka spurfowl (endemic); Sri Lanka junglefowl (endemic); Black eagle; Legge's hawk-eagle; Sri Lanka wood pigeon (endemic); Grey-capped emerald dove; Orange-breasted green-pigeon; Sri Lanka green-pigeon (endemic); Green imperial-pigeon; Sri Lanka hanging-parrot (endemic); Rose-ringed parakeet; Red-faced malkoha (endemic); Green-billed coucal (endemic); Greater coucal; Serendib scops-owl (endemic); Ceylon frogmouth; Crested treeswift; Little green bee-eater; Grey hornbill (endemic); Brown-headed barbet; Yellow-fronted barbet (endemic); Sri Lanka barbet (endemic); Indian pygmy woodpecker; Lesser yellownape woodpecker; Common iora; Scarlet minivet; Small minivet; Crested drongo (endemic); Black-headed oriole; Blue magpie (endemic); Grey-breasted prinia; Black-crested bulbul; Asian black bulbul; Yellow-browed bulbul; Large-billed leaf warbler; Sri Lanka scimitar-babbler (endemic); Dark-fronted babbler; Orange-billed babbler (endemic); Ashy-headed laughing thrush (endemic); Brown-capped babbler (endemic); Hill myna; Sri Lanka myna (endemic); Sri Lanka thrush (endemic); Spot-winged thrush (endemic); Black-naped monarch; Asian paradise flycatcher; Brown-breasted flycatcher; Pale-billed flowerpecker; Legge's flowerpecker (endemic); Grey wagtail; Ceylon rufous babbler (endemic), and Layard's parakeet (endemic)

Udawalawe/Weli-oya—Barred buttonquail; Intermediate egret; Asian openbill; Cattle egret; Asian woolly-neck stork; Indian cormorant; Black-headed ibis; Oriental darter; Indian pond heron; Grey-headed fish-eagle; Slaty-legged crane; Lesser whistling-duck; Purple swampphen; Black-winged stilt; Pheasant-tailed jacana; Indian roller; Common kingfisher; Malabar pied hornbill; Velvet-fronted nuthatch; Indian robin; Tri-coloured munia, and Jerdon's bushlark

Ahaspokuna—Indian peafowl; Blue-faced malkoha; Little swift; Asian palm-swift; Brown shrike; Indian pitta; Jerdon's leafbird, and Paddyfield pipit

Unakuruwa/Tangalle—Greater flameback; Purple-rumped sunbird; Ceylon woodshrike (endemic); White-browed fantail; White-browed bulbul; Gull-billed tern; White-breasted waterhen; Little tern, and Common tern

Galle—Curlew and common sandpiper

Other sites—Purple heron; Little egret; Spot-billed pelican; Little cormorant; Great cormorant; Shikra; Brahminy kite; Crested serpent-eagle; Red-wattled lapwing; Rock dove/Feral pigeon; Eastern spotted dove; Indian swiftlet; White-throated kingfisher; House crow; Common myna, and Purple sunbird

Titchfield Haven, Stubbington, Hampshire: December 12, 2017 BARRED WARBLER (new species for U.K.); a first-year bird seen just behind the visitor centre. Also, Kingfisher; Buzzard; Redwing; Redshank; Turnstone; Sanderling; Ringed plover; Eider and Oystercatcher

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: December 13, 2017 Mostly miserable weather, but during a sunny window of 10 minutes the best views of a Bittern I have ever had.

Dungeness RSPB Reserve, Lydd, Kent: December 17, 2017 A pleasant, sunny day, turning rainy in afternoon. Dartford warbler, near to Britannia pub; Tree sparrow; Long-eared owl; Goosander; Goldeneye; Great egret; Marsh harrier; male Brambling

St Andrew's Churchyard, Bramfield, Hertfordshire: January 7, 2018 HAWFINCH (new species for U.K.); 26 were reported. No idea how many I saw, but striking males, as well as females, in this irruption in several parts of the U.K.; also, Goldcrest; Fieldfare; Chaffinch; Greenfinch; Long-tailed tit, and Red kite

Pulborough Brooks RSPB, Pulborough, Sussex; 14 January, 2018 My first visit to this RSPB reserve, and a great day. **TUNDRA BEAN GOOSE** (new species for U.K.) and **TEMMINCK'S STINT** (new species for U.K.), the latter seen through a fellow birder's scope. Grey and dumpy appearance, with a clear differentiation between head and breast. Active, and then it flew first left, showing white tail feathers, and then right and into deep cover. Also, Goldcrest; Bewick's swan, and two **RUDDY SHELDUCK** (new species for U.K.), but one I will regard as an escapee unless told otherwise—no record of this species as been accepted on the British list since the mid-20th Century. NOTE: Bean goose, as of the first day of 2018, has been split into two separate species, Tundra bean goose and Taiga bean goose, which I have not seen

Walthamstow Wetlands Reserve, London; 21 January, 2018 Very cold, with a mixture of quick thick snow and incessant rain, but during a break from either, a 90-minute wait resulted in **LITTLE BUNTING** (new species for U.K. and my 250th U.K. species). Saw the bird for no more than 10 seconds, but approximately 10 birders were there. Conditions meant birds, including Reed bunting and Dunnock, were sheltering in scrub and hardly venturing out. Also seen were Kingfisher; Peregrine falcon, and Common redshank

Staines Reservoir, Surrey; 26 January, 2018 SHORE LARK (new species for U.K.) seen on the banks of the south reservoir. This bird has been seen at the reservoir on and off for several months and is in fact the American sub-species American horned lark, so if one day the birding eggheads decide to separate all or some of the many subspecies of "Horned lark," notably in this case *Eremophila alpestris* or *Eremophila alpestris hoyti* (the Staines bird is likely to be one of those two sub-species) I will just have to see a British shore lark and get to add an armchair tick of the bird I saw today

Al-Wathba Nature Reserve, Al-Wathba, Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates, 27 January 2018 My first time here, and what transpired as one of the most memorable days ever at this

reserve. The 19th-ever Moustached warbler for the UAE and the 31st-ever Baillon's crake, with both these birds new for me anywhere.

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: February 3, 2018 Pintail; Snipe; Little egret; Cetti's warbler; Redwing

Puertomingalvo, Spain: February 17-19, 2018 Cirl bunting; Common crossbill; Griffon vulture

Millwall Outer Dock, Canary Wharf, London: March 18, 2018 Shag (juvenile, but a great sighting in London); Mediterranean gull

Musandam Peninsula, Oman: April 14-15 Rose-ringed parakeet; Indian roller; Common redstart; Red-tailed shrike; Woodchat shrike; Desert wheatear; Common tern

Al Hamra Resort, Ras al Khaimah, United Arab Emirates: April 16-19 Hoopoe; Indian roller; Graceful prinia; Red-vented bulbul; White-eared bulbul; Green sandpiper; Red-wattled plover; Purple sunbird

Carlton Marshes, Oulton Broad South, Suffolk: April 28, 2018 A slightly chilly day, unseasonal. **AMERICAN BITTERN** (new species for U.K.), a wait of five hours or so. It has been reported for most of April, but in the last few days appearing only in the hour before dusk. I missed its first flight as I walking along the River Waveney so as to feel a little warmer, but it reappeared for three flights, during which I could identify it properly and for a view of 30 seconds performed the classic next-stretched-up pose. Also, two Yellow wagtail, including one very bright male; 10 or so Avocet; Short-eared owl, and ever-present Marsh harrier

Nazeling Mead, Broxbourne, Hertfordshire: April 29, 2018 Weather still unseasonably chilly, a couple of degrees cooler than the day before (American bittern not see today either, hunkered down to keep warm, no doubt. **RED-RUMPED SWALLOW** (new species for U.K.), two views of the bird). Many swallow, House martin and Sand martin

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: April 29, 2018 One Wheatear; three Whinchat, including a very bright male; one Dunlin; one Little ringed plover and one Ringed plover, all these last three on the same tiny shingle island

Ham Wall RSPB Reserve, Glastonbury, Somerset: May 5, 2018 Glorious sunny weather. Cuckoo; Marsh harrier; three or four Hobby; Great egret; Cetti's warbler; Sedge warbler; Reed warbler; Willow warbler; Chiffchaff, and Bittern. (Also, numerous Orange tip butterflies)

Denge Wood, Canterbury, Kent: May 7, 2018 Bullfinch singing; Green woodpecker; Great spotted woodpecker. (Also, and the reason I went to these woods, my first sighting of (two) Duke of Burgundy butterflies)

Dungeness RSPB Reserve, Dungeness, Kent: May 7, 2018 Numerous Whitethroat and Reed bunting; several Sedge warbler; two Great egret; Greenshank; Whimbrel; three Little gull, including one adult but without solidly black head; two Bar-tailed godwit, including one adult; Oystercatcher, and Linnet. Cuckoo heard

Botany Bay/Oaken Wood, Chiddingfold, Surrey: May 19, 2018 (Visit especially to see Wood white butterfly, which is confined to here as far as South East England is concerned and a species I had not seen before)

Dungeness, Kent, and other Kentish spots: May 20, 2018 A very chilly start, but things became warm and sunny at around 11 a.m. A productive day with an adult male **KENTISH PLOVER** (new species for U.K.) and **HOOPOE** (new species for U.K.). The Kentish plover was on a spit all day viewable from the main building of RSPB Dungeness, while the distant but identifiable sightings of the Hoopoe were off Dengemarsh Road on the military training area. Also, Greenshank; Dunlin; 3 x Sanderling; 3 x Common scoter (two males and a female); Sedge warbler; Whitethroat; Linnet; Marsh harrier, and Hobby. Also seen and heard at Yocklett's Bank, on the chalk escarpments in the centre of Kent, one Nightingale. (Other wildlife sightings: Small copper at Dungeness; Monkey orchid and Green-veined orchid at Park Gate Down, and Lady orchid and Fly orchid at Yocklett's Bank)

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: May 26, 2018 Whinchat; Kestrel; Marsh harrier; Hobby; Redshank; Sedge warbler, and Cetti's warbler. (Also, Harbour porpoise in River Thames)

Denbies Ridge, Dorking, Surrey: May 27, 2018 Yellowhammer. (Also, my reason for coming here, Adonis blue butterfly, a new species for me and my 44th U.K. butterfly; also, Brown argus; Common blue, Small copper; Brimstone, and Dingy skipper)

Isles of Scilly, Cornwall: July 27-August 3, 2018 **WILSON'S STORM PETREL** x 5 (new species for U.K.); **EUROPEAN STORM PETREL** x 50 (new species for U.K.); **GREAT SKUA** (new species for U.K.); **MANX SHEARWATER** x 500 (new species for U.K.); **SOOTY SHEARWATER** x 3 (new species for U.K.); **GREAT SHEARWATER** x 10 (new species for U.K.); **CORY'S SHEARWATER** x 2 (new species for U.K.). Pelagic on July 30 choppy water (1.8-metre waves) but more birds; pelagic on 3 August much calmer and fewer birds, but a Wilson's storm petrel on both sailings and also on last sailing—(Blue shark and Porbeagle Shark. Also, Common dolphin on both sailings, and Harbour porpoise coming out of Penzance)

Bath Nature Reserve, Bath, Ohio, USA: August 18, 2018 **WESTERN KINGBIRD** (new species for US); Henslow's sparrow; Cedar waxwing; Northern oriole; Osprey

Wanstead Flats, Manor Park, London: September 1, 2018 Not many birds, but a first-winter Red-backed shrike, my first of this species for many years, and a Whinchat; also, a Blackcap. The shrike I saw quickly upon arrival and then numerous times after that, but it was active and effortlessly disappeared

Wanstead Flats, Manor Park, London: September 2, 2018 Returned for the Red-backed shrike and a second afternoon of excellent views

Streat/Plumpton, Sussex: September 9, 2018 **HONEY BUZZARD** (new species for U.K.) seen over fields and moving towards South Downs

Royston, Hertfordshire: September 23, 2018 PALLID HARRIER (new species for U.K.) seen over fields along Icknield Way. Saw it almost immediately, and some very close-up views of a juvenile bird. Also, Yellow wagtail; Peregrine falcon

Gravesend, Kent: September 29, 2018 (Startling discovery on 25 September and still there on the Saturday of the weekend, a Beluga whale, the southernmost sighting ever of this Arctic mammal. Perhaps along with a specimen seen in 1913, and some 3,100 kilometres south of its usual range. It has been swimming in the River Thames quite happily, and the authorities are happy to allow it to make its own mind as to where to go—at least for the moment.) Also seen, Black-tailed godwit; Dunlin and Common ringed plover

Welney Wetland Centre, Welney, Norfolk: October 6, 2018 A pretty grim day weather-wise, although the heavier rain seen later on kept away. **WHOOPEE SWAN** (new species for U.K.) seen, with probably 50 individuals newly arrived as I sat there. Also, 32 x Eurasian crane, 5 x Arctic tern; Snipe; Sparrowhawk; several Tree sparrows; Greylag goose, and Black-tailed godwit

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: October 7, 2018 As beautiful, sunny and calm a day as the day before was grim, chilly and wet. Cattle egret out in front of a hide for 60 minutes; also, Greylag goose; Lapwing; Pochard, and Teal. Out on the Thames were Curlew; Redshank, and Avocet

Chew Valley Lake, Somerset: October 14, 2018 Very windy, with a little rain. Adult male Yellow-legged gull, one Little Egret, two Great egret and, just down the road, five Cattle egret

Oare Marshes Nature Reserve, Oare, Faversham, Kent: October 27, 2018 AMERICAN GOLDEN PLOVER (new species for U.K.), dark-grey cap sitting on very bold white supercilium, and with dark splotches on breast. Lost soon after sighting amidst mass of Golden plover, Lapwing, Black-tailed godwit and some number of Grey plover. Also, Jack snipe bobbing up and down; Little owl; Linnet; Brant; Grey wagtail; Avocet; Kestrel; Sparrowhawk, and Marsh harrier. (Three Velvet scoter seen, but not by me, and this would have been a new species for U.K., too)

Beddington Sewage Farm, Hackbridge, Surrey: November 4, 2018 The first time I have walked around this closed birding area since 1984 (see above, September of that year), that first time sneaking in to see a rare wader, but this time as part of an organized walk. Warm for the time of year. Water pipit; Tree sparrow (my first in Greater London); Snipe x 15; Green sandpiper x 3; male and female Stonechat; Common gull x 5

Margate, Kent, England: November 8, 2018 A failed attempt to see the White-billed diver that had been seen for several days and was seen later this day (the bird a week or so later was found dead on a beach in Suffolk). I did see Purple sandpiper x 4; several Curlew; flock of Sanderling; Rock pipit, and Hen harrier

Central Park and Riverside Drive, New York City, NY: November 18 and 24, 2018 Red-headed woodpecker; Wood duck; Red-tailed hawk; Cooper's hawk; also, a Peregrine falcon mobbing another Red-tailed hawk; House finch; Hooded merganser, and Cardinal. Also, a Mandarin duck, very celebrated in the New York City media, but evidently an escapee

Gallatin, NY: November 24, 2018 Pileated woodpecker; Black-capped chickadee

Shoeburyness, Essex, England: December 1, 2018 Black-throated diver in Gunners Pool, a small lake, hence excellent views; also, 10x Red-throated diver; 50x Common scoter; Purple sandpiper; Little egret; 30x Brant; Rock pipit, and Stonechat

Margate to Broadstairs, and Deal, Kent, England: December 7, 2018: Red-throated diver; Black-throated diver; Rock pipit; Purple sandpiper; Oystercatcher; Little egret. At Deal was a flock of 20 or so Common scoter, but three reported Velvet scoter not seen

Herne Bay to Reculver, Kent, England: December 21, 2018: SNOW BUNTING (new species for U.K.); Sanderling; Curlew; Redshank; Oystercatcher; Turnstone

Staines Reservoir, Surrey; December 22, 2018 My bogie bird defeated, a **GREAT NORTHERN DIVER** (new species for U.K.), distant but identifiable. Also, Goldeneye; Wigeon; Pochard, and Linnet

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: December 23, 2018 Yellow-legged gull; good views of Bittern that then flew

Albufera Marshes, Valencia, Spain: December 29, 2018 Highlights were Booted eagle drying on a tree after a failed catch of Black-winged stilt (there were approximately 100) and a juvenile Bluethroat. Also, Crag martin; Kingfisher; Black redstart; Redstart; Chiffchaff; Cattle egret; Little egret; Great egret; Grey heron; Teal x 300, Red-crested pochard (x5); Shoveler; Shelduck, Stonechat; Whinchat; Crested lark, and Meadow pipit

Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates: February 2-3, 2019

Al-Wathba Nature Reserve—Tawny pipit; Desert wheatear; 16 x Black-necked grebe; Clamorous reed warbler; Black-winged stilt; Greater flamingo; Kentish plover; Greater spotted eagle; Marsh harrier; Marsh sandpiper; Common sandpiper; Spur-winged plover; Little grebe; Graceful prinia, and Grey-headed swamphen (the “Purple swamphen” has recently been split six ways, the original Purple swamphen now named Western swamphen)
Jebel Hafeet, Al Ain—Egyptian vulture; Red-tailed wheatear; Hume’s wheatear; Blue rock thrush; Hoopoe; Indian roller; Red-wattled lapwing; Sacred ibis; Cattle egret, and Crag martin

Zakher Pools, Al Ain—Crested lark; White-rumped sandpiper; Curlew; Ferruginous duck; Pochard, and Socotra cormorant

Cassiobury Park, Watford, Herts.: February 17, 2019 One view of Lesser-spotted woodpecker close to the Flamingo enclosure of the Carpdell Fish Farm. Also, Red kite and Great spotted woodpecker

Crossness Nature Reserve, Belvedere, Kent: February 20, 2019 A 20-kilometre run from my home at 6:15 a.m. and a 30-minute window to see **PENDULINE TIT** (new species for U.K.), which another birder heard and I located. The view lasted 10 seconds, but the mask and red to the top of the back were evident. Then I needed to run to catch the train up to London to go to work. The bird was seen on another four occasions, but always fleetingly, during the day. It was found on February 18.

Lübbenau, Spreewald, Germany: March 2-3, 2019

60 x Eurasian crane flying on thermals, plus two seen flying and fortunately see again in a field for the closest views I have had of this species; also, Red kite; 100 x Tree sparrow; 4 x Black woodpecker, three flying overhead, one on a tree; Great spotted woodpecker; Green woodpecker; Treecreeper; Nuthatch

Ashdown Forest, Sussex, England: March 23, 2019

Unsuccessful search for the Great grey shrike that has been present, but mobile, all winter. Singing chiffchaff; Dartford warbler; Raven

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: March 24, 2019

Great views of Bittern, which has not been seen since March 24 and probably has left for its breeding grounds. Also, female Goldeneye; Water pipit; two Sand martin; Snipe; Peregrine falcon. Wigeon still here; also, Pochard, Lapwing; one Gadwall on the River Thames

Ingrebourn Valley, Hornchurch, Essex: March 30, 2019 No luck finding the Green-winged teal reported the previous day. There were a sizable number of Eurasian teal. Also, 5 x Green sandpiper; Stock dove; Gadwall; Little egret, and one solitary Lapwing

Vange March, Pitsea, Essex: March 30, 2019 Distant, bad views of one Garganey. Also, Avocet; 3 x Spotted redshank; Redshank, and Great egret

Wanstead Flats, Manor Park, London: April 1, 2019 Very happy bobbing around on the small, innocuous Jubilee Pond a male Garganey, providing the best views I have had of this duck. Other birders reported it as having been skittish in the morning, hassled by other birds and flying away on at least one occasion, but for me, arriving at midday, it was very calm. On walk across the heathland, also, Kestrel; Greenfinch singing, and Skylark displaying. The Garganey was present for only this one day

Albufera, Mallorca, Balearic Islands, and other sites: April 6-7, 2019

Albufera—Zitting cisticola; Red-knobbed coot (with large identity collars; Europe-based number for the species purported to be fewer than 100); Red-crested pochard; Squacco heron; Black-crowned night-heron; Cattle egret; Little egret; Grey heron; Spotted redshank; Common ringed plover; Little ringed plover; Kentish plover; Common redshank; Common sandpiper; Yellow wagtail; Chiffchaff; Siskin, and Black-winged stilt

Albuferita—Swift; White-rumped swift; Swallow; House martin; Sand martin; Booted eagle, and Stonechat

Boquer Valley—Balearic warbler; Cirl bunting, and Blue rock thrush

Banyalbufar—Red kite (diminishing numbers on the Balearics) and Blackcap

South Downs, near Fulking and Ditchling, Sussex, England: April 21, 2019 Two Rook, a species I never see within London, at Clayton, and at Ditchling two Lesser whitethroat

Sydenham, London, England: April 21, 2019 In the parking area behind my flat a Grey wagtail, a quite unusual “garden” tick some distance away from water

Mount Athos. Halkidiki, Greece: May 5-10, 2019

Whinchat; Stonechat; Garden warbler; 3 x Nightingale; Little bittern (at Iviron Monastery); Woodchat shrike; Red-backed shrike; Chiffchaff; Sardinian warbler; Spotted flycatcher; Subalpine warbler; Raven; Hooded crow; Cory’s shearwater; Swallow; Swift; Alpine swift; House martin; Sand martin, and Tree pipit

Crossness Nature Reserve, Belvedere, Kent: May 18, 2019 My second new species for the U.K. in 2019, and both have been in this somewhat innocuous site that when I was a child was not birded but is increasingly being so and this bringing up exciting finds. Today it was a **GREAT REED WARBLER** (new species for U.K.), which is the first for the London birding area. I saw it very soon after arriving, and heard its fairly loud croaking call. Somewhat a challenge to see and photograph as the view was from behind a metal fence with reeds in between me and the reeds in which it was flitting. Also, reed warbler, Sedge warbler, and two Whitethroat feeding young

Dungeness, Kent, and other Kentish spots: May 26, 2019 Essentially a day out with my parents to show my Mum orchids, and we went to Park Gate Down and Yocklett's Bank. At the first we saw Monkey orchid; one or two Early purple orchid still in near enough good shape and Common twayblade. At the latter we saw Lady orchid, two Fly orchid and one, my first ever, Greater butterfly orchid, and in bloom, perhaps early for this species. A quick trip down to Littlestone, near Old Romney, failed to produce the Serin that has been reported most of the week, mostly because for the first time in that week the wind picked up. A quick visit to Dungeness to get a cup of coffee produced Common gull on nest box right by the visitor centre; Oystercatcher; Common tern; Pochard; Great crested grebe, and Little stint.

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: May 27, 2019

Quite quiet. Redshank; Ringed plover; Little ringed plover on eggs (a wire cage has been placed around the pair); two Common tern; Sand martin; Swift; Blackcap, and two Stock dove. (Disappointing in butterflies, too, with only a Red admiral, Brimstone and Large white seen.)

Dungeness, Kent, and other Kentish spots: June 1, 2019

I caught up with the **SERIN** (new species for U.K.) on a very much calmer day, the bird still in the conifer tree by a house and singing. In total, 51 species, including Lesser whitethroat; Whitethroat; Sedge warbler; Reed warbler; Cuckoo; Hobby; Whimbrel; Linnet, and one Mediterranean gull

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: June 2, 2019 Warm and still. Barn owl; Redshank (three perched on posts, two of them on consecutive perches); Curlew; Cetti's warbler; Cuckoo, and 3 x Avocet

Lea Valley, Seventy Acres Lake/Fishers Green, Essex: June 2, 2019 drake Ring-necked duck. It took a while to find, hidden behind an island, after a search around the whole lake. Good views, and far better than the one other time I have seen it

Ditchling Common Country Park, near Burgess Hill, East Sussex: June 22, 2019 Garden warbler, Chiffchaff; Lesser whitethroat and male Bullfinch. (Also, my reason for coming here, Black hairstreak, a new species for me and my 45th U.K. butterfly, in a recently discovered colony for this rare butterfly; also, Common blue, Ringlet; Red admiral; Meadow brown, Speckled wood and Painted lady. It took a while to see the Black hairstreak, but one was quite docile at ground level, another paused for some while in the branches maybe two metres above head height)

East Blean Woods, near Hoath, Kent: June 23, 2019 (And another rare species, my 46th U.K. butterfly, Heath fritillary. Quite easy to see once in the right black, the species seeming

to be jittery in flight and more than happy to alight on bracken at about one metre above the ground. I might have seen 15 individuals in 30 minutes; also, Painted lady (quite numerous on my walk to the woods from Herne Bay), Red admiral and Ringlet)

Hutchinson's Bank/Chapel Bank, New Addington, Surrey: July 6, 2019 (Butterflies along the chalk escarpments—one Small blue; Common blue; Ringlet; hundreds of Marbled white, and a dozen Dark-green fritillary)

Fairmile Common, Cobham, Surrey: July 13, 2019 (Within the M25 London orbital road but on heathland with bell heather, my 47th U.K. butterfly species, both male and female Silver-studded blue; also, my first Gatekeeper of the year)

Oare Marshes Nature Reserve, Oare, Faversham, Kent: July 14, 2019 My third-ever Lesser yellowlegs and second-ever Bonaparte's gull, very likely the same adult that has been wrongly migrating here for seven or eight years and also likely remains somewhere in the U.K. all year and comes to Oare to moult. In mid-July, though, it is in full summer plumage; also. Spotted redshank; Common redshank; Black-tailed godwit (500); one very early Golden plover; Bearded tit; Peregrine, and three male Ruff in close to summer plumage

Headley Heath, Tadworth, Surrey: July 20, 2019 (Butterflies on heath and chalkside, including a new species, my 48th U.K. butterfly species, one single White-letter hairstreak, and on a white flower on a chalk hillside, not near elm or bramble; also, Brown argus; White admiral; Dark-green fritillary; Silver-washed fritillary; Large skipper; Small skipper; Gatekeeper; Painted lady, and Grayling on stony soil among the gorse. No luck with the Silver-spotted skipper, of which a few reports have come in.) Juvenile green woodpecker

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: July 28, 2019 Water dredged from some of the marsh area. Wood sandpiper; 3 x Ruff; Avocet; 200 x Black-tailed godwit; Lapwing; 10 x Little egret, and Curlew. (Grey seal basking on the river shore)

Oare, Uplees and Conyer marshes, Faversham, Kent: August 5, 2019 More of a wonderful walk with Francesca, my wife, than a birding excursion, but the Bonaparte's gull remains, although now heavily moulted. Also, Curlew; Whimbrel; 10 x Common sandpiper; 5 x Oystercatcher; Marsh harrier, and 3 x Kestrel, but not much on the East Flood due to maintenance. (Also, Clouded yellow butterfly and several Painted lady)

Hutchinson's Bank, New Addington, Croydon; 25 August, 2019 A visit to see if I could spot a Glanville fritillary butterfly (I did not), which for the first time in this introduction site reputedly started by person or persons unknown in 2011 had a second brood, albeit probably lesser in number than the first brood in April/May. But as I and another birder-turned-summer-butterfly-watcher searched a steep-sided paddock I spotted a **GOSHAWK** (new species for U.K.) that floated over the tree line scattering pigeons. A juvenile, it showed large broad wings, pear-drop-shape splotches running from neck to belly, pale belly and correct banding on the tail. It was also large, with all the ID marks together ruling out Common buzzard and/or female Sparrowhawk. (Also, Chalkhill blue, Brown argus; Small copper; Dark-green fritillary, and Silver-washed fritillary butterflies; and a Common shrew, a species I do not remember seeing before.)

Oare Marshes Nature Reserve, Oare, Faversham, Kent: August 31, 2019 A Peregrine spent much of the day pestering the pigeons and waders. Also, a Kestrel; 2 x Curlew

sandpiper, with one adult retaining some summer plumage; Knot; Golden plover; Grey plover; a juvenile Wood sandpiper; 300 x Black-tailed godwit; Water rail; 30 x Dunlin, also some retaining summer plumage, and the Bonaparte's gull remains, although I was lucky to pick it out in its autumn plumage as I was searching for Curlew sandpiper

Titchfield Haven, Stubbington, Hampshire: September 21, 2019 BLUETHROAT (new species for U.K.), seen from the Meon Hide, with two good views of a minute or so each out in the open, and some more half-hidden views within the reeds. Also, Turnstone by the harbour

Somerset (West Hay; Chew Valley Lake): Oct. 5-6, 2019 Little egret, Great egret and Cattle egret all in the same telescope view. All told, 13 x Great egret; 6 x Little egret, and 3 x Cattle egret, two of which showed yellow blush to head. Also, 2 x Yellow-legged gull; Pintail; Little grebe, and numerous Gadwall

Mai Po Reserve and Tai Po Kau, New Territories; Pokfulam, Hong Kong Island, Hong Kong: 20-21 October, 2019

Spoonbill; Eastern spot-billed duck; Gadwall; Little egret; Great egret; Greenshank; Black-winged stilt; Azure-winged magpie; White-throated kingfisher; Collared crow; Little grebe; Great-crested grebe; Kingfisher; Plain prinia; Common sandpiper; Green sandpiper; Chinese pond-heron; Grey heron; Purple heron; Greater coucal; White-breasted waterhen; Rufous-capped babbler; Great cormorant; Marsh harrier (female); Black kite; Eastern spotted dove; Long-tailed shrike; Oriental reed warbler; Black-collared starling; Daurian redstart (female); Oriental magpie robin; Pied kingfisher; Grey treepie; Black-throated laughingthrush; Chestnut bulbul

Mai Chau, Pu Luong and Van Long, Vietnam: 30 October-8 November, 2019

(Birding not impressive, with the sense that conservation is not a priority and the cognisance of birds being things to sing from cages)

Blue rock thrush; Eyebrowed thrush; Red-vented bulbul; Black-whiskered bulbul; Black-crested bulbul; Little egret; White-throated kingfisher; Kingfisher; Siberian stonechat; Grey-backed shrike; Yellow-billed blue magpie; Japanese white-eye; White wagtail; Grey wagtail; Little grebe; Grey-headed swamphen; Crow-billed drongo; Asian palm swift; White-browed crane; Cinnamon bittern; Bronze-winged jacana; Chinese pond heron; Short-billed minivet; Black-naped oriole; Asian brown flycatcher; Collared treepie; Little pied flycatcher; Oriental magpie robin; White-capped water redstart; Common myna; Green-backed tit; Crested finchbill; Golden parrotbill; White-headed munia; Black-throated laughingthrush; Dark-necked tailorbird

Oare Marshes, Faversham, Kent: 17 November, 2019

Gadwall; Little egret; Great-crested grebe; Kingfisher; Grey heron; Marsh harrier; Black-tailed godwit; Redshank (100+); Dunlin (1,000+); Avocet (50+); Pintail (three drakes, one duck); Shoveler; Snipe; 6 x Bearded tit (but all juveniles); 2 x Curlew, and 2 x Bewick's swan

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: December 7, 2019

Birds mostly difficult to see. Jack snipe; Snipe; Goldeneye (female); Caspian gull (my second ever); Bittern, and Pintail (three drake, one duck)

Whipsnade Zoo, Whipsnade, Bedfordshire: December 14, 2019

First visit to this zoo (I did not see much of it) for a **BLACK-THROATED THRUSH** (new species for U.K. and my 275th) amid a flock of Redwing. Great views of it flying across open space pretty much as soon as the gates opened at 10, but fresh wind following heavy rain saw all birds staying a little distant. Good views later, on berry bushes. Also, Red kite

Slimbridge, Gloucestershire: December 16, 2019 2 x Water rail, right in front of the Willow Hide, and the best views I have had of this species, and two of them; 24 x Bewick's swan; 10 x Pintail; numerous Ruff; Redshank; Dunlin; Black-tailed godwit, and Lapwing; Rook; Stonechat; Greylag goose; two Eurasian crane flyovers (but, again, there is a reintroduction scheme here)

Portland (various sites), Dorset: December 17, 2019 Very productive day, with 2 or 3 Great northern diver; 2 to 3 Black-throated diver; 20 x Great crested grebe; 2 x Little grebe; 6 to 8 Black-necked grebe; **VELVET SCOTER** (a new species for U.K.; female, and one I found by scanning large geese flocks); 200+ Brent goose, both dark- and light-bellied forms); 4 x Eider; 30 Red-breasted merganser; 2 x Razorbill; 3 x Common guillemot; Black guillemot; Gannet; 30 x Mediterranean gull; 5 x Cormorant, and 30 x Shag. (A Bottlenose dolphin—we had a grandstand view of a harbour-patrol boat's staff untangling a dolphin from fishing netting, after which the dolphin seemed to raise a tail out of the water as a thank-you gesture, spin around the small boat a couple of times and then swim towards the harbour mouth)

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: December 20, 2019 Sparrowhawk (female); Barn owl; 7 x Snipe; Curlew; 2 x Avocet; Dunlin; Skylark, and Blackcap (female); the water levels were very high following a great deal of rain over the last couple of weeks

Walthamstow Wetlands Reserve, London; 26 January, 2020 Firecrest, maybe two, as I saw one twice amid a flock of 12 or so Long-tailed titmice; also on the reservoir, female Goldeneye and two Peregrine falcons bathing and then flying to a nearby pylon

Valentines Park, Gants Hill, London; 26 January, 2020 Amazingly, someone on a RSPB walk in a place I suspect is not birded often, a Turtle dove, a species seen here in the summer overwintering and likely remaining from last summer. Amid a flock of 20 or so Collared dove. It is my first Turtle dove for probably 30 years; when I was a teenager, I would see 50 on any summer's day, but that is a thing of the past

Perrymead Lake, East Horsely, Surrey; 22 February, 2020 One drake Goosander and two drake Mandarin duck, on a pond that was filled fairly high with flood water

Frensham Common. Frensham, Surrey: 22 February, 2020 Great grey shrike, the best view I have ever had, and only my second example. Excellent views of a bird constantly making a circle around one part of the common. Also, Treecreeper

Poulter Park, Mitcham, Surrey: March 1, 2020 2 x Siberian chiffchaff (sub-species) in pretty much the same spot I saw one, my first, three years ago in January 2017 on the River Wandle. Also, my second-ever Yellow-browed warbler, always moving and largely hidden, but seemingly chasing Chiffchaff and other species from one bushy trees. Grey wagtail, male Blackcap

Sydenham Woods, London: March 29, 2020 The world is in the grip of COVID-19 coronavirus, and everyone is remaining at home, only going out close to their home once a day for exercise, shopping or emergencies, and the death toll—mainly the old and those with existing health conditions—is numbering in 10s of 1,000s around the world. Any birding is local, that is very local. I did see 2 x Stock dove, drinking in a pond, and 6 or 7 x Redwing, which is pretty late in the season for this species. Also, a Wren singing like crazy

From the window of my home, Sydenham, London: March 31, 2020 Marsh harrier floating over the houses. I wonder if the very noticeable absence of people on the streets, cars on the road and noise in the air might be beneficial to nature, certainly as now we are in the breeding season?

Hutchinson's Bank, New Addington, Surrey: May 2, 2020 (I saw the first sighting anywhere in the U.K. of a new species for me (my 49th for the U.K.), Glanville fritillary after several years of trying to find one on this site, which is not recognised by Butterfly Conservation, despite the population being self-sustaining. I saw two examples, one showing the underwings, one showing the outer-wings, and also six or so caterpillars of the species. Also, Dingy skipper)

... also, Glanville fritillary on 20 May and 7 June

South Benfleet, Essex: June 13, 2020

The COVID-19 lockdown has eased slightly. **MARSH WARBLER** (a new species for U.K.), difficult to see, but on the two occasions I got a good view, sufficient to ID this species, its long primaries being the main feature. Also, Common tern; Little egret; Goldfinch. (Also, first Small skipper and Marbled white butterflies of the year)

Sandwich Estate, Kent: June 22, 2020

Skylark; Linnet; Reed bunting; Spotted flycatcher; Common ringed plover; Stonechat; Whitethroat. (Also, my first Lizard orchid)

Dungeness, Kent: June 26, 2020

After some searching after an almost immediate flyover, a **GULL-BILLED TERN** (a new species for U.K.) that was flying and fishing actively but always fairly distantly over the site's ARC Pit. Also, my third U.K. Black-winged stilt and on Dungeness beach a Black redstart

Oare Marshes Nature Reserve, Oare, Faversham, Kent: July 11, 2020 Bonaparte's gull again, the rare American gull that comes from somewhere to moult every year here; also, Spotted redshank; Common redshank (30); Skylark; Linnet; Yellow wagtail; Black-tailed godwit (30); Curlew (four), and an escaped falcon mix with two tags.

Oare Marshes Nature Reserve, Oare, Faversham, Kent: July 18, 2020 Lesser yellowlegs, almost exactly a year after one came last year; also, two Yellow wagtail; Little gull; a very close Curlew; one Knot; Dunlin; Avocet; Skylark; 30 Redshank

Hutchinson's Bank, New Addington, Surrey: July 19 and 20, 2020 On first day, overcast, juvenile Goldfinch and adult and juvenile Green woodpecker; on second day, 2 x Marsh titmouse (I saw one here last year). (Also, several Marbled white; second-brood individuals

of Common blue and Small blue; Gatekeeper; Ringlet; Meadow brown, and one Dark-green fritillary)

Cuckmere Haven, Sussex: July 26, 2020 Greta views of an adult male Little stint and a juvenile Wood sandpiper. Also, Little ringed plover; Rock pipit; Dunlin; Shelduck; Linnet; Skylark; Buzzard; Kestrel; Peregrine, and Oystercatcher

Dungeness, Kent, England: 1 August, 2020: Great white egret; 100 x Gadwall; 20 x Pochard; Ruff; 10 x Gannet; Common tern; Yellow wagtail; Meadow pipit; Stonechat; Whitethroat; female Wheatear and two young; Oystercatcher; Little egret, and juvenile Mediterranean gull

Headley Heath, Tadworth, Surrey: August 9, 2020 First-ever sighting of a Silver-spotted skipper, my 50th U.K. butterfly species

Beckenham Place Park, Beckenham, Kent: 11 August, 2020: Word has got out that there are now fledged 2 x juvenile Hobby, perched on tree branches, of a rare example of this species nesting in a London park. Juveniles were not very confident yet of flying; another juvenile was flying, though, as were two adults that kept pretty much out of the picture save for a hawking expedition or three

Shapwick March, Somerset: September 4, 2020: Osprey; Marsh harrier; Hobby; Little egret, and Great egret. Also in Somerset, Raven

Nuthurst, Sussex: September 5-11, 2020 Spotted flycatcher; Marsh titmouse; Wren; Great spotted woodpecker; Coal tit. Also, elsewhere in Sussex, Wheatear; Marsh harrier; Common sandpiper, and Red kite

Ditchling Beacon, Sussex: September 5-6, 2020 On arrival to Sussex from Somerset, set off to see a **DOTTEREL** (a new species for U.K.). I had no luck on the Saturday evening, when three were present, but I did see Wheatear and Grey partridge, but I saw one, and one only, on the Monday morning

East Head, Sussex: September 10, 2020 Bar-tailed godwit; Curlew; Whimbrel; 200 x Oystercatcher; Dunlin; Redshank, and Greenshank

Pagham Harbour RSPB Reserve, Sussex: September 5-6, 2020 40 x Cattle egret, certainly the most I have ever seen and possibly the most anywhere collectively in the U.K. (the reserve in 2020 recorded the first breeding success for the country); Whinchat; Stonechat; male and female Redstart; one Spoonbill; Spotted redshank; Redshank; Snipe; Yellow wagtail; Curlew; Black-tailed godwit; Great black-backed gull, and Kingfisher

Whitehawk, Brighton, Sussex: September 19, 2020 Following a 25-mile run from Hassocks to and along the South Downs Way to Southease and back across a separate section of the Downs to Telscombe and above Rottingdean, my first-ever sighting of a Long-tailed blue, my 51st U.K. butterfly species. Also, butterfly species Clouded yellow and Wall

Sandwich Estate, Kent: September 20, 2020
Juvenile Skylark; Wheatear; Stonechat; Common buzzard; Kestrel; Linnet

Shuart Marshes, Kent: October 18, 2020 Quick trip down the Thames past Faversham to see a **MASKED SHRIKE** (a new species for the U.K.), the fourth ever to come to the United Kingdom and the first for Kent. Also, Goldcrest; Swallow; House martin, and Kingfisher. (The shrike disappeared sometime in the night of 18-19 October)

Chew Valley Lake, Somerset: October 28, 2020 Tried to find the Lesser scaup that has been seen distantly from the Moreton hide but with no success. Great egret and Grey heron both catching perch; also, Little egret; Little grebe; Lesser yellowlegs (my fifth in the U.K.); Goosander, and Goldeneye

Somerset Levels, Somerset: October 29, 2020 143 Cattle egret (hardly a rarity any more, especially in this area) in three groups. Also, my third Glossy ibis; Great egret; Little egret; Fieldfare; Redwing; one male Bearded titmouse, and 2 x eclipse Wigeon

Willsbridge Mill, Avon: October 30, 2020 Grey wagtail

Bewbush Brook, Crawley, Sussex: October 31, 2020 On the way home from Somerset a stop-off to see **DUSKY WARBLER** (a new species for the U.K.). I enjoyed a couple of somewhat brief looks as it, firstly, came in ahead of a group of Long-tailed titmouse, which could have been a coincidence, and then, secondly, for a little more time to better see its brown-russet back, eye-stripe and large Wren-like stature. (Also found out today that the Bottlenose dolphin, seen almost a year ago on December 17, 2019, in Weymouth Harbour being freed from netting, died. It was the only dolphin to live almost exclusively in and around the harbour and unfortunately had a collision with a boat.)

Worth Marshes and Kingsdown, Kent: November 21, 2020

Failed to see the Eastern yellow wagtail, which has been seen that day, but I did see two, maybe three, of the five reported **LAPLAND BUNTING** (a new species for the U.K.) as I left the area they had last been seen in and walked along footpaths to the right of the village of Worth. Also, three Jack snipe and several Stonechat.

As I was leaving to go home, news came in of a real find at Kingsdown, a 15-minute drive away, and I got to see **CRAG MARTIN** (a new species for the U.K.) with about 10 minutes left of good light. Great views as it started to roost against the white cliff side. It was seen briefly the next day as it flew south, but it returned on Monday, 23 November, too. It had been found, so I was told, by a “non-birder” who thought what he thought was a Sand martin did not quite look right, so he called a birding friend who came down to see it, confirmed its identity and spread the word. That does not sound like a “non-birder” to me

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: November 26, 2020 5 x Pintail; one Water pipit that I found and managed to show several other people, for most of whom it constituted a new species, so that was satisfying, as it is usually someone else who shows me a bird, or I hear of one being seen somewhere. Several Marsh harrier, Buzzard sitting on a post and two Redshank on the River Thames. Wigeon back in high number. I bumped into an old friend, Joel Williams and his daughter

Sonning, Oxfordshire: November 29, 2020 My first Redwing of the winter

Thursley Common, Surrey: December 4, 2020 Arrived at first light to try and find two species that have been seen the previous six days but not the day before I went, which was a day of horrendous rain. I found the **RUSTIC BUNTING** (new species for U.K.) and Little

bunting, which comprised only my second sighting, and definitely the best. Both birds were elusive, often hiding in the grass among scrub and gorse, and several Reed bunting confused the identification. The light was best before 9:30 a.m., which was when I took my only photographs. The rest of the time did not produce good sightings, maybe because there was later on a dozen people there looking for the birds. Also, Red kite; one Dartford warbler; 2 x Fieldfare; Coal tit, and Goldcrest

Swale Estuary and Capel Fleet, Isle of Sheppey, Kent: December 7, 2020 A very murky, foggy day, a heavy mist that did not lift. Beautifully atmospheric, and I met one other birder all day. Along the Swale I saw Curlew, also calling; Redshank and 100 x White-fronted goose in two groups. At Capel Fleet a scan in the gloom revealed a Barn owl, at 2:15 p.m., and, my first for decades, Hen harrier, a female. All photos were certainly not show-stoppers. Also, Turnstone, Redshank, and Oystercatcher on the shore at Leysdown-on-Sea, by the Shellness Estate

Letcombe Regis, Oxfordshire: December 11, 2020 GREAT BUSTARD (new species for U.K.), but one I will regard as an escapee unless told otherwise—even though the population is self-sustaining, all birds do come from a reintroduction programme on Salisbury Plain. A magnificent bird, the heaviest flying bird on the planet. Also, a Fieldfare sitting on a fence, and a male Pheasant who might have walked across the field in which the bustard was if the bustard was not five times as large

Stearth Marshes, Cheddar Reservoir and Barrow Gurney Reservoir, Somerset: December 12, 2020 A sunny day among several of gloom, and an **EASTERN YELLOW WAGTAIL** (new species for the U.K.), a relatively recent split from the Yellow wagtail, at Stearth. After not seeing one on November 21, 2020, it was good to catch up with one here, but it was hard work to find. It also is notable in that it is the first “lifer” Alex Carlisle and I have seen together for more than 30 years, his U.K. list being far larger and mine and I having lived in the USA for 20 years. Some birders had arrived at dawn, 7:30, and it was seen only once all day, at 2 p.m. We did hear it a couple of hours before we saw it, and it was lucky we managed to see it at all. We had turned the car around while eating lunch to view a compost heap that the bird occasionally favoured, and it was only because we were now facing the marsh wall that we saw some birders show signs of anxiousness. We were out of the car in a flash and run up and along the wall to where we had been earlier to view the birds for perhaps no more than 40 seconds before it flew up, around in a circle above our heads and disappeared. Other birders scattered along the wall would have missed it for sure. Also, good views of Hen harrier low over the marshes and a Merlin that shot though and took out a Redshank. We also saw Nature Watch’s Iolo Williams and Mya-Rose Craig filming for an upcoming series, possibly the Penduline tit that would only be seen well with a very high-powered TV camera.

Last stop was Cheddar Reservoir for a **RED-CRESTED POCHARD** (new species for the U.K.), a species that is not reported but does not have huge numbers in the U.K. outside of one park in the Cotswolds, a species that I simply had not got around to seeing before. Our first stop of the day was Barrow Gurney Reservoir for a very confiding Great northern diver, definitely my best views, and my first U.K. male Long-tailed duck, a super thing, as is the diver. Also, a Common sandpiper

Cooling Marshes and Salt Fleet, Cooling, Kent: December 20, 2020 A long, muddy walk from Cooling Castle across the marshes to Salt Fleet, the scene of a hurried swim across Egypt Bay creek 35 years ago or so with Alex Carlisle and Clive Gilby. This time around I

did not walk around the Thames shore path so far but saw a **RICHARD'S PIPIT** (new species for the U.K.) that flew out of cover and landed 50 or so metres from me. Evident supercilium that went over the eye to the bill, long legs and upright stance. It was skittish. Also, two Peregrine falcon; Marsh harrier; Kestrel; 200 x Shelduck; 50 x Skylark, a flock of Redwing and Fieldfare. Also saw two dead foxes laid neatly side by side off Rye Street in Cooling, which I reported, although I have no idea if a crime was perpetrated

Reculver and Oare Marshes Nature Reserve, Faversham, Kent: January 3, 2021 At Reculver, 3 x Snow bunting, my best views of this wonderful species, although flitty and sometimes difficult to see amid the shingle. Also, Sanderling; Curlew; Redshank; Oystercatcher; 40 x Corn bunting; 20 x Reed bunting; 50 x Meadow pipit; Stonechat; 100 x Brent goose; Common buzzard

At Oare, 4 x Bearded tit (I had expected stronger winds today, but no), including two males, one of which was confiding for at least one close-up photo; 20 x Pintail; Gadwall; Teal; Kingfisher hovering over Oare Creek; one Turnstone; 3 x Curlew; 100 x Avocet; several Shelduck; Dunlin; 3 x Grey plover. In addition, a Slow-worm (I reported this to the relevant herpetology website), which I thought initially was dead and which when I realised it was not moved gently with gloves off the sea-wall path and into an area of denser vegetation, and a Common seal in Oare Creek

Rivers Pool and Ravensbourne, London; February 27, 2021 So very little birding as we mope around in the midst of a 3.5-month lockdown to at least 12 April, but two Grey wagtail; Kingfisher zipping up and down; Sparrowhawk, and Goldcrest

Crossness Nature Reserve, Belvedere, Kent: March 12, 2021 2 x Fieldfare; 3 x Grey wagtail; Teal; Pochard; Wigeon; Shelduck; Gadwall; 5 x Redshank, and 3 x Barnacle goose (I heard of a birder who has 195 species for this site but not a Barnacle goose, well, until March 13, 2021. The resident southern population of this goose I believe is to get or has got recognition as a self-sustaining population, but I have seen many of the Solway Firth between England and Scotland so definitely know I have an accepted example

Peckham Rye Park, London; March 14,15, 16 and 17, 2021 Four visits on four consecutive days to see a Little owl roosting in a pine tree just outside the perimeter of Sexby Gardens. The best views I have had of this species; also, on 14 March, a Great-spotted woodpecker

Crossness Nature Reserve, Belvedere, Kent: March 20, 2021 Great view of a Cetti's warbler flying over reeds. Also, Curlew; 4 x Black-tailed godwit; 3 x Oystercatcher, and a Peregrine falcon

Crossness Nature Reserve, Belvedere, Kent: March 27, 2021 2 x Peregrine falcon; one male and one female Wheatear (first for the year); several Chiffchaff; 2 x Stock dove, and Oystercatcher

Hutchinson's Bank, New Addington, Surrey: March 28, 2021 Two Red kites and 2 x Skylark on Farleigh Golf Course

Moors Nature Reserve, Redhill, Surrey: April 1, 2021 Female Ring-necked duck quite close to the bank that gave excellent views. This is only third I have seen, and the first female. Also, Coal tit; Little grebe, and nesting Great crested grebe

Staines Moors and Staines Reservoir, Staines, Surrey: 1 April, 2021 My first visit to Staines Moors to try and see (I did not) reported Ring ouzel, but Linnet; 50 x Skylark; male Wheatear; Green woodpecker; Blackcap; Chiffchaff, and first Swallow of the year, while on the reservoir was a Little ringed plover and 50 x Pied wagtail

Barcombe Cross, Sussex: April 10, 2021 An early drive down to see **WHITE-THROATED SPARROW** (new species for the U.K.) that had been reported in the previous two days and could well be the same individual as was seen (and suppressed) in Kent in January. After a hour of searching it gave great views at approximately 8 a.m. on a chilly morning. On the way home stopped off at Weir Wood Reservoir and saw Nuthatch and year's first Whitethroat

Crossness Nature Reserve, Belvedere, Kent: April 16, 2021 My first walk to the Southern Marsh area of this reserve, where I found a female Ring ouzel and watched it for 45 minutes, with it being in the company of four Song thrush

Shrewsbury Park, Shooters Hill, Kent: April 20, 2021 Tawny owl. I had been told of it and its location, and it was quite easily found, although there was no sign of its chicks, which have been seen

Samphire Hoe and Dungeness, Kent: April 23, 2021 At Samphire Hoe, Black redstart; Meadow pipit; Stonechat; numerous Linnet; 3 x Raven; also, my first-ever Early spider orchid, the main reason for my visit. After searching for two hours, I found one flowering example with one flower, as well as several orchids not yet in bloom
At Dungeness, at sea, Gannet; Common tern, and 16 Whimbrel; on a low, flat roof of the nuclear power station, Iceland gull; and in the RSPB reserve, on the feeder, 2 x Brambling, one male, and Greenfinch, and out in the field 32 x Curlew, which was a very nice sight, as well as Sedge warbler

Nettlebed, Oxfordshire: April 24, 2021 On a walk with friends, an albino Pheasant being looked at carefully by a Red kite, of which I saw many, this being the epicentre of the English reintroduction of this species some 20 years ago or so. Having my first pint in a pub (outdoors being the only seating allowed at the moment) I saw that the town-sign mural of the village featured a Red kite

Hartslock, Oxfordshire, and Hambleden, Buckinghamshire: May 16, 2021 An orchid trip, essentially, but at Hartslock a Cuckoo calling and breaking cover, but also a few Lady orchid, a handful of Monkey orchid and numerous examples of Lady-Monkey orchid, the only place in the U.K. where these exist

In the Hambleden area, Military orchid (the first time I have seen them) in one of only three places in the U.K. they exist, and three Early purple orchid. The Military orchid were still in closed spikes, but I found one "soldier" who was out of barracks, so to speak. Also, maybe 40 Red kite, one Common buzzard and three or four Orange tip butterflies

Cumbria and County Durham: May 29-June 1, 2021 A short holiday. At Cross Keys, Cautley Spout, for all four days a Cuckoo calling, and I had good views on three occasions and once seeing it mobbed by a group of passerines. Also, Siskin; Coal tit; Meadow pipit; Stonechat; Skylark; Oystercatcher; Grey wagtail; Common sandpiper; Lapwing; Buzzard;

Swallow; Sand martin; House martin, and Swift. At Langdon Beck, no sign of Black grouse, with the weather very warm, but lots of Curlew and Lapwing

Magpie Bottom, Shoreham, Kent: 6 June, 2021 Another orchid trip, with Man orchid; Common twayblade; Common spotted orchid (just starting to bloom), and Early purple orchid (one, and on its last legs). Also, 3 x Broad-leaved helleborine, but a few weeks from flowering. Nightingale heard and Mistle thrush seen

Nuthurst, Sussex, and other spots in Sussex: June 26-July 17, 2021 In the garden of the cottage we stayed in, Yellowhammer; Song thrush; Greater-spotted woodpecker; Red kite; Buzzard; Coal tit; Nuthatch

At Knepp, White stork (a new species for me in the U.K., but these are introduced birds); male Bullfinch (to go with the female Bullfinch I saw at Warnham Nature Reserve, Horsham) At Amberley Brooks, distant but credible view of a juvenile White-tailed eagle, also one from a reintroduction project, in its case on the Isle of Wight (local birders on line suggest it is searching for a breeding ground of its own); I had almost given up searching for it when I saw what seemed to me to be an unusual lump on a tree (Other wildlife sightings dominated by orchids: At Heyshott, my first-ever Musk orchid (12 spikes), after a long search and amazement at how tiny they are); also Chalk fragrant orchid; Common twayblade, and Bee orchid, and nearby hundreds and hundreds of Pyramidal orchid. At Firle Beacon, my first sighting of Frog orchid (nine spikes)

Dulwich, London: July 23, 2021 On a run, a Little owl

Minsmere RSPB Reserve, Saxmundham, Suffolk: August 1, 2021 WHITE-RUMPED SANDPIPER (new species for the U.K.), with great views, and once probing the mud very close to the East Hide; also, distant but ID-able Pectoral sandpiper; 3 x Spotted redshank; 3 x Kittiwake; Bittern and Great egret flyovers; Marsh harrier; Ruff; Ringed plover; Black-tailed godwit

Oare Marshes, Faversham, and Cliffe, Kent: August 14, 2021 At Oare, Bonaparte's gull (the same returning one, I imagine); 3 x Little tern; Greenshank. (Also, Grass snake and Marsh frog)

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: August 15, 2021 All three species of egret, Cattle, Great and Little. Also, Marsh harrier; Yellow-legged gull, and Curlew. (Later on, went to near Vigo, Kent, and found my first Violet helleborine)

Frampton Marsh RSPB Reserve, Frampton, Lincolnshire: August 21, 2021 My first visit to this reserve, and a great day. **PACIFIC GOLDEN PLOVER** (new species for the U.K.), with so-so views followed later by good views to both sides of the sea wall, and **BLACK STORK** (new species for the U.K.), With again initially so-so views, but later on it flew right over my head, once being mobbed by an Avocet. Also, Spotted sandpiper; Ringed plover; Little ringed plover; 2 x Little stint; Greenshank; Redshank; Green sandpiper; Common sandpiper; numerous Ruff; 26 x Spoonbill; numerous Snipe; Dunlin; Little owl; Short-eared owl; Kestrel; Merlin; adult Cuckoo that flew in front of my car as I drove into the reserve; Wheatear; numerous Yellow wagtail; Greater scaup

Dubai, United Arab Emirates: September 18-22, 2021 Qudra Lakes and Ras al Khor: Greater flamingo; Grey Francolin; Stone curlew; Lesser grey shrike; White-tailed lapwing;

Sociable plover; Grey plover; Ringed plover; Kentish plover; Ruff; Dunlin; Redshank; Greenshank; Red-vented bulbul; White-cheeked bulbul; Shikra; Marsh harrier; Grey heron; Western reef heron; Little egret; Great egret; Black-winged stilt; Common sandpiper; Green sandpiper; Sooty gull (Al Mamzar); Blue-cheeked bee-eater; Indian roller; Hoopoe; Fulvous whistling-duck. (Also, Arabian gazelle and Sand gazelle)

London Wetland Centre, Barnes, London: September 23, 2021 Pectoral sandpiper, my third one in the U.K. and the nearest, although not so very close

Isles of Scilly, Cornwall, England: October 2-9, 2021 100 species, exactly, seen from the moment Alex Carlisle and I left Timsbury to my return home, including two species seen on October 10

Hayle Estuary, Cornwall (October 1)—2 x Bar-tailed godwit; Black-tailed godwit; Oystercatcher; Redshank and Greenshank

Isles of Scilly

October 2—Scillonian III Crossing (Penzance to Hugh Town): Eider; **BALEARIC SHEARWATER** (new species for the U.K.); Sooty shearwater; Manx shearwater and Gannet

Lower Moors: Greenshank and Water rail

Porth Hellick—Water rail; Spotted crake; Glossy ibis; Pectoral sandpiper; Greenshank and Merlin

October 3—Hugh Town: Great crested grebe (rarity for the Isles of Scilly)

Bryher—Buff-breasted sandpiper (my second only; this is the species I believe I start my U.K. list with, having seen one in September or October 1977 in Cliffe, Kent); 2 x Pink-footed goose and Brent (Pale-bellied form)

Tresco—Dotterel

October 4—St. Agnes: **BUFF-BELLIED PIPIT** (new species for the U.K.), and 2 x Pied wagtail (White wagtail sub-species)

Lower Moors—Water rail

October 5—St. Mary's: Woodchat shrike (my second only, and one of the Balearic sub-species *Lanius senator badius*) and Snow bunting

St. Martin's—**RED-BREASTED FLYCATCHER** (new species for U.K.)

October 6—On a Pelagic from the Sapphire: Sandwich tern; Peregrine falcon; Great skua (my second only); Arctic skua (my second only); 2 x Puffin; Razorbill; Guillemot; Manx shearwater; Sooty shearwater and Arctic tern. (Also a Common dolphin breaching the water)

October 7—Porthmellon: Sanderling

Porth Hellick—Pectoral sandpiper snuggled up next to a Snipe; Bar-tailed godwit and Yellow-browed warbler. (Also a Hummingbird hawkmoth)

October 8—St. Agnes: Snow bunting; Whitethroat; Willow warbler and Whinchat

The Garrison—Pied flycatcher

October 9—Peninnis: male and female Black redstart

The Garrison—Pied flycatcher; Spotted flycatcher; Yellow wagtail; Black redstart and Whinchat

Normandy Marsh, Lymington, England: October 10, 2021 WESTERN

SANDPIPER (new species for U.K.), I believe the 13th for the U.K., and Little stint. The sandpiper smaller than surrounding Dunlin and possessed a characteristic bobbing movement as it moved and searched for food

Dulwich, London, England: October 17, 2021 On a walk with Francesca, a Little owl and, later, a Peregrine falcon

Rainham RSPB Reserve, Purfleet, Essex: October 24, 2021 A couple of decent but fleeting views of Dartford warbler, but the first time I have seen this species within view of Dartford itself, the town in which I was born. Also, 4 x Cattle egret

Thamesmead, Erith, Crayford, Kent: November 19, 2021

Searching with Alex and Mike for Caspian gull, with a few examples we thought were our quarry, but turned out not to be. Yellow-legged gull, though.

Oare Marshes, Faversham, and Cliffe, Kent: November 28, 2021 Hoping for a day of strong northerly or easterly winds, with alcids and tubenoses, but it was a gorgeous if chilly day, with the winds not moving the way I wanted. Grey plover; Curlew; 60 x Avocet; Golden plover; several murmuration of Knot in the distance; Marsh harrier hovering over the Thames, and Brent

At Cliffe, Black-throated diver; Kingfisher, and Red-breasted merganser

Blacktoft Sands RSPB, Goole, Yorkshire: December 16, 2021 Visit to see the long-staying **WHITE-TAILED LAPWING** (new species for U.K.), which, although I assumed it was still there, I found for myself, waiting for five minutes before it popped out from behind a small muddy islet. Also, quite a number of Snipe

Carr Vale Nature Reserve, Chesterfield, Derbyshire: December 16, 2021 Stopped off on the way home to see **AMERICAN WIGEON** (new species for U.K.), among numerous (Eurasian) wigeon and Teal; also, much to my surprise, **WILLOW TIT** (new species for U.K.), which I called out (the other birders there were looking at right angles to the flat-tray bird feeder at the American wigeon) as Marsh tit, but was delightfully corrected. I saw one on another occasion, too. Also, 3 x Pink-footed goose and 2 x Pintail, both species flying overhead

Pulborough Brooks RSPB, Pulborough, Sussex: December 19-31, 2021 A few birding visits among two weeks near Horsham for Christmas. For dearest little White, one of our cats, I dedicate a wonderful sighting of a Lesser-spotted woodpecker on two visits; also, Goshawk; Marsh harrier; White-fronted goose; Bullfinch

At Warnham Nature Reserve, Horsham, a Bullfinch and five titmouse species—Blue, Coal, Great, Long-tailed and Marsh

At Southwick Shore Canal, Shoreham-on-Sea, a Long-tailed duck, apart from two Cormorant, the only bird on the canal

Western Parade, Eastbourne, Sussex: January 16, 2022

HUME'S LEAF-WARBLER (new species for U.K.). Seen within a minute. I heard it zip over, and had good views of a flitty bird. Two birders standing next to me said they had waited 45 minutes before they saw it the same moment

Isles of Grain and Sheppey, Kent: January 22, 2022

At Yantlet Creek, Isle of Grain, no luck with a reported Glossy ibis but several Sanderling and Turnstone, while at Leysdown on the Isle of Sheppey, probably 100 Brambling, while on the beach by Little Groves Leisure Park, seven Shore lark. This is the first time I have seen

the European *Eremophila alpestris flava* Shore lark, but I did see an American horned lark in the U.K. at Staines Reservoir, Surrey on 26 January, 2018, which could be referred to as the principal Shore or Horned lark prototype. There are 42 subspecies globally. At Capel Fleet, probably 200 Golden plover and 1,000 Brent. Also, a small flock of White-fronted goose and a Red kite

Marsh Farm Country Park, South Woodham Ferrers, Essex: January 23, 2022

My 300th U.K. species, **RED-BREASTED GOOSE** (new species for U.K.). I arrived at the site at approximately 9 a.m. just as another birder, Daniel Field, a Canadian ornithologist teaching and researching at Cambridge University, arrived, too, so we introduced ourselves and decided to find the goose together. It was not in the flock of Brent goose present, and we walked all the way around the country park to where Clementsgreen Creek meets the River Crouch, where we saw the Red-breasted goose fly in all on its own. We searched for it along the river bank, but then heard word that it was within the original flock. After that, we had great views, and it, and the flock, came somewhat close. Also, Grey plover; Golden plover; Dunlin; Rock pipit, and a “Black” brent, or Brant, subspecies (*Branta bernicla nigricans*)

Oslo, Norway: January 24-27, 2022

A work trip, and I did not leave Central Oslo, but the crow here is only the Hooded crow, and in the harbour was a pair of resplendent Goldeneye

Eastbourne, Sussex: February 12, 2022

AMERICAN ROBIN (new species for U.K.), seen not so far from the sighting of the Hume’s leaf warbler less than a calendar month before. Glorious sunshine, and I arrived at 7 a.m. Seen immediately, and it flew and perched within 15 feet for fantastic views. (I am aware that I never gave a second glance of the 500,000 of this species I saw when I lived in the US, apart from enjoying its habit of walking fast forward three steps, coming to a halt, then repeating.) I went to see if I could see the Hume’s leaf warbler again, but the surf was making a lot of noise, it was chilly and the wind blew, so I did not give it long. On the way home, right on the outskirts of Eastbourne at Polegate, there was a Hooded crow. A local said it had been there for three weeks, and I rather suspect the same is true of the American robin, even though it came to birders’ attention only on February 8

Priory Country Park, Bedford, Bedfordshire: February 26, 2022

GREEN-WINGED TEAL (new species for U.K.). A gorgeous sunny day, mild for the time of year, and this new species that took some while to find. There were not so many teal, at least even half-visible, but a slow scan through lots of reeds finally revealed one with the tell-tale white bands going down through the breast. Also there, one Greater white-fronted goose; Marsh harrier; 3 x Snipe; 2 x Oystercatcher, and a flock of 40 feral Barnacle geese. A stop off at RSPB Sandy, the organisation’s HQ and a place I have never been to, showed Siskin; Coal tit; 3 x Red kite, 2 x Greenfinch, and a Nuthatch

Crossness Nature Reserve, Belvedere, Kent: February 27, 2022

Common sandpiper; 20 x Redshank; 20 x Black-tailed godwit; Wigeon; Pochard; Gadwall; 100s of Teal; Linnet; Peregrine

Epping Forest, Essex: March 20, 2022

On a walk with friends, a Firecrest in really good light

Mayow Park, Sydenham, London: March 29, 2022

Francesca took a photo of a “strange bird” she saw while out on a run, and it was the escaped Crested caracara from London Zoo, which has been roaming around south and southeast London (and last heard at Kemsing, Kent) for three weeks. A team came from the zoo to see if they could recapture it, but they failed, obviously. (It was finally recaptured.)

Lower Pond Lane Ponds, Marlow, Buckinghamshire: April 3, 2022

BLUE-WINGED TEAL (new species for U.K.). So, two American teal U.K. lifers for me in a row, this one being a female; also, a Red kite landed in a tree very close to me, and I got a couple of good photos before it saw me and dashed off

Abberton Reservoir, Peldon, Essex: April 9, 2022

LESSER SCAUP (new species for U.K.), which took some finding. There were only two flocks of tufted duck on the reservoir, a small flock of six and a large flock of maybe 200. It was not in the smaller flock, and in the larger flock it took a lot of searching, but finally I saw the grey back, upright head and small bobble to the back of the head. It was not windy today, but all the ducks were diving, and it was very easy to lose. Also, a pair of Goldeneye and my first Swallow of the year

Mucking Marshes, East Tilbury, Essex: April 9, 2022

My second-ever Temminck's stint, which I believe is the same bird that has been seen in Cliffe, Kent, and was found by a friend of mine, Paul Dietrich. Really tidy individual, with the pale brown head and breast band showing nicely. Also, a Ringed plover and a Little ringed plover, my first for the year

Ham Wall RSPB Reserve, Somerset: April 23, 2022

A very unpromising day that turned into a very warm one, albeit with some gusts of strong breeze. The highlights were six Glossy ibis all in a group (five of which later took to the air, scared off by an overenthusiastic photographer) and five Garganey, including four males. Also, Great egret; Willow warbler; Blackcap, and a Bittern, although also we heard three or four booming, one very close but still unseen

Grunwald, Berlin, Germany: May 2, 2022

The first train stop—albeit a fairly long one from the Zoo area of Berlin—to a very large deciduous wood area dropping down to the Havelsee lake. Incredible birding so close to the city centre, with Hawfinch; Redstart; Nightingale; Wood warbler; Black woodpecker; Treecreeper; Nuthatch, and a pair of Crane on the small Platsee

Richmond, London, to Oxford, 100-mile Centurion Running race: May 7-8, 2022

I ran 100 miles—actually, 102 due to a bridge being closed by the Environmental Agency the evening before the race's start—from London to Oxford along the Thames Path. Forty-two species recorded, including Green woodpecker, Marsh tit and four calling Cuckoo

Regents Park, London: May 14, 2022

Heard numerous times before seen, an Iberian chiffchaff. The second time I have seen this species, but the first time I have heard and seen it singing repeatedly

Skokholm Island, Pembrokeshire, Wales: May 29, 2022

Quite extraordinary how I got here. On a trip to celebrate Francesca's birthday, and a trip modelled on her pace and interests, we had a planned trip to Skomer Island, essentially to see Puffin, but due to northerly winds it is impossible or dangerous for boats to land there, even if

the sea looks like a millpond. I was told it has everything to do the swell. For a few days I had seen that on the normally inaccessible island next to Skomer, Skokholm, there had been a **MOLTONI'S SUBALPINE WARBLER** (new species for U.K.) present, so when I got an email saying the Skomer trip was cancelled, I called the number for the special birding boat organised, especially to see that species. Apparently, it is only the third time this century a boat has been organised to land at the bird reserve, which is always off limits (the other two boat trips were organised to see a Swainson's thrush and a Yellow-rumped warbler). Twenty-nine birders were met at the jetty and literally frogmarched to where the warbler had been seen. It was very elusive, but I saw it well twice, but never long enough to photograph. Also, spotted an **ICTERINE WARBLER** (new species for U.K.), among the few birders who were far enough along the trail to get back to the boat, so I got two new species, even though it, too, was very flitty. Also, Puffin; Razorbill, and Guillemot, my best views of these three birds I have ever had. Raven, too. It was a real privilege to come to this island. A memorable day. The Moltoni's warbler is, I believe, the 12th record for the U.K., and all of them have been in fringe, usually very isolated destinations, with the exception of two at Blakeney Point, Norfolk. It also is the first for Wales. The Icterine warbler was the 30th for Skokholm but the first since September 2014, just the third this century and the second to be seen in May



(Moltoni's warbler twitch, Skokholm Island, Wales; May 30, 2022)



(I am the last in line up the hill from the jetty, Skokholm Island, Wales)

Worth Marshes and Stodmarsh, Kent: June 2, 2022

Capping off what has been a very remarkable week of bird an **ELEONORA'S FALCON** (new species for U.K.), the first-ever twitchable example of the species for the country, with its appearances always being for one day only. This one has been here for since May 26, the day before I was happily ensconced in Wales. I was there at 0645, and I waited until 0712 before it dropped from its roost in the Great Wood to start patrolling the marsh in front of it. Very good views, including one of its hunting and devouring a dragonfly. Also, my second-ever Red-footed falcon, this one a juvenile with a white face and belly and a Hobby. There were at least six Hobby in Stodmarsh, as well as several Marsh harrier. Also, at Worth were several Avocet with chicks and two Little ringed plover

City of London: June 11, 2022

A non-birding day to a series of "secret" gardens opened up once a year as part of the Open Gardens event. At the Nomura Insurance Co. headquarters on Angel Lane, I was very privileged to be invited to the rooftop garden, usually out of bounds, and not open during this event, to see Small-flowered tongue orchid, which were discovered at the site in 2021 and which were the first of its species to be discovered in the United Kingdom since 1989. There are almost 30 spikes, but already this year they were fading, but there was one with some flowers. Obviously, a new species for me

Old Lodge, Ashdown Forest, Nutley, Sussex: June 12, 2022

12 x Redstart, males and females; 12 x Dartford warbler, with the first time I have managed to photograph one; 2 x Tree pipit; Wood lark; Red kit; Buzzard, and Hobby. (Also, Heath-spotted orchid)

Bempton Cliffs RSPB, Yorkshire, and Idle Washlands, Nottinghamshire: June 26, 2022 At long last, a chance to catch up with the famed **BLACK-BROWED ALBATROSS** (new species for U.K.) that erroneously arrived here in summer 2021 and has returned for a second lost but wonderfully so year. I arrived at 9 a.m. and waited for 90 minutes before it decided to launch itself off some hidden rock crag, but the wait was well worth it, the huge bird circling three of four times right beneath me. It then disappeared, and it did not reveal itself for more than five hours. I had long gone, with the winds picking up noticeably. Also, Puffin; Razorbill; Guillemot; Fulmar, and Kittiwake. By the visitor centre were several Tree sparrow

On the way home, stopped off at Idle Washlands to see a **CASPIAN TERN** (new species for U.K.). This is the largest tern species, and it dwarfed a Black-headed gull standing next to it. Also, one Wood sandpiper

San Francisco, California: July 19-26, 2022

Fort Mason, Crissy Field and the Presidio — HOODED ORIOLE (new species for US); **RED-MASKED PARAKEET** (new species for US); **VESPER SPARROW** (new species for US); **HUTTON'S VIREO** (new species for US); **ANNA'S HUMMINGBIRD** (new species for US); Black phoebe; Pygmy nuthatch; **BUSHTIT** (new species for US); **CALIFORNIA TOWHEE** (new species for US); Song sparrow; White-crowned sparrow; Lesser goldfinch; Nuttall's woodpecker; Surf scoter; Western grebe; **LAZULI BUNTING** (new species for US); **HEERMANN'S GULL** (new species for US); **CALIFORNIA SCRUB-JAY** (new species for US); Pacific wren; Cooper's hawk; Red-tailed hawk; Red-shouldered hawk; Peregrine; Killdeer; Pigeon guillemot; Brown pelican; American white pelican; Great blue heron; Brewer's blackbird; Pied grebe; Ruddy duck; American coot, and Collared dove
HALF MOON BAY PELAGIC, with Alvaro's Adventures — Pigeon guillemot; Brown pelican; **BLACK TURNSTONE** (new species for US); **WANDERING TATLER** (new species for US); **ASHY STORM-PETREL** (new species for US); **BLACK-FOOTED ALBATROSS** (new species for US); Black oystercatcher; Pelagic cormorant; **BULLER'S SHEARWATER** (new species for US); California gull; **CASSIN'S AUKLET** (new species for US); Double-crested cormorant; **ELEGANT TERN** (new species for US); **GREY PHALAROPE** (new species for US); Guillemot; Heermann's gull; Marbled murrelet; **BRANDT'S CORMORANT** (new species for US); **PINK-FOOTED SHEARWATER** (new species for US); Red-necked phalarope; Rhinoceros auklet; Sooty shearwater; Sabine's gull; Tufted puffin; Western gull; **LONG-TAILED SKUA** (new species for US); Arctic skua, **FULMAR** (new species for US), and **POMARINE SKUA** (new species for US)

Also, Killer whale (x 3); Humpback whale (x2); Harbour seal, and California sea lion

Pagham Harbour RSPB and Medmerry RSPB reserves, July 30, 2022 A trip to see **SQUACCO HERON** (new species for U.K.), which was seen with no fuss at all intermingling with 20 or so Cattle egret. Very little else at the reserve.
At Medmerry, on what remained a humid if not sunny day, Curlew sandpiper in mostly summer plumage; Yellow wagtail; Ringed plover, and a Wood sandpiper that I rediscovered deep in grass but which then took a long walk along and back along a stretch of mud. A great many Sand martin were flying around

Greenwich, London, July 31, 2022 Following seeing a wonderful photograph online of four Peregrine falcon on a church weathercock, a quick hop to see two of them. I waited for 40

minutes before I saw one fly by quickly, and then two play-fought acrobatically and settled on two protuberances of the Catholic Church of Our Lady Star of the Seas. The priest of the church, Father Kevin, happened to be on a stroll, and he invited me into his back garden to get a better look as the light in the afternoon was directly in front of me if I stood in front of the church. He and his wife, Frances, and daughter, Lisa, were very kind and hospitable, and I promised I would send some photos to them for their use, even if I did issue the caveat that the steel-grey light was not perfect for photography

Dungeness, Kent: August 6, 2021 5 x Glossy ibis and 5 x Great egret; also, Ringed plover; Little ringed plover; Common sandpiper; Sedge warbler; 4 x Lesser whitethroat; 2 x Black redstart; one male Pied flycatcher; one Wheatear and one Yellow-legged gull

Ohio: August 13-15, 2022

Cleveland Lakefront Nature Reserve—Blue grosbeak; Eastern wood peewee; Song sparrow; Pine warbler; Wilson's warbler; American goldfinch; Field sparrow; Chipping sparrow; Chimney swift; Red-breasted nuthatch; Ruby-throated hummingbird; and Downy woodpecker

Magee Marsh—Bald eagle, adult and immature; 2 or 3 Prothonotary warbler; Blue-grey gnatcatcher; Baltimore oriole; Ruby-throated hummingbird; Red-eyed vireo; Yellow warbler; Swamp sparrow; Green heron, and Ovenbird

Ottawa National Reserve—Sandhill crane; Long-billed dowitcher; Short-billed dowitcher; Semipalmated plover; Killdeer; Least sandpiper; Lesser yellowlegs; Pectoral sandpiper, and Greater yellowlegs

Huntingdon Beach—Indigo bunting; 2 x Belted kingfisher; Great-crested flycatcher; Great blue heron; Northern flicker; Willow flycatcher, and Red-headed woodpecker

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: August 21, 2022 Blue-grey gnatcatcher; Great-crested flycatcher; Willow flycatcher; Ruby-throated hummingbird; American redstart; Northern waterthrush; Yellow-rumped warbler; Baltimore oriole, and Canada warbler

Timberland Fen, Timberland, Lincolnshire: August 27, 2021 **ROLLER** (new species for U.K.), a species I have dreamed of seeing since I received my first book on birds—"Bird spotting" by John Holland, illustrations by Rein Stuurman, published by Blandford Press, which contained a poor illustration of a Roller, but one that still caught my imagination—in the late 1970s. The bird was a juvenile, and it kept a little distant, but it flew off from its perch like a Spotted flycatcher quite often, which showed its blue wings to excellent effect. Also, Peregrine; Kestrel; Buzzard, and Red kite

Cliffe, Kent: August 29, 2022 Birding with Mike, in which he saw four lifers—Curlew sandpiper (approximately 15, including one with reddish splodges); Little stint; 2 x Stone curlew (only my second ever), which took some searching before being obvious and then just as suddenly disappearing after 10 minutes of watching them), and Pectoral sandpiper, which we saw on two occasions. Also, 100 x Avocet; Whitethroat, and Sanderling. Bumped into Barry Wright, a well-known Kent birder who I birded with in the 1980s but have not seen for 35+ years. We did not see the reported Glossy ibis, which was again reported after we left

Wanstead Flats, Manor Park, London: September 2, 2022 On a chase for a reported Wryneck that I managed to see disappointingly zipping out of cover and then lost to view. Also, 2 x Wheatear and a Whinchat in an area wonderfully sealed off from the feet of Londoners to help nesting Skylark and other birds

Pett Level, Sussex, and Dungeness, Kent: September 3, 2021 RED-NECKED

PHALAROPE (new species for U.K.), a species I would have thought I would have seen before now, but some say it is not too easy to see, although 2022 seems to have reported a few individuals. Wonderful views in the front area of the middle of a pond, the juvenile bird zigzagging and constantly following a small group of Black-headed gulls. Also, Bearded tit; Yellow wagtail; 6 x Curlew; 2 x Spoonbill; Gannet; Common tern; Sedge warbler; Bearded tit; Whinchat, and Sedge warbler

At Dungeness, Pectoral sandpiper at Denge Marsh and, in wonderful light, at the ARC Pit, 2 x Glossy ibis; 2 x Snipe; Wood sandpiper; Curlew Sandpiper; Common sandpiper (these last four species very close to the hide); 200 x Golden plover

Anchor Bottom, Steyning, Sussex: September 4, 2022 A first visit here, in the South Downs National Park, to find 100, maybe 200, spikes of a new orchid species for me, Autumn lady's-tresses, the U.K. last flowering orchid of the year. Also, 2 x Kestrel and a Buzzard

West Peckham, Kent: September 10, 2022 Seem sitting on a wire, a Turtle dove, apart from the one I saw out of season in 2020 the first summer one I have seen in more than three decades

Walmer, Kent: October 25, 2022 I believe today is my first butterfly twitch, I saw maybe five, perhaps seven, Queen of Spain fritillary, a rarity in the U.K. and which created much excitement. Later at Kingsdown, three Wheatear, perhaps 40 Stonechat, several juvenile Mediterranean gull following a plough with hundreds of other gulls and a Wall brown butterfly

Isles of Scilly, Cornwall, England: October 7-16, 2022 108 species, seen from the moment Alex Carlisle, Mike Edwards and I left Timsbury to my return home

((**Cheddar Reservoir, Somerset** (October 7)—no sign of the Glossy ibis, but a Whooper swan))

((**Hayle Estuary, Cornwall** (October 7)—2 x Lesser yellowlegs; Little stint; Grey plover, and 8 x Bar-tailed godwit))

Isles of Scilly

October 2—Scillonian III Crossing (Penzance to Hugh Town): Eider; **POMARINE SHEARWATER** (new species for the U.K.); Manx shearwater; Razorbill; Guillemot, and Gannet; (also, Common dolphin); on the boat back to Penzance, Great shearwater and Kittiwake

Hugh Town—Great Northern diver, in summer plumage, the first example I have seen in the U.K.; also, 2 x **COMMON ROSEFINCH** (new species for the U.K.), one in Hugh Town, the other near Holy Vale, after failing to see even one in 2021 on the Isles of Scilly

St. Mary's—**RADDE'S WARBLER** (new species for the U.K.), seen on two occasions on the same day, the only day it was present, one on the wall of the church in Old Town, the other two field lengths farther away. On Porthellick Pool, from the Stephen Sussex Hide, a Water rail; Greenshank, and **WILSON'S SNIPE** (new species for the U.K.), which after a wait was flushed out by a Moorhen but circled back around to show underwing barring and different head pattern. There was one pale-looking snipe present, too. At the road side of Higher Moor, **MELODIOUS WARBLER** (new species for the U.K.), which I saw very well just before all pandemonium broke loose (see Bryher section below), and at Trenoweth, on my

third attempt, **OLIVE-BACKED PIPIT** (new species for the U.K.), which I saw after an organised, and gentle) flush of the bird from overgrown weeds and crops

Others on St. Mary's—Wryneck; Pied flycatcher; Spotted flycatcher; Goldcrest; 3 x Firecrest; Sandwich tern; Whitethroat; Blackcap; 3 x Sparrowhawk, Kestrel; Peregrine; Whimbrel; Wheatear; Mistle thrush (not common on the isles), and Redstart and Black redstart, the first time I have ever seen both on the same day

Bryher—**BLACKBURNIAN WARBLER** (new species for the U.K.). See the write-up below, but suffice to say, a mega-sensation in Scilly birding, the seventh ever for the Western Palearctic, the fourth ever for the U.K. and the first for England, and the only really twitchable individual of this species. One the way there, a Long-tailed duck

Tresco—**SWAINSON'S THRUSH** (new species for the U.K.), the first of three mega-species seen on the islands (I saw it on the Saturday of my arrival and again two days later); also, an initially confirmed Two-barred greenish warbler that was later determined an odd-looking Yellow-browed warbler missing the dark borders to its wing bars. A Yellow-browed warbler was seen on Tresco, as well as two on St. Mary's; also, Wryneck, a very approachable one in the middle of the village of New Grimsby; Cattle egret; Black-tailed godwit; Curlew sandpiper; Whinchat, and Lady Amherst's pheasant (I have never seen one before), although certainly an introduced one to the Abbey Gardens

Blackburnian warbler, Bryher, Isles of Scilly, Thursday, October 13, 2022

The Isles of Scilly with Alex Carlisle (left), (Michael Edwards (centre) and myself, for eight days of birding. Having a fabulous time, when at 1 p.m. on Thurs., October 13, the birding world in the U.K, changed forever (dramatic stuff, this!).

On the main island of St. Mary's, I was watching a Melodious warbler (itself rare), and Alex and Mike were, half a mile away, watching a Barred warbler (also uncommon), when a report came in of a Blackburnian warbler (my photo) having been found on the neighbouring island of Bryher. This actual sighting has instantly become a mega, mega, mega-sensation in Scillonian and British birding.

“Blackburnian warbler found on Bryher! I repeat, Blackburnian warbler found on Bryher!”

I heard crackle on someone's radio walkie-talkie. Others found out about the bird on mobile phones, pagers and the Isles of Scilly Birders' WhatsApp group.

Normally present in North America during spring and summer and in Latin American in autumn and winter, this errant individual is the seventh ever for the Western Palearctic, the fourth ever for the United Kingdom and the first ever for England, and the only really “twitchable” individual of this species—that is, people could actually get to where it was to see it.

A skewed sense of direction or very strong winds blew the bird on a wrong trajectory and thousands of miles over the Atlantic Ocean.

Birders on all the four Scilly islands that are not Bryher started running to their respective quays to get a boat in any manner possible. The news came in that due to the extremely low tide, the first boat to leave St. Mary's would be at 3 p.m., but even so I ran to catch up Alex and Mike, and after putting back our dinner reservations, we immediately lined up on the quay, perhaps 40th or so back in the line, with the idea we'd have 75 minutes to wait.

Someone in the line said he was told the first boat to come via the quick organisation of the Scillonian Boat Owners would actually leave at 2 p.m., and we managed to get on it.

We sat in a spot close to the exit steps of the boat, which proved fortuitous, as when we left no one knew that the boat would have to stop 200 metres from shore and then everyone would be ferried 12 at a time to the Rushy Bay Beach, albeit the last 15 steps or so wading through the water with boots and socks in hand. We got on the second run of the dinghy, with those left on board (perhaps 10 more dinghy-loads) looking impatiently on for their turn.



The BBC write-up of the bird was a little dramatic, comparing the scene with the Normandy Landings (although no one was running up any beaches being strafed by enemy bullets) and depicting birders struggling waist deep in the sea, but it was pretty gripping stuff and lent a definite excitement and idea of legend to the proceedings and the bird itself. On the first dinghy run, someone did fall into the water having lost their balance on the dinghy's rubber side, but I did not see if any equipment took a soak. On board our and other boats must have been hundreds of thousands of pound sterling of telescopes, binoculars, tripods and 600mm cameras.

There was a quick, bare-footed dash up the sandy lands of Bryher for 10 minutes to the spot where the bird had been seen, and we then waited—more birders coming every five minutes or so—for 45 minutes until the bird showed. It would disappear for a while, but excellent views were had by all day.

In the U.K., it was previously seen only on three islands—remote Skomer, off Wales (one day only in October 1961); very remote Fair Isle, Scotland (two days in October 1988) and extremely remote St. Kilda, Scotland (two days in September 2009).

Everyone at the Scilly bird had never seen this bird before in the U.K., it goes without saying, as the three previous sightings, it is estimated, were only enjoyed by a total of less than 10 people.

I have never seen so many birders smiling.

Blackburnian warbler sightings, Western Palearctic

7. Bryher, Isles of Scilly, England—October 13, 2022
6. St. Kilda, Outer Hebrides, Scotland—September 12-14, 2009
5. Fair Isle, Shetland, Scotland—October 7, 1988
4. once in Greenland (date?)
3. once in The Azores (date?)

2. Iceland; found dead on a fishing trawler 75 kilometres NW of Horni, Westfjörds—September or November 1987 (the bird was taken to the Iceland Museum of Natural History where the body remains)
1. Skomer, Pembrokeshire, Wales—October 5, 1961

Aldeburgh, Suffolk: October 28, 2022 A very fortunate sighting of a bird that stayed only for a little more than a day, an **ALPINE ACCENTOR** (new species for the U.K.), which initially was a distant speck but gradually came closer for wonderful views. A birder standing next to me said he was on the same dinghy as I was to see the Blackburnian warbler (see above), which probably in the birding world is not a coincidence. He also said it was the first of this species he had seen in the U.K. for 44 years. Another birder said he had already dipped three times trying to see one. I also saw Chris Craig, Mya Rose Craig and Helena Carig, who had come up from Somerset and collected Mya Rose from university, which I assume is in the general area of East Anglia.

At one point, a child—maybe three or four years old—ran out on the path right in front of the bird, which caused merriment and frustration in equal measure. This is the 38th registered sighting of this species in the U.K; another one turned up two days later in Norfolk, and I suppose it could have been the same individual

2022 Wrap-up

The year 2022 has proved to be a phenomenal year for birding for me, mostly as I have put in the effort. In 2017 I saw 22 lifers in the U.K., and I did not have a car in that year, but the more bird species one sees, the fewer there are to see, so 2022 must count as a success, beating that score by one:

January — 16th: Hume's leaf warbler; 23rd: Red-breasted goose

February — 12th: American robin; 26th: Green-winged teal

March —

April — 3rd: Blue-winged teal; 9th: Lesser scaup

May — 29th: Moltoni's subalpine warbler, Icterine warbler

June — 2nd: Eleonora's falcon; 26th: Black-browed albatross, Caspian tern

July — 30th: Squacco heron

August — 27th: Roller

September — 3rd: Red-necked phalarope

October — 8th: Pomarine skua; Swainson's thrush; 9th: Radde's warbler, Common rosefinch; 13th: Melodious warbler, Blackburnian warbler; 14th: Olive-backed pipit; 15th: Wilson's snipe; 28th: Alpine accentor

November —

December —

The Birding Year of 2022

My 12 months of birding in 2022 were notable, more so when good chunks of it were still under COVID-19 regulations, the Omicron variant of coronavirus giving the country much to think about and a death rate that was still ominously high.

Francesca, my wife, also turned 50 years of age in May, and she took several trips to Italy, her home, during the year, to see family she had not seen for the 30 months of the pandemic, to be with her twin sister for a holiday in Ischia and, as a special treat, to a cooking school in Sicily. This gave me extra weekends to devote to birding.

The first trip she took to Italy was right in the middle of January, and after dropping her off at Gatwick Airport I continued straight down the M23 to the English Channel to see my first

United Kingdom lifer of the year, a **HUME'S LEAF-WARBLER**. It was off The Parade in Eastbourne in a layered mass of trees that drop down from the top of a bluff to the English Channel. I walked down to where the BirdGuides app told me the bird was last seen, and after two minutes of waiting I saw the warbler in question zip over my head and land on a branch. Its two wing bars, the one closest to the head being no more than a large dot, provided the necessary identification, and it also called. Bird calls are not a specialty of mine, but I had learned this one. This was an excellent start to the year, certainly as the only other two birders there said they had been waiting 45 minutes before they saw it the same moment as I did.

The weekend afterwards. I was birding on isles of Grain and Sheppey, Kent, where I began my birding life in the late 1970s with Alex Carlisle. I was there this time with Mike Edwards, both of whom were with me for the most memorable bird of the year in October (see below). Mike wanted to see a glossy ibis, and I think he failed to see one on several occasions in 2022, including this time around. We did see at Leysdown approximately 100 brambling, several Sanderling and seven shore lark, which was the first time I had seen the European subspecies *Eremophila alpestris flava*, what Europeans regard as the full species, rather than the Horned lark, what Americans regard as the full species (the scientists can argue this amongst themselves), which I saw at Staines Reservoir, Surrey on 26 January, 2018. I learnt since there are 42 *Eremophila alpestris* subspecies globally.

My second lifer of the year was just a few miles north of the River Thames in Marsh Farm Country Park. South Woodham Ferrers, Essex. On January 23, I saw what is my 300th U.K. species, a wonderful **RED-BREASTED GOOSE**. I had arrived too early, something I am very apt to do, as I was told the flock of Brent geese it was hanging out with usually arrived at 11 a.m. I decided to walk around the large marsh, and I was joined by a Canadian ornithologist, Daniel Field, who is teaching and researching ornithology at Cambridge University. As we circled back around to a spot where Clementsgreen Creek met the River Crouch, I saw the Red-breasted goose fly in all on its own. It was very evident, but I could not relocate it along the river. Looking a few minutes later at my phone, I saw that it was in the field everyone expected it to return to, and there I had excellent views of it amid a sizable flock of Brent geese that included one brant, the American, *Branta bernicla nigricans*.

Eastbourne, Sussex: February 12, 2022

AMERICAN ROBIN (new species for U.K.), seen not so far from the sighting of the Hume's leaf warbler less than a calendar month before. Glorious sunshine, and I arrived at 7 a.m. Seen immediately, and it flew and perched within 15 feet for fantastic views. (I am aware that I never gave a second glance of the 500,000 of this species I saw when I lived in the US, apart from enjoying its habit of walking fast forward three steps, coming to a halt, then repeating.) I went to see if I could see the Hume's leaf warbler again, but the surf was making a lot of noise, it was chilly and the wind blew, so I did not give it long. On the way home, right on the outskirts of Eastbourne at Polegate, there was a Hooded crow. A local said it had been there for three weeks, and I rather suspect the same is true of the American robin, even though it came to birders' attention only on February 8

Priory Country Park, Bedford, Bedfordshire: February 26, 2022

GREEN-WINGED TEAL (new species for U.K.). A gorgeous sunny day, mild for the time of year, and this new species that took some while to find. There were not so many teal, at least even half-visible, but a slow scan through lots of reeds finally revealed one with the tell-

tale white bands going down through the breast. Also there, one Greater white-fronted goose; Marsh harrier; 3 x Snipe; 2 x Oystercatcher, and a flock of 40 feral Barnacle geese. A stop off at RSPB Sandy, the organisation's HQ and a place I have never been to, showed Siskin; Coal tit; 3 x Red kite, 2 x Greenfinch, and a Nuthatch

Crossness Nature Reserve, Belvedere, Kent: February 27, 2022

Common sandpiper; 20 x Redshank; 20 x Black-tailed godwit; Wigeon; Pochard; Gadwall; 100s of Teal; Linnet; Peregrine

Epping Forest, Essex: March 20, 2022

On a walk with friends, a Firecrest in really good light

Mayow Park, Sydenham, London: March 29, 2022

Francesca took a photo of a "strange bird" she saw while out on a run, and it was the escaped Crested caracara from London Zoo, which has been roaming around south and southeast London (and last heard at Kemsing, Kent) for three weeks. A team came from the zoo to see if they could recapture it, but they failed, obviously. (It was finally recaptured.)

Lower Pond Lane Ponds, Marlow, Buckinghamshire: April 3, 2022

BLUE-WINGED TEAL (new species for U.K.). So, two American teal U.K. lifers for me in a row, this one being a female; also, a Red kite landed in a tree very close to me, and I got a couple of good photos before it saw me and dashed off

Abberton Reservoir, Peldon, Essex: April 9, 2022

LESSER SCAUP (new species for U.K.), which took some finding. There were only two flocks of tufted duck on the reservoir, a small flock of six and a large flock of maybe 200. It was not in the smaller flock, and in the larger flock it took a lot of searching, but finally I saw the grey back, upright head and small bobble to the back of the head. It was not windy today, but all the ducks were diving, and it was very easy to lose. Also, a pair of Goldeneye and my first Swallow of the year

Mucking Marshes, East Tilbury, Essex: April 9, 2022

My second-ever Temminck's stint, which I believe is the same bird that has been seen in Cliffe, Kent, and was found by a friend of mine, Paul Dietrich. Really tidy individual, with the pale brown head and breast band showing nicely. Also, a Ringed plover and a Little ringed plover, my first for the year

Ham Wall RSPB Reserve, Somerset: April 23, 2022

A very unpromising day that turned into a very warm one, albeit with some gusts of strong breeze. The highlights were six Glossy ibis all in a group (five of which later took to the air, scared off by an overenthusiastic photographer) and five Garganey, including four males. Also, Great egret; Willow warbler; Blackcap, and a Bittern, although also we heard three or four booming, one very close but still unseen

Grunwald, Berlin, Germany: May 2, 2022

The first train stop—albeit a fairly long one from the Zoo area of Berlin—to a very large deciduous wood area dropping down to the Havelsee lake. Incredible birding so close to the city centre, with Hawfinch; Redstart; Nightingale; Wood warbler; Black woodpecker; Treecreeper; Nuthatch, and a pair of Crane on the small Platsee

Richmond, London, to Oxford, 100-mile Centurion Running race: May 7-8, 2022

I ran 100 miles—actually, 102 due to a bridge being closed by the Environmental Agency the evening before the race's start—from London to Oxford along the Thames Path. Forty-two species recorded, including Green woodpecker, Marsh tit and four calling Cuckoo

Regents Park, London: May 14, 2022

Heard numerous times before seen, an Iberian chiffchaff. The second time I have seen this species, but the first time I have heard and seen it singing repeatedly

Skokholm Island, Pembrokeshire, Wales: May 29, 2022

Quite extraordinary how I got here. On a trip to celebrate Francesca's birthday, and a trip modelled on her pace and interests, we had a planned trip to Skomer Island, essentially to see Puffin, but due to northerly winds it is impossible or dangerous for boats to land there, even if the sea looks like a millpond. I was told it has everything to do the swell. For a few days I had seen that on the normally inaccessible island next to Skomer, Skokholm, there had been a **MOLTONI'S SUBALPINE WARBLER** (new species for U.K.) present, so when I got an email saying the Skomer trip was cancelled, I called the number for the special birding boat organised, especially to see that species. Apparently, it is only the third time this century a boat has been organised to land at the bird reserve, which is always off limits (the other two boat trips were organised to see a Swainson's thrush and a Yellow-rumped warbler). Twenty-nine birders were met at the jetty and literally frogmarched to where the warbler had been seen. It was very elusive, but I saw it well twice, but never long enough to photograph. Also, spotted an **ICTERINE WARBLER** (new species for U.K.), among the few birders who were far enough along the trail to get back to the boat, so I got two new species, even though it, too, was very flitty. Also, Puffin; Razorbill, and Guillemot, my best views of these three birds I have ever had. Raven, too. It was a real privilege to come to this island. A memorable day. The Moltoni's warbler is, I believe, the 12th record for the U.K., and all of them have been in fringe, usually very isolated destinations, with the exception of two at Blakeney Point, Norfolk. It also is the first for Wales. The Icterine warbler was the 30th for Skokholm but the first since September 2014, just the third this century and the second to be seen in May



(Moltoni's warbler twitch, Skokholm Island, Wales; May 30, 2022)



(I am the last in line up the hill from the jetty, Skokholm Island, Wales)

Worth Marshes and Stodmarsh, Kent: June 2, 2022

Capping off what has been a very remarkable week of bird an **ELEONORA'S FALCON** (new species for U.K.), the first-ever twitchable example of the species for the country, with its appearances always being for one day only. This one has been here for since May 26, the day before I was happily ensconced in Wales. I was there at 0645, and I waited until 0712 before it dropped from its roost in the Great Wood to start patrolling the marsh in front of it. Very good views, including one of its hunting and devouring a dragonfly. Also, my second-ever Red-footed falcon, this one a juvenile with a white face and belly and a Hobby. There were at least six Hobby in Stodmarsh, as well as several Marsh harrier. Also, at Worth were several Avocet with chicks and two Little ringed plover

City of London: June 11, 2022

A non-birding day to a series of "secret" gardens opened up once a year as part of the Open Gardens event. At the Nomura Insurance Co. headquarters on Angel Lane, I was very privileged to be invited to the rooftop garden, usually out of bounds, and not open during this event, to see Small-flowered tongue orchid, which were discovered at the site in 2021 and which were the first of its species to be discovered in the United Kingdom since 1989. There are almost 30 spikes, but already this year they were fading, but there was one with some flowers. Obviously, a new species for me

Old Lodge, Ashdown Forest, Nutley, Sussex: June 12, 2022

12 x Redstart, males and females; 12 x Dartford warbler, with the first time I have managed to photograph one; 2 x Tree pipit; Wood lark; Red kit; Buzzard, and Hobby. (Also, Heath-spotted orchid)

Bempton Cliffs RSPB, Yorkshire, and Idle Washlands, Nottinghamshire: June 26, 2022

At long last, a chance to catch up with the famed **BLACK-BROWED ALBATROSS** (new species for U.K.) that erroneously arrived here in summer 2021 and has returned for a second lost but wonderfully so year. I arrived at 9 a.m. and waited for 90 minutes before it decided to launch itself off some hidden rock crag, but the wait was well worth it, the huge bird circling three of four times right beneath me. It then disappeared, and it did not reveal itself for more than five hours. I had long gone, with the winds picking up noticeably. Also, Puffin; Razorbill; Guillemot; Fulmar, and Kittiwake. By the visitor centre were several Tree sparrow

On the way home, stopped off at Idle Washlands to see a **CASPIAN TERN** (new species for U.K.). This is the largest tern species, and it dwarfed a Black-headed gull standing next to it. Also, one Wood sandpiper

Pagham Harbour RSPB and Medmerry RSPB reserves, July 30, 2022 A trip to see **SQUACCO HERON** (new species for U.K.), which was seen with no fuss at all intermingling with 20 or so Cattle egret. Very little else at the reserve.

At Medmerry, on what remained a humid if not sunny day, Curlew sandpiper in mostly summer plumage; Yellow wagtail; Ringed plover, and a Wood sandpiper that I rediscovered deep in grass but which then took a long walk along and back along a stretch of mud. A great many Sand martin were flying around

Greenwich, London, July 31, 2022 Following seeing a wonderful photograph online of four Peregrine falcon on a church weathercock, a quick hop to see two of them. I waited for 40 minutes before I saw one fly by quickly, and then two play-fought acrobatically and settled on two protuberances of the Catholic Church of Our Lady Star of the Seas. The priest of the

church, Father Kevin, happened to be on a stroll, and he invited me into his back garden to get a better look as the light in the afternoon was directly in front of me if I stood in front of the church. He and his wife, Frances, and daughter, Lisa, were very kind and hospitable, and I promised I would send some photos to them for their use, even if I did issue the caveat that the steel-grey light was not perfect for photography

Dungeness, Kent: August 6, 2021 5 x Glossy ibis and 5 x Great egret; also, Ringed plover; Little ringed plover; Common sandpiper; Sedge warbler; 4 x Lesser whitethroat; 2 x Black redstart; one male Pied flycatcher; one Wheatear and one Yellow-legged gull

Ohio: August 13-15, 2022

Cleveland Lakefront Nature Reserve—Blue grosbeak; Eastern wood peewee; Song sparrow; Pine warbler; Wilson's warbler; American goldfinch; Field sparrow; Chipping sparrow; Chimney swift; Red-breasted nuthatch; Ruby-throated hummingbird; and Downy woodpecker

Magee Marsh—Bald eagle, adult and immature; 2 or 3 Prothonotary warbler; Blue-grey gnatcatcher; Baltimore oriole; Ruby-throated hummingbird; Red-eyed vireo; Yellow warbler; Swamp sparrow; Green heron, and Ovenbird

Ottawa National Reserve—Sandhill crane; Long-billed dowitcher; Short-billed dowitcher; Semipalmated plover; Killdeer; Least sandpiper; Lesser yellowlegs; Pectoral sandpiper, and Greater yellowlegs

Huntingdon Beach—Indigo bunting; 2 x Belted kingfisher; Great-crested flycatcher; Great blue heron; Northern flicker; Willow flycatcher, and Red-headed woodpecker

Central Park, New York City, New York, USA: August 21, 2022 Blue-grey gnatcatcher; Great-crested flycatcher; Willow flycatcher; Ruby-throated hummingbird; American redstart; Northern waterthrush; Yellow-rumped warbler; Baltimore oriole, and Canada warbler

Timberland Fen, Timberland, Lincolnshire: August 27, 2021 ROLLER (new species for U.K.), a species I have dreamed of seeing since I received my first book on birds—"Bird spotting" by John Holland, illustrations by Rein Stuurman, published by Blandford Press, which contained a poor illustration of a Roller, but one that still caught my imagination—in the late 1970s. The bird was a juvenile, and it kept a little distant, but it flew off from its perch like a Spotted flycatcher quite often, which showed its blue wings to excellent effect. Also, Peregrine; Kestrel; Buzzard, and Red kite

Cliffe, Kent: August 29, 2022 Birding with Mike, in which he saw four lifers—Curlew sandpiper (approximately 15, including one with reddish splodges); Little stint; 2 x Stone curlew (only my second ever), which took some searching before being obvious and then just as suddenly disappearing after 10 minutes of watching them), and Pectoral sandpiper, which we saw on two occasions. Also, 100 x Avocet; Whitethroat, and Sanderling. Bumped into Barry Wright, a well-known Kent birder who I birded with in the 1980s but have not seen for 35+ years. We did not see the reported Glossy ibis, which was again reported after we left

Wanstead Flats, Manor Park, London: September 2, 2022 On a chase for a reported Wryneck that I managed to see disappointingly zipping out of cover and then lost to view. Also, 2 x Wheatear and a Whinchat in an area wonderfully sealed off from the feet of Londoners to help nesting Skylark and other birds

Pett Level, Sussex, and Dungeness, Kent: September 3, 2021 RED-NECKED

PHALAROPE (new species for U.K.), a species I would have thought I would have seen before now, but some say it is not to easy to see, although 2022 seems to have reported a few individuals. Wonderful views in the front area of the middle of a pond, the juvenile bird zigzagging and constantly following a small group of Black-headed gulls. Also, Bearded tit; Yellow wagtail; 6 x Curlew; 2 x Spoonbill; Gannet; Common tern; Sedge warbler; Bearded tit; Whinchat, and Sedge warbler

At Dungeness, Pectoral sandpiper at Denge Marsh and, in wonderful light, at the ARC Pit, 2 x Glossy ibis; 2 x Snipe; Wood sandpiper; Curlew Sandpiper; Common sandpiper (these last four species very close to the hide); 200 x Golden plover

Anchor Bottom, Steyning, Sussex: September 4, 2022 A first visit here, in the South Downs National Park, to find 100, maybe 200, spikes of a new orchid species for me, Autumn lady's-tresses, the U.K. last flowering orchid of the year. Also, 2 x Kestrel and a Buzzard

West Peckham, Kent: September 10, 2022 Seem sitting on a wire, a Turtle dove, apart from the one I saw out of season in 2020 the first summer one I have seen in more than three decades

Walmer, Kent: October 25, 2022 I believe today is my first butterfly twitch, I saw maybe five, perhaps seven, Queen of Spain fritillary, a rarity in the U.K. and which created much excitement. Later at Kingsdown, three Wheatear, perhaps 40 Stonechat, several juvenile Mediterranean gull following a plough with hundreds of other gulls and a Wall brown butterfly

Isles of Scilly, Cornwall, England: October 7-16, 2022 108 species, seen from the moment Alex Carlisle, Mike Edwards and I left Timsbury to my return home

(((**Cheddar Reservoir, Somerset** (October 7)—no sign of the Glossy ibis, but a Whooper swan)))

(((**Hayle Estuary, Cornwall** (October 7)—2 x Lesser yellowlegs; Little stint; Grey plover, and 8 x Bar-tailed godwit)))

Isles of Scilly

October 2—Scillonian III Crossing (Penzance to Hugh Town): Eider; **POMARINE SHEARWATER** (new species for the U.K.); Manx shearwater; Razorbill; Guillemot, and Gannet; (also, Common dolphin); on the boat back to Penzance, Great shearwater and Kittiwake

Hugh Town—Great Northern diver, in summer plumage, the first example I have seen in the U.K.; also, 2 x **COMMON ROSEFINCH** (new species for the U.K.), one in Hugh Town, the other near Holy Vale, after failing to see even one in 2021 on the Isles of Scilly

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Others on St. Mary's—Wryneck; Pied flycatcher; Spotted flycatcher; Goldcrest; 3 x Firecrest; Sandwich tern; Whitethroat; Blackcap; 3 x Sparrowhawk, Kestrel; Peregrine; Whimbrel; Wheatear; Mistle thrush (not common on the isles), and Redstart and Black redstart, the first time I have ever seen both on the same day

Bryher—**BLACKBURNIAN WARBLER** (new species for the U.K.). See the write-up below, but suffice to say, a mega-sensation in Scilly birding, the seventh ever for the Western Palearctic, the fourth ever for the U.K. and the first for England, and the only really twitchable individual of this species. One the way there, a Long-tailed duck

Tresco—**SWAINSON'S THRUSH** (new species for the U.K.), the first of three mega-species seen on the islands (I saw it on the Saturday of my arrival and again two days later); also, an initially confirmed Two-barred greenish warbler that was later determined an odd-looking Yellow-browed warbler missing the dark borders to its wing bars. A Yellow-browed warbler was seen on Tresco, as well as two on St. Mary's; also, Wryneck, a very approachable one in the middle of the village of New Grimsby; Cattle egret; Black-tailed godwit; Curlew sandpiper; Whinchat, and Lady Amherst's pheasant (I have never seen one before), although certainly an introduced one to the Abbey Gardens

Blackburnian warbler, Bryher, Isles of Scilly, Thursday, October 13, 2022

The Isles of Scilly with Alex Carlisle (left), (Michael Edwards (centre) and myself, for eight days of birding. Having a fabulous time, when at 1 p.m. on Thurs., October 13, the birding world in the U.K. changed forever (dramatic stuff, this!).

On the main island of St. Mary's, I was watching a Melodious warbler (itself rare), and Alex and Mike were, half a mile away, watching a Barred warbler (also uncommon), when a report came in of a Blackburnian warbler (my photo) having been found on the neighbouring island of Bryher. This actual sighting has instantly become a mega, mega, mega-sensation in Scillonian and British birding.

"Blackburnian warbler found on Bryher! I repeat, Blackburnian warbler found on Bryher!" I heard crackle on someone's radio walkie-talkie. Others found out about the bird on mobile phones, pagers and the Isles of Scilly Birders' WhatsApp group.

Normally present in North America during spring and summer and in Latin American in autumn and winter, this errant individual is the seventh ever for the Western Palearctic, the fourth ever for the United Kingdom and the first ever for England, and the only really "twitchable" individual of this species—that is, people could actually get to where it was to see it.

A skewed sense of direction or very strong winds blew the bird on a wrong trajectory and thousands of miles over the Atlantic Ocean.

Birders on all the four Scilly islands that are not Bryher started running to their respective quays to get a boat in any manner possible. The news came in that due to the extremely low tide, the first boat to leave St. Mary's would be at 3 p.m., but even so I ran to catch up Alex and Mike, and after putting back our dinner reservations, we immediately lined up on the quay, perhaps 40th or so back in the line, with the idea we'd have 75 minutes to wait.

Someone in the line said he was told the first boat to come via the quick organisation of the Scillonian Boat Owners would actually leave at 2 p.m., and we managed to get on it.

We sat in a spot close to the exit steps of the boat, which proved fortuitous, as when we left no one knew that the boat would have to stop 200 metres from shore and then everyone would be ferried 12 at a time to the Rushy Bay Beach, albeit the last 15 steps or so wading through the water with boots and socks in hand. We got on the second run of the dinghy, with those left on board (perhaps 10 more dinghy-loads) looking impatiently on for their turn.



The BBC write-up of the bird was a little dramatic, comparing the scene with the Normandy Landings (although no one was running up any beaches being strafed by enemy bullets) and depicting birders struggling waist deep in the sea, but it was pretty gripping stuff and lent a definite excitement and idea of legend to the proceedings and the bird itself. On the first dinghy run, someone did fall into the water having lost their balance on the dinghy's rubber side, but I did not see if any equipment took a soak. On board our and other boats must have been hundreds of thousands of pound sterling of telescopes, binoculars, tripods and 600mm cameras.

There was a quick, bare-footed dash up the sandy lands of Bryher for 10 minutes to the spot where the bird had been seen, and we then waited—more birders coming every five minutes or so—for 45 minutes until the bird showed. It would disappear for a while, but excellent views were had by all day.

In the U.K., it was previously seen only on three islands—remote Skomer, off Wales (one day only in October 1961); very remote Fair Isle, Scotland (two days in October 1988) and extremely remote St. Kilda, Scotland (two days in September 2009).

Everyone at the Scilly bird had never seen this bird before in the U.K., it goes without saying, as the three previous sightings, it is estimated, were only enjoyed by a total of less than 10 people.

I have never seen so many birders smiling.

Blackburnian warbler sightings, Western Palearctic

7. Bryher, Isles of Scilly, England—October 13, 2022
6. St. Kilda, Outer Hebrides, Scotland—September 12-14, 2009
5. Fair Isle, Shetland, Scotland—October 7, 1988
4. once in Greenland (date?)
3. once in The Azores (date?)

2. Iceland; found dead on a fishing trawler 75 kilometres NW of Horni, Westfjörds—September or November 1987 (the bird was taken to the Iceland Museum of Natural History where the body remains)
1. Skomer, Pembrokeshire, Wales—October 5, 1961

Aldeburgh, Suffolk: October 28, 2022 A very fortunate sighting of a bird that stayed only for a little more than a day, an **ALPINE ACCENTOR** (new species for the U.K.), which initially was a distant speck but gradually came closer for wonderful views. A birder standing next to me said he was on the same dinghy as I was to see the Blackburnian warbler (see above), which probably in the birding world is not a coincidence. He also said it was the first of this species he had seen in the U.K. for 44 years. Another birder said he had already dipped three times trying to see one. I also saw Chris Craig, Mya Rose Craig and Helena Carig, who had come up from Somerset and collected Mya Rose from university, which I assume is in the general area of East Anglia.

At one point, a child—maybe three or four years old—ran out on the path right in front of the bird, which caused merriment and frustration in equal measure. This is the 38th registered sighting of this species in the U.K; another one turned up two days later in Norfolk, and I suppose it could have been the same individual

Lympne, Kent: November 5, 2022 An extremely approachable Sabine's gull, a first-year but very nice patterned and very bossy to the two dozen Black-headed gulls close to it that really offset nicely its small stature. Weather nasty

Dungeness, Kent: November 5, 2022 SIBERIAN STONECHAT (new species for U.K.) seen close to the two lighthouses at the far end of Dungeness. An extremely pale individual that was very flighty, perhaps because as the day progressed the rain and wind worsened. Also, seen at the ARC pit, 2 x Pintail; 2 x Glossy ibis, and a Caspian gull

2022 Wrap-up

The year 2022 has proved to be a phenomenal year for birding for me, mostly as I have put in the effort. In 2017 I saw 22 lifers in the U.K., and I did not have a car in that year, but the more bird species one sees, the fewer there are to see, so 2022 must count as a success, beating that score by one:

January — 16th: Hume's leaf warbler; 23rd: Red-breasted goose

February — 12th: American robin; 26th: Green-winged teal

March —

April — 3rd: Blue-winged teal; 9th: Lesser scaup

May — 29th: Moltoni's subalpine warbler, Icterine warbler

June — 2nd: Eleonora's falcon; 26th: Black-browed albatross, Caspian tern

July — 30th: Squacco heron

August — 27th: Roller

September — 3rd: Red-necked phalarope

October — 8th: Pomarine skua; Swainson's thrush; 9th: Radde's warbler, Common rosefinch; 13th: Melodious warbler, Blackburnian warbler; 14th: Olive-backed pipit; 15th: Wilson's snipe; 28th: Alpine accentor

November — 5th: Siberian stonechat

December —

