

## PATIENT ASSESSMENT/MANAGEMENT – MEDICAL



Candidate:	Examiner:		
Date:	_Signature:		
Actual Time Started:		Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions		1	
SCENE SIZE-UP		1	
Determines the scene/situation is safe		1	
Determines the mechanism of injury/nature of illness		1	1
Determines the number of patients		1	
Requests additional EMS assistance if necessary		1	
Considers stabilization of the spine		1	1
PRIMARY SURVEY/RESUSCITATION			
Verbalizes the general impression of the patient		1	
Determines responsiveness/level of consciousness (AVPU)		1	
Determines chief complaint/apparent life-threats		1	
Assesses airway and breathing			
-Assessment (1 point) -Assures adequate ventilation (1 point)	-Initiates appropriate oxygen therapy (1 point)	3	
Assesses circulation			
-Assesses/controls major bleeding (1 point)	-Checks pulse (1 point)	3	
-Assesses skin [either skin color, temperature or condition] (1 point)			
Identifies patient priority and makes treatment/transport decision		1	
HISTORY TAKING			
History of the present illness			
-Onset (1 point) -Quality (1 point)	-Severity (1 point)		
-Provocation (1 point) -Radiation (1 point)	-Time (1 point)	8	
-Clarifying questions of associated signs and symptoms related to OP	QRST (2 points)		
Past medical history			
-Allergies (1 point) -Past pertinent history (1 point)	-Events leading to present illness (1 point)	5	
-Medications (1 point) -Last oral intake (1 point)		<u> </u>	
SECONDARY ASSESSMENT			
Assesses affected body part/system			
-Cardiovascular -Neurological -Integume		5	
-Pulmonary -Musculoskeletal -GI/GU	-Psychological/Social	<u> </u>	
VITAL SIGNS			
-Blood pressure (1 point) -Pulse (1 point)	-Respiratory rate and quality (1 point each)	4	
States field impression of patient		1	
Interventions [verbalizes proper interventions/treatment]		1	
REASSESSMENT		1	
Demonstrates how and when to reassess the patient to determine cha	anges in condition	1	
Provides accurate verbal report to arriving EMS unit		1	
Actual Time Ended:	TOTAL	42	
CRITICALCRITERIA			
Failure to initiate or call for transport of the patient within 15 minute time	e limit		
Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions			
Failure to determine scene safety before approaching patient			

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to voice and ultimately provide appropriate oxygen therapy

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to assess/provide adequate ventilation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to find or appropriately manage problems associated with airway, breathing, hemorrhage or shock
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to differentiate patient's need for immediate transportation versus continued assessment or treatment at the some
- \_\_\_\_\_ Performs secondary examination before assessing and treating threats to airway, breathing and circulation
- Orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to provide accurate report to arriving EMS unit
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- \_\_\_\_\_ Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- \_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



#### PATIENT ASSESSMENT/MANAGEMENT – TRAUMA

Points

Candidate:	Examiner:
Date:	Signature:
Actual Time Started:Note: Areas denoted by "**" may be integrated v	vithin sequence of Primary Survey/Resuscitation Possible Points

Actual Time Started:Note: Areas denoted by "**" may be integrated within sequence of Primary Survey/Resuscitation	Possible	Awardeo
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
SCENE SIZE-UP	-	
Determines the scene/situation is safe	1	
Determines the mechanism of injury/nature of illness	1	
Determines the number of patients	1	
Requests additional EMS assistance if necessary	1	
Considers stabilization of the spine	1	
PRIMARY SURVEY/RESUSCITATION		
Verbalizes general impression of the patient	1	
Determines responsiveness/level of consciousness	1	-
		_
Determines chief complaint/apparent life-threats	1	
Airway Opens and assesses airway (1 point) -Inserts adjunct as indicated (1 point)	2	
Breathing       -Assures adequate ventilation (1 point)         ·Assess breathing (1 point)       -Assures adequate ventilation (1 point)         ·Initiates appropriate oxygen therapy (1 point)       -Manages any injury which may compromise breathing/ventilation (1 point)	4	
Circulation -Checks pulse (1point) -Assess skin [either skin color, temperature or condition] (1 point) -Assesses for and controls major bleeding if present (1 point) -Initiates shock management [positions patient properly, conserves body heat] (1 point)	4	
dentifies patient priority and makes treatment/transport decision (based upon calculated GCS)	1	
HISTORY TAKING	. ·	
Detains baseline vital signs [must include BP, P and R] (1 point)	1	1
Attempts to obtain SAMPLE history	1	
SECONDARY ASSESSMENT	. ·	
Head Inspects and palpates scalp and ears (1 point) ** -Assesses eyes (1 point) Inspects mouth**, nose** and assesses facial area (1 point)	3	
Neck** -Checks position of trachea (1 point) -Checks jugular veins (1 point) -Palpates cervical spine (1 point)	3	
Chest** -Inspects chest (1 point) -Palpates chest (1 point) -Auscultates chest (1 point)	3	
Abdomen/pelvis** Inspects and palpates abdomen (1 point) -Assesses pelvis (1 point) Verbalizes assessment of genitalia/perineum as needed (1 point)	3	
ower extremities** Inspects, palpates and assesses motor, sensory and distal circulatory functions (1 point/leg)	2	
Jpper extremities Inspects, palpates and assesses motor, sensory and distal circulatory functions (1 point/arm)	2	
Posterior thorax, lumbar and buttocks** Inspects and palpates posterior thorax (1 point) -Inspects and palpates lumbar and buttocks areas (1 point)	2	
Manages secondary injuries and wounds appropriately REASSESSMENT	1	
		1
Demonstrates how and when to reassess the patient	1	
Demonstrates how and when to reassess the patient Actual Time Ended: TOTA	1 L 42	

#### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to initiate or call for transport of the patient within 10 minute time limit
- Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- Failure to determine scene safety
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to assess for and provide spinal protection when indicated
- Failure to voice and ultimately provide high concentration oxygen
- Failure to assess/provide adequate ventilation
- Failure to find or appropriately manage problems associated with airway, breathing, hemorrhage or shock
- Failure to differentiate patient's need for immediate transportation versus continued assessment/treatment at the scene
- \_\_\_\_\_ Performs other assessment before assessing/treating threats to airway, breathing and circulation
- Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention





## BLEEDING CONTROL/SHOCK MANAGEMENT

Candidate:	Examiner:		
Date:	Signature:		
		Possible	Points
Actual Time Started:		Points	Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions		1	
Applies direct pressure to the wound		1	
NOTE: The examiner must now inform candidate that the wound	l continues to bleed.		
Applies tourniquet		1	
NOTE: The examiner must now inform candidate that the patient	t is exhibiting signs and symptoms of hypo	perfusion.	
Properly positions the patient		1	
Administers high concentration oxygen		1	
Initiates steps to prevent heat loss from the patient		1	
Indicates the need for immediate transportation		1	
Actual Time Ended:	TOTAL	7	

## CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to administer high concentration oxygen
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to control hemorrhage using correct procedures in a timely manner
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to indicate the need for immediate transportation
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- \_\_\_\_\_ Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



Skill Sheet 4 TESTED

#### **AIRWAY MANAGEMENT - KING AIRWAY**

\_\_\_\_\_

Candidate:	
Date:	

Examiner:\_\_\_\_\_\_Signature:\_\_\_\_\_\_

Actual Time Started:	Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
Checks responsiveness	1	
Requests additional EMS assistance	1	
Checks breathing and pulse simultaneously	1	
NOTE: After checking responsiveness, then checking breathing and pulse for no more than 10 seconds	, examiner inforr	ns
candidate, "The patient is unresponsive, apneic and has a weak pulse of 60."		
Opens airway properly	1	
Ventilates the patient at a proper volume and rate via BVM	1	
Directs assistant to take over BVM ventilation and pre-oxygenate patient	1	
Selects appropriate size King Airway	1	
Inspects and prepares King Airway for insertion	1	
Positions head properly	1	
Displace the tongue and jaw	1	
Advance the King Airway until the base of the connector aligns with the teeth and gums	1	
Inflate the cuff using manufacture's specified amount of air	1	
Secure tube in place	1	
Confirm placement via auscultation and secondary detection method	1	
Reassess patient	1	
Document procedure	1	
Actual Time Ended: TOT	<b>AL</b> 17	

#### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to check responsiveness, then check breathing and pulse simultaneously for no more than 10 seconds
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to ventilate the patient at the rate
- Failure to select proper size King Airway
- \_\_\_\_\_Failure to inflate cuff
- \_\_\_\_ Failure to secure tube
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to confirm placement
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- \_\_\_\_\_ Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- \_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



## PATIENT ASSESSMENT/MANAGEMENT – MEDICAL Oral Glucose Administration

## Skill Sheet Supplement 1 TESTED/VERIFIED

Candidate:	Examiner:		
Date:	Signature:		
Actual Time Started:		Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions		1	
Perform blood glucose check			
Prepare glucometer and supplies		1	
Cleanse site		1	
Lance site		1	
Apply blood test strip		1	
Apply direct pressure to site		1	
Read and interpret results		1	
Determine appropriate indications for glucose administration			
Level of consciousness		1	
Pertinent past medical history		1	
Contact Medical Command if patient condition indicates		1	
Confirm expiration date of oral glucose		1	
Confirm the rights of drug administration: Right Patient 🔲 Right Route 🗌 Right Drug 🗌 Right Dose 🗌	Right Time	1 point each	
Explain the procedure to the patient		1	
Place oral glucose between cheek and gum		1	
Recheck patient's blood glucose level within 5 minutes of administrat	ion	1	
If no improvement contact medical command and request ALS back	up	1	
Document the procedure		1	
Actual Time Ended:	TOTAL	21	

## CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- Failure to consult medical command at appropriate times
- Failure to confirm at least three of the "Rights" of medication administration
- Failure to determine blood glucose level prior to, or following, oral glucose administration
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- \_\_\_\_\_ Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- \_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



## PATIENT ASSESSMENT/MANAGEMENT - MEDICAL **Nitroglycerin Administration**

## Skill Sheet Supplement 2 **TESTED/VERIFIED**

Candidate:	Examiner:		
Date:	Signature:		
Actual Time Started:		Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions		1	
Determine appropriate indications for glucose administration		-	
Confirm patient allergies		1	
Determine if the patient has self-administered nitroglycerine prior to	EMS arrival	1	
Confirm patient's blood pressure is ≥ 100 systolic		1	
Contact Medical Command		1	
Confirm expiration date of nitroglycerine		1	
Confirm the rights of drug administration: Right Patient Right Route Right Drug Right Dose	Right Time	1 point each	
Explain the procedure and possible side effects to the patient		1	
Place the patient in a comfortable position		1	
Place one nitroglycerine tablet or administer one pump of liquid nitro	oglycerine under the tongue	1	
Instruct the patient to allow the medication to absorb		1	
Recheck the patients blood pressure within 3 - 5 minutes of admin	istration	1	
If no improvement contact medical command and repeat procedure	e as directed	1	
Document the procedure		1	
Actual Time Ended:	TOTAL	. 18	

#### **CRITICAL CRITERIA**

- \_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- Failure to consult medical command at appropriate times
- Failure to confirm at least three of the "Rights" of medication administration
- Failure to determine patient's blood pressure prior to, or following, oral glucose administration Failure to determine patient's blood pressure prior t
   Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- \_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



## PATIENT ASSESSMENT/MANAGEMENT – MEDICAL Nebulized Medication Administration

## Skill Sheet Supplement 3 TESTED/VERIFIED

Candidate: E	xaminer:		
Date:Si	gnature:		
Actual Time Started:		Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions		1	
Properly determines the need for nebulized medications		1	
Assess the patient's ability to utilize a nebulizer		1	
Confirm patient allergies		1	
Confirm patient's heart rate is $\leq$ 130 for adults and $\leq$ 150 in pediatrics		1	
Confirm expiration date of medication		1	
Confirm the rights of drug administration: Right Patient 🗌 Right Route 🗌 Right Drug 🗌 Right Dose 🗌 R	ight Time 🗌	1 point each	
Prepare the Nebulizer			
Assemble Nebulizer		1	
Add appropriate medication		1	
Connect the mouthpiece		1	
Attach oxygen to the nebulizer flowing at 8 – 10 liters per minute		1	
Explain the procedure and possible side effects to the patient		1	
Place the patient in a sitting up position		1	
Administer Medication			
Instruct the patient to hold the nebulizer with lips sealed around the mouth	piece	1	
Instruct the patient to breath as deeply as possible at a normal rate		1	
Continue administration until all medication has been utilized		1	
Monitor patient's condition and vital signs after administration		1	
If no improvement contact medical command for additional treatment as d	irected	1	
Document the procedure		1	
Actual Time Ended:	TOTAL	23	

#### **CRITICAL CRITERIA**

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to consult medical command at appropriate times

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to confirm at least three of the "Rights" of medication administration

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to administer all medication

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to monitor the patient's condition and vital signs

\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT

Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel

\_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



## PATIENT ASSESSMENT/MANAGEMENT – MEDICAL Epinephrine Auto-Injector Administration

## Skill Sheet Supplement 4 TESTED/VERIFIED

Candidate:	Examiner:		
Date:	Signature:		
Actual Time Started:		Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions		1	
Properly determines the need for medication		1	
Consults with Medical Command		1	
Confirm patient allergies		1	
Confirm expiration date of medication		1	
Confirm the rights of drug administration: Right Patient 🗌 Right Route 🗌 Right Drug 🗌 Right Dose 🗌	Right Time 🗌	1 point each	
Explain the procedure and possible side effects to the patient		1	
Remove the cap from the Auto-Injector		1	
Expose the thigh area (may verbalize)		1	
Cleanse the area		1	
In a smooth, firm fashion push the auto injector into the thigh until a click	is heard	1	
Hold the auto injector against the thigh for 10 seconds		1	
Properly dispose of the auto injector in a sharps container		1	
Monitor patient's condition and vital signs after administration		1	
If no improvement, contact medical command for additional treatment as	directed	1	
Document the procedure		1	
Actual Time Ended:	TOTAL	20	

#### **CRITICAL CRITERIA**

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to consult medical command at appropriate times
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to confirm at least three of the "Rights" of medication administration
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to monitor the patient's condition and vital signs
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- \_\_\_\_\_ Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- \_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



## PATIENT ASSESSMENT/MANAGEMENT – MEDICAL Epinephrine 1:1000 Ampule Administration

## Skill Sheet Supplement 5 TESTED/VERIFIED

Candidate:	Examiner:		
Date:	Signature:		
Actual Time Started:		Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions		1	
Properly determines the need for medication		1	
Consults with Medical Command for orders		1	
Confirm patient allergies		1	
Confirm the rights of drug administration: Right Patient  Right Route  Right Drug  Right Dose [	] Right Time ]	1 point each	
Explain the procedure and possible side effects to the patient		1	
Selects proper medication and concentration		1	
Checks medication for cloudiness or discoloration		1	
Selects proper needle and syringe		1	
Confirm expiration date of medication		1	
Cleans the neck of the ampule		1	
Opens ampule properly snapping it at the break line while directing	the action away from the patient and others	1	
Withdraw the medication utilizing the prepared syringe and needle		1	
Verify the correct dosage of medication once its withdrawn from the	ampule	1	
Tap the barrel of the syringe to remove excess air bubbles		1	
Select and cleanse the appropriate administration site		1	
Penetrates the muscle at a 90° angle		1	
Aspirated for blood return prior to injection		1	
Injects medication and removes needle in the same 90° motion		1	
Properly disposes of needle in a sharps container		1	
Monitor patient's condition and vital signs after administration		1	
If no improvement contact medical command for additional treatment	nt as directed	1	
Document the procedure		1	
Actual Time Ended:	TOTAL	27	

#### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to consult medical command at appropriate times
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to appropriate medication and concentration
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to confirm at least three of the "Rights" of medication administration
- Failure to select appropriate needle and syringe
- Failure to properly cleanse injection site
- Failure to aspirate for blood return prior to medication administration
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to monitor the patient's condition and vital signs
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to properly dispose of needle
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- \_\_\_\_\_ Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- \_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention





## **CARDIAC ARREST MANAGEMENT / AED**

Candidate:	Examiner:		
Date:	Signature:		
Actual Time Started:		Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions		1	
Determines the scene/situation is safe		1	
Attempts to question bystanders about arrest events		1	
Checks patient responsiveness		1	
Requests additional EMS assistance		1	
Checks breathing and pulse simultaneously		1	
NOTE: After checking responsiveness, then checking breathing a examiner informs candidate, "The patient is unresponsive, apnet		3	·
Immediately begins chest compressions [adequate depth and rate; allo	ows the chest to recoil completely]	1	
Performs 2 minutes of high-quality, 1-rescuer adult CPR -Adequate depth and rate (1 point) -Correct compression-to-ventilation ratio (1 point) -Allows the chest to recoil completely (1 point) -Adequate volumes for each breath (1 point) -Minimal interruptions of no more than 10 seconds throughout (1 p	oint)	5	
NOTE: After 2 minutes (5 cycles), candidate assesses patient and candidate operates AED.	second rescuer resumes compression	ns while	
Turns on power to AED		1	
Follows prompts and correctly attaches AED to patient		1	
Stops CPR and ensures all individuals are clear of the patient during r	hythm analysis	1	
Ensures that all individuals are clear of the patient and delivers shock	from AED	1	
Immediately directs rescuer to resume chest compressions		1	
Actual Time Ended:	TOTAL	17	
Critical Criteria Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions Failure to check responsiveness, then check breathing and pulse	simultaneously for no more than 10 seco	nds	

Failure to immediately begin chest compressions as soon as pulselessness is confirmed

Failure to demonstrate acceptable high-quality, 1-rescuer adult CPR

Interrupts CPR for more than 10 seconds at any point

Failure to correctly attach the AED to the patient

Failure to operate the AED properly

Failure to deliver shock in a timely manner

Failure to ensure that all individuals are clear of patient during rhythm analysis and before delivering shock

[verbalizes "All clear" and observes]

\_\_\_\_\_Failure to immediately resume compressions after shock delivered

Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT

Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel

Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



Skill Sheet 6 VERIFIED

## **BASELINE VITAL SIGNS**

Candidate:	Examiner:
Date:	Signature:

Actual Time Started:	Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
Blood Pressure (Palpation)	· ·	
Apply BP cuff approximately 1" above the antecubital space		
Not over clothing	1	
Snug fit		
Center bladder over artery		
Palpate radial and brachial artery	1	
Inflate cuff to a minimum of 20 mmHg above the point that the palpable pulse was lost	1	
Slowly deflate the cuff	1	
Record/report the palpable systolic blood pressure when the pulse returns (margin +/- 4mmHg)	1	
Blood Pressure (Auscultation)	1	т
Apply BP cuff approximately 1" above the antecubital space		
Not over clothing	1	
<ul> <li>Snug fit</li> <li>Center bladder over artery</li> </ul>		
Palpate brachial artery	1	
Place diaphragm of stethoscope over brachial artery	1	
Inflate cuff to a minimum of 20 mmHg above the point that the palpable pulse was lost	1	
Slowly deflate the cuff	1	
	1	
Record/report the palpable blood pressure (margin +/- 4mmHg)		
Pulse	1	Γ
Palpate with two (2) fingers (index and middle) over the radial artery		
Count the palpated pulse for 30 seconds and multiply X 2	1	
Assess the following:		
<ul> <li>Rate</li> <li>Rhythm (Regular/Irregular)</li> </ul>	1 point each	
Quality (Strong/Weak)		
Record/Report pulse findings (margin +/- 4 bpm)	1	
Respirations	•	
Observe rise and fall of the chest or abdomen	1	1
Count respirations for 30 seconds and X 2	1	
Assess the following:	1	
Rate		
Rhythm (Regular/Irregular)	1 point each	
Quality (Strong/Weak)		
Record/Report pulse findings (margin +/- 4 bpm)	1	
Skin		
Skin Color: Normal, Cyanotic, Jaundice, Ashen, Pale, Flushed	1	
Skin Temperature: Normal, warm, cool, hot	1	1
Skin Condition: Normal, moist, diaphoretic	1	
· · · · ·		
Actual Time Ended: TOTAL	_ 27	



## SPINAL IMMOBILIZATION (SEATED PATIENT)

Candidate:	Examiner:			
Date:	Signature:			
Actual Time Started:			Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions			1	
Directs assistant to place/maintain head in the neutral, in-line position		1		
Directs assistant to maintain manual stabilization of the head			1	
Reassesses motor, sensory and circulatory functions in each extre	mity		1	
Applies appropriately sized extrication collar			1	
Positions the immobilization device behind the patient			1	
Secures the device to the patient's torso		1		
Evaluates torso fixation and adjusts as necessary			1	
Evaluates and pads behind the patient's head as necessary			1	
Secures the patient's head to the device			1	
Verbalizes moving the patient to a long backboard			1	
Reassesses motor, sensory and circulatory function in each extrem	nity		1	
Actual Time Ended:		TOTAL	12	

#### **CRITICAL CRITERIA**

Failure to immediately direct or take manual stabilization of the head

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to properly apply appropriately sized cervical collar before ordering release of manual stabilization

\_\_\_\_\_ Released or ordered release of manual stabilization before it was maintained mechanically

Manipulated or moved patient excessively causing potential spinal compromise

\_\_\_\_\_ Head immobilized to the device before device sufficiently secured to the torso

\_\_\_\_\_ Device moves excessively up, down, left or right on the patient's torso

\_\_\_\_\_ Head immobilization allows for excessive movement

#### Torso fixation inhibits chest rise, resulting in respiratory compromise

\_\_\_\_\_ Upon completion of immobilization, head is not in a neutral, in-line position

Failure to reassess motor, sensory and circulatory functions in each extremity after voicing immobilization to the long backboard Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT

Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel

Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention

## CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- \_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention





## SPINAL IMMOBILIZATION (SUPINE PATIENT)

Candidate:	Examiner:		
Date:	Signature:		
Actual Time Started:		Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions		1	
Directs assistant to place/maintain head in the neutral, in-line position	1	1	
Directs assistant to maintain manual stabilization of the head		1	
Reassesses motor, sensory and circulatory function in each extremity	/	1	
Applies appropriately sized extrication collar		1	
Positions the immobilization device appropriately		1	
Directs movement of the patient onto the device without compromising the integrity of the spine		1	
Applies padding to void between the torso and the device as necessary		1	
Immobilizes the patient's torso to the device		1	
Evaluates and pads behind the patient's head as necessary		1	
Immobilizes the patient's head to the device		1	
Secures the patient's legs to the device		1	
Secures the patient's arms to the device		1	
Reassesses motor, sensory and circulatory function in each extremity	/	1	

TOTAL

14

#### CRITICAL CRITERIA

Actual Time Ended:

- Failure to immediately direct or take manual stabilization of the head
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to properly apply appropriately sized cervical collar before ordering release of manual stabilization
- \_\_\_\_\_ Released or ordered release of manual stabilization before it was maintained mechanically
- \_\_\_\_\_ Manipulated or moved the patient excessively causing potential spinal compromise
- Head immobilized to the device **before** device sufficiently secured to the torso
- Patient moves excessively up, down, left or right on the device
- Head immobilization allows for excessive movement
- \_\_\_\_\_ Upon completion of immobilization, head is not in a neutral, in-line position
- Failure to reassess motor, sensory and circulatory functions in each extremity after immobilizing patient to the device
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



## LONG BONE IMMOBILIZATION

Candidate:	Examiner:
Date:	Signature:

Actual Time Started:	Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
Directs application of manual stabilization of the injury	1	
Assesses distal motor, sensory and circulatory functions in the injured extremity	1	
NOTE: The examiner acknowledges, "Motor, sensory and circulatory functions are present and normal."	"	
Measures the splint	1	
Applies the splint	1	
Immobilizes the joint above the injury site	1	
Immobilizes the joint below the injury site	1	
Secures the entire injured extremity	1	
Immobilizes the hand/foot in the position of function	1	
Reassesses distal motor, sensory and circulatory functions in the injured extremity	1	
NOTE: The examiner acknowledges, "Motor, sensory and circulatory functions are present and normal."		
Actual Time Ended: TOTAL	10	

## Critical Criteria

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to immediately stabilize the extremity manually
- \_\_\_\_\_ Grossly moves the injured extremity
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to immobilize the joint above and the joint below the injury site
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to immobilize the hand or foot in a position of function
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to reassess distal motor, sensory and circulatory functions in the injured extremity before and after splinting
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- \_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



JOINT IMMOBILIZATION



# Candidate: Examiner: Date: Signature:

oints arded		
NOTE: The examiner acknowledges, "Motor, sensory and circulatory functions are present and normal."		

#### **Critical Criteria**

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to immediately stabilize the extremity manually

\_\_\_\_\_ Grossly moves the injured extremity

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to immobilize the bone above and below the injury site

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to reassess distal motor, sensory and circulatory functions in the injured extremity before and after splinting

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT

\_\_\_\_\_ Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel

\_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



Skill Sheet 11 VERIFIED

## **12 LEAD EKG ACQUISITION**

Candidate:	Examiner:
Date:	Signature:

Actual Time Started:

Possible Points

e Points Awarded

Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
Identifies Indications for 12 Lead EKG acquisition	1	
Prepares monitor and connects electrodes to the patient cable	1	
Explains procedure to patient	1	
Exposes patient's chest and preps as necessary	1	
Properly applies chest leads (V1, V2, V3, V4, V5, V6, and limb leads) V1: Right 4 <sup>th</sup> intercostal space beside sternum V2: Left 4 <sup>th</sup> intercostal space beside sternum V4: Left 5 <sup>th</sup> intercostal space, midclavicular V3: Halfway between V2 and V4 V5: Horizontal to V4, anterior to axillary line V6: Horizontal to V5, Mid-axillary line	1 point each	
Properly applies Limb Leads (RA, LA, LA, LL)	1	
Instructs patient to remain as still as possible	1	
Acquires 12 lead EKG per manufacturer's instructions	1	
Transmits EKG to receiving facility	1	
Reassess patient	1	
Confirm transmission of 12 lead has completed	1	
Document the procedure	1	
Actual Time Ended: TOT	<b>AL</b> 18	

#### Critical Criteria

\_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions

Failure to identify the need for 12 lead EKG acquisition

Failure to appropriately apply leads

Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT

Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel

\_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



## Skill Sheet 12 VERIFIED

TOTAL

14

## CONTINUOUS POSITIVE AIRWAY PRESSURE (CPAP)

Candidate:	Examiner:		
Date:	Signature:		
Actual Time Started:		Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions		1	
Performs initial assessment		1	
Applies initial high flow oxygen		1	
Identifies indications for CPAP utilization		1	
Identifies any contraindications for CPAP		1	
Explains the procedure to the patient		1	
Assembles CPAP correctly per manufacturer's directions		1	
Sets device parameters per protocol		1	
Applies device to patient obtaining a good face seal		1	
Adjusts pressure as required		1	
Comforts/coaches patient through the use of CPAP		1	
Reassess patient		1	
If no improvement contact medical command and request ALS back u	ip	1	
Document the procedure		1	

#### Actual Time Ended:

#### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- Failure to assemble device appropriately
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to confirm a good face seal
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention





Actual Time Started:

Skill Sheet 13 VERIFIED

#### NALOXONE ADMINISTRATION

Candidate:	Examiner:
Date:	Signature:

Possible Points Points Awarded

Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
Identify the need for administration of Naloxone based on PPMH, vital, signs and symptoms, and preser	ntation 1	
Support respirations as needed	1	
Assess blood glucose level	1	
Verbalize signs of opioid use	1	
Select the proper medication and check concentration, color, and clarity	1	
Selects the appropriate syringe and draw up medication if not prefilled	1	
Confirm expiration date of medication	1	
Confirm the rights of drug administration: Right Patient  Right Route  Right Drug  Right Dose  Right Time	1 point each	
Place an atomizer on the end of the syringe	1	
Place atomizer against nostril and administer 1mg (0.5 dose) of medication	1	
Repeat the procedure delivering the remainder of the medication in the opposite nostril	1	
Reassess patient	1	
If no improvement, contact medical command and request ALS back up	1	
Document the procedure	1	
Actual Time Ended:	TOTAL 19	

## CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- Failure to confirm at least three of the "Rights" of medication administration
- \_\_\_\_\_Failure to select appropriate medication or concentration of medication
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to support respirations as needed
- \_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



## TETRACAINE OPHTHALMIC ADMINISTRATION / MORGAN LENS IRRIGATION

Candidate:		
Date:		

Examiner:\_\_\_\_\_\_Signature: \_\_\_\_\_\_

Actual Time Started:	Possible Points	Points Awarded
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions	1	
Identifies indications for use of Morgan Lens	1	
Determines no contraindications for use of Morgan Lens	1	
Confirm patient allergies	1	
Confirm expiration date of medication	1	
Confirm the rights of drug administration: Right Patient 🔲 Right Route 🗌 Right Drug 🗌 Right Dose 🗌 Right Time 🗌	1 point each	ı
Explains the procedure to patient	1	
Administers two (2) drops of tetracaine per eye being irrigated	1	
Attached macro-drop IV tubing to IV Bag	1	
Attach Morgan Lens delivery set to IV tubing and confirm fluid flowing through device	1	
With patient looking downward, retract upper eye lid and insert Morgan Lens under upper eye lid	1	
Have patient look upward, retract lower eye lid and place Morgan Lens		
Adjust flow to irrigate the eye		
Completes irrigations and removes Morgan Lens by retracting lower eye lid and sliding the lens out		
Terminates IV Flow	1	
Reassess Patient	1	
Document the procedure	1	
Actual Time Ended:TO	<b>TAL</b> 21	

#### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- Failure to confirm expiration date of the medication
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to confirm at least three of the "Rights" of medication administration
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to provide continuous flow while irrigating patient's eye
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- \_\_\_\_\_ Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



## OXYGEN ADMINISTRATION BY NON-REBREATHER MASK

## Candidate:\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Examiner:

Signature:

Actual Time Started:

Possible Points Points Awarded

Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions		
Gathers appropriate equipment	1	
Cracks valve on the oxygen tank	1	
Assembles the regulator to the oxygen tank	1	
Opens the oxygen tank valve	1	
Checks oxygen tank pressure	1	
Checks for leaks	1	
Attaches non-rebreather mask to correct port of regulator	1	
Turns on oxygen flow to prefill reservoir bag	1	
Adjusts regulator to assure oxygen flow rate of at least 10 L/minute	1	
Attaches mask to patient's face and adjusts to fit snugly	1	
Actual Time Ended: TOTAL	11	

#### CRITICAL CRITERIA

- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to assemble the oxygen tank and regulator without leaks
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to prefill the reservoir bag
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to adjust the oxygen flow rate to the non-rebreather mask of at least 10 L/
- \_\_\_\_minute Failure to ensure a tight mask seal to patient's face
- \_\_\_\_\_ Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT
- \_\_\_\_\_ Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or other personnel
- \_\_\_\_\_ Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention



## BVM VENTILATION OF AN APNEIC ADULT PATIENT

## Candidate: Examiner: Date: Signature:

Actual Time Started:	Possible Points	Points Awarded				
Takes or verbalizes appropriate PPE precautions						
Checks responsiveness	1					
Requests additional EMS assistance	1					
Checks breathing and pulse simultaneously	1					
NOTE: After checking responsiveness, then checking breathing and pulse for no more than 10 seconds, exa	aminer inforr	ns				
candidate, "The patient is unresponsive, apneic and has a weak pulse of 60."						
Opens airway properly	1					
NOTE: The examiner must now inform the candidate, "The mouth is full of secretions and vomitus."						
Prepares rigid suction catheter	1					
Turns on power to suction device or retrieves manual suction device	1					
Inserts rigid suction catheter without applying suction	1					
Suctions the mouth and oropharynx	1					
NOTE: The examiner must now inform the candidate, "The mouth and oropharynx are clear."	1					
Opens the airway manually	1					
Inserts oropharyngeal airway	1					
NOTE: The examiner must now inform the candidate, "No gag reflex is present and the patient accepts the a	irway adjun	ct."				
**Ventilates the patient immediately using a BVM device unattached to oxygen						
[**Award this point if candidate elects to ventilate initially with BVM attached to reservoir and oxygen so long as	1					
first ventilation is delivered within 30 seconds.]						
NOTE: The examiner must now inform the candidate that ventilation is being properly performed without direction of the second se	-					
Re-checks pulse for no more than 10 seconds	1					
Attaches the BVM assembly [mask, bag, reservoir] to oxygen [15 L/minute]	1					
Ventilates the patient adequately						
-Proper volume to cause visible chest rise (1 point)	2					
-Proper rate [10 – 12/minute (1 ventilation every 5 – 6 seconds)] (1 point)						
Note: The examiner must now ask the candidate, "How would you know if you are delivering appropriate vo each ventilation?"	iumes with					
Actual Time Ended: TOTAL	16					
CRITICAL CRITERIA  After suctioning the patient, failure to initiate ventilations within 30 seconds or interrupts ventilations for greater than 30 seconds at any time Failure to take or verbalize appropriate PPE precautions						
Failure to suction airway before ventilating the patient           Suctions the patient for an excessive and prolonged time						
Failure to check responsiveness, then check breathing and pulse simultaneously for no more than 10 seconds						
Failure to voice and ultimately provide high oxygen concentration [at least 85%]						
Failure to ventilate the patient at a rate of 10 – 12/minute (1 ventilation every 5 – 6 seconds)						
Failure to provide adequate volumes per breath [maximum 2 errors/minute permissible]						
Insertion or use of any adjunct in a manner dangerous to the patient						
Failure to manage the patient as a competent EMT						
Exhibits unacceptable affect with patient or otherpersonnel Uses or orders a dangerous or inappropriate intervention						
You must factually document your rationale for checking any of the above critical items on the reverse side of this form.						