

POMONA ECHO

BERKS COUNTY POMONA GRANGE #43

AUGUST 2021

NOTES FROM YOUR COUNTY GRANGE PRESIDENT

Nettie A. Kauffman

First, and foremost, it is good to be able to get out amongst our fellow Grangers and friends now that the COVID-19 restrictions have been lifted. To be able to see smiling faces, instead of the mask, is a pleasure.

Our activities on the county level continue to involve all ages throughout this up-coming quarter, not only within the Grange, but also other outside activities. Encouragement is being made to participate in these events that are planned. Throughout the newsletter you will read about events that are fun for everyone, Juniors to adult members, as well as volunteers needed to make certain events successful for our county Grange.

Looking at the month of August, the Berks County Fair (Reading Fair) will be held August 1 – 6, the Kutztown Fair will be held August 8 – 14 and Oley Fair will be September 16, 17 and 18. I know members will be participating in these fairs through showing of animals, entering baked goods or canned goods, showing their agricultural talents with vegetables, displaying their handiwork with their flowers or craft items and many more areas available to showcase your talents.

The Berks County Grange will also become involved with a fundraiser project at the Oley Fair in September. Please see the article “Fund Raiser with Oley Fair” elsewhere in this newsletter. I encourage members of the Subordinate Granges to help with this activity. Please note, one does not have to be a Pomona Grange member to help – it is open to all Subordinate members!

After we have progressed through “fair season,” we will have other activities to participate in, such as the fundraiser Chicken Bar-B-Que event being held at the Leesport Farmer’s Market on September 5. Here again, volunteers will be needed – to sell tickets and help on day of event. An article with more information is located elsewhere in this newsletter.

Pre-Quarterly meeting will be held at Hamburg Boro Hall, 61 N. Third St., Hamburg on Monday, August 30 at 7:00 p.m. The regular county meeting will be held on September 11 at 9:30 a.m. at Zion Lutheran Church, 354 Zion Church Road, Shoemakersville. I know the Family Activities Department has scheduled the Baking and Needlecraft judging during the regular county meeting (see article elsewhere).

This year the Pomona officers will be conferring the Fifth Degree on Saturday, October 2 at 2:00 p.m. at the Virginville Grange Hall. I do hope we will have candidates taking this degree. Please contact me (610-926-5389) or Jennifer Beamon, Secretary (484-769-4431) to secure more information on applying to become a Fifth Degree member. (continued on page 4)

Inside this Edition:

Berks Heim—8
Calendar of Events—7
Community Service—6
Contest Corner—10
Coordinator’s Corner—5
Family Activities—5
Junior Grange News—2, 7
Pomona Highlights—9
President’s Report—1, 4
Youth & Young Marrieds—3, 7

SPECIAL INTEREST:

2021 State Session—8
Bus Trip to Mackinac Island—3
Fund-Raiser with Oley Fair—6
September BBQ—4
Virginville Grange News—8

Please check website: www.berkscountygrange.org for current information. Jennifer Beamon, if needed, can post your events.

Berks County Junior Grange News

County Camp News

Princess: Cadence Tempel

1st Runner Up: Alexa Davis

2nd Runner Up: Emma Seidel

3rd Runner Up: Samantha Davis

4th Runner Up: Chloe Shealer

Prince: Tyler Davis

1st Runner Up: Jaxon Seidel

2nd Runner Up: Logan Eisenhower

3rd Runner Up: Wyatt Koller

4th Runner Up: Jacob Schroeder

Mini Princess: Lillian Dusko

1st Runner Up: Carisa Schaeffer

2nd Runner Up: Savannah Beamon

3rd Runner Up: Julie Eisenhower

4th Runner Up: Ellie Schroeder

Mini Prince: Nolan Fayewicz

1st Runner Up: Clayton Davis

2nd Runner Up: Bryce Davis

3rd Runner Up: Cooper Shealer

4th Runner Up: Tristan Luckenbill

High Test Scores:

Tyler Davis

Samantha Davis

Nolan Fayewicz

Lillian Dusko

Thank you to all campers, helpers, counselors and staff making this a great return to camp!

2021 Junior Attendance Contest

In order to qualify, a junior member must participate in at least one junior contest on the State level.

Beyond that, the juniors must attend 2 or events...

Upcoming activities:

◇ September Pomona (September 11)

◇ Fall Activity (September 25, hayride at the Krick's

◇ Bowling (November 28, 1:30)

September Pomona

There will be a junior activity during the September Pomona meeting. More details to be released closer to the date.

*** Support the Juniors at Westy Bar and Grill. Date TBD but will be in the early-mid fall. Stay tuned for the date to dine!***

State Junior Grange News

Congrats to Alexa Davis and Cadence Tempel for making the state court

Congrats to Emma Seidel and Lillian Dusko named as Group Superlatives.

Congrats to Samantha Davis for being awarded high test score of her group.

All are welcome at our next Junior team meeting

October 4, 2021 at 7pm.

The Youth filled the Officer's chairs at the June Pomona meeting.

President: Josh Mengel, Fleetwood

Vice President: Robert Kleckner, III, Fleetwood

Program Coordinator: Morgan Krick, Virginville

Steward: Avery Tworkoski, Hamburg

Ass't Steward: Owen Stemko, Virginville

Lady Ass't Steward: Megan Krick, Virginville

Chaplain: Isaac Mengel, Fleetwood

Treasurer: Jake Mengel, Fleetwood

Secretary: Jen Beamon, Hamburg

Greeter/Gatekeeper: Robert Beamon, Hamburg

Ceres: Autumn Tworkoski, Hamburg

Pomona: Lindsay Schroeder, Virginville

Flora: Erica Berger, Virginville



Bus Trip to Mackinac Island

Since the Pomona Grange is not running a trip this year, here is an opportunity for you to go on a trip which was on hold for the past 1 ½ years. This trip is not affiliated with the Pomona Grange, but any grange member is welcome.

Place: Mackinac Island in Michigan, including Dearborn & the Upper Peninsula

Date: September 19-25, 2021

Cost: \$1,070.00 per person (Double Occupancy)

Leaving from: Hamburg (place to be determined)

Includes: 6 nights Lodging, 6 breakfasts, 2 lunches, & 6 dinners, all tips. Water, snacks, and games with prizes will be offered while on the bus.

Other places included: Henry Ford Museum, Lionel Visitors Center, Horse-drawn Carriage Tour of Mackinac Island, Jack Pines Lumber Jack Show, Oswald's Bear Ranch, Tahquamenon Falls, Alpena Glass-Bottom Boat Ride, Ford Rouge Factory Tour, Rock & Roll Hall of Fame, Tour of Cleveland, (optional: Kewadin Shores Casino & Horseshoe Casino)

There are only a few seats available. If interested, contact Jane at 610-562-2647 for more information as soon as possible.

Happy Travelers, Jane Reppert

PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE (continued)

As we approach the month of October, all Subordinate Granges should consider sending delegates to the annual State Session beginning on Friday morning October 15 and concluding on Sunday, October 17. Registration for the session should be postmarked by September 15. A Registration Form was printed in the May/June PA Grange News magazine on page 21. A \$10 late fee will be charged for any postmarked registration received after the deadline date.

This event will be held in the King of Prussia area at the Valley Forge Casino Resort. The following information will help your delegates get ready for this annual session in making reservations for nights of October 14, 15 and 16.

Host Hotel – Valley Forge Casino Resort, 1160 First Avenue, King of Prussia, PA 19406.

The room rate at the Valley is \$126.00 per night, plus tax (king/double). Book your room directly with the hotel to ensure you get the Grange's group rate and that the host region gets credit for their contracted room commitment. Book by calling the hotel directly at (610)354-8118 – mention Group Block Code: A1021GR – PA State Grange and request rooms in the Valley Tower. Please indicate your room preference (king, double), the number guests per room, and supply your contact information (First and last name, Address, Phone number, E-mail (if applicable) and a credit card to hold the reservation. A deposit of the first night's room fee + taxes will be charged to your card when booking, but it is refundable if you cancel at least 3 days prior to your arrival date.

Reservations for rooms should be made prior to September 22 using the Grange Block code. Securing your room prior to September 22nd is a cost savings for you since the cost will be increased on September 23. It is best to take advantage of the special rate for Grangers going to the convention. **PLEASE NOTE:** Going through another source to book your room will not be an advantage to the hosting committee since there is a guarantee of having 100 rooms utilized during the conference. **PLEASE** book directly through the hotel.

September BBQ

The Berks County Grange is doing a Chicken BBQ on Sunday, September 5 at Leesport Farmer's Market from 11am-2pm, this is Labor Day weekend. The meal will consist of a half chicken, baked potato, roll, applesauce, and a bottle of water. The chicken will be done on an open-pit charcoal grill done by Two Guys Chicken. Each meal will cost \$10 (\$11 the day of the sale). The Family Activities committee is planning to hold a bake sale.

We are asking Grange members to sell tickets and we are offering the incentive of 1 free ticket for every 15 tickets sold. We know that it may be hard for members to sell tickets, because of the distance to Leesport. We are suggesting that you sell tickets, pick up the dinners, and then set up a time and location closer to your customers.

Tickets have been distributed to the presidents, but if you're having trouble getting tickets, please contact the committee members for tickets.

Committee members; Michael Adams 610-562-5933 Nettie Kauffman 610-926-5389

Fern Kulp 610-401-6458 Henry Seidel 610-223-1082

THE ABSOLUTE DEADLINE FOR TICKET SALES IS SUNDAY AUGUST 15!!

The committee will be looking for help the day of the BBQ, please contact us and let us know if you are available, remember to **SELL, SELL, SELL** in order to make this BBQ a SUCCESS!!



FAMILY ACTIVITIES by Jane Reppert

The past year and half have been very different for all of us. Now that thing and activities are starting to get back to normal, I hope you are still doing well and health.

I want to thank every grange and grange members who brought egg cartons to our June Pomona meeting. This was a great success. The food pantries were thankful for them.

The Pomona Family Activity is going to sell baked goods and pepper cabbage at the Pomona Chicken BBQ on Sunday, September 5, 2021. We are asking each Subordinate Grange to donate at least 4 or 5 baked goods for this project. The BBQ starts at 11:00 a.m. We would like if you can have the baked goods at the Leesport Market by 10:00/10:30 a.m. if possible, so we can be ready by 11:00 a.m. This is our only fundraiser, so please support it. The money is used to make many donations to non-profit group over the year. We will also need help to get the baked good ready and wait on customers the day of the event.

I hope you were working on an entry or more for the State Grange Family Activities contests over the past several months. The judging for the baking contest and needlework/craft contest will be held at the Pomona meeting on September 11th, at Zion's Lutheran Church in Perry Township with the host being Hamburg Grange. I you have some entries, please bring them to Pomona or see that you Family Activity chairperson gets them to bring to Pomona. I would like the entries there by 9:15 a.m. The baking contest entries will be donations again this year to a volunteer group in the area.

The State Grange Family Activities will be holding their raffle drawing that they do each year. Hopefully, you will be able to purchase a ticket or two for the drawing at a Subordinate grange meeting or I will have some at the September Pomona meeting. You cannot purchase any tickets at the State Session. Tickets are \$1.00 each. The money & stub or unsold tickets must be returned to the State Director by October 1st, so purchase your ticket early. The drawing of the winner will be done before State Grange and the winners will be announced at State Grange.

Family Activities reports are due to the State Grange Director by September, 15th.

The next pre-Pomona meeting will be on Monday, August 30, at the Hamburg Municipal Center at 7:00 p.m. Please come to the meeting with ideas for the next year.

If you have any questions about anything, please call me at 610-562-2647. If I am not at home, just leave a message and I will get back to you.



COORDINATOR 'S CORNER by Deanna Schrawder

Summer is here and so is the heat wave and the rain. As farmers adjust to Mother Nature and her work , we as the Grange need to also.

Some are working their way out of the Covid -19 stress and trying to make it normal once again. Some Granges are succeeding while others are having to regroup.

We as a group need to show how important and what a wonderful thing the Grange is.

We need to focus on families and now is the time , with Covid -19 , I believe that families had a sneak peek into what family orientation looks like , and we need to show families that it is very important to get back to that way of life. As we all know life is too short

We have a great bunch of little ones and great bunch of youth as well and they are our future and we need to support them and show them how important it is to rise to the occasion and keep marching forward and support our Granges.,

Reminder of Pennsylvania State Grange , October 15-17 Valley Forge

As we move ahead we need to understand that things need to change and things that worked before may not anymore , with that said

let's work together and help each other to succeed at our goal to keep the Grange an important part of our everyday life.

FUND-RAISER with OLEY FAIR

As we all know, the Berks County Pomona Grange eliminated the Pomona Sale and now needs to find ways to fund our projects for Community Service concerns as well as keep up with our regular expenses throughout the year.

The Oley Fair Board has approached Berks County Pomona to help with one of the stands during their fair on September 16, 17 and 18, 2021. A committee met with the Board members and felt our Pomona could provide staff to man the SOUP STAND (Vegetable and Chicken Noodle) during the fair.

What does the County Grange get out of this? We will receive monetary contribution from the Oley Fair. In 2019 when we helped, the Grange received \$900 for our treasury and even though we did not help in 2020 (due to the Covid-19 issue) the Oley Fair was kind enough to provide us with another \$900 contribution to our organization (this is what the Oley Fair does; spreads it funding to other organizations).

There will be a coordination of scheduling of volunteers from all our Subordinate Granges in order to accomplish this task. Henry Seidel, Michael Adams, Fern Kulp and Nettie Kauffman will oversee this project. This committee is seeking HELP from each of you in order to properly run the soup stand during the fair. A time frame to help would be possibly 2 to 2-1/2 hour shifts each day of the fair and only so many volunteers can be accommodated on each shift. Beginning at 9 AM to 10 – 10:30 at night volunteers will be needed. If more volunteers sign up for a specific shift, they can be used elsewhere at the fair. The more volunteers helping (either in Soup Stand or elsewhere) will provide more sources of income for our organization. Anyone who helps will receive a car pass to get into the fair; pass will be kept and good for any additional time one volunteers.

At this time we are asking for volunteers. Please contact one of the following persons to let them know you would be interested in helping and if you can provide information on specific time(s) that would be helpful.

Henry Seidel – 610-223-1082

Michael Adams – 610-562-5933

Fern Kulp – 610-401-6458

Nettie Kauffman – 610-926-5389

Volunteer dress for working would be: shorts/jeans, CLOSED shoes (preferably sneakers), no dangling jewelry, and no tank tops. Some of these are requirements from the Food Inspector standpoint.

Encouragement is being made to ALL our Grangers (even if you are not a Fifth Degree member) to help make this fund raising event for the Berks County Pomona Grange a success.



COMMUNITY SERVICE by Carlene Kleckner

Hi everyone. Hope you all are staying safe and healthy. Thank you to all that donated items and money to the Animal Rescue League of Berks County.

For the September meeting, we are donating to the Hope Rescue Mission. Here is a list of items that they need for MEN: socks, underwear, tooth brushes, tooth paste, shampoo, t-shirts, body wash and soap.

Please try to bring at least 1 item or monetary donations will be greatly appreciated.

Hope to see everybody at meeting and stay safe and healthy.



CALENDAR OF EVENTS AUGUST—NOVEMBER 2021

August 1—7 Berks County Fair
 August 2—7 Schuylkill Fair
 August 8 2021 State Session Meeting—going to visit the Valley Forge Convention Center
 August 8—14 Kutztown Fair
 August 30 Pre-Quarterly (Presidents/Family Activities), Hamburg Boro Hall, 7 p.m.
 Sept. 5 Pomona Chicken Barbeque @Leesport Farmer's Market (see article for further details)
 Sept. 11 County Meeting @Hamburg, 9:30 a.m. (meeting will be held at Zion Lutheran Church, 354 Zion Church Road, Shoemakersville)
 Sept. 12 2021 State Session Meeting @Gouglersville, 2 p.m.
 Sept. 16 Kutztown Grange Basket Bingo***
 Sept. 16-18 Oley Fair (Pomona Grange is in charge of the soup stand—volunteer a few hours!)
 Sept. 19—25 Bus Trip to Mackinac Island (see article for further details)
 Sept. 25-26 Gouglersville Grange Tractor & Engine Show, 9 a.m.—5 p.m. Food will be for sale
 Sept. 25 Kutztown Grange Pot Pie Dinner, 4—7 p.m. Cost \$10 per person
 Sept. 25 Junior Grange sponsored Hayride at the Krick's
 Sept. 26 5th Degree Practice, Virginville, 2 p.m.
 Oct. 2 5th Degree: Practice at 1 p.m.; Presentation at 2 p.m. @Virginville Grange
 Oct. 4 Junior Team Meeting @Ontelaunee, 7 p.m.
 Oct. 4 Pioneer Grange Ham & Cheese or Turkey & Cheese Sandwich Sale*
 Oct. 10 2021 State Session Meeting @Gouglersville, 2 p.m.
 Oct. 11 County Officers & Departmental Chair Meeting @Ontelaunee, 7 p.m.
 Oct. 15 ECHO deadline
 Oct. 15-16-17 State Session, Valley Forge Casino Resort, King of Prussia, PA
 Oct. 27 Legislative Meeting @Ontelaunee Grange, 7:15 p.m.
 Nov. 1 Collate ECHO @Ontelaunee, 3:15 p.m. (Marion assists)
 Nov. 1 Pioneer Grange Italian Hoagie Sale**
 Nov. 2 ELECTION DAY
 Nov. 7 Daylight Savings Time Ends

*Pioneer Grange: Deadline to order is Sept. 26. \$3.50 per sandwich. Pickup at Pioneer from 3—5 p.m. Call Tammy to place order, 610-463-7213

**Pioneer Grange: Deadline to order is Oct. 24. \$5 per hoagie. Pickup at Pioneer from 3—5 p.m. Call Tammy to place order, 610-463-7213

***Kutztown Grange: Bingo starts at 6:45 p.m. Tickets \$20. Call 610-395-3889 or 610-683-7975 for tickets

YOUTH REPORT

by Erica Berger

Our new 2021-2022 Youth Ambassadors are Autumn Tworkoski from Hamburg Grange, Berks County and Ashlan Smith from Elizabethtown Grange, Lancaster County.

Everyone who attended Youth Camp this year had a great time!

Some of the Junior Grange County Camp winners that were at the June Pomona meeting.

Mini Prince, Nolan Fayewicz;
 Mini Princess, Lillian Dusko

Trophies were not available at the time of camp. So, Jacob Schroeder, Ellie Schroeder and Savannah Beamon received their appropriate trophy.



VIRGINVILLE GRANGE

On June 6th, 2021 the Virginville Grange Community Service Committee held a drive-thru fundraiser to celebrate dairy month. We had a beautiful day and welcomed the PA Farm milkshake truck and the PA Potato Farmers delivered all the donuts for us. We had over 200 cars come through that afternoon. The fundraiser was a huge success! We sold 550 pork barbeque meals, 524 milkshakes, and 183 dozen donuts. We have already been able to give back to the community. We were able to make a donation to the Arlan Hoppes family who experienced a barn fire. Thank you to everyone who supported us for this fundraiser.

Please keep an eye out in future newsletters for upcoming fundraisers or events we are looking to plan.

As a committee, we continue to be very grateful for all of the support of so many grangers with our fundraisers. Without your support we wouldn't be able to give back to the community the way we are able to. Continue to reach out to any committee member with the names of any individuals or groups that could use help.

Have a great summer and we hope to see you in person to enjoy some food and fellowship in the fall!

BERKS HEIM NEWS by Doris Evans

Greetings from Berks Heim.

Family visits, both outside and indoors were continuing, however on Tuesday, July 6th a staff member tested positive for Covid. Visits were put on hold until all residents and staff were checked. All non-vaccinated staff and residents are tested once a week. Scheduled visits which are limited to 30 minutes resumed after the testing. As the number of positive cases decline, they are slowly relaxing the restrictions.

The annual Heim Fest has been cancelled as well as all large group activities, including church services. They are looking to include some small group activities (8-10) people such as Bingo in the near future, but most all activities are presently held on the units. There is a two people per elevator rule, thus it is difficult to transport residents to the auditorium for any kind of small group event.

There are a few people volunteering to assist residents to meet with family and friends for scheduled visits. All volunteers must be vaccinated. If you are interested in volunteering, please call Ann Gilmer at 610-376-4841, ext. 4. Help is needed and appreciated.

Please include our residents and staff at Berks Heim in your prayers. Until all restrictions for Covid are lifted, the facility must abide by many state and federal guidelines.

2021 STATE SESSION

It's hard to believe, but the 2021 State Session is less than 3 months away. The committee has been working for over 3 years. I want to thank the Granges and Grange members that have been supporting the 2021 state session, so far. However, **the committee is still looking for goodies bag items, door prizes, or any financial contributions that you personally can help with or you can visit any local businesses to see if they would be interested in helping us to make this Session successful!** Check with your president/master for copies of the donation information, there is a letter to explain what the Grange is and there is a form so that anyone that contributes can use the donations as a tax write off.

The 2021 committee has 3 meetings scheduled before session, August 8, we are visiting the Valley Forge Convention Center, September 12 and October 10 we are meeting at the Gouglersville Grange at 2PM. The committee can still use some help, so if you would like to help, let me know or attend a meeting.

Check the PGN or visit the PA State Grange website, to get updated information concerning the session, **deadline for registration is September 15, the deadline for hotel reservations is September 22** to lock the rate of \$126/night, and there is bus trip scheduled for October 14 to visit the Independence National Park in Philadelphia.

Any questions call Michael Adams, 610-562-5933

POMONA HIGHLIGHTS

The following are the highlights from the June 5, 2021, Pomona meeting held at Bernville Grange. Remember, it is always better to have you in attendance so you can help in the making of the Pomona decisions.

- The Youth conducted the meeting with Josh Mengel as the Youth President.
- Pomona Picnic—looking for a new chairperson. Contact Nettie Kauffman if interested.
- Go-to-Church Sunday was not well attended.
- Fifth Degree Presentation at Virginville: Practice Sunday, September 26, 2 p.m. and Saturday, October 2, 1 p.m. Presentation will be held Saturday, October 2 at 2 p.m. Please plan to attend. It is more meaningful if we have candidates getting the degree and people in attendance to view the presentation.
- Approved Pomona's State Session Delegate reimbursement policy (room, fee, banquet, gas, wear and tear of car) change.
- Approved disposal of old treasury records and keep the past 7 years of records.
- Support the 4-H Round Up in the amount of \$400. Steve Mohn will bid on behalf of Pomona
- Attendance: 19 Brothers; 28 Sisters, 5 Juniors and 2 Mini-Juniors. Total: 54
- 30 children attended County Camp
- Looking for a new chair(s) for Tour Committee
- Kutztown Fair will be planning special events this year—150th anniversary year
- 2021 State Session is looking for goody bag stuffers and door prizes
- Lottery calendars: All but 6 were sold. Thanks to all who supported this fundraiser
- County membership, as of 5/29/21: 1,007
- Eagle Grange, 150th anniversary: Pomona will sponsor a \$25 ad for their history booklet
- State Grange has now relocated. They purchased a building in Mifflintown, PA
- Richard Schaeffer, executive committee, and Ann Riegel, finance committee will be installed as newly elected officers.
- Nettie & Irvin Kauffman will be the Pomona delegates to 2021 State Session
- Milk and Gen Youth resolution approved
- Budget/Property Taxes resolution approved
- Labeling of Plant-Based Products as "Milk" resolution approved
- Permanent Daylight Saving resolution approved
- Permanent Identification resolution approved as amended
- Where's the Beef resolution approved
- Bernville Grange 100th Anniversary Celebration was held for the day's Literary Program. They also distributed a bagged lunch to the members in attendance

CONTEST CORNER

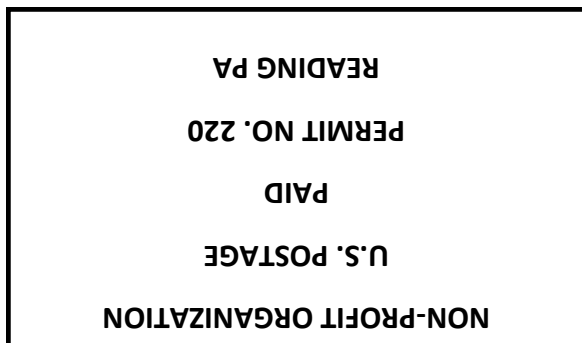
Please bring your completed contest form to the September Pomona meeting. You must be present to win!

NAME _____ GRANGE _____

LABOR DAY ORIGINS Labor Day is something we have celebrated all our lives. But how long has it been a holiday?

1. Where was the first Labor Day celebrated? _____
2. What year was the first Labor Day celebrated? _____
3. What year did Labor Day become a federal holiday? _____
4. Which president made Labor Day a federal holiday? _____
5. What happened to assist in making Labor Day become a holiday? _____
6. Who does Labor Day celebrate? _____
7. When is Labor Day celebrated? _____
8. True or False...Labor Day was an official holiday in 24 states before it became a federal holiday.
9. There is a second "worker holiday", what is the name of it? _____
10. Who started Labor Day? _____

Answers to June questions: 1) 50; 2) white; 3) 7; 4) blue; 5) 13 colonies; 6) the union; 7) against flag code; 8) by burning; 9) no; 10) 6; 11) old & tattered, unfit to display. Winner was: Karen Mohn, Marion Grange.



BERKS COUNTY POMONA GRANGE #43
c/o Fern E Kulp
11 Gilmore Road
Kutztown PA 19530
RETURN SERVICE REQUESTED