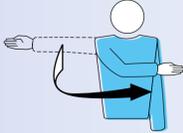
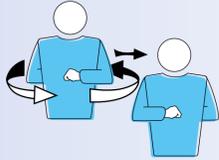
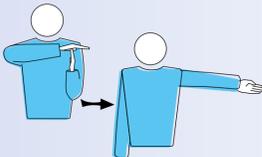
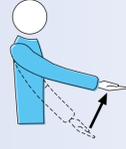
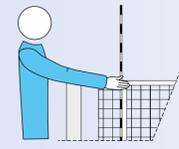


## REFEREES' OFFICIAL HAND SIGNALS

<b>1</b>	<b>AUTHORISATION TO SERVE</b> Relevant Rules: 12.3, 22.2.1.1 Move the hand to indicate direction of service	
<b>2</b>	<b>TEAM TO SERVE</b> Relevant Rules: 22.2.3.1, 22.2.3.2, 22.2.3.4 Extend the arm to the side of team that will serve	
<b>3</b>	<b>CHANGE OF COURTS</b> Relevant Rule: 18.2 Raise the forearms front and back and twist them around the body	
<b>4</b>	<b>TIME-OUT</b> Relevant Rule: 15.4.1 Place the palm of one hand over the fingers of the other, held vertically (forming a T) and then indicate the requesting team	
<b>5</b>	<b>SUBSTITUTION</b> Relevant Rules: 15.5.1, 15.5.2, 15.8 Circular motion of the forearms around each other	
<b>6a</b>	<b>MISCONDUCT WARNING</b> Relevant Rule: 21.1, 21.6 Show a yellow card for warning	
<b>6b</b>	<b>MISCONDUCT PENALTY</b> Relevant Rules: 21.3.1, 21.6, 23.3.2.2 Show a red card for penalty	
<b>7</b>	<b>EXPULSION</b> Relevant Rules: 21.3.2, 21.6, 23.3.2.2 Show both cards jointly for expulsion	
<b>8</b>	<b>DISQUALIFICATION</b> Relevant Rules: 21.3.3, 21.6, 23.3.2.2 Show red and yellow cards separately for disqualification	
<b>9</b>	<b>END OF SET (OR MATCH)</b> Relevant Rules: 6.2, 6.3 Cross the forearms in front of the chest, hands open	

<b>10</b>	<b>BALL NOT TOSSED OR RELEASED AT THE SERVICE HIT</b> Relevant Rule: 12.4.1 Lift the extended arm, the palm of the hand facing upwards	
<b>11</b>	<b>DELAY IN SERVICE</b> Relevant Rule: 12.4.4 Raise eight fingers, spread open	
<b>12</b>	<b>BLOCKING FAULT OR SCREENING</b> Relevant Rules: 12.5, 12.6.2.3, 14.6.3, 19.3.1.3, 23.3.2.3a, g, 24.3.2.4 Raise both arms vertically, palms forward	
<b>13</b>	<b>POSITIONAL OR ROTATIONAL FAULT</b> Relevant Rules: 7.5, 7.7, 23.3.2.3a, 24.3.2.2 Make a circular motion with the forefinger	
<b>14</b>	<b>BALL "IN"</b> Relevant Rule: 8.3 Point the arm and fingers toward the floor	
<b>15</b>	<b>BALL "OUT"</b> Relevant Rules: 8.4.1, 8.4.2, 8.4.3, 8.4.4, 24.3.2.5, 24.3.2.7 Raise the forearms vertically, hands open, palms towards the body	
<b>16</b>	<b>CATCH</b> Relevant Rules: 9.2.2, 9.3.3, 23.3.2.3b Slowly lift the forearm, palm of the hand facing upwards	
<b>17</b>	<b>DOUBLE CONTACT</b> Relevant Rules: 9.3.4, 23.3.2.3b Raise two fingers, spread open	
<b>18</b>	<b>FOUR HITS</b> Relevant Rules: 9.3.1, 23.3.2.3b Raise four fingers, spread open	
<b>19</b>	<b>NET TOUCHED BY PLAYER - SERVED BALL FAILS TO PASS TO THE OPPONENT THROUGH CROSSING SPACE</b> Relevant Rules: 11.4.4, 12.6.2.1 Indicate the relevant side of the net with the corresponding hand	
<b>20</b>	<b>REACHING BEYOND THE NET</b> Relevant Rules: 11.4.1, 13.3.1, 14.3, 14.6.1, 23.3.2.3c Place a hand above the net, palm facing downwards	

<b>21</b>	<b>ATTACK HIT FAULT</b> Relevant Rules: - by a back-row player, by a libero or on the opponent's service: 13.3.3, 13.3.4, 13.3.5, 23.3.2.3d, e, 24.3.2.4 - on an overhand finger pass by the libero in his/her front zone or its extension: 13.3.6 Make a downward motion with the forearm, hand open	
<b>22</b>	<b>PENETRATION INTO THE OPPONENT COURT - BALL CROSSING THE LOWER SPACE OR THE SERVER TOUCHES THE COURT (END LINE) OR THE PLAYER STEPS OUTSIDE HIS/HER COURT AT THE MOMENT OF THE SERVICE HIT</b> Relevant Rules: 8.4.5, 11.2.2, 12.4.3, 23.3.2.3a, f, 24.3.2.1 Point to the center line or to the relevant line	
<b>23</b>	<b>DOUBLE FAULT AND REPLAY</b> Relevant Rules: 6.1.2.2, 17.2, 22.2.3.4 Raise both thumbs vertically	
<b>24</b>	<b>BALL TOUCHED</b> Relevant Rules: 23.3.2.3b, 24.2.2 Brush with the palm of one hand the fingers of the other, held vertically	
<b>25</b>	<b>DELAY WARNING/DELAY PENALTY</b> Relevant Rules: 15.11.3, 16.2.2, 16.2.3, 23.3.2.2 Cover the wrist with a yellow card (warning) and with a red card (penalty)	

## LINE JUDGES' OFFICIAL FLAG SIGNALS

<b>1</b>	<b>BALL "IN"</b> Relevant Rule: 8.3, 27.2.1.1 Point down with flag	
<b>2</b>	<b>BALL "OUT"</b> Relevant Rules: 8.4.1, 27.2.1.1 Raise flag vertically	
<b>3</b>	<b>BALL TOUCHED</b> Relevant Rule: 27.2.1.2 Raise flag and touch the top with the palm of the free hand	
<b>4</b>	<b>CROSSING SPACE FAULTS, BALL TOUCHED AN OUTSIDE OBJECT, OR FOOT FAULT BY ANY PLAYER DURING SERVICE</b> Relevant Rules: 8.4.2, 8.4.3, 8.4.4, 12.4.3, 27.2.1.3, 27.2.1.4, 27.2.1.6, 27.2.1.7 Wave flag over the head and point to the antenna or the respective line	
<b>5</b>	<b>JUDGEMENT IMPOSSIBLE</b> Raise and cross both arms and hands in front of the chest	