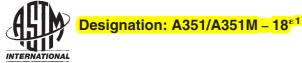


base nut sealing washers typically used in metered standpipes.

Material Data Sheet [ASTM A351]:

http://nebula.wsimg.com/53e881d5f35fc3bb11ddb0b351a9121c?AccessKeyId=BAF633B983942F6D7A3E&disposition=0 &alloworigin=1



# Standard Specification for Castings, Austenitic, for Pressure-Containing Parts<sup>1</sup>

This standard is issued under the fixed designation A351/A351M; the number immediately following the designation indicates the year of original adoption or, in the case of revision, the year of last revision. A number in parentheses indicates the year of last reapproval. A superscript epsilon ( $\varepsilon$ ) indicates an editorial change since the last revision or reapproval.

This standard has been approved for use by agencies of the U.S. Department of Defense.

 $\epsilon^1$  NOTE—Footnote B of Table 3 was editorially corrected in August 2019.

### 1. Scope\*

1.1 This specification<sup>2</sup> covers austenitic steel castings for valves, flanges, fittings, and other pressure-containing parts (Note 1).

Note 1—Carbon steel castings for pressure-containing parts are covered by Specification A216/A216M, low-alloy steel castings by Specification A217/A217M, and duplex stainless steel castings by Specification A995/A995M.

1.2 A number of grades of austenitic steel castings are included in this specification. Since these grades possess varying degrees of suitability for service at high temperatures or in corrosive environments, it is the responsibility of the purchaser to determine which grade shall be furnished. Selection will depend on design and service conditions, mechanical properties, and high-temperature or corrosion-resistant characteristics, or both.

1.2.1 Because of thermal instability, Grades CE20N, CF3A, CF3MA, and CF8A are not recommended for service at temperatures above 800 °F [425 °C].

1.3 Supplementary requirements of an optional nature are provided for use at the option of the purchaser. The Supplementary requirements shall apply only when specified individually by the purchaser in the purchase order or contract.

1.4 The values stated in either SI units or inch-pound units are to be regarded separately as standard. The values stated in each system may not be exact equivalents; therefore, each system shall be used independently of the other. Combining values from the two systems may result in non-conformance with the standard. 1.4.1 This specification is expressed in both inch-pound units and in SI units; however, unless the purchase order or contract specifies the applicable M-specification designation (SI units), the inch-pound units shall apply. Within the text, the SI units are shown in brackets or parentheses.

1.5 This international standard was developed in accordance with internationally recognized principles on standardization established in the Decision on Principles for the Development of International Standards, Guides and Recommendations issued by the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) Committee.

### 2. Referenced Documents

- 2.1 ASTM Standards:<sup>3</sup>
- A216/A216M Specification for Steel Castings, Carbon, Suitable for Fusion Welding, for High-Temperature Service
- A217/A217M Specification for Steel Castings, Martensitic Stainless and Alloy, for Pressure-Containing Parts, Suitable for High-Temperature Service
- A488/A488M Practice for Steel Castings, Welding, Qualifications of Procedures and Personnel
- A703/A703M Specification for Steel Castings, General Requirements, for Pressure-Containing Parts
- A985/A985M Specification for Steel Investment Castings General Requirements, for Pressure-Containing Parts
- A995/A995M Specification for Castings, Austenitic-Ferritic (Duplex) Stainless Steel, for Pressure-Containing Parts

2.2 Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry Standard:<sup>4</sup>

SP-55 Quality Standard for Steel Castings for Valves, Flanges, and Fittings and Other Components (Visual Method)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> This specification is under the jurisdiction of ASTM Committee A01 on Steel, Stainless Steel and Related Alloys and is the direct responsibility of Subcommittee A01.18 on Castings.

Current edition approved May 1, 2018. Published May 2018. Originally approved in 1952. Last previous edition approved in 2016 as A351/A351M - 16. DOI:  $10.1520/A0351\_A0351M-18E01$ .

 $<sup>^2</sup>$  For ASME Boiler and Pressure Vessel Code applications, see related Specification SA-351/SA-351M in Section II of that code.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> For referenced ASTM standards, visit the ASTM website, www.astm.org, or contact ASTM Customer Service at service@astm.org. For *Annual Book of ASTM Standards* volume information, refer to the standard's Document Summary page on the ASTM website.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Available from Manufacturers Standardization Society of the Valve and Fittings Industry (MSS), 127 Park St., NE, Vienna, VA 22180-4602, http://www.msshq.com.

### 3. General Conditions for Delivery

3.1 Other Than Investment Castings—Material furnished to this specification shall conform to the requirements of Specification A703/A703M, including any supplementary requirements that are indicated in the purchase order. Failure to comply with the general requirements of Specification A703/A703M constitutes nonconformance with this specification. In case of conflict between the requirements of this specification and Specification A703/A703M, this specification shall prevail.

3.2 Investment Castings—Material furnished to this specification shall conform to the requirements of Specification A985/A985M, including any supplementary requirements that are indicated in the purchase order. Failure to comply with the general requirements of Specification A985/A985M constitutes nonconformance with this specification. In case of conflict between the requirements of this specification and Specification A985/A985M, Specification A985/A985M shall prevail.

3.3 The post-weld heat treatment requirements of Supplementary Requirement S50 may be specified when austenitic castings other than HK, HT, or CT15C are to be subjected to severe corrosive service.

### 4. Ordering Information

4.1 The inquiry and order should include or indicate the following:

4.1.1 A description of the casting by pattern number or drawing (dimensional tolerances shall be included on the casting drawing),

4.1.2 Grade of steel,

4.1.3 Options in the specification, and

4.1.4 Supplementary requirements desired, including the standards of acceptance.

### 5. Process

5.1 The steel shall be made by the electric furnace process with or without separate refining such as argon-oxygen decarburization (AOD).

### 6. Heat Treatment

6.1 All castings shall receive a heat treatment at the temperature specified in Table 1, followed by a quench in water or rapid cool by other means except as noted.

Note 2—Proper heat treatment of these alloys is usually necessary to enhance corrosion resistance and, in some cases, to meet mechanical properties. Minimum heat-treat temperatures are specified; however, it is sometimes necessary to heat treat at higher temperatures, hold for some minimum time at temperature, and then rapidly cool the castings in order to enhance the corrosion resistance and meet mechanical properties.

### 7. Chemical Composition

7.1 The steel shall conform to the requirements as to chemical composition prescribed in Table 2.

### 8. Tensile Properties

8.1 Steel used for the castings shall conform to the requirements as to tensile properties prescribed in Table 3.

**TABLE 1 Heat-Treatment Requirements** 

Grade	Tempera	ture, min
Grade	°F	°C
HK30, HK40, HT30, CT15C, HG10MnN	as-cast	as-cast
CF3, CF3A, CF8, CF8A, CF3M,	1900	1040
CF3MA, CF8M, CF3MN, CG3M, CF10,		
CF10M, CG8M		
CF10SMnN, CF8C, CF10MC	1950	1065
CN7M, CG6MMnN	2050	1120
CH8, CH10, CH20, CK20	2100	1150
CK3MCuN, CN3MN <sup>B</sup>	2200	1200
CE20N <sup>A</sup>	2225	1220

<sup>A</sup> Grade shall be quenched in water or the castings may be furnace cooled to 2050 °F [1120 °C] minimum, held for 15 min minimum, and then quenched in water or rapidly cooled by other means.

<sup>B</sup> Castings of these grades shall be held at the specified temperature for a minimum of 4 h.

### 9. Quality

9.1 The surface of the casting shall be examined visually and shall be free of adhering sand, scale, cracks, and hot tears. Other surface discontinuities shall meet the visual acceptance standards specified in the order. Visual Method SP-55 or other visual standards may be used to define acceptable surface discontinuities and finish. Unacceptable visual surface discontinuities shall be removed and their removal verified by visual examination of the resultant cavities.

9.2 When additional inspection is desired, Supplementary Requirements S5, S6, and S10 may be ordered.

9.3 The castings shall not be peened, plugged, or impregnated to stop leaks.

### 10. Repair by Welding

10.1 Repairs shall be made using procedures and welders qualified under Practice A488/A488M.

10.2 Weld repairs shall be inspected to the same quality standards that are used to inspect the castings. When castings are produced with Supplementary Requirement S5 specified, weld repairs on castings that have leaked on hydrostatic test, or on castings in which the depth of any cavity prepared for repair welding exceeds 20 % of the wall thickness or 1 in. [25 mm], whichever is smaller, or on castings in which any cavity prepared for welding is greater than approximately 10 in.<sup>2</sup> [65 cm<sup>2</sup>], shall be radiographed to the same standards that are used to inspect the castings. When castings are produced with Supplementary Requirement S6 specified, weld repairs shall be inspected by liquid penetrant examination to the same standards that are used to inspect the castings.

10.3 For Grade HG10MnN, the filler metal to be used shall be established by mutual agreement between the manufacturer and the purchaser.

NOTE 3—When austenitic steel castings are to be used in services where they will be subject to stress corrosion, the purchaser should so indicate in his order and such castings should be solution heat treated following all weld repairs.

### 11. Keywords

11.1 austenitic stainless steel; pressure containing parts; stainless steel; steel castings

**TABLE 2 Chemical Requirements** 

NOTE 1—CE8MN and CD3MWCuN have been deleted from this specification and added to Specification A995/A995M as Grades 2A and 6A, respectively. CD4MCu has also been removed.

						्म			55110	1 - 10								
	Copper	:	:	÷	:	:	:	÷	÷	÷	:	:	÷	÷	:	÷	÷	÷
	Nitrogen	0.08-0.20	÷	÷	÷	÷	0.10-0.20	÷	÷	÷	:	0.08-0.18	÷	0.20-0.40	÷	÷	÷	÷
	Vanadium	:	÷	÷	:	÷	÷	:	÷	÷	:	÷	÷	0.10-0.30	÷	:	÷	÷
	Columbium (Niobium) <sup>D</sup>	:	÷	÷	:	÷	÷	۲	÷	÷	В	÷	÷	0.10-0.30	÷	÷	÷	÷
(د	Molybdenum	0.50	0.50	0.50	2.0-3.0	2.0–3.0	2.0-3.0	0.50	0.50	2.0-3.0	1.75–2.25	:	3.0-4.0	1.50–3.00	3.0-4.0	0.50	0.50	0.50
here range is giveı	Nickel	8.0–11.0	8.0–12.0	8.0–11.0	9.0–13.0	9.0-12.0	9.0-13.0	9.0–12.0	8.0–11.0	9.0–12.0	13.0–16.0	8.0–9.0	9.0–13.0	11.5–13.5	9.0–13.0	12.0–15.0	12.0–15.0	12.0–15.0
Element, % (max, except where range is given)	Chromium	23.0–26.0	17.0–21.0	18.0–21.0	17.0–21.0	18.0–21.0	17.0–21.0	18.0–21.0	18.0–21.0	18.0–21.0	15.0–18.0	16.0–18.0	18.0–21.0	20.5–23.5	18.0–21.0	22.0–26.0	22.0–26.0	22.0–26.0
Element	Phosphorus	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.060	0.04	0.040	0.04	0.040	0.040	0.040
	Sulfur	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0.040	0:030	0.04	0.030	0.04	0.040	0.040	0.040
	Silicon	1.50	2.00	2.00	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.00	2.00	1.50	1.50	3.50-4.50	1.50	1.00	1.50	1.50	2.00	2.00
	Manganese	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	00.6-00.7	1.50	4.0-6.0	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
	Carbon	0.20	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.04-0.10	0.04-0.10	0.10	0.10	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.04-0.10	0.04-0.20
	Material Grade	CE20N J92802	CF3, CF3A J92700	CF8, CF8A J92600	CF3M, CF3MA J92800	CF8M J92900	CF3MN J92804	CF8C J92710	CF10 J92950	CF10M J92901	CF10MC	CF10SMnN J92972	CG3M J92999	CG6MMnN J93790	CG8M J93000	CH8 J93400	CH10 J93401	CH20 J93402

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					TA	TABLE 2 Continued	p					
					Elemer	Element, % (max, except where range is given)	here range is give	<b></b> (п				
Material Grade	Carbon	Manganese	Silicon	Sulfur	Phosphorus	Chromium	Nickel	Molybdenum	Columbium (Niobium) <sup>D</sup>	Vanadium	Nitrogen	Copper
CK20 J94202	0.04-0.20	1.50	1.75	0.040	0.040	23.0–27.0	19.0–22.0	0.50	:	÷	÷	:
CK3MCuN J93254	0.025	1.20	1.00	0.010	0.045	19.5–20.5	17.5–19.5	6.0-7.0	÷	÷	0.18–0.24	0.50-1.00
CN3MN J94651	0.03	2.00	1.00	0.010	0.040	20.0–22.0	23.5–25.5	6.0-7.0	÷	÷	0.18-0.26	0.75
CN7M N08007	0.07	1.50	1.50	0.040	0.040	19.0–22.0	27.5–30.5	2.0–3.0	÷	÷	÷	3.0-4.0
CT15C N08151	0.05-0.15	0.15–1.50	0.50-1.50	0.03	0.03	19.0–21.0	31.0–34.0	÷	0.50–1.50	÷	÷	÷
HG10MnN J92604	0.07–0.11	3.0-5.0	0.70	0.030	0.040	18.5–20.5	11.5–13.5	0.25-0.45	U	÷	0.20-0.30	0.50
HK30 J94203	0.25-0.35	1.50	1.75	0.040	0.040	23.0–27.0	19.0–22.0	0.50	÷	÷	÷	:
HK 40 J94204	0.35-0.45	1.50	1.75	0.040	0.040	23.0–27.0	19.0–22.0	0.50	÷	÷	÷	:
HT30 N08030	0.25-0.35	2.00	2.50	0.040	0.040	13.0–17.0	33.0–37.0	0.50	:	:	:	:
A Outon OF OF	Jamiloo o nod llodo	himmedia and a second	of too to tootoo	wit 0 worth out	table action off oce	A Overde OEBO shell have a solitumhitum (aishitum) assutant of ast loss than 0 times the asshed assutant hitt ast aver 1 00 0/	/0 0					

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<sup>A</sup> Grade CFBC shall have a columbium (niobium) content of not less than 8 times the carbon content but not over 1.00 %. <sup>A</sup> Grade CF10MC shall have a columbium (niobium) content of not less than 10 times the carbon content but not over 1.20 %. <sup>C</sup> Grade HG10MnN shall have a columbium (niobium) content of not less than 8 times the carbon, but not over 1.00 %. <sup>C</sup> Coumbium (Cb) and niobium (Nb) are alternate names for Element 41.

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### **TABLE 3 Tensile Requirements**

	TABLE 5 TE	nsile Requireme	nts
Material Grade	Tensile strength, min, ksi [MPa]	Yield strength, <sup>A</sup> min, ksi [MPa]	Elongation in 2 in. or 50 mm, <sup><i>B</i></sup> min, %
CE20N	80	40	30
J92802	[550]	[275]	
CF3	70	30	35
J92700	[485]	[205]	
CF3A	77	35	35
J92700	[530]	[240]	
CF8	70	30	35
J92600	[485]	[205]	
CF8A	77	35	35
J92600	[530]	[240]	
CF3M	70	30	30
J92800	[485]	[205]	
CF3MA	80	37	30
J92800	[550]	[255]	
CF8M	<mark>70</mark>	<mark>30</mark>	30
J92900	[485]	[205]	
CF3MN	75	37	35
J92804	[515]	[255]	
CF8C	70	30	30
J92710	[485]	[205]	
CF10	70	30	35
J92950	[485]	[205]	
CF10M	70	30	30
J92901	[485]	[205]	
CF10MC	70 [485]	30 [205]	20
CF10SMnN	85	42.5	30
J92972	[585]	[295]	
CG3M	75	35	25
J92999	[515]	[240]	
CG6MMnN	85	42.5	30
J93790	[585]	[295]	
CG8M	75	35	25
J93000	[515]	[240]	
CH8	65	28	30
J93400	[450]	[195]	
CH10	70	30	30
J93401	[485]	[205]	
CH20	70	30	30
J93402	[485]	[205]	
CK20	65	28	30
J94202	[450]	[195]	
CK3MCuN	80	38	35
J93254	[550]	[260]	
CN3MN	80	38	35
J94651	[550]	[260]	
CN7M	62	25	35
N08007	[425]	[170]	
CT15C	63	25	20
N08151	[435]	[170]	

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#### TABLE 3 Continued

Material Grade	Tensile strength, min, ksi [MPa]	Yield strength, <sup>A</sup> min, ksi [MPa]	Elongation in 2 in. or 50 mm, <sup><i>B</i></sup> min, %
HG10MnN	76	33	20
J92604	[525]	[225]	
HK30	65	35	10
J94203	[450]	[240]	
HK40	62	35	10
J94204	[425]	[240]	
HT30	65	28	15
N08030	[450]	[195]	

<sup>A</sup> Determine by the 0.2 % offset method.

<sup>B</sup> When ICI test bars are used in tensile testing as provided for in Specification A985/A985M, the gauge length to reduced section diameter ratio shall be 4 to 1.

### SUPPLEMENTARY REQUIREMENTS

The following supplementary requirements shall not apply unless specified in the purchase order. A list of standardized supplementary requirements for use at the option of the purchaser is included in Specifications A703/A703M and A985/A985M. Those which are ordinarily considered suitable for use with this specification are given below. Others enumerated in Specifications A703/A703M and A985/A985M may be used with this specification upon agreement between the manufacturer and purchaser.

- S2. Destruction Tests
- **S5. Radiographic Inspection**
- **S6. Liquid Penetrant Inspection**
- S10. Examination of Weld Preparation

### S33. Stabilization Heat Treatment of CF8C

S33.1 CF8C shall be stabilized at 1600 to 1650  $^{\circ}$ F [870 to 900  $^{\circ}$ C] for a minimum time of 1 h/in. [25 mm] of thickness and water quenched or rapidly cooled by other means. The grade designation symbol shall be followed by the symbol "S33."

### S34. Stabilization Heat Treatment of CF10MC

S34.1 CF10MC shall be stabilized at 1600 to 1650 °F [870 to 900 °C] for a minimum time of 1 h/in. [25 mm] of thickness and water quenched or rapidly cooled by other means. The grade designation symbol shall be followed by the symbol "S34."

### S50. Post-Weld Heat Treatment

S50.1 All austenitic castings, except Grades HK, HT, and CT15C, which have been subjected to weld repairs, shall be given a post-weld solution heat treatment.

S50.2 The post-weld treatment for grades CK3MCuN and CN3MN shall be as specified in Table 3, except that the minimum soak time for castings that have already been heat treated according to Table 3 may be 1 h.

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### SUMMARY OF CHANGES

Committee A01 has identified the location of selected changes to this standard since the last issue (A351/A351M - 16) that may impact the use of this standard. (Approved May 1, 2018.)

#### (1) Supplementary Requirement S11 changed to S50.

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