Math 3331 **Ordinary Differential Equations** Sample Test 3

- 1. A spring is stretched 20 cm by a 4-kg mass. The weight is pulled down an additional 1 m and released with an upward velocity of 4 m/s. Find the position of the mass at and time t.
- 2. A spring with a mass of 2 kg has damping constant 14, and a force of 6 N is required to keep the spring stretched 0.5 m beyond its natural length. The spring is stretched 1 m beyond its natural length and then released with zero velocity. Find the position of the mass at any time t.
- 3. Solve the following systems

$$(i) \quad \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt} = \left(\begin{array}{cc} 1 & 1\\ 2 & 0 \end{array}\right) \bar{x}$$

$$(ii) \quad \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt} = \left(\begin{array}{cc} 3 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 \end{array}\right) \bar{x},$$

$$(iii) \quad \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt} = \left(\begin{array}{cc} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{array}\right)\bar{x},$$

$$(iv) \quad \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt} = \left(\begin{array}{cc} 5 & -4 \\ 1 & 1 \end{array}\right) \bar{x}$$

$$(v) \quad \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt} = \left(\begin{array}{cc} 6 & -1\\ 5 & 4 \end{array}\right) \bar{x},$$

$$(i) \quad \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \bar{x} \qquad \qquad (ii) \quad \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \bar{x},$$

$$(iii) \quad \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \bar{x}, \qquad (iv) \quad \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -4 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \bar{x},$$

$$(v) \quad \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt} = \begin{pmatrix} 6 & -1 \\ 5 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \bar{x}, \qquad (vi) \quad \frac{d\bar{x}}{dt} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 & -5 \\ 10 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \bar{x}.$$