**Key Concepts for the Colonial Period**

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| Pre-Columbian Civilizations | North America-Cahokia-Hopewell Mound Builders-Iroquois ConfederacyPueblo PeoplesCentral/South American1. Mayans
2. Aztecs
3. Incans
 |
| Columbian Exchange |  |

|  |  |
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| Major European Powers | Portugal-DiasVasco DeGama |
|  | Spain-ColombusCortezPizarro |
|  | England-Hudson |
|  | France-Cartier |
|  | Dutch/ Netherlands- New Amsterdam |
|  | Sweden- New Sweden |

Spanish Colonial Terms

|  |  |
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| Black Legend |  |
| Encomienda |  |
| Mestizos |  |
| 3 sisters |  |
| Pope’s Rebellion(New Mexico) |  |
| Treaty of Torsedillas |  |
| St. Augustine, FL |  |
| Spanish Armada |  |
| Joint Stock Company |  |
| Jamestown-1607 |  |
| John Smith  |  |
| Powhatan |  |
| John Rolfe |  |
| Chesapeake Bay Colonies | Virginia-Lord Calvert/Baltimore- |
| Virginia House of Burgesses |  |
| Indentured Servitude |  |
| Headright system |  |
| Maryland Act of Toleration(1649) |  |
| French Quebec founded (1608) |  |
| Mayflower Compact |  |
| Plymouth (1620) | William Bradford- |
| Massachusetts Bay Colony (1630) | John Winthrop-“City on a Hill” |
| Harvard Univ. |  |
| Rhode Island | Roger WilliamsAnne Hutchinson |
| Fundamental Orders of Connecticut | Thomas Hooker- |
| Pequot Indian Massacre (1636) |  |
| King Phillip’s War (1676) | “Metacom” |
| Rhode Island | Roger WilliamsAnne Hutchinson |
| Connecticut | Hooker- |
| S. & N. Carolina | Crops- 1) 2) 3)?!?- |
| Pennsylvania | William Penn-Quakers |
| Georgia | John Oglethorpe- |