**Key Concepts for the Colonial Period**

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| Pre-Columbian Civilizations | North America-  Cahokia-  Hopewell Mound Builders-  Iroquois Confederacy  Pueblo Peoples  Central/South American   1. Mayans 2. Aztecs 3. Incans |
| Columbian Exchange |  |

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| Major European Powers | Portugal-Dias  Vasco DeGama |
|  | Spain-Colombus  Cortez  Pizarro |
|  | England-Hudson |
|  | France-Cartier |
|  | Dutch/ Netherlands- New Amsterdam |
|  | Sweden- New Sweden |

Spanish Colonial Terms

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| Black Legend | |  |
| Encomienda | |  |
| Mestizos | |  |
| 3 sisters | |  |
| Pope’s Rebellion  (New Mexico) | |  |
| Treaty of Torsedillas | |  |
| St. Augustine, FL | |  |
| Spanish Armada | |  |
| Joint Stock Company | |  |
| Jamestown-1607 | |  |
| John Smith | |  |
| Powhatan | |  |
| John Rolfe | |  |
| Chesapeake Bay Colonies | | Virginia-  Lord Calvert/Baltimore- |
| Virginia House of Burgesses | |  |
| Indentured Servitude | |  |
| Headright system | |  |
| Maryland Act of Toleration(1649) | |  |
| French Quebec founded (1608) | |  |
| Mayflower Compact | |  |
| Plymouth (1620) | | William Bradford- |
| Massachusetts Bay Colony (1630) | | John Winthrop-  “City on a Hill” |
| Harvard Univ. | |  |
| Rhode Island | Roger Williams  Anne Hutchinson | |
| Fundamental Orders of Connecticut | Thomas Hooker- | |
| Pequot Indian Massacre (1636) |  | |
| King Phillip’s War (1676) | “Metacom” | |
| Rhode Island | Roger Williams  Anne Hutchinson | |
| Connecticut | Hooker- | |
| S. & N. Carolina | Crops- 1) 2) 3)?!?- | |
| Pennsylvania | William Penn-  Quakers | |
| Georgia | John Oglethorpe- | |