## How to Lessen the Risk of Bleeding

## **GENERAL INFORMATION**

The tendency to bleed is a common side effect of many chemotherapeutic agents. It is also a symptom of many hematologic diseases. The following suggestions can help reduce the risk of bleeding.

## **GUIDELINES**

- 1. Avoid intramuscular injections when possible.
- **2.** Avoid measuring temperature rectally.
- 3. Use electric razors.
- 4. Use soft-bristle toothbrushes.
- **5.** Keep fingernails and toenails short and carefully trimmed.

- **6.** Prevent constipation.
- **7.** Routinely inspect mouth, skin, stool, and urine for blood or signs of bleeding.
- **8.** Avoid strenuous activity and activity that may cause trauma or injury.
- **9.** Avoid the use of aspirin and aspirin-containing substances.
- 10. Do not walk barefoot.
- 11. Do not use dental floss.
- **12.** Apply ice and firm pressure to minor cuts of the skin and tongue.

Tell your nurse or doctor immediately if you

- Are coughing up blood;
- Have bright red blood in your urine or stool;
- Have bleeding that does not stop.

## OTHER INSTRUCTIONS