# 2015 Nevada Middle School Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) Report 



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## Additional Resources

http://chs.unr.edu/subpages/research/YRBS.htm
http://www.cdc.gov/HealthyYouth/yrbs/index.htm

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## INTRODUCTION

Priority health risk behaviors (i.e. preventable behaviors that contribute to the leading causes of morbidity and mortality) are often established during childhood and adolescence and extend into adulthood. Ongoing surveillance of youth risk behaviors is critical for the design, implementation, and evaluation of public health interventions to improve adolescent health. The Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) is a national surveillance system that was established in 1991 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to monitor the prevalence of health risk behaviors among youth. YRBS data are routinely collected on high school students, but only a few states collect data on middle school students. In 2015 the Nevada Division of Public and Behavioral Health contracted with the University of Nevada, Reno, School of Community Health Sciences to conduct the YRBS in all middle schools throughout the state (117 schools).

The Nevada Middle School YRBS is an anonymous and voluntary survey of students in $6^{\text {th }}$ through $8^{\text {th }}$ grade in regular public, charter, and alternative schools. The survey asks students to self-report their behaviors in five major areas of health that directly lead to morbidity and mortality, these include:

1) Behaviors that contribute to unintentional injuries and violence;
2) Tobacco use;
3) Alcohol and other drug use;
4) Unhealthy dietary behaviors; and
5) Physical inactivity.

The 2015 Nevada Middle School YRBS provides statewide data to assess priority health-risk behaviors among middle school students; measure progress toward achieving national health objectives for Healthy People 2020 and other program and policy indicators; and evaluate the impact of broad school and community interventions at the national, state, and local level. It is our intention that these data will be used by education and health professionals, policy makers, community members, and researchers to improve the health of Nevada's middle school students.

## METHODS

Sampling, Weighting, and Analysis
The 2015 Nevada YRBS sampling plan was designed to ensure that every eligible student had an equal chance of selection. A two-stage (region and classroom) cluster sample design to produce a representative sample of students in grades 6-8 (all Nevada regular public, charter, and alternative middle schools). In order to provide regional data that represent all counties in the state, the first sampling stage grouped all 17 school districts into 7 regions that generally reflect the prevention coalition structure (Table 1). The regional grouping also helped ensure that individual schools could not be identified. In the second sampling stage, classes were selected within schools with the probability based on a required margin of error in the sample size for each region. Intact classes of either all second period or all required English courses were randomly
selected from each school. The questionnaire was administered to all students in sampled classes from February to May, 2015.

The 2015 Nevada YRBS data were weighted at the state level and regional level based on the sex, race/ethnicity, and grade level of students in each region. The weighting process ensured that the estimates accurately represent the entire student population in each region and the state as a whole. Non-response or poor sampling procedures can result in a sample that is not a representative subset of the population; therefore unweighted results from these samples may not accurately reflect student behaviors and could be misleading. This report only displays weighted results.

Table 1: 2015 YRBS sampling regions and coalition structure

| Region | School District | \# Schools | Coalitions |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | Carson City <br> Douglas County | 5 | Partnership Carson City <br> Partnership of Community Resources |
| 2 | Elko County <br> White Pine County <br> Eureka County | 9 | Pace Coalition |
| 3 | Churchill County <br> Humboldt County <br> Pershing County <br> Lander County | 5 | Churchill Community Coalition <br> Frontier Community Coalition |
| 4 | Lyon County <br> Mineral County <br> Storey County | 7 | Healthy Communities Coalition |
| 5 | Esmeralda County <br> Nye County <br> Lincoln County | 8 | Nye Communities Coalition |
| 6 | Washoe County | 16 | Join Together Northern Nevada |
| 7 | Clark County | 63 | Care Coalition <br> PACT Coalition <br> Nevada Community Prevention Coalition |

## Permission Status and Response Rates

Parental permission is required for YRBS participation. Nevada school districts have two forms of parental permission: 1) active and 2) passive. Active parental permission means the students must return a signed permission form indicating their parent or guardian's approval for participation in the survey. Passive parental permission means the students take a permission form home and return it only if their parent or guardian does not want them to participate in the survey. The type of permission status varies by district based on school district policy. Active permission requires more time and resources and may reduce the number of students that participate in the survey. All school districts agreed to participate in the 2015 Middle School YRBS and only 4 schools did not participate ( 95 potential respondents). Overall, 4,535 youth from 113 schools completed the survey. While the overall response rates (a combination of
school and student participation) varied by school district, response rates were higher in the school districts with passive parental permission (Table 2 and Figure 1).

Table 2: 2015 YRBS response rates by school district

| District | 2015 YRBS <br> Response <br> Rate | Permission |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Carson City School District | $93.2 \%$ | Passive |
| Churchill County School District | $90.7 \%$ | Passive |
| Clark County School District | $62.4 \%$ | Active |
| Douglas County School District | $29.5 \%$ | Active |
| Elko County School District | $83.8 \%$ | Passive |
| Esmeralda County School District | $33.3 \%$ | Active |
| Eureka County School District | $77.8 \%$ | Passive |
| Humboldt County School District | $93.4 \%$ | Passive |
| Lander County School District | $87.8 \%$ | Active |
| Lincoln County School District | $82.1 \%$ | Passive |
| Lyon County School District | $53.1 \%$ | Active |
| Mineral County School District | $100.0 \%$ | Active |
| Nye County School District | $55.5 \%$ | Active |
| Pershing County School District | $100.0 \%$ | Passive |
| Storey County School District | $87.0 \%$ | Active |
| Washoe County School District | $80.1 \%$ | Passive |
| White Pine County School District | $90.0 \%$ | Active |
| Overall Project Response Rate | $69.5 \%$ |  |

Figure 1: YRBS response rates and permission status by school district, 2015


## SUMMARY HIGHLIGHTS

*Please note: The YRBS middle school survey uses different questions and response time periods than the high school survey. Very few questions can be directly compared.

## Safety

- $75.4 \%$ of middle school students rarely or never wore a helmet while riding a bicycle.
- $79.7 \%$ of middle school students rarely or never wore a helmet while rollerblading or skateboarding.
- $22.5 \%$ of middle school students rode in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days.


## Violence-Related Behaviors

- $43.2 \%$ of middle school students were ever in a physical fight.
- $9.1 \%$ of middle school students were in a physical fight on school property during the past 12 months.
- $5.7 \%$ of middle school students were a member of a gang during the past 12 months.
- $44.7 \%$ of middle school students were ever bullied on school property.
- $23.7 \%$ of middle school students were ever electronically bullied.
- $14.1 \%$ of middle school students did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school during the past 30 days.
- $13.3 \%$ of middle school students never or rarely felt safe and secure at school.


## Emotional Health

- $31.4 \%$ of middle school students ever felt sad or hopeless almost every day for two or more weeks in a row.
- $22.9 \%$ of middle school students ever seriously considered killing themselves.
- $13.4 \%$ of middle school students ever made a plan about how to kill themselves.
- $8.7 \%$ of middle school students ever tried killing themselves.
- $20.2 \%$ of middle school students ever did something to purposely hurt themselves without wanting to die.


## Tobacco Use

- $14.4 \%$ of middle school students ever tried cigarette smoking.
- $2.4 \%$ of middle school students smoked cigarettes during the past 30 days.
- $2.0 \%$ of middle school students used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days.


## Electronic Vapor Product Use

- $26.7 \%$ of middle school students ever used electronic vapor products.
- $11.3 \%$ of middle school students used electronic vapor products during the past 30 days.


## Alcohol Use

- $29.4 \%$ of middle school students ever had a drink of alcohol.
- $10.3 \%$ of middle school student drank alcohol during the past 30 days.
- $2.6 \%$ of middle school students participated in binge drinking during the past 30 days.


## Marijuana and Other Drugs

- $10.2 \%$ of middle school students ever used marijuana.
- $4.0 \%$ of middle school students ever used synthetic marijuana.
- $4.2 \%$ of middle school students ever took prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription.
- $2.3 \%$ of middle school students ever used cocaine.
- $6.5 \%$ of middle school students ever used inhalants.
- $1.7 \%$ of middle school students ever used methamphetamines.


## Diet

- $14.4 \%$ of middle school students did not eat breakfast during the past 7 days.
- $5.4 \%$ of middle school students most of the time or always go hungry because there is not enough food in their house and $11.2 \%$ sometimes go hungry because there is not enough food in the house.


## Physical Activity

- $12.3 \%$ of middle school students did not participate in at least 60 of physical activity on any day during the past 7 days.
- $27.7 \%$ of middle school students watched three or more hours of television per day on an average school day.
- $41.0 \%$ of middle school students played video or computer games or used a computer for three or more hours per day on an average school day.
- $58.4 \%$ of middle school students attend physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week when they were in school.
- 42.4\% of middle school students did not get at least 8 hours of sleep on an average school night.


## Weight

- $27.3 \%$ of middle school students describe themselves as slightly or very overweight.
- $46.2 \%$ of middle school students were trying to lose weight.


## Resilience

- $65.3 \%$ of middle school students had parents or other adults who most of the time/always asked where they were going or who they were with.
- $48.1 \%$ of middle school students had parents or other adults that ever talked to them about what they expect them to do or not to do when it comes to sex.


## RESULTS

## Participant Characteristics

Table 3: Demographic characteristics of participating students, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Student Participants ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | Unweighted \% | Weighted \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total |  | 4535 | 100\% | 100\% |
| Sex | Female | 2394 | 52.98\% | 49.23\% |
|  | Male | 2125 | 47.02\% | 50.77\% |
| Age Groups | 11 years old or younger | 414 | 9.14\% | 12.87\% |
|  | 12 years old | 1249 | 27.57\% | 31.87\% |
|  | 13 years old | 1734 | 38.28\% | 33.77\% |
|  | 14 years old | 1133 | 25.01\% | 21.49\% |
| Grade | $6^{\text {th }}$ | 895 | 19.98\% | 31.39\% |
|  | $7^{\text {th }}$ | 1803 | 40.25\% | 33.79\% |
|  | $8^{\text {th }}$ | 1782 | 39.78\% | 34.82\% |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 145 | 3.32\% | 1.36\% |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 171 | 3.92\% | 5.62\% |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 224 | 5.13\% | 0.90\% |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 89 | 2.04\% | 0.20\% |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1623 | 37.19\% | 33.42\% |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1857 | 42.55\% | 42.77\% |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 255 | 5.84\% | 5.45\% |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 419 | 9.24\% | 2.71\% |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 357 | 7.87\% | 1.65\% |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 375 | 8.27\% | 1.84\% |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 169 | 3.73\% | 2.20\% |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 239 | 5.27\% | 1.37\% |
|  | 6: Washoe | 1183 | 26.09\% | 15.20\% |
|  | 7: Clark | 1793 | 39.54\% | 75.05\% |

[^0]Table 4: Percentage of middle school students who have parents or other adults in family serving on active duty in the military, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 796 | 17.6\% | (16.2-19.0) | 3647 | 82.4\% | (81.0-83.8) |
| Sex | Female | 440 | 18.7\% | (16.5-20.9) | 1916 | 81.3\% | (79.1-83.5) |
|  | Male | 354 | 16.4\% | (14.4-18.4) | 1720 | 83.6\% | (81.6-85.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 84 | 18.5\% | (13.2-23.8) | 307 | 81.5\% | (76.2-86.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 233 | 19.3\% | (16.6-22.1) | 1000 | 80.7\% | (77.9-83.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 286 | 15.9\% | (13.9-17.9) | 1413 | 84.1\% | (82.1-86.1) |
|  | 14 years old | 192 | 17.2\% | (14.5-19.8) | 925 | 82.8\% | (80.2-85.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 197 | 20.2\% | (17.4-23.0) | 685 | 79.8\% | (77.0-82.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 294 | 16.1\% | (14.1-18.2) | 1473 | 83.9\% | (81.8-85.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 300 | 16.8\% | (14.6-19.0) | 1459 | 83.2\% | (81.0-85.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 37 | 25.5\% | (14.6-36.4) | 106 | 74.5\% | (63.6-85.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 27 | 20.3\% | (13.4-27.3) | 140 | 79.7\% | (72.7-86.6) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 39 | 19.4\% | (13.7-25.1) | 182 | 80.6\% | (74.9-86.3) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 27 | 33.9\% | (22.6-45.1) | 62 | 66.1\% | (54.9-77.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 291 | 17.4\% | (14.9-19.9) | 1308 | 82.6\% | (80.1-85.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 276 | 14.9\% | (12.6-17.1) | 1549 | 85.1\% | (82.9-87.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 66 | 27.7\% | (20.2-35.2) | 186 | 72.3\% | (64.8-79.8) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 82 | 19.3\% | (13.5-25.0) | 320 | 80.7\% | (75.0-86.5) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 60 | 16.8\% | (13.0-20.6) | 288 | 83.2\% | (79.4-87.0) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 84 | 22.9\% | (16.6-29.3) | 286 | 77.1\% | (70.7-83.4) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 33 | 19.8\% | (11.0-28.5) | 134 | 80.2\% | (71.5-89.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 54 | 21.1\% | (14.4-27.8) | 179 | 78.9\% | (72.2-85.6) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 169 | 15.8\% | (13.2-18.3) | 991 | 84.2\% | (81.7-86.8) |
|  | 7: Clark | 314 | 17.7\% | (16.0-19.4) | 1449 | 82.3\% | (80.6-84.0) |

[^1]Table 5: Percentage of middle school students who have lived in Nevada for less than a year, 1-4 years, 5-6 years, and 7 or more years, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Less than 1 year |  |  | 1 to 2 years |  |  | 3 to 6 years |  |  | 7 or more years |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { C.I. }^{\text {a }} \\ \text { (95\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { C.I. }^{\text {b }} \\ \text { (95\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { C.I. }^{\text {a }} \\ \text { (95\%) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 187 | 4.4\% | (3.4-5.4) | 232 | 5.0\% | (4.1-5.9) | 648 | 14.6\% | (13.2-16.1) | 3423 | 76.0\% | (74.1-77.8) |
| Sex | Female | 94 | 4.1\% | (2.8-5.4) | 132 | 6.0\% | (4.6-7.3) | 347 | 14.5\% | (12.8-16.3) | 1800 | 75.4\% | (73.0-77.8) |
|  | Male | 91 | 4.8\% | (3.4-6.2) | 100 | 4.0\% | (2.9-5.1) | 300 | 14.9\% | (12.6-17.1) | 1612 | 76.4\% | (73.9-78.8) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 26 | 8.0\% | (4.0-12.1) | 28 | 7.1\% | (4.0-10.2) | 50 | 13.1\% | (8.9-17.4) | 293 | 71.8\% | (65.9-77.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 41 | 3.8\% | (2.1-5.5) | 64 | 4.4\% | (2.9-5.9) | 186 | 16.1\% | (13.6-18.6) | 947 | 75.7\% | (72.4-79.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 77 | 4.5\% | (3.1-5.9) | 85 | 4.9\% | (3.6-6.2) | 241 | 13.0\% | (11.0-15.1) | 1321 | 77.6\% | (74.8-80.3) |
|  | 14 years old or older | 43 | 3.2\% | (1.9-4.4) | 55 | 4.6\% | (3.1-6.2) | 170 | 15.9\% | (13.0-18.9) | 860 | 76.3\% | (73.0-79.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 46 | 5.8\% | (3.5-8.0) | 53 | 5.4\% | (3.5-7.3) | 127 | 15.9\% | (12.8-19.0) | 656 | 73.0\% | (68.7-77.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 70 | 4.0\% | (2.6-5.4) | 90 | 4.8\% | (3.5-6.1) | 267 | 14.0\% | (12.0-16.1) | 1365 | 77.2\% | (74.4-79.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 66 | 3.3\% | (2.2-4.4) | 84 | 4.6\% | (3.2-6.1) | 248 | 14.4\% | (12.1-16.7) | 1375 | 77.7\% | (75.1-80.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 13 | 14.5\% | (2.7-26.3) | 8 | 2.4\% | (0.2-4.7) | 15 | 8.6\% | (3.0-14.3) | 108 | 74.4\% | (62.3-86.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2 | 1.3\% | (0.0-3.0) | 11 | 4.8\% | (1.4-8.2) | 33 | 21.3\% | (14.5-28.1) | 123 | 72.6\% | (64.0-81.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14 | 5.8\% | (2.1-9.4) | 22 | 8.7\% | (3.8-13.6) | 48 | 21.6\% | (14.6-28.7) | 136 | 63.9\% | (55.6-72.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 7.1\% | (0.0-14.7) | 6 | 3.0\% | (0.0-6.1) | 27 | 35.8\% | (23.7-48.0) | 49 | 54.1\% | (41.4-66.7) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 62 | 4.0\% | (2.5-5.6) | 73 | 4.7\% | (3.3-6.2) | 217 | 13.1\% | (10.6-15.6) | 1256 | 78.1\% | (75.1-81.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 66 | 4.0\% | (2.6-5.5) | 87 | 4.1\% | (3.0-5.1) | 241 | 12.8\% | (10.9-14.6) | 1447 | 79.1\% | (76.7-81.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 16 | 7.7\% | (3.7-11.8) | 16 | 7.8\% | (3.4-12.1) | 36 | 14.8\% | (9.6-20.0) | 186 | 69.7\% | (62.2-77.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson and Douglas | 12 | 4.4\% | (0.2-8.6) | 19 | 5.2\% | (2.0-8.4) | 55 | 13.8\% | (9.8-17.9) | 321 | 76.5\% | (70.3-82.8) |
|  | 2: Elko, Eureka, and White Pine | 16 | 4.0\% | (0.6-7.3) | 24 | 6.6\% | (2.7-10.6) | 53 | 14.5\% | (10.4-18.6) | 259 | 74.8\% | (67.2-82.4) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Lander, and Pershing | 23 | 5.7\% | (3.2-8.2) | 24 | 5.9\% | (4.0-7.7) | 50 | 14.4\% | (10.0-18.8) | 276 | 74.0\% | (68.9-79.1) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 7 | 4.5\% | (1.0-8.1) | 6 | 2.7\% | (0.2-5.2) | 29 | 16.7\% | (10.3-23.1) | 125 | 76.0\% | (70.2-81.8) |
|  | 5: Lincoln and Nye | 12 | 5.4\% | (2.3-8.5) | 20 | 9.7\% | (4.0-15.4) | 47 | 17.8\% | (12.0-23.6) | 159 | 67.2\% | (59.2-75.2) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 40 | 4.1\% | (2.4-5.9) | 51 | 3.9\% | (2.6-5.2) | 144 | 10.9\% | (8.5-13.3) | 941 | 81.0\% | (78.0-84.1) |
|  | 7: Clark | 77 | 4.5\% | (3.2-5.7) | 88 | 5.1\% | (3.9-6.2) | 270 | 15.3\% | (13.5-17.1) | 1342 | 75.1\% | (72.8-77.5) |

[^2]Table 6: Percentage of middle school students who qualify or get free and reduced lunch at school, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1894 | 46.4\% | (42.2-50.5) | 2586 | 53.6\% | (49.5-57.8) |
| Sex | Female | 1038 | 47.7\% | (42.7-52.8) | 1332 | 52.3\% | (47.2-57.3) |
|  | Male | 849 | 44.9\% | (40.3-49.6) | 1247 | 55.1\% | (50.4-59.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 158 | 34.6\% | (25.8-43.4) | 252 | 65.4\% | (56.6-74.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 508 | 45.3\% | (39.1-51.6) | 727 | 54.7\% | (48.4-60.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 738 | 51.1\% | (46.2-55.9) | 969 | 48.9\% | (44.1-53.8) |
|  | 14 years old | 488 | 47.7\% | (41.6-53.8) | 637 | 52.3\% | (46.2-58.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 369 | 41.8\% | (34.0-49.7) | 517 | 58.2\% | (50.3-66.0) |
|  | 7th grade | 761 | 49.7\% | (42.4-57.1) | 1013 | 50.3\% | (42.9-57.6) |
|  | 8th grade | 749 | 47.5\% | (41.9-53.0) | 1019 | 52.5\% | (47.0-58.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 67 | 55.2\% | (42.4-68.0) | 75 | 44.8\% | (32.0-57.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 54 | 36.3\% | (25.9-46.8) | 114 | 63.7\% | (53.2-74.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 127 | 58.5\% | (50.7-66.3) | 95 | 41.5\% | (33.7-49.3) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 40 | 54.2\% | (41.3-67.1) | 49 | 45.8\% | (32.9-58.7) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 376 | 24.3\% | (20.1-28.5) | 1240 | 75.7\% | (71.5-79.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1077 | 62.9\% | (59.1-66.6) | 755 | 37.1\% | (33.4-40.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 98 | 37.8\% | (28.8-46.8) | 156 | 62.2\% | (53.2-71.2) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 160 | 33.3\% | (25.7-40.8) | 257 | 66.7\% | (59.2-74.3) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 108 | 26.9\% | (20.0-33.7) | 239 | 73.1\% | (66.3-80.0) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 116 | 32.2\% | (25.0-39.3) | 249 | 67.8\% | (60.7-75.0) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 63 | 38.9\% | (20.8-57.0) | 105 | 61.1\% | (43.0-79.2) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 103 | 39.5\% | (30.2-48.9) | 132 | 60.5\% | (51.1-69.8) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 393 | 34.4\% | (27.3-41.5) | 773 | 65.6\% | (58.5-72.7) |
|  | 7: Clark | 951 | 50.4\% | (45.0-55.8) | 831 | 49.6\% | (44.2-55.0) |

[^3]Table 7: Percentage of middle school students who made mostly A's or B's in school, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2832 | 64.0\% | (60.5-67.5) | 1501 | 36.0\% | (32.5-39.5) |
| Sex | Female | 1629 | 69.3\% | (65.6-73.0) | 675 | 30.7\% | (27.0-34.4) |
|  | Male | 1195 | 58.9\% | (54.3-63.4) | 818 | 41.1\% | (36.6-45.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 280 | 68.8\% | (61.5-76.1) | 115 | 31.2\% | (23.9-38.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 798 | 65.9\% | (61.0-70.8) | 385 | 34.1\% | (29.2-39.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 1104 | 64.4\% | (59.5-69.3) | 555 | 35.6\% | (30.7-40.5) |
|  | 14 years old | 647 | 57.7\% | (51.5-64.0) | 444 | 42.3\% | (36.0-48.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 572 | 64.8\% | (58.8-70.9) | 279 | 35.2\% | (29.1-41.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 1136 | 65.4\% | (59.0-71.8) | 570 | 34.6\% | (28.2-41.0) |
|  | 8th grade | 1092 | 62.0\% | (56.5-67.4) | 633 | 38.0\% | (32.6-43.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 65 | 54.8\% | (42.3-67.3) | 69 | 45.2\% | (32.7-57.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 141 | 83.5\% | (75.7-91.3) | 27 | 16.5\% | (8.7-24.3) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 118 | 53.1\% | (44.0-62.2) | 93 | 46.9\% | (37.8-56.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 58 | 65.9\% | (51.8-80.0) | 29 | 34.1\% | (20.0-48.2) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1133 | 72.0\% | (68.1-75.9) | 431 | 28.0\% | (24.1-31.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1039 | 56.2\% | (52.1-60.3) | 729 | 43.8\% | (39.7-47.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 180 | 75.1\% | (67.5-82.7) | 65 | 24.9\% | (17.3-32.5) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 307 | 81.3\% | (74.5-88.0) | 97 | 18.7\% | (12.0-25.5) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 209 | 63.3\% | (54.2-72.4) | 132 | 36.7\% | (27.6-45.8) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 225 | 64.4\% | (56.0-72.7) | 131 | 35.6\% | (27.3-44.0) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 94 | 63.1\% | (50.3-75.8) | 70 | 36.9\% | (24.2-49.7) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 159 | 70.2\% | (60.0-80.5) | 74 | 29.8\% | (19.5-40.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 750 | 68.7\% | (64.0-73.4) | 357 | 31.3\% | (26.6-36.0) |
|  | 7: Clark | 1088 | 62.4\% | (57.8-66.9) | 640 | 37.6\% | (33.1-42.2) |

[^4]
## Safety

Table 8: Percentage of middle school students who rarely or never wore a bicycle helmet, by sex, age, grade race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2598 | 75.4\% | (72.8-77.9) | 942 | 24.6\% | (22.1-27.2) |
| Sex | Female | 1303 | 74.0\% | (70.6-77.4) | 495 | 26.0\% | (22.6-29.4) |
|  | Male | 1289 | 76.5\% | (73.6-79.4) | 447 | 23.5\% | (20.6-26.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 224 | 67.7\% | (60.1-75.3) | 120 | 32.3\% | (24.7-39.9) |
|  | 12 years old | 706 | 72.1\% | (67.7-76.5) | 303 | 27.9\% | (23.5-32.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 996 | 79.9\% | (76.9-82.8) | 329 | 20.1\% | (17.2-23.1) |
|  | 14 years old | 671 | 78.5\% | (74.6-82.4) | 190 | 21.5\% | (17.6-25.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 488 | 69.3\% | (63.7-75.0) | 244 | 30.7\% | (25.0-36.3) |
|  | 7th grade | 1041 | 78.2\% | (74.5-82.0) | 392 | 21.8\% | (18.0-25.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 1031 | 78.0\% | (74.7-81.3) | 301 | 22.0\% | (18.7-25.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 99 | 76.6\% | (64.7-88.5) | 18 | 23.4\% | (11.5-35.3) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 86 | 67.8\% | (59.6-76.0) | 49 | 32.2\% | (24.0-40.4) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 131 | 86.4\% | (81.0-91.7) | 30 | 13.6\% | (8.3-19.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 45 | 63.0\% | (47.4-78.5) | 21 | 37.0\% | (21.5-52.6) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 861 | 64.4\% | (59.5-69.3) | 484 | 35.6\% | (30.7-40.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1145 | 84.0\% | (81.4-86.6) | 239 | 16.0\% | (13.4-18.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 147 | 75.0\% | (68.4-81.6) | 56 | 25.0\% | (18.4-31.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 222 | 66.8\% | (55.0-78.6) | 124 | 33.2\% | (21.4-45.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 225 | 80.0\% | (73.4-86.7) | 52 | 20.0\% | (13.3-26.6) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 241 | 78.3\% | (71.1-85.6) | 56 | 21.7\% | (14.4-28.9) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 108 | 80.1\% | (74.0-86.2) | 28 | 19.9\% | (13.8-26.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 155 | 79.5\% | (71.6-87.4) | 40 | 20.5\% | (12.6-28.4) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 602 | 60.4\% | (53.3-67.6) | 371 | 39.6\% | (32.4-46.7) |
|  | 7: Clark | 1045 | 78.7\% | (75.8-81.6) | 271 | 21.3\% | (18.4-24.2) |

[^5]Table 9: Percentage of middle school students who rarely or never wore a helmet while roller blading or skateboarding, by sex, age, grade race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1654 | 79.7\% | (77.1-82.3) | 474 | 20.3\% | (17.7-22.9) |
| Sex | Female | 897 | 80.5\% | (77.5-83.5) | 244 | 19.5\% | (16.5-22.5) |
|  | Male | 751 | 78.8\% | (75.2-82.5) | 229 | 21.2\% | (17.5-24.8) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 126 | 71.5\% | (63.4-79.5) | 64 | 28.5\% | (20.5-36.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 435 | 76.7\% | (71.6-81.9) | 154 | 23.3\% | (18.1-28.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 642 | 83.2\% | (79.6-86.9) | 160 | 16.8\% | (13.1-20.4) |
|  | 14 years old | 449 | 83.5\% | (78.8-88.2) | 96 | 16.5\% | (11.8-21.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 289 | 74.9\% | (70.1-79.7) | 115 | 25.1\% | (20.3-29.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 667 | 79.2\% | (74.6-83.8) | 213 | 20.8\% | (16.2-25.4) |
|  | 8th grade | 674 | 85.1\% | (81.2-88.9) | 134 | 14.9\% | (11.1-18.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 54 | 66.4\% | (49.1-83.8) | 15 | 33.6\% | (16.2-50.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 54 | 74.7\% | (59.7-89.7) | 22 | 25.3\% | (10.3-40.3) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 85 | 86.3\% | (75.0-97.7) | 13 | 13.7\% | (2.3-25.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 31 | 67.4\% | (44.3-90.4) | 8 | 32.6\% | (9.6-55.7) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 552 | 74.4\% | (70.1-78.7) | 230 | 25.6\% | (21.3-29.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 721 | 84.2\% | (80.8-87.5) | 131 | 15.8\% | (12.5-19.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 110 | 80.2\% | (71.1-89.3) | 32 | 19.8\% | (10.7-28.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 146 | 57.8\% | (48.4-67.3) | 71 | 42.2\% | (32.7-51.6) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 109 | 78.5\% | (69.0-88.0) | 25 | 21.5\% | (12.0-31.0) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 113 | 82.1\% | (74.6-89.7) | 21 | 17.9\% | (10.3-25.4) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 57 | 84.8\% | (76.3-93.3) | 11 | 15.2\% | (6.7-23.7) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 73 | 69.9\% | (59.3-80.5) | 28 | 30.1\% | (19.5-40.7) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 421 | 70.4\% | (63.2-77.5) | 169 | 29.6\% | (22.5-36.8) |
|  | 7: Clark | 735 | 82.5\% | (79.5-85.4) | 149 | 17.5\% | (14.6-20.5) |

[^6]Table 10: Percentage of middle school students who rarely or never wore a seat belt, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 208 | 4.0\% | (3.1-4.9) | 4298 | 96.0\% | (95.1-96.9) |
| Sex | Female | 83 | 3.4\% | (2.5-4.2) | 2303 | 96.6\% | (95.8-97.5) |
|  | Male | 124 | 4.7\% | (3.2-6.1) | 1981 | 95.3\% | (93.9-96.8) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 12 | 3.4\% | (1.3-5.4) | 399 | 96.6\% | (94.6-98.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 42 | 2.7\% | (1.6-3.8) | 1197 | 97.3\% | (96.2-98.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 79 | 4.2\% | (2.7-5.7) | 1643 | 95.8\% | (94.3-97.3) |
|  | 14 years old | 75 | 6.0\% | (4.0-8.1) | 1054 | 94.0\% | (91.9-96.0) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 25 | 2.5\% | (1.3-3.7) | 860 | 97.5\% | (96.3-98.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 90 | 4.8\% | (3.2-6.5) | 1702 | 95.2\% | (93.5-96.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 84 | 4.2\% | (3.0-5.4) | 1690 | 95.8\% | (94.6-97.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 8.8\% | (0.0-18.3) | 133 | 91.2\% | (81.7-100.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 3.1\% | (0.0-6.1) | 165 | 96.9\% | (93.9-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 2.7\% | (0.3-5.1) | 211 | 97.3\% | (94.9-99.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 6.2\% | (0.0-13.3) | 85 | 93.8\% | (86.7-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 49 | 2.0\% | (1.1-2.9) | 1565 | 98.0\% | (97.1-98.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 115 | 5.9\% | (4.3-7.6) | 1732 | 94.1\% | (92.4-95.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 2.8\% | (0.0-5.6) | 248 | 97.2\% | (94.4-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 11 | 2.1\% | (0.6-3.7) | 406 | 97.9\% | (96.3-99.4) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 26 | 7.0\% | (4.1-10.0) | 325 | 93.0\% | (90.0-95.9) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 23 | 5.3\% | (2.6-8.1) | 348 | 94.7\% | (91.9-97.4) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 8 | 3.1\% | (0.8-5.4) | 160 | 96.9\% | (94.6-99.2) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 12 | 4.4\% | (1.7-7.2) | 226 | 95.6\% | (92.8-98.3) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 52 | 4.1\% | (2.4-5.8) | 1126 | 95.9\% | (94.2-97.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 76 | 4.0\% | (2.9-5.1) | 1707 | 96.0\% | (94.9-97.1) |

[^7]Table 11: Percentage of middle school students who ever rode in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1126 | 22.5\% | (20.4-24.6) | 3324 | 77.5\% | (75.4-79.6) |
| Sex | Female | 660 | 24.8\% | (21.8-27.8) | 1705 | 75.2\% | (72.2-78.2) |
|  | Male | 460 | 20.2\% | (17.5-22.9) | 1610 | 79.8\% | (77.1-82.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 78 | 18.2\% | (12.8-23.7) | 327 | 81.8\% | (76.3-87.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 245 | 16.4\% | (13.1-19.7) | 978 | 83.6\% | (80.3-86.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 466 | 25.2\% | (21.9-28.5) | 1239 | 74.8\% | (71.5-78.1) |
|  | 14 years old | 336 | 29.8\% | (26.2-33.4) | 776 | 70.2\% | (66.6-73.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 157 | 17.3\% | (13.3-21.3) | 719 | 82.7\% | (78.7-86.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 422 | 20.1\% | (17.9-22.4) | 1347 | 79.9\% | (77.6-82.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 524 | 28.9\% | (25.8-32.1) | 1230 | 71.1\% | (67.9-74.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 46 | 21.3\% | (12.8-29.7) | 97 | 78.7\% | (70.3-87.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 27 | 17.9\% | (10.4-25.4) | 139 | 82.1\% | (74.6-89.6) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 46 | 19.1\% | (12.9-25.3) | 177 | 80.9\% | (74.7-87.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 25 | 24.1\% | (13.9-34.3) | 64 | 75.9\% | (65.7-86.1) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 399 | 21.1\% | (18.0-24.2) | 1200 | 78.9\% | (75.8-82.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 489 | 25.2\% | (22.3-28.1) | 1329 | 74.8\% | (71.9-77.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 66 | 20.3\% | (14.1-26.6) | 185 | 79.7\% | (73.4-85.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 124 | 33.6\% | (20.9-46.4) | 291 | 66.4\% | (53.6-79.1) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 116 | 31.0\% | (24.6-37.3) | 228 | 69.0\% | (62.7-75.4) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 105 | 27.2\% | (20.9-33.4) | 261 | 72.8\% | (66.6-79.1) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 47 | 28.8\% | (20.6-37.0) | 119 | 71.2\% | (63.0-79.4) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 54 | 23.9\% | (17.7-30.1) | 179 | 76.1\% | (69.9-82.3) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 259 | 20.8\% | (17.5-24.1) | 901 | 79.2\% | (75.9-82.5) |
|  | 7: Clark | 421 | 21.9\% | (19.3-24.6) | 1345 | 78.1\% | (75.4-80.7) |

[^8]
## Violence-Related Behaviors

Table 12: Percentage of middle school students who were ever in a physical fight, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1966 | 43.2\% | (40.8-45.6) | 2499 | 56.8\% | (54.4-59.2) |
| Sex | Female | 753 | 29.6\% | (26.7-32.4) | 1607 | 70.4\% | (67.6-73.3) |
|  | Male | 1204 | 56.3\% | (53.4-59.2) | 885 | 43.7\% | (40.8-46.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 150 | 33.8\% | (27.4-40.3) | 252 | 66.2\% | (59.7-72.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 485 | 40.7\% | (36.5-44.9) | 741 | 59.3\% | (55.1-63.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 761 | 44.8\% | (40.7-49.0) | 952 | 55.2\% | (51.0-59.3) |
|  | 14 years old | 567 | 49.6\% | (45.5-53.7) | 552 | 50.4\% | (46.3-54.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 359 | 39.3\% | (34.1-44.5) | 515 | 60.7\% | (55.5-65.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 739 | 42.6\% | (38.9-46.4) | 1038 | 57.4\% | (53.6-61.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 831 | 46.5\% | (43.0-49.9) | 930 | 53.5\% | (50.1-57.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 82 | 53.4\% | (39.8-67.0) | 57 | 46.6\% | (33.0-60.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 32.3\% | (24.1-40.5) | 125 | 67.7\% | (59.5-75.9) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 120 | 54.9\% | (47.2-62.6) | 95 | 45.1\% | (37.4-52.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 52.4\% | (40.0-64.8) | 45 | 47.6\% | (35.2-60.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 642 | 38.4\% | (34.4-42.4) | 966 | 61.6\% | (57.6-65.6) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 829 | 44.8\% | (41.7-47.9) | 997 | 55.2\% | (52.1-58.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 128 | 45.7\% | (37.0-54.4) | 126 | 54.3\% | (45.6-63.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 193 | 41.6\% | (27.3-55.9) | 219 | 58.4\% | (44.1-72.7) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 174 | 46.6\% | (36.2-57.0) | 174 | 53.4\% | (43.0-63.8) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 193 | 48.3\% | (39.1-57.5) | 176 | 51.7\% | (42.5-60.9) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 73 | 41.8\% | (35.4-48.3) | 94 | 58.2\% | (51.7-64.6) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 111 | 45.2\% | (36.9-53.6) | 127 | 54.8\% | (46.4-63.1) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 503 | 44.9\% | (40.1-49.6) | 666 | 55.1\% | (50.4-59.9) |
|  | 7: Clark | 719 | 42.7\% | (39.7-45.7) | 1043 | 57.3\% | (54.3-60.3) |

[^9]Table 13: Percentage of middle school students who were ever injured in a physical fight, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 238 | 5.0\% | (4.0-6.0) | 4239 | 95.0\% | (94.0-96.0) |
| Sex | Female | 77 | 3.2\% | (2.2-4.2) | 2290 | 96.8\% | (95.8-97.8) |
|  | Male | 161 | 6.8\% | (5.3-8.2) | 1934 | 93.2\% | (91.8-94.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 35 | 6.3\% | (1.7-10.8) | 371 | 93.7\% | (89.2-98.3) |
|  | 12 years old | 50 | 4.5\% | (2.8-6.3) | 1186 | 95.5\% | (93.7-97.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 85 | 4.5\% | (3.2-5.9) | 1625 | 95.5\% | (94.1-96.8) |
|  | 14 years old | 68 | 5.6\% | (3.9-7.2) | 1052 | 94.4\% | (92.8-96.1) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 56 | 5.5\% | (3.5-7.6) | 829 | 94.5\% | (92.4-96.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 79 | 4.3\% | (3.0-5.5) | 1699 | 95.7\% | (94.5-97.0) |
|  | 8th grade | 89 | 4.7\% | (3.4-6.0) | 1672 | 95.3\% | (94.0-96.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 7.3\% | (1.1-13.5) | 129 | 92.7\% | (86.5-98.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 2.2\% | (0.0-5.2) | 166 | 97.8\% | (94.8-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 2.9\% | (0.5-5.4) | 215 | 97.1\% | (94.6-99.5) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 10.7\% | (3.2-18.3) | 79 | 89.3\% | (81.7-96.8) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 98 | 6.0\% | (4.2-7.7) | 1510 | 94.0\% | (92.3-95.8) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 89 | 5.1\% | (3.7-6.4) | 1740 | 94.9\% | (93.6-96.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 2.7\% | (0.0-5.5) | 248 | 97.3\% | (94.5-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 32 | 11.4\% | (0.0-26.2) | 381 | 88.6\% | (73.8-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 22 | 5.4\% | (2.9-8.0) | 327 | 94.6\% | (92.0-97.1) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 25 | 6.5\% | (4.4-8.7) | 345 | 93.5\% | (91.3-95.6) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 11 | 8.3\% | (4.0-12.6) | 156 | 91.7\% | (87.4-96.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 16 | 6.5\% | (3.0-9.9) | 222 | 93.5\% | (90.1-97.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 60 | 6.7\% | (4.2-9.2) | 1108 | 93.3\% | (90.8-95.8) |
|  | 7: Clark | 72 | 4.2\% | (3.2-5.2) | 1700 | 95.8\% | (94.8-96.8) |

[^10]Table 14: Percentage of middle school students who were ever in a physical fight on school property, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 450 | 9.1\% | (7.6-10.6) | 4026 | 90.9\% | (89.4-92.4) |
| Sex | Female | 144 | 5.7\% | (4.2-7.2) | 2223 | 94.3\% | (92.8-95.8) |
|  | Male | 305 | 12.4\% | (10.3-14.6) | 1789 | 87.6\% | (85.4-89.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 46 | 8.8\% | (4.0-13.6) | 359 | 91.2\% | (86.4-96.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 106 | 7.9\% | (5.6-10.2) | 1129 | 92.1\% | (89.8-94.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 165 | 9.0\% | (7.0-11.0) | 1552 | 91.0\% | (89.0-93.0) |
|  | 14 years old | 133 | 11.3\% | (8.6-14.1) | 982 | 88.7\% | (85.9-91.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 89 | 8.6\% | (5.4-11.7) | 795 | 91.4\% | (88.3-94.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 161 | 8.6\% | (6.6-10.6) | 1621 | 91.4\% | (89.4-93.4) |
|  | 8th grade | 183 | 9.6\% | (7.3-11.9) | 1576 | 90.4\% | (88.1-92.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 24 | 20.7\% | (9.5-31.9) | 118 | 79.3\% | (68.1-90.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 3.3\% | (0.0-6.6) | 159 | 96.7\% | (93.4-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 30 | 12.7\% | (7.3-18.2) | 192 | 87.3\% | (81.8-92.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 8.8\% | (1.2-16.4) | 82 | 91.2\% | (83.6-98.8) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 153 | 8.4\% | (6.3-10.4) | 1455 | 91.6\% | (89.6-93.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 188 | 9.6\% | (7.5-11.6) | 1639 | 90.4\% | (88.4-92.5) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 20 | 7.3\% | (2.9-11.6) | 235 | 92.7\% | (88.4-97.1) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 63 | 16.8\% | (3.9-29.7) | 348 | 83.2\% | (70.3-96.1) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 40 | 9.9\% | (5.0-14.8) | 312 | 90.1\% | (85.2-95.0) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 44 | 11.2\% | (7.3-15.0) | 325 | 88.8\% | (85.0-92.7) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 18 | 10.8\% | (4.4-17.3) | 150 | 89.2\% | (82.7-95.6) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 24 | 10.3\% | (4.2-16.4) | 213 | 89.7\% | (83.6-95.8) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 125 | 11.7\% | (9.4-14.0) | 1049 | 88.3\% | (86.0-90.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 136 | 8.2\% | (6.4-10.1) | 1629 | 91.8\% | (89.9-93.6) |

[^11]Table 15: Percentage of middle school students who carried a weapon on school property, e,f by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 222 | 4.5\% | (3.5-5.4) | 4286 | 95.5\% | (94.6-96.5) |
| Sex | Female | 82 | 3.3\% | (2.2-4.3) | 2302 | 96.7\% | (95.7-97.8) |
|  | Male | 138 | 5.6\% | (4.3-7.0) | 1970 | 94.4\% | (93.0-95.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 27 | 5.6\% | (1.7-9.4) | 383 | 94.4\% | (90.6-98.3) |
|  | 12 years old | 42 | 3.1\% | (1.6-4.6) | 1200 | 96.9\% | (95.4-98.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 77 | 4.6\% | (3.2-6.1) | 1646 | 95.4\% | (93.9-96.8) |
|  | 14 years old | 75 | 5.5\% | (3.8-7.3) | 1053 | 94.5\% | (92.7-96.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 33 | 4.1\% | (2.2-6.0) | 857 | 95.9\% | (94.0-97.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 76 | 3.6\% | (2.5-4.8) | 1716 | 96.4\% | (95.2-97.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 97 | 5.0\% | (3.7-6.3) | 1675 | 95.0\% | (93.7-96.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 8.4\% | (2.5-14.4) | 133 | 91.6\% | (85.6-97.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 2.1\% | (0.0-4.9) | 165 | 97.9\% | (95.1-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 | 1.7\% | (0.0-3.4) | 214 | 98.3\% | (96.6-100.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 4.4\% | (0.0-9.1) | 84 | 95.6\% | (90.9-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 84 | 4.6\% | (3.0-6.2) | 1532 | 95.4\% | (93.8-97.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 93 | 5.3\% | (3.8-6.8) | 1752 | 94.7\% | (93.2-96.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 3.4\% | (0.0-6.8) | 247 | 96.6\% | (93.2-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 29 | 11.1\% | (0.0-25.0) | 389 | 88.9\% | (75.0-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 21 | 4.8\% | (1.3-8.3) | 332 | 95.2\% | (91.7-98.7) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 27 | 7.3\% | (4.4-10.1) | 343 | 92.7\% | (89.9-95.6) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 9 | 6.9\% | (2.6-11.2) | 160 | 93.1\% | (88.8-97.4) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 10 | 3.7\% | (1.4-6.0) | 229 | 96.3\% | (94.0-98.6) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 51 | 4.2\% | (2.4-5.9) | 1125 | 95.8\% | (94.1-97.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 75 | 4.1\% | (3.1-5.2) | 1708 | 95.9\% | (94.8-96.9) |

[^12]Table 16: Percentage of middle school students who were a member of a gang, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 277 | 5.7\% | (4.6-6.8) | 4209 | 94.3\% | (93.2-95.4) |
| Sex | Female | 114 | 4.7\% | (3.4-5.9) | 2260 | 95.3\% | (94.1-96.6) |
|  | Male | 161 | 6.6\% | (4.9-8.2) | 1935 | 93.4\% | (91.8-95.1) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 41 | 8.7\% | (4.3-13.2) | 369 | 91.3\% | (86.8-95.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 64 | 5.0\% | (3.2-6.7) | 1171 | 95.0\% | (93.3-96.8) |
|  | 13 years old | 98 | 5.4\% | (3.7-7.1) | 1620 | 94.6\% | (92.9-96.3) |
|  | 14 years old | 73 | 5.3\% | (3.5-7.1) | 1045 | 94.7\% | (92.9-96.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 55 | 6.2\% | (4.1-8.4) | 830 | 93.8\% | (91.6-95.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 114 | 5.9\% | (4.2-7.7) | 1672 | 94.1\% | (92.3-95.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 88 | 4.1\% | (2.9-5.4) | 1673 | 95.9\% | (94.6-97.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 13 | 15.4\% | (4.7-26.0) | 131 | 84.6\% | (74.0-95.3) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.6) | 165 | 99.0\% | (97.4-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 19 | 6.4\% | (2.8-10.0) | 202 | 93.6\% | (90.0-97.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 17.4\% | (6.7-28.0) | 77 | 82.6\% | (72.0-93.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 84 | 4.6\% | (2.9-6.2) | 1525 | 95.4\% | (93.8-97.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 127 | 6.4\% | (4.7-8.1) | 1707 | 93.6\% | (91.9-95.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 4.6\% | (0.9-8.3) | 244 | 95.4\% | (91.7-99.1) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 44 | 12.6\% | (0.0-28.7) | 373 | 87.4\% | (71.3-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 25 | 6.9\% | (3.6-10.2) | 329 | 93.1\% | (89.8-96.4) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 27 | 6.2\% | (3.2-9.1) | 341 | 93.8\% | (90.9-96.8) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 6 | 4.1\% | (0.7-7.4) | 161 | 95.9\% | (92.6-99.3) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 11 | 5.0\% | (1.8-8.1) | 225 | 95.0\% | (91.9-98.2) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 71 | 6.4\% | (4.4-8.4) | 1101 | 93.6\% | (91.6-95.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 93 | 5.3\% | (4.0-6.6) | 1679 | 94.7\% | (93.4-96.0) |

[^13]Table 17: Percentage of middle school students who did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 613 | 14.1\% | (12.6-15.6) | 3856 | 85.9\% | (84.4-87.4) |
| Sex | Female | 374 | 16.4\% | (14.4-18.3) | 1993 | 83.6\% | (81.7-85.6) |
|  | Male | 237 | 12.0\% | (9.7-14.4) | 1849 | 88.0\% | (85.6-90.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 57 | 16.9\% | (11.9-21.8) | 350 | 83.1\% | (78.2-88.1) |
|  | 12 years old | 159 | 14.7\% | (11.8-17.7) | 1070 | 85.3\% | (82.3-88.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 213 | 11.0\% | (9.1-12.9) | 1497 | 89.0\% | (87.1-90.9) |
|  | 14 years old | 183 | 16.6\% | (13.2-20.1) | 935 | 83.4\% | (79.9-86.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 126 | 16.2\% | (13.1-19.2) | 757 | 83.8\% | (80.8-86.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 244 | 14.1\% | (11.5-16.6) | 1528 | 85.9\% | (83.4-88.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 232 | 12.2\% | (9.9-14.4) | 1527 | 87.8\% | (85.6-90.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 26 | 19.7\% | (8.5-30.9) | 117 | 80.3\% | (69.1-91.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 10.0\% | (4.5-15.6) | 151 | 90.0\% | (84.4-95.5) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 34 | 14.8\% | (8.9-20.8) | 186 | 85.2\% | (79.2-91.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 23.2\% | (11.7-34.6) | 71 | 76.8\% | (65.4-88.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 202 | 13.5\% | (11.0-16.0) | 1406 | 86.5\% | (84.0-89.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 261 | 14.3\% | (12.3-16.3) | 1564 | 85.7\% | (83.7-87.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 32 | 16.3\% | (10.7-22.0) | 222 | 83.7\% | (78.0-89.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 36 | 6.8\% | (3.1-10.5) | 374 | 93.2\% | (89.5-96.9) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 51 | 14.6\% | (10.0-19.3) | 300 | 85.4\% | (80.7-90.0) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 52 | 14.1\% | (9.1-19.0) | 314 | 85.9\% | (81.0-90.9) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 17 | 10.2\% | (4.8-15.7) | 149 | 89.8\% | (84.3-95.2) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 31 | 14.1\% | (8.7-19.6) | 205 | 85.9\% | (80.4-91.3) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 156 | 13.6\% | (9.8-17.3) | 1015 | 86.4\% | (82.7-90.2) |
|  | 7: Clark | 270 | 14.6\% | (12.8-16.5) | 1499 | 85.4\% | (83.5-87.2) |

[^14]Table 18: Percentage of middle school students who ever felt safe and secure at school, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Never/rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c ( }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 653 | 13.3\% | (11.7-15.0) | 715 | 15.6\% | (13.8-17.4) | 3142 | 71.0\% | (68.4-73.7) |
| Sex | Female | 311 | 12.9\% | (11.0-14.9) | 431 | 17.3\% | (14.7-19.9) | 1647 | 69.8\% | (66.4-73.2) |
|  | Male | 336 | 13.7\% | (11.5-16.0) | 282 | 14.0\% | (11.8-16.2) | 1488 | 72.3\% | (68.9-75.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 75 | 13.9\% | (8.6-19.2) | 56 | 12.6\% | (7.2-18.0) | 281 | 73.5\% | (65.8-81.3) |
|  | 12 years old | 173 | 13.7\% | (11.2-16.2) | 177 | 13.9\% | (11.3-16.6) | 896 | 72.4\% | (68.5-76.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 220 | 11.8\% | (9.5-14.0) | 278 | 16.7\% | (14.2-19.3) | 1227 | 71.5\% | (68.4-74.7) |
|  | 14 years old | 183 | 15.0\% | (12.0-17.9) | 203 | 18.2\% | (15.0-21.4) | 737 | 66.8\% | (62.3-71.3) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 130 | 13.3\% | (10.1-16.4) | 118 | 13.1\% | (9.5-16.8) | 645 | 73.6\% | (68.2-79.0) |
|  | 7th grade | 264 | 13.7\% | (11.0-16.4) | 287 | 16.9\% | (14.2-19.7) | 1243 | 69.4\% | (65.3-73.4) |
|  | 8th grade | 234 | 12.1\% | (9.8-14.4) | 303 | 16.7\% | (14.2-19.1) | 1232 | 71.2\% | (67.7-74.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 40 | 22.5\% | (13.5-31.5) | 27 | 13.4\% | (5.9-20.8) | 78 | 64.1\% | (53.2-75.1) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 5.2\% | (1.1-9.4) | 25 | 16.1\% | (8.8-23.4) | 134 | 78.6\% | (70.8-86.5) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 37 | 16.1\% | (10.8-21.3) | 46 | 19.6\% | (13.1-26.0) | 140 | 64.4\% | (56.9-71.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 17.3\% | (6.9-27.7) | 10 | 11.1\% | (3.7-18.6) | 62 | 71.6\% | (59.5-83.7) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 197 | 10.3\% | (8.0-12.5) | 213 | 13.1\% | (10.4-15.8) | 1204 | 76.7\% | (73.0-80.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 289 | 15.5\% | (12.9-18.1) | 321 | 17.6\% | (15.0-20.3) | 1238 | 66.9\% | (63.3-70.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 32 | 15.0\% | (9.7-20.2) | 33 | 9.5\% | (4.3-14.8) | 189 | 75.5\% | (68.7-82.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 79 | 19.3\% | (3.8-34.9) | 50 | 8.8\% | (5.8-11.8) | 290 | 71.9\% | (56.6-87.2) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 60 | 15.8\% | (11.1-20.5) | 58 | 15.1\% | (9.6-20.6) | 235 | 69.1\% | (60.7-77.5) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 73 | 17.9\% | (12.6-23.2) | 61 | 14.6\% | (10.9-18.2) | 238 | 67.5\% | (60.9-74.2) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 25 | 15.5\% | (6.7-24.4) | 23 | 11.8\% | (4.8-18.8) | 121 | 72.7\% | (64.0-81.3) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 27 | 9.6\% | (6.2-13.1) | 36 | 15.7\% | (10.3-21.2) | 176 | 74.6\% | (69.2-80.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 139 | 11.5\% | (8.8-14.2) | 169 | 12.5\% | (9.0-16.0) | 864 | 76.0\% | (70.8-81.1) |
|  | 7: Clark | 250 | 13.3\% | (11.3-15.3) | 318 | 16.7\% | (14.4-18.9) | 1218 | 70.0\% | (66.7-73.3) |

[^15]Table 19: Percentage of middle school students who were ever bullied on school property, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2081 | 44.7\% | (42.1-47.3) | 2400 | 55.3\% | (52.7-57.9) |
| Sex | Female | 1210 | 48.6\% | (45.5-51.8) | 1160 | 51.4\% | (48.2-54.5) |
|  | Male | 863 | 40.9\% | (37.3-44.6) | 1233 | 59.1\% | (55.4-62.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 192 | 47.9\% | (38.4-57.3) | 215 | 52.1\% | (42.7-61.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 566 | 44.7\% | (40.8-48.6) | 671 | 55.3\% | (51.4-59.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 824 | 44.7\% | (41.1-48.3) | 894 | 55.3\% | (51.7-58.9) |
|  | 14 years old | 496 | 42.7\% | (38.5-46.9) | 619 | 57.3\% | (53.1-61.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 399 | 45.0\% | (39.4-50.6) | 488 | 55.0\% | (49.4-60.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 830 | 45.1\% | (40.8-49.3) | 951 | 54.9\% | (50.7-59.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 822 | 43.8\% | (40.4-47.1) | 939 | 56.2\% | (52.9-59.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 74 | 55.1\% | (42.4-67.8) | 69 | 44.9\% | (32.2-57.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 74 | 43.7\% | (35.3-52.2) | 94 | 56.3\% | (47.8-64.7) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 84 | 40.1\% | (32.3-47.8) | 139 | 59.9\% | (52.2-67.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 45 | 48.3\% | (36.6-60.0) | 44 | 51.7\% | (40.0-63.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 811 | 50.2\% | (45.8-54.5) | 802 | 49.8\% | (45.5-54.2) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 781 | 40.6\% | (37.4-43.7) | 1048 | 59.4\% | (56.3-62.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 131 | 48.6\% | (40.8-56.3) | 122 | 51.4\% | (43.7-59.2) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 219 | 52.6\% | (41.3-63.9) | 194 | 47.4\% | (36.1-58.7) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 159 | 46.1\% | (37.9-54.3) | 193 | 53.9\% | (45.7-62.1) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 166 | 46.0\% | (39.5-52.5) | 204 | 54.0\% | (47.5-60.5) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 89 | 53.2\% | (44.4-62.1) | 79 | 46.8\% | (37.9-55.6) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 122 | 52.1\% | (46.5-57.7) | 115 | 47.9\% | (42.3-53.5) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 540 | 46.1\% | (42.4-49.8) | 633 | 53.9\% | (50.2-57.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 786 | 43.7\% | (40.3-47.0) | 982 | 56.3\% | (53.0-59.7) |

[^16]Table 20: Percentage of middle school students who were ever electronically bullied, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1133 | 23.7\% | (21.5-25.8) | 3355 | 76.3\% | (74.2-78.5) |
| Sex | Female | 799 | 31.9\% | (28.8-34.9) | 1573 | 68.1\% | (65.1-71.2) |
|  | Male | 329 | 15.9\% | (13.3-18.4) | 1771 | 84.1\% | (81.6-86.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 96 | 22.7\% | (16.7-28.6) | 312 | 77.3\% | (71.4-83.3) |
|  | 12 years old | 266 | 21.2\% | (17.9-24.6) | 970 | 78.8\% | (75.4-82.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 465 | 26.1\% | (23.1-29.0) | 1256 | 73.9\% | (71.0-76.9) |
|  | 14 years old | 303 | 24.0\% | (20.8-27.3) | 815 | 76.0\% | (72.7-79.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 185 | 20.5\% | (16.7-24.4) | 699 | 79.5\% | (75.6-83.3) |
|  | 7th grade | 439 | 24.5\% | (21.1-27.9) | 1348 | 75.5\% | (72.1-78.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 482 | 24.9\% | (21.6-28.1) | 1280 | 75.1\% | (71.9-78.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 26.6\% | (16.3-36.9) | 98 | 73.4\% | (63.1-83.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 39 | 25.5\% | (17.6-33.4) | 129 | 74.5\% | (66.6-82.4) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 38 | 15.9\% | (10.1-21.6) | 184 | 84.1\% | (78.4-89.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 24 | 29.1\% | (17.5-40.6) | 65 | 70.9\% | (59.4-82.5) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 462 | 28.9\% | (25.0-32.7) | 1153 | 71.1\% | (67.3-75.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 412 | 20.5\% | (18.0-23.0) | 1423 | 79.5\% | (77.0-82.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 71 | 26.1\% | (20.4-31.8) | 180 | 73.9\% | (68.2-79.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 125 | 31.7\% | (17.9-45.5) | 293 | 68.3\% | (54.5-82.1) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 93 | 27.2\% | (19.8-34.7) | 261 | 72.8\% | (65.3-80.2) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 76 | 20.0\% | (13.9-26.1) | 292 | 80.0\% | (73.9-86.1) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 47 | 29.9\% | (21.1-38.6) | 121 | 70.1\% | (61.4-78.9) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 64 | 27.1\% | (20.1-34.1) | 173 | 72.9\% | (65.9-79.9) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 285 | 24.7\% | (21.9-27.5) | 889 | 75.3\% | (72.5-78.1) |
|  | 7: Clark | 443 | 22.9\% | (20.2-25.6) | 1326 | 77.1\% | (74.4-79.8) |

[^17]
## Emotional Health

Table 21: Percentage of middle school students who felt sad or hopeless, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1466 | 31.4\% | (29.0-33.7) | 3016 | 68.6\% | (66.3-71.0) |
| Sex | Female | 1002 | 41.3\% | (38.0-44.6) | 1369 | 58.7\% | (55.4-62.0) |
|  | Male | 454 | 21.4\% | (18.4-24.5) | 1642 | 78.6\% | (75.5-81.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 95 | 25.4\% | (20.4-30.3) | 315 | 74.6\% | (69.7-79.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 358 | 27.6\% | (23.3-31.9) | 875 | 72.4\% | (68.1-76.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 596 | 33.9\% | (30.4-37.4) | 1124 | 66.1\% | (62.6-69.6) |
|  | 14 years old | 413 | 36.5\% | (32.1-40.9) | 701 | 63.5\% | (59.1-67.9) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 235 | 26.9\% | (22.0-31.8) | 649 | 73.1\% | (68.2-78.0) |
|  | 7th grade | 577 | 31.9\% | (28.3-35.4) | 1209 | 68.1\% | (64.6-71.7) |
|  | 8th grade | 634 | 34.6\% | (31.1-38.0) | 1123 | 65.4\% | (62.0-68.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 49 | 34.9\% | (22.6-47.1) | 93 | 65.1\% | (52.9-77.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 55 | 34.8\% | (26.0-43.7) | 115 | 65.2\% | (56.3-74.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 58 | 26.6\% | (20.7-32.5) | 161 | 73.4\% | (67.5-79.3) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 36 | 42.1\% | (28.1-56.2) | 52 | 57.9\% | (43.8-71.9) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 463 | 27.3\% | (23.5-31.2) | 1153 | 72.7\% | (68.8-76.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 651 | 33.8\% | (30.8-36.8) | 1183 | 66.2\% | (63.2-69.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 100 | 38.1\% | (31.4-44.7) | 153 | 61.9\% | (55.3-68.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 135 | 26.9\% | (19.9-33.9) | 281 | 73.1\% | (66.1-80.1) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 105 | 28.5\% | (22.1-34.9) | 248 | 71.5\% | (65.1-77.9) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 102 | 27.8\% | (21.3-34.3) | 266 | 72.2\% | (65.7-78.7) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 52 | 27.2\% | (18.1-36.3) | 117 | 72.8\% | (63.7-81.9) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 64 | 27.7\% | (21.0-34.5) | 171 | 72.3\% | (65.5-79.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 369 | 31.0\% | (26.5-35.5) | 802 | 69.0\% | (64.5-73.5) |
|  | 7: Clark | 639 | 32.0\% | (29.0-34.9) | 1131 | 68.0\% | (65.1-71.0) |

[^18]Table 22: Percentage of middle school students who ever seriously considered killing themselves, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1066 | 22.9\% | (21.2-24.6) | 3271 | 77.1\% | (75.4-78.8) |
| Sex | Female | 708 | 29.6\% | (26.8-32.4) | 1572 | 70.4\% | (67.6-73.2) |
|  | Male | 350 | 16.5\% | (14.2-18.7) | 1692 | 83.5\% | (81.3-85.8) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 83 | 22.4\% | (17.7-27.2) | 313 | 77.6\% | (72.8-82.3) |
|  | 12 years old | 242 | 18.6\% | (15.6-21.7) | 959 | 81.4\% | (78.3-84.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 415 | 23.4\% | (20.7-26.2) | 1245 | 76.6\% | (73.8-79.3) |
|  | 14 years old | 322 | 28.7\% | (25.6-31.9) | 753 | 71.3\% | (68.1-74.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 163 | 18.2\% | (15.1-21.4) | 697 | 81.8\% | (78.6-84.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 409 | 23.8\% | (21.2-26.4) | 1320 | 76.2\% | (73.6-78.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 480 | 26.0\% | (23.5-28.4) | 1216 | 74.0\% | (71.6-76.5) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 29.7\% | (17.1-42.4) | 92 | 70.3\% | (57.6-82.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 45 | 31.5\% | (21.7-41.4) | 117 | 68.5\% | (58.6-78.3) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 51 | 24.5\% | (18.6-30.5) | 164 | 75.5\% | (69.5-81.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 28 | 35.4\% | (23.0-47.8) | 58 | 64.6\% | (52.2-77.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 344 | 18.6\% | (15.9-21.3) | 1213 | 81.4\% | (78.7-84.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 451 | 23.8\% | (21.3-26.2) | 1326 | 76.2\% | (73.8-78.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 67 | 25.5\% | (18.9-32.2) | 176 | 74.5\% | (67.8-81.1) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 91 | 20.5\% | (14.8-26.3) | 311 | 79.5\% | (73.7-85.2) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 95 | 24.4\% | (15.4-33.4) | 251 | 75.6\% | (66.6-84.6) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 75 | 19.9\% | (14.2-25.6) | 279 | 80.1\% | (74.4-85.8) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 40 | 20.6\% | (10.5-30.7) | 125 | 79.4\% | (69.3-89.5) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 55 | 24.7\% | (18.9-30.4) | 171 | 75.3\% | (69.6-81.1) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 259 | 22.1\% | (17.4-26.8) | 873 | 77.9\% | (73.2-82.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 451 | 23.2\% | (21.2-25.2) | 1261 | 76.8\% | (74.8-78.8) |

[^19]Table 23: Percentage of middle school students who ever made a plan about how they would kill themselves, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 642 | 13.4\% | (12.1-14.8) | 3723 | 86.6\% | (85.2-87.9) |
| Sex | Female | 451 | 18.1\% | (15.9-20.3) | 1844 | 81.9\% | (79.7-84.1) |
|  | Male | 185 | 8.9\% | (7.2-10.7) | 1870 | 91.1\% | (89.3-92.8) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 39 | 11.0\% | (8.1-14.0) | 361 | 89.0\% | (86.0-91.9) |
|  | 12 years old | 130 | 8.9\% | (7.0-10.9) | 1081 | 91.1\% | (89.1-93.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 260 | 15.0\% | (12.8-17.3) | 1406 | 85.0\% | (82.7-87.2) |
|  | 14 years old | 210 | 19.1\% | (16.2-21.9) | 873 | 80.9\% | (78.1-83.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 82 | 8.6\% | (6.7-10.5) | 786 | 91.4\% | (89.5-93.3) |
|  | 7th grade | 247 | 14.5\% | (12.2-16.9) | 1492 | 85.5\% | (83.1-87.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 304 | 16.6\% | (14.6-18.5) | 1402 | 83.4\% | (81.5-85.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 26 | 17.2\% | (7.7-26.7) | 113 | 82.8\% | (73.3-92.3) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 22 | 14.6\% | (8.5-20.8) | 142 | 85.4\% | (79.2-91.5) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 30 | 12.0\% | (7.0-17.1) | 189 | 88.0\% | (82.9-93.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 19 | 22.5\% | (12.7-32.3) | 67 | 77.5\% | (67.7-87.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 218 | 11.0\% | (9.0-13.0) | 1347 | 89.0\% | (87.0-91.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 268 | 14.5\% | (12.5-16.5) | 1521 | 85.5\% | (83.5-87.5) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 17.7\% | (11.5-23.9) | 198 | 82.3\% | (76.1-88.5) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 55 | 12.6\% | (8.6-16.6) | 348 | 87.4\% | (83.4-91.4) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 62 | 15.3\% | (8.2-22.5) | 286 | 84.7\% | (77.5-91.8) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 42 | 11.4\% | (7.0-15.8) | 317 | 88.6\% | (84.2-93.0) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 25 | 11.8\% | (5.3-18.4) | 140 | 88.2\% | (81.6-94.7) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 33 | 16.5\% | (9.4-23.5) | 191 | 83.5\% | (76.5-90.6) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 149 | 12.6\% | (9.5-15.7) | 988 | 87.4\% | (84.3-90.5) |
|  | 7: Clark | 276 | 13.6\% | (11.9-15.3) | 1453 | 86.4\% | (84.7-88.1) |

[^20]Table 24: Percentage of middle school students who ever tried killing themselves, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 445 | 8.7\% | (7.5-9.8) | 3967 | 91.3\% | (90.2-92.5) |
| Sex | Female | 328 | 12.6\% | (10.8-14.5) | 2001 | 87.4\% | (85.5-89.2) |
|  | Male | 111 | 4.8\% | (3.4-6.1) | 1957 | 95.2\% | (93.9-96.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 28 | 8.1\% | (5.1-11.1) | 367 | 91.9\% | (88.9-94.9) |
|  | 12 years old | 89 | 5.7\% | (4.1-7.4) | 1130 | 94.3\% | (92.6-95.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 180 | 9.5\% | (7.7-11.3) | 1510 | 90.5\% | (88.7-92.3) |
|  | 14 years old | 145 | 12.0\% | (9.5-14.5) | 958 | 88.0\% | (85.5-90.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 61 | 6.4\% | (4.2-8.5) | 812 | 93.6\% | (91.5-95.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 165 | 8.6\% | (7.0-10.2) | 1592 | 91.4\% | (89.8-93.0) |
|  | 8th grade | 210 | 10.5\% | (8.7-12.3) | 1529 | 89.5\% | (87.7-91.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 | 14.3\% | (7.0-21.5) | 123 | 85.7\% | (78.5-93.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 6.6\% | (2.5-10.8) | 155 | 93.4\% | (89.2-97.5) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 20 | 8.1\% | (4.1-12.2) | 197 | 91.9\% | (87.8-95.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14 | 17.3\% | (7.6-27.0) | 74 | 82.7\% | (73.0-92.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 142 | 6.9\% | (5.4-8.4) | 1447 | 93.1\% | (91.6-94.6) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 197 | 9.9\% | (8.5-11.4) | 1603 | 90.1\% | (88.6-91.5) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 26 | 8.8\% | (4.4-13.3) | 225 | 91.2\% | (86.7-95.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 47 | 12.1\% | (7.0-17.1) | 352 | 87.9\% | (82.9-93.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 42 | 10.3\% | (4.7-15.9) | 308 | 89.7\% | (84.1-95.3) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 33 | 9.1\% | (5.8-12.3) | 333 | 90.9\% | (87.7-94.2) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 14 | 5.0\% | (0.7-9.4) | 154 | 95.0\% | (90.6-99.3) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 19 | 7.9\% | (4.6-11.3) | 208 | 92.1\% | (88.7-95.4) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 108 | 8.8\% | (6.3-11.3) | 1049 | 91.2\% | (88.7-93.7) |
|  | 7: Clark | 182 | 8.6\% | (7.2-10.0) | 1563 | 91.4\% | (90.0-92.8) |

[^21]Table 25: Percentage of middle school students who have ever done something to purposely hurt themselves without wanting to die, such as cutting or burning themselves on purpose, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 982 | 20.2\% | (18.5-21.9) | 3508 | 79.8\% | (78.1-81.5) |
| Sex | Female | 727 | 29.5\% | (26.3-32.7) | 1640 | 70.5\% | (67.3-73.7) |
|  | Male | 246 | 11.0\% | (9.1-13.0) | 1861 | 89.0\% | (87.0-90.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 68 | 17.4\% | (12.2-22.6) | 343 | 82.6\% | (77.4-87.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 227 | 16.3\% | (13.6-19.0) | 1011 | 83.7\% | (81.0-86.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 405 | 22.3\% | (19.8-24.9) | 1316 | 77.7\% | (75.1-80.2) |
|  | 14 years old | 279 | 24.3\% | (21.1-27.4) | 836 | 75.7\% | (72.6-78.9) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 140 | 15.4\% | (12.1-18.8) | 747 | 84.6\% | (81.2-87.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 377 | 21.2\% | (18.4-23.9) | 1413 | 78.8\% | (76.1-81.6) |
|  | 8th grade | 441 | 23.1\% | (20.6-25.5) | 1317 | 76.9\% | (74.5-79.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 21.5\% | (13.1-29.9) | 100 | 78.5\% | (70.1-86.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 30 | 19.6\% | (13.3-25.9) | 138 | 80.4\% | (74.1-86.7) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 35 | 13.2\% | (8.6-17.9) | 187 | 86.8\% | (82.1-91.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 22 | 24.8\% | (13.7-35.9) | 67 | 75.2\% | (64.1-86.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 325 | 18.7\% | (15.8-21.6) | 1288 | 81.3\% | (78.4-84.2) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 433 | 22.4\% | (19.8-25.0) | 1403 | 77.6\% | (75.0-80.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 62 | 23.8\% | (17.3-30.3) | 190 | 76.2\% | (69.7-82.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 104 | 28.0\% | (13.3-42.6) | 313 | 72.0\% | (57.4-86.7) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 77 | 18.8\% | (11.8-25.7) | 275 | 81.2\% | (74.3-88.2) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 63 | 15.3\% | (10.8-19.9) | 308 | 84.7\% | (80.1-89.2) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 37 | 19.4\% | (9.7-29.1) | 132 | 80.6\% | (70.9-90.3) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 43 | 19.0\% | (13.5-24.5) | 192 | 81.0\% | (75.5-86.5) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 226 | 18.6\% | (15.4-21.7) | 947 | 81.4\% | (78.3-84.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 432 | 20.5\% | (18.4-22.5) | 1341 | 79.5\% | (77.5-81.6) |

[^22]
## Tobacco Use

Table 26: Percentage of middle school students who ever smoked cigarettes, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 750 | 14.4\% | (12.8-16.1) | 3651 | 85.6\% | (83.9-87.2) |
| Sex | Female | 401 | 15.0\% | (12.9-17.2) | 1941 | 85.0\% | (82.8-87.1) |
|  | Male | 344 | 13.9\% | (11.7-16.1) | 1699 | 86.1\% | (83.9-88.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 56 | 13.9\% | (8.3-19.5) | 349 | 86.1\% | (80.5-91.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 131 | 8.6\% | (6.6-10.6) | 1078 | 91.4\% | (89.4-93.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 301 | 15.5\% | (12.8-18.1) | 1390 | 84.5\% | (81.9-87.2) |
|  | 14 years old | 261 | 21.8\% | (18.3-25.3) | 830 | 78.2\% | (74.7-81.7) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 95 | 10.3\% | (7.3-13.2) | 775 | 89.7\% | (86.8-92.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 256 | 13.2\% | (10.8-15.6) | 1487 | 86.8\% | (84.4-89.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 375 | 18.7\% | (15.8-21.5) | 1362 | 81.3\% | (78.5-84.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 40 | 23.3\% | (13.0-33.5) | 97 | 76.7\% | (66.5-87.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 13 | 9.4\% | (4.3-14.4) | 156 | 90.6\% | (85.6-95.7) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 36 | 16.3\% | (10.5-22.1) | 176 | 83.7\% | (77.9-89.5) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14 | 17.6\% | (7.8-27.3) | 73 | 82.4\% | (72.7-92.2) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 263 | 13.2\% | (10.7-15.7) | 1327 | 86.8\% | (84.3-89.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 319 | 15.5\% | (13.5-17.6) | 1474 | 84.5\% | (82.4-86.5) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 40 | 12.5\% | (7.3-17.6) | 209 | 87.5\% | (82.4-92.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 75 | 21.0\% | (8.2-33.8) | 328 | 79.0\% | (66.2-91.8) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 84 | 20.8\% | (13.7-27.9) | 258 | 79.2\% | (72.1-86.3) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 87 | 20.9\% | (14.2-27.6) | 280 | 79.1\% | (72.4-85.8) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 36 | 22.8\% | (13.8-31.8) | 132 | 77.2\% | (68.2-86.2) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 40 | 18.5\% | (11.9-25.2) | 192 | 81.5\% | (74.8-88.1) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 169 | 14.4\% | (10.6-18.2) | 972 | 85.6\% | (81.8-89.4) |
|  | 7: Clark | 259 | 13.6\% | (11.6-15.6) | 1489 | 86.4\% | (84.4-88.4) |

[^23]Table 27: Percentage of middle school students who smoked a whole cigarette for the first time before age 11 years, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 157 | 3.1\% | (2.3-3.9) | 4221 | 96.9\% | (96.1-97.7) |
| Sex | Female | 78 | 2.8\% | (1.9-3.7) | 2248 | 97.2\% | (96.3-98.1) |
|  | Male | 78 | 3.4\% | (2.1-4.6) | 1959 | 96.6\% | (95.4-97.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 21 | 4.7\% | (1.2-8.2) | 375 | 95.3\% | (91.8-98.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 38 | 2.7\% | (1.4-4.0) | 1169 | 97.3\% | (96.0-98.6) |
|  | 13 years old | 47 | 2.0\% | (1.3-2.8) | 1630 | 98.0\% | (97.2-98.7) |
|  | 14 years old | 50 | 4.4\% | (2.3-6.4) | 1043 | 95.6\% | (93.6-97.7) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 24 | 3.0\% | (1.5-4.6) | 837 | 97.0\% | (95.4-98.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 51 | 2.4\% | (1.4-3.3) | 1686 | 97.6\% | (96.7-98.6) |
|  | 8th grade | 71 | 3.5\% | (2.1-4.8) | 1660 | 96.5\% | (95.2-97.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 5.5\% | (0.1-10.8) | 128 | 94.5\% | (89.2-99.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 4.1\% | (0.4-7.9) | 163 | 95.9\% | (92.1-99.6) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 5.3\% | (1.4-9.1) | 204 | 94.7\% | (90.9-98.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 8.9\% | (0.6-17.2) | 84 | 91.1\% | (82.8-99.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 54 | 2.5\% | (1.4-3.6) | 1531 | 97.5\% | (96.4-98.6) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 62 | 2.9\% | (2.0-3.8) | 1713 | 97.1\% | (96.2-98.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 0.7\% | (0.0-1.7) | 247 | 99.3\% | (98.3-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 25 | 9.5\% | (0.0-20.7) | 375 | 90.5\% | (79.3-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 20 | 5.5\% | (3.1-7.9) | 320 | 94.5\% | (92.1-96.9) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 18 | 4.3\% | (1.8-6.8) | 345 | 95.7\% | (93.2-98.2) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 7 | 5.6\% | (1.1-10.0) | 159 | 94.4\% | (90.0-98.9) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 7 | 4.2\% | (0.5-7.8) | 223 | 95.8\% | (92.2-99.5) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 28 | 2.1\% | (1.1-3.1) | 1105 | 97.9\% | (96.9-98.9) |
|  | 7: Clark | 52 | 2.9\% | (2.0-3.8) | 1694 | 97.1\% | (96.2-98.0) |

[^24]Table 28: Percentage of middle school students who currently smoked cigarettes, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 151 | 2.4\% | (1.7-3.0) | 4202 | 97.6\% | (97.0-98.3) |
| Sex | Female | 77 | 2.4\% | (1.6-3.1) | 2232 | 97.6\% | (96.9-98.4) |
|  | Male | 71 | 2.3\% | (1.4-3.2) | 1957 | 97.7\% | (96.8-98.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 5 | 1.1\% | (0.0-2.2) | 382 | 98.9\% | (97.8-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 22 | 1.3\% | (0.5-2.2) | 1186 | 98.7\% | (97.8-99.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 57 | 2.8\% | (1.8-3.7) | 1614 | 97.2\% | (96.3-98.2) |
|  | 14 years old | 66 | 4.1\% | (2.5-5.6) | 1016 | 95.9\% | (94.4-97.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 18 | 1.8\% | (0.5-3.0) | 848 | 98.2\% | (97.0-99.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 47 | 1.8\% | (1.0-2.6) | 1681 | 98.2\% | (97.4-99.0) |
|  | 8th grade | 83 | 3.4\% | (2.2-4.5) | 1639 | 96.6\% | (95.5-97.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 9.4\% | (1.5-17.2) | 125 | 90.6\% | (82.8-98.5) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 167 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 3.7\% | (0.6-6.7) | 201 | 96.3\% | (93.3-99.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 3.6\% | (0.0-8.9) | 85 | 96.4\% | (91.1-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 64 | 2.3\% | (1.3-3.2) | 1508 | 97.7\% | (96.8-98.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 54 | 2.4\% | (1.6-3.2) | 1715 | 97.6\% | (96.8-98.4) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 0.7\% | (0.0-1.7) | 243 | 99.3\% | (98.3-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 15 | 2.9\% | (1.7-4.2) | 375 | 97.1\% | (95.8-98.3) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 24 | 5.7\% | (2.3-9.1) | 314 | 94.3\% | (90.9-97.7) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 22 | 6.0\% | (2.5-9.5) | 341 | 94.0\% | (90.5-97.5) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 5 | 2.8\% | (0.0-5.8) | 159 | 97.2\% | (94.2-100.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 11 | 4.6\% | (0.6-8.6) | 221 | 95.4\% | (91.4-99.4) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 37 | 3.7\% | (2.2-5.2) | 1095 | 96.3\% | (94.8-97.8) |
|  | 7: Clark | 37 | 1.9\% | (1.1-2.6) | 1697 | 98.1\% | (97.4-98.9) |

[^25]Table 29: Percentage of middle school students who currently used smokeless tobacco, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 128 | 2.0\% | (1.3-2.7) | 4345 | 98.0\% | (97.3-98.7) |
| Sex | Female | 57 | 1.9\% | (1.1-2.7) | 2312 | 98.1\% | (97.3-98.9) |
|  | Male | 70 | 2.1\% | (1.2-3.0) | 2018 | 97.9\% | (97.0-98.8) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 20 | 3.1\% | (0.0-7.0) | 384 | 96.9\% | (93.0-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 15 | 1.0\% | (0.3-1.8) | 1212 | 99.0\% | (98.2-99.7) |
|  | 13 years old | 47 | 2.1\% | (1.3-3.0) | 1669 | 97.9\% | (97.0-98.7) |
|  | 14 years old | 45 | 2.5\% | (1.1-3.8) | 1076 | 97.5\% | (96.2-98.9) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 14 | 1.5\% | (0.5-2.6) | 859 | 98.5\% | (97.4-99.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 39 | 1.6\% | (0.9-2.3) | 1739 | 98.4\% | (97.7-99.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 57 | 2.0\% | (1.2-2.9) | 1711 | 98.0\% | (97.1-98.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 6.5\% | (1.4-11.6) | 130 | 93.5\% | (88.4-98.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.6) | 167 | 99.1\% | (97.4-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 3.7\% | (0.6-6.9) | 209 | 96.3\% | (93.1-99.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 5.1\% | (0.0-11.8) | 86 | 94.9\% | (88.2-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 53 | 1.7\% | (0.6-2.7) | 1556 | 98.3\% | (97.3-99.4) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 45 | 2.0\% | (1.2-2.7) | 1786 | 98.0\% | (97.3-98.8) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2 | 0.0\% | (0.0-0.1) | 253 | 100.0\% | (99.9-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 24 | 9.8\% | (0.0-25.9) | 392 | 90.2\% | (74.1-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 23 | 5.6\% | (1.7-9.6) | 328 | 94.4\% | (90.4-98.3) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 18 | 5.0\% | (2.0-8.0) | 347 | 95.0\% | (92.0-98.0) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 6 | 3.6\% | (0.2-6.9) | 163 | 96.4\% | (93.1-99.8) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 7 | 3.5\% | (0.9-6.0) | 228 | 96.5\% | (94.0-99.1) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 24 | 2.0\% | (1.0-3.1) | 1144 | 98.0\% | (96.9-99.0) |
|  | 7: Clark | 26 | 1.4\% | (0.8-2.1) | 1743 | 98.6\% | (97.9-99.2) |

[^26]Table 30: Percentage of middle school students who currently smoked cigars, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 156 | 3.0\% | (2.2-3.7) | 4313 | 97.0\% | (96.3-97.8) |
| Sex | Female | 72 | 2.8\% | (1.9-3.7) | 2292 | 97.2\% | (96.3-98.1) |
|  | Male | 83 | 3.0\% | (2.0-4.0) | 2006 | 97.0\% | (96.0-98.0) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 25 | 4.5\% | (0.5-8.5) | 381 | 95.5\% | (91.5-99.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 23 | 1.3\% | (0.4-2.2) | 1201 | 98.7\% | (97.8-99.6) |
|  | 13 years old | 56 | 3.5\% | (2.3-4.6) | 1659 | 96.5\% | (95.4-97.7) |
|  | 14 years old | 52 | 3.6\% | (2.2-5.1) | 1067 | 96.4\% | (94.9-97.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 19 | 2.3\% | (0.9-3.6) | 853 | 97.7\% | (96.4-99.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 58 | 3.0\% | (2.0-4.1) | 1720 | 97.0\% | (95.9-98.0) |
|  | 8th grade | 60 | 2.7\% | (1.7-3.7) | 1706 | 97.3\% | (96.3-98.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 8.8\% | (2.2-15.4) | 131 | 91.2\% | (84.6-97.8) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.6) | 167 | 99.1\% | (97.4-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 4.9\% | (1.2-8.7) | 212 | 95.1\% | (91.3-98.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 2.3\% | (0.0-6.8) | 88 | 97.7\% | (93.2-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 60 | 2.2\% | (1.0-3.3) | 1547 | 97.8\% | (96.7-99.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 64 | 3.3\% | (2.4-4.2) | 1762 | 96.7\% | (95.8-97.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 2.0\% | (0.0-4.3) | 248 | 98.0\% | (95.7-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 25 | 10.0\% | (0.0-25.6) | 390 | 90.0\% | (74.4-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 19 | 5.1\% | (2.9-7.3) | 331 | 94.9\% | (92.7-97.1) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 17 | 4.6\% | (1.4-7.8) | 349 | 95.4\% | (92.2-98.6) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 5 | 2.9\% | (0.4-5.4) | 164 | 97.1\% | (94.6-99.6) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 4 | 1.7\% | (0.0-3.4) | 231 | 98.3\% | (96.6-100.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 39 | 3.1\% | (1.8-4.4) | 1126 | 96.9\% | (95.6-98.2) |
|  | 7: Clark | 47 | 2.6\% | (1.8-3.4) | 1722 | 97.4\% | (96.6-98.2) |

[^27]Table 31: Percentage of middle school students who currently used tobacco, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 221 | 3.5\% | (2.7-4.3) | 4101 | 96.5\% | (95.7-97.3) |
| Sex | Female | 102 | 3.2\% | (2.3-4.1) | 2194 | 96.8\% | (95.9-97.7) |
|  | Male | 115 | 3.6\% | (2.5-4.7) | 1895 | 96.4\% | (95.3-97.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 8 | 2.2\% | (0.5-3.8) | 372 | 97.8\% | (96.2-99.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 34 | 1.9\% | (0.9-2.8) | 1163 | 98.1\% | (97.2-99.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 91 | 4.4\% | (3.0-5.7) | 1573 | 95.6\% | (94.3-97.0) |
|  | 14 years old | 87 | 5.3\% | (3.6-7.0) | 989 | 94.7\% | (93.0-96.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 23 | 2.2\% | (0.8-3.6) | 828 | 97.8\% | (96.4-99.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 74 | 3.2\% | (2.1-4.3) | 1644 | 96.8\% | (95.7-97.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 118 | 4.7\% | (3.1-6.3) | 1598 | 95.3\% | (93.7-96.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 15 | 11.5\% | (3.1-19.9) | 119 | 88.5\% | (80.1-96.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 2 | 0.1\% | (0.0-0.3) | 167 | 99.9\% | (99.7-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 11 | 4.4\% | (1.1-7.7) | 196 | 95.6\% | (92.3-98.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 6 | 8.8\% | (0.5-17.0) | 82 | 91.2\% | (83.0-99.5) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {e }}$ | 95 | 3.2\% | (2.1-4.3) | 1468 | 96.8\% | (95.7-97.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 77 | 3.8\% | (2.7-4.8) | 1681 | 96.2\% | (95.2-97.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 1.7\% | (0.3-3.1) | 237 | 98.3\% | (96.9-99.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 18 | 3.3\% | (1.9-4.6) | 372 | 96.7\% | (95.4-98.1) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 34 | 8.8\% | (3.9-13.7) | 302 | 91.2\% | (86.3-96.1) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 36 | 9.7\% | (4.0-15.5) | 321 | 90.3\% | (84.5-96.0) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 7 | 3.9\% | (0.8-7.1) | 157 | 96.1\% | (92.9-99.2) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 16 | 7.3\% | (3.0-11.7) | 216 | 92.7\% | (88.3-97.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 54 | 4.8\% | (3.1-6.5) | 1071 | 95.2\% | (93.5-96.9) |
|  | 7: Clark | 56 | 2.9\% | (1.9-3.9) | 1662 | 97.1\% | (96.1-98.1) |

[^28]
## Electronic Vapor Product Use

Table 32: Percentage of middle school students who ever used electronic vapor products, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1272 | 26.7\% | (24.0-29.3) | 3075 | 73.3\% | (70.7-76.0) |
| Sex | Female | 678 | 26.7\% | (23.2-30.2) | 1623 | 73.3\% | (69.8-76.8) |
|  | Male | 589 | 26.7\% | (23.5-29.9) | 1442 | 73.3\% | (70.1-76.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 74 | 16.3\% | (10.2-22.4) | 330 | 83.7\% | (77.6-89.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 259 | 20.7\% | (17.2-24.2) | 934 | 79.3\% | (75.8-82.8) |
|  | 13 years old | 499 | 29.2\% | (25.6-32.9) | 1162 | 70.8\% | (67.1-74.4) |
|  | 14 years old | 437 | 37.7\% | (33.4-42.1) | 647 | 62.3\% | (57.9-66.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 161 | 18.6\% | (14.2-23.1) | 695 | 81.4\% | (76.9-85.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 448 | 25.1\% | (21.3-28.9) | 1279 | 74.9\% | (71.1-78.7) |
|  | 8th grade | 632 | 34.9\% | (31.1-38.6) | 1080 | 65.1\% | (61.4-68.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 55 | 36.5\% | (23.6-49.4) | 82 | 63.5\% | (50.6-76.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 23 | 14.7\% | (8.0-21.4) | 138 | 85.3\% | (78.6-92.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 57 | 25.1\% | (18.6-31.6) | 158 | 74.9\% | (68.4-81.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 38 | 38.3\% | (26.3-50.4) | 50 | 61.7\% | (49.6-73.7) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 368 | 21.6\% | (17.4-25.8) | 1197 | 78.4\% | (74.2-82.6) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 629 | 32.6\% | (29.3-36.0) | 1145 | 67.4\% | (64.0-70.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 62 | 21.3\% | (15.5-27.1) | 186 | 78.7\% | (72.9-84.5) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 123 | 35.7\% | (20.3-51.2) | 287 | 64.3\% | (48.8-79.7) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 109 | 27.2\% | (19.6-34.8) | 232 | 72.8\% | (65.2-80.4) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 127 | 30.9\% | (23.5-38.3) | 230 | 69.1\% | (61.7-76.5) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 41 | 28.5\% | (14.9-42.2) | 117 | 71.5\% | (57.8-85.1) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 52 | 23.7\% | (12.2-35.3) | 180 | 76.3\% | (64.7-87.8) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 338 | 28.6\% | (22.5-34.6) | 787 | 71.4\% | (65.4-77.5) |
|  | 7: Clark | 482 | 25.9\% | (22.7-29.1) | 1242 | 74.1\% | (70.9-77.3) |

[^29]Table 33: Percentage of middle school students who currently use electronic vapor products, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 564 | 11.3\% | (9.8-12.9) | 3769 | 88.7\% | (87.1-90.2) |
| Sex | Female | 294 | 11.2\% | (9.1-13.3) | 1998 | 88.8\% | (86.7-90.9) |
|  | Male | 269 | 11.5\% | (9.4-13.6) | 1757 | 88.5\% | (86.4-90.6) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 18 | 3.7\% | (1.3-6.2) | 384 | 96.3\% | (93.8-98.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 115 | 8.4\% | (6.4-10.5) | 1072 | 91.6\% | (89.5-93.6) |
|  | 13 years old | 224 | 13.0\% | (10.4-15.5) | 1434 | 87.0\% | (84.5-89.6) |
|  | 14 years old | 205 | 17.6\% | (14.8-20.3) | 876 | 82.4\% | (79.7-85.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 70 | 7.3\% | (5.2-9.4) | 787 | 92.7\% | (90.6-94.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 206 | 11.1\% | (8.5-13.7) | 1511 | 88.9\% | (86.3-91.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 281 | 15.3\% | (12.7-17.9) | 1427 | 84.7\% | (82.1-87.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 29 | 19.9\% | (10.1-29.7) | 107 | 80.1\% | (70.3-89.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 3.5\% | (0.0-8.4) | 156 | 96.5\% | (91.6-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 25 | 10.4\% | (6.0-14.7) | 189 | 89.6\% | (85.3-94.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 15 | 20.2\% | (9.7-30.8) | 73 | 79.8\% | (69.2-90.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 166 | 9.3\% | (7.0-11.6) | 1392 | 90.7\% | (88.4-93.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 285 | 14.2\% | (11.8-16.6) | 1485 | 85.8\% | (83.4-88.2) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 23 | 6.6\% | (2.7-10.4) | 224 | 93.4\% | (89.6-97.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 55 | 11.0\% | (4.5-17.5) | 355 | 89.0\% | (82.5-95.5) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 59 | 15.3\% | (9.1-21.5) | 279 | 84.7\% | (78.5-90.9) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 61 | 15.5\% | (10.3-20.7) | 293 | 84.5\% | (79.3-89.7) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 14 | 11.8\% | (4.2-19.5) | 144 | 88.2\% | (80.5-95.8) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 20 | 8.0\% | (3.0-13.1) | 210 | 92.0\% | (86.9-97.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 144 | 12.3\% | (9.0-15.5) | 978 | 87.7\% | (84.5-91.0) |
|  | 7: Clark | 211 | 11.0\% | (9.1-12.9) | 1510 | 89.0\% | (87.1-90.9) |

[^30]
## Alcohol Use

Table 34: Percentage of middle school students who ever drank alcohol, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1315 | 29.4\% | (26.7-32.2) | 2844 | 70.6\% | (67.8-73.3) |
| Sex | Female | 708 | 29.7\% | (25.9-33.5) | 1493 | 70.3\% | (66.5-74.1) |
|  | Male | 602 | 29.2\% | (26.0-32.4) | 1341 | 70.8\% | (67.6-74.0) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 58 | 16.6\% | (11.2-21.9) | 305 | 83.4\% | (78.1-88.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 273 | 22.9\% | (18.7-27.1) | 872 | 77.1\% | (72.9-81.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 530 | 32.6\% | (29.0-36.2) | 1071 | 67.4\% | (63.8-71.0) |
|  | 14 years old | 451 | 41.7\% | (37.7-45.7) | 594 | 58.3\% | (54.3-62.3) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 173 | 21.2\% | (16.2-26.2) | 648 | 78.8\% | (73.8-83.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 468 | 28.4\% | (24.1-32.7) | 1183 | 71.6\% | (67.3-75.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 660 | 37.7\% | (34.2-41.2) | 992 | 62.3\% | (58.8-65.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 49 | 30.1\% | (18.6-41.6) | 72 | 69.9\% | (58.4-81.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 30 | 19.6\% | (10.8-28.3) | 131 | 80.4\% | (71.7-89.2) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 62 | 31.7\% | (23.6-39.7) | 138 | 68.3\% | (60.3-76.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 31 | 37.0\% | (25.2-48.7) | 53 | 63.0\% | (51.3-74.8) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 424 | 23.6\% | (19.8-27.4) | 1083 | 76.4\% | (72.6-80.2) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 616 | 34.9\% | (31.5-38.3) | 1081 | 65.1\% | (61.7-68.5) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 73 | 27.4\% | (18.2-36.7) | 162 | 72.6\% | (63.3-81.8) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 106 | 30.7\% | (21.0-40.4) | 267 | 69.3\% | (59.6-79.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 131 | 35.3\% | (27.0-43.5) | 196 | 64.7\% | (56.5-73.0) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 133 | 36.0\% | (28.2-43.9) | 207 | 64.0\% | (56.1-71.8) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 45 | 28.6\% | (20.9-36.3) | 110 | 71.4\% | (63.7-79.1) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 66 | 31.5\% | (22.8-40.3) | 155 | 68.5\% | (59.7-77.2) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 308 | 28.1\% | (22.7-33.4) | 777 | 71.9\% | (66.6-77.3) |
|  | 7: Clark | 526 | 29.4\% | (26.0-32.8) | 1132 | 70.6\% | (67.2-74.0) |

[^31]Table 35: Percentage of middle school students who drank alcohol for the first time before age 11 years, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 492 | 11.3\% | (9.8-12.7) | 3798 | 88.7\% | (87.3-90.2) |
| Sex | Female | 242 | 10.4\% | (8.5-12.3) | 2029 | 89.6\% | (87.7-91.5) |
|  | Male | 249 | 12.2\% | (10.2-14.2) | 1754 | 87.8\% | (85.8-89.8) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 42 | 12.9\% | (8.7-17.2) | 342 | 87.1\% | (82.8-91.3) |
|  | 12 years old | 127 | 11.1\% | (8.5-13.6) | 1043 | 88.9\% | (86.4-91.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 197 | 11.3\% | (9.2-13.3) | 1459 | 88.7\% | (86.7-90.8) |
|  | 14 years old | 126 | 10.5\% | (7.9-13.2) | 949 | 89.5\% | (86.8-92.1) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 108 | 13.9\% | (10.7-17.2) | 722 | 86.1\% | (82.8-89.3) |
|  | 7th grade | 180 | 10.2\% | (8.0-12.4) | 1528 | 89.8\% | (87.6-92.0) |
|  | 8th grade | 199 | 10.1\% | (8.4-11.8) | 1501 | 89.9\% | (88.2-91.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 11.2\% | (4.7-17.6) | 116 | 88.8\% | (82.4-95.3) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 8.6\% | (3.8-13.4) | 157 | 91.4\% | (86.6-96.2) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 29 | 16.0\% | (9.3-22.7) | 180 | 84.0\% | (77.3-90.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 | 15.0\% | (5.3-24.7) | 77 | 85.0\% | (75.3-94.7) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 167 | 8.7\% | (6.7-10.7) | 1389 | 91.3\% | (89.3-93.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 222 | 13.0\% | (11.0-15.0) | 1522 | 87.0\% | (85.0-89.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 25 | 7.4\% | (3.0-11.7) | 219 | 92.6\% | (88.3-97.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 44 | 9.8\% | (4.1-15.5) | 357 | 90.2\% | (84.5-95.9) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 58 | 15.6\% | (12.1-19.0) | 280 | 84.4\% | (81.0-87.9) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 46 | 13.0\% | (10.1-15.9) | 310 | 87.0\% | (84.1-89.9) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 16 | 11.5\% | (6.6-16.3) | 142 | 88.5\% | (83.7-93.4) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 30 | 13.6\% | (7.2-20.0) | 194 | 86.4\% | (80.0-92.8) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 110 | 10.6\% | (7.7-13.6) | 1014 | 89.4\% | (86.4-92.3) |
|  | 7: Clark | 188 | 11.3\% | (9.5-13.0) | 1501 | 88.7\% | (87.0-90.5) |

[^32]Table 36: Percentage of middle school students who currently drank alcohol, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 504 | 10.3\% | (8.8-11.9) | 3735 | 89.7\% | (88.1-91.2) |
| Sex | Female | 294 | 11.8\% | (9.7-13.9) | 1950 | 88.2\% | (86.1-90.3) |
|  | Male | 207 | 8.9\% | (7.0-10.8) | 1773 | 91.1\% | (89.2-93.0) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 18 | 4.2\% | (1.4-7.0) | 357 | 95.8\% | (93.0-98.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 80 | 5.7\% | (3.8-7.6) | 1090 | 94.3\% | (92.4-96.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 209 | 12.5\% | (10.0-15.1) | 1427 | 87.5\% | (84.9-90.0) |
|  | 14 years old | 196 | 17.3\% | (14.2-20.4) | 857 | 82.7\% | (79.6-85.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 49 | 5.7\% | (3.4-7.9) | 792 | 94.3\% | (92.1-96.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 171 | 10.1\% | (7.9-12.3) | 1515 | 89.9\% | (87.7-92.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 276 | 14.4\% | (11.9-17.0) | 1402 | 85.6\% | (83.0-88.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 20 | 16.5\% | (6.9-26.1) | 106 | 83.5\% | (73.9-93.1) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 5.1\% | (1.4-8.8) | 154 | 94.9\% | (91.2-98.6) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 | 8.9\% | (4.4-13.4) | 187 | 91.1\% | (86.6-95.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 12.3\% | (3.6-20.9) | 74 | 87.7\% | (79.1-96.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 162 | 8.1\% | (6.1-10.2) | 1369 | 91.9\% | (89.8-93.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 245 | 13.1\% | (10.9-15.4) | 1488 | 86.9\% | (84.6-89.1) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 23 | 8.1\% | (3.7-12.4) | 215 | 91.9\% | (87.6-96.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 42 | 9.4\% | (4.0-14.8) | 341 | 90.6\% | (85.2-96.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 64 | 16.0\% | (11.2-20.8) | 262 | 84.0\% | (79.2-88.8) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 51 | 14.9\% | (9.2-20.5) | 296 | 85.1\% | (79.5-90.8) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 14 | 8.2\% | (3.8-12.7) | 144 | 91.8\% | (87.3-96.2) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 20 | 10.2\% | (4.6-15.7) | 205 | 89.8\% | (84.3-95.4) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 109 | 9.4\% | (6.4-12.3) | 995 | 90.6\% | (87.7-93.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 204 | 10.4\% | (8.5-12.3) | 1492 | 89.6\% | (87.7-91.5) |

[^33]Table 37: Percentage of middle school students who recently participated in binge drinking, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 175 | 2.6\% | (1.9-3.4) | 4096 | 97.4\% | (96.6-98.1) |
| Sex | Female | 103 | 3.5\% | (2.4-4.6) | 2165 | 96.5\% | (95.4-97.6) |
|  | Male | 71 | 1.8\% | (1.0-2.6) | 1919 | 98.2\% | (97.4-99.0) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 7 | 0.9\% | (0.0-1.9) | 373 | 99.1\% | (98.1-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 23 | 1.0\% | (0.4-1.6) | 1156 | 99.0\% | (98.4-99.6) |
|  | 13 years old | 76 | 3.3\% | (2.1-4.5) | 1575 | 96.7\% | (95.5-97.9) |
|  | 14 years old | 69 | 5.0\% | (3.4-6.6) | 987 | 95.0\% | (93.4-96.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 13 | 0.9\% | (0.2-1.5) | 835 | 99.1\% | (98.5-99.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 61 | 2.4\% | (1.4-3.4) | 1638 | 97.6\% | (96.6-98.6) |
|  | 8th grade | 96 | 4.3\% | (2.8-5.8) | 1593 | 95.7\% | (94.2-97.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 | 5.6\% | (0.7-10.6) | 118 | 94.4\% | (89.4-99.3) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.1) | 160 | 98.6\% | (96.9-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 8 | 1.7\% | (0.2-3.1) | 204 | 98.3\% | (96.9-99.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 84 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 72 | 2.5\% | (1.5-3.4) | 1473 | 97.5\% | (96.6-98.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 73 | 3.3\% | (2.1-4.4) | 1667 | 96.7\% | (95.6-97.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 1.8\% | (0.0-4.0) | 238 | 98.2\% | (96.0-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 14 | 3.2\% | (1.2-5.3) | 371 | 96.8\% | (94.7-98.8) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 31 | 8.2\% | (3.5-12.9) | 297 | 91.8\% | (87.1-96.5) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 28 | 7.9\% | (3.8-12.1) | 319 | 92.1\% | (87.9-96.2) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 5 | 2.3\% | (0.1-4.5) | 155 | 97.7\% | (95.5-99.9) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 12 | 6.6\% | (1.2-11.9) | 215 | 93.4\% | (88.1-98.8) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 35 | 3.0\% | (1.7-4.2) | 1082 | 97.0\% | (95.8-98.3) |
|  | 7: Clark | 50 | 2.2\% | (1.3-3.1) | 1657 | 97.8\% | (96.9-98.7) |

[^34]
## Marijuana Use

Table 38: Percentage of middle school students who ever used marijuana, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 548 | 10.2\% | (8.4-11.9) | 3742 | 89.8\% | (88.1-91.6) |
| Sex | Female | 286 | 9.9\% | (8.0-11.8) | 1991 | 90.1\% | (88.2-92.0) |
|  | Male | 258 | 10.4\% | (8.1-12.7) | 1739 | 89.6\% | (87.3-91.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 14 | 2.3\% | (0.4-4.1) | 364 | 97.7\% | (95.9-99.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 90 | 5.6\% | (3.8-7.3) | 1100 | 94.4\% | (92.7-96.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 220 | 11.8\% | (9.2-14.5) | 1430 | 88.2\% | (85.5-90.8) |
|  | 14 years old | 222 | 19.2\% | (15.8-22.5) | 846 | 80.8\% | (77.5-84.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 46 | 4.3\% | (2.2-6.5) | 805 | 95.7\% | (93.5-97.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 195 | 10.2\% | (7.3-13.2) | 1515 | 89.8\% | (86.8-92.7) |
|  | 8th grade | 299 | 15.2\% | (12.7-17.8) | 1395 | 84.8\% | (82.2-87.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 30 | 18.8\% | (9.3-28.3) | 100 | 81.2\% | (71.7-90.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.2) | 161 | 98.4\% | (96.8-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 28 | 9.2\% | (4.5-14.0) | 181 | 90.8\% | (86.0-95.5) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14 | 13.7\% | (5.0-22.4) | 74 | 86.3\% | (77.6-95.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 163 | 7.9\% | (5.8-10.1) | 1380 | 92.1\% | (89.9-94.2) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 268 | 13.1\% | (10.7-15.6) | 1482 | 86.9\% | (84.4-89.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 25 | 9.2\% | (4.2-14.1) | 220 | 90.8\% | (85.9-95.8) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 56 | 14.8\% | (8.4-21.2) | 334 | 85.2\% | (78.8-91.6) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 50 | 13.2\% | (7.0-19.4) | 284 | 86.8\% | (80.6-93.0) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 61 | 15.9\% | (9.8-22.1) | 280 | 84.1\% | (77.9-90.2) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 20 | 11.7\% | (6.3-17.1) | 144 | 88.3\% | (82.9-93.7) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 29 | 12.0\% | (5.0-19.1) | 200 | 88.0\% | (80.9-95.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 150 | 12.0\% | (8.4-15.7) | 976 | 88.0\% | (84.3-91.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 182 | 9.4\% | (7.2-11.5) | 1524 | 90.6\% | (88.5-92.8) |

[^35]Table 39: Percentage of middle school students who tried marijuana for the first time before age 11 years, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 142 | 2.7\% | (1.9-3.4) | 4136 | 97.3\% | (96.6-98.1) |
| Sex | Female | 65 | 2.5\% | (1.6-3.3) | 2204 | 97.5\% | (96.7-98.4) |
|  | Male | 76 | 2.8\% | (1.6-4.0) | 1917 | 97.2\% | (96.0-98.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 10 | 2.1\% | (0.3-3.9) | 368 | 97.9\% | (96.1-99.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 35 | 2.2\% | (0.9-3.5) | 1152 | 97.8\% | (96.5-99.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 58 | 2.9\% | (1.8-4.0) | 1585 | 97.1\% | (96.0-98.2) |
|  | 14 years old | 38 | 3.3\% | (1.8-4.7) | 1028 | 96.7\% | (95.3-98.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 26 | 2.5\% | (1.1-4.0) | 822 | 97.5\% | (96.0-98.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 63 | 2.7\% | (1.3-4.1) | 1643 | 97.3\% | (95.9-98.7) |
|  | 8th grade | 51 | 2.8\% | (1.7-3.9) | 1637 | 97.2\% | (96.1-98.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 6.0\% | (0.4-11.7) | 123 | 94.0\% | (88.3-99.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2 | 0.2\% | (0.0-0.6) | 163 | 99.8\% | (99.4-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 13 | 4.8\% | (1.2-8.4) | 194 | 95.2\% | (91.6-98.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2 | 2.8\% | (0.0-8.1) | 86 | 97.2\% | (91.9-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 40 | 2.0\% | (1.1-2.9) | 1503 | 98.0\% | (97.1-98.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 65 | 3.2\% | (2.1-4.2) | 1680 | 96.8\% | (95.8-97.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 0.9\% | (0.0-1.9) | 240 | 99.1\% | (98.1-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 19 | 4.7\% | (2.2-7.2) | 373 | 95.3\% | (92.8-97.8) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 11 | 2.8\% | (1.2-4.4) | 322 | 97.2\% | (95.6-98.8) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 19 | 5.1\% | (2.3-7.9) | 324 | 94.9\% | (92.1-97.7) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 8 | 6.1\% | (0.2-12.1) | 156 | 93.9\% | (87.9-99.8) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 6 | 2.9\% | (0.6-5.2) | 223 | 97.1\% | (94.8-99.4) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 36 | 2.7\% | (1.6-3.7) | 1083 | 97.3\% | (96.3-98.4) |
|  | 7: Clark | 43 | 2.4\% | (1.5-3.3) | 1655 | 97.6\% | (96.7-98.5) |

[^36]Table 40: Percentage of middle school students who currently use marijuana, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 215 | 3.8\% | (2.9-4.8) | 4154 | 96.2\% | (95.2-97.1) |
| Sex | Female | 114 | 3.9\% | (2.7-5.1) | 2198 | 96.1\% | (94.9-97.3) |
|  | Male | 98 | 3.7\% | (2.5-4.9) | 1943 | 96.3\% | (95.1-97.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 2 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.0) | 383 | 99.6\% | (99.0-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 30 | 1.7\% | (0.7-2.6) | 1181 | 98.3\% | (97.4-99.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 86 | 4.7\% | (3.2-6.2) | 1590 | 95.3\% | (93.8-96.8) |
|  | 14 years old | 95 | 7.7\% | (5.6-9.8) | 997 | 92.3\% | (90.2-94.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 15 | 1.0\% | (0.2-1.8) | 848 | 99.0\% | (98.2-99.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 72 | 3.9\% | (2.4-5.3) | 1672 | 96.1\% | (94.7-97.6) |
|  | 8th grade | 123 | 6.3\% | (4.6-7.9) | 1602 | 93.7\% | (92.1-95.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 6.3\% | (1.4-11.3) | 122 | 93.7\% | (88.7-98.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 0.1\% | (0.0-0.4) | 167 | 99.9\% | (99.6-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 3.8\% | (1.1-6.5) | 197 | 96.2\% | (93.5-98.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 3.1\% | (0.3-6.0) | 84 | 96.9\% | (94.0-99.7) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 61 | 3.0\% | (1.8-4.2) | 1514 | 97.0\% | (95.8-98.2) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 114 | 5.0\% | (3.7-6.3) | 1675 | 95.0\% | (93.7-96.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 3.7\% | (0.3-7.1) | 239 | 96.3\% | (92.9-99.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 23 | 5.7\% | (0.2-11.3) | 370 | 94.3\% | (88.7-99.8) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 24 | 5.6\% | (1.6-9.6) | 314 | 94.4\% | (90.4-98.4) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 13 | 3.6\% | (1.2-6.1) | 342 | 96.4\% | (93.9-98.8) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 4 | 2.7\% | (0.1-5.3) | 162 | 97.3\% | (94.7-99.9) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 12 | 4.9\% | (1.6-8.2) | 218 | 95.1\% | (91.8-98.4) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 71 | 5.9\% | (3.7-8.1) | 1077 | 94.1\% | (91.9-96.3) |
|  | 7: Clark | 68 | 3.3\% | (2.2-4.4) | 1671 | 96.7\% | (95.6-97.8) |

[^37]
## Drug Use

Table 41: Percentage of middle school students who ever used cocaine, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 130 | 2.3\% | (1.6-3.1) | 4358 | 97.7\% | (96.9-98.4) |
| Sex | Female | 68 | 2.6\% | (1.7-3.6) | 2308 | 97.4\% | (96.4-98.3) |
|  | Male | 62 | 2.0\% | (1.1-2.9) | 2034 | 98.0\% | (97.1-98.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 22 | 3.6\% | (0.0-7.5) | 384 | 96.4\% | (92.5-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 22 | 1.3\% | (0.5-2.2) | 1214 | 98.7\% | (97.8-99.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 43 | 2.5\% | (1.4-3.5) | 1675 | 97.5\% | (96.5-98.6) |
|  | 14 years old | 43 | 2.8\% | (1.7-3.9) | 1080 | 97.2\% | (96.1-98.3) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 16 | 1.7\% | (0.5-2.8) | 866 | 98.3\% | (97.2-99.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 41 | 1.8\% | (1.0-2.6) | 1741 | 98.2\% | (97.4-99.0) |
|  | 8th grade | 56 | 2.7\% | (1.7-3.7) | 1715 | 97.3\% | (96.3-98.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 4.5\% | (0.2-8.8) | 133 | 95.5\% | (91.2-99.8) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 0.8\% | (0.0-2.5) | 169 | 99.2\% | (97.5-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 3.2\% | (0.3-6.1) | 207 | 96.8\% | (93.9-99.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 1.8\% | (0.0-5.4) | 88 | 98.2\% | (94.6-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 40 | 1.6\% | (0.5-2.7) | 1572 | 98.4\% | (97.3-99.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 63 | 2.9\% | (2.0-3.9) | 1775 | 97.1\% | (96.1-98.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.8) | 251 | 98.4\% | (96.2-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 27 | 10.6\% | (0.0-26.7) | 390 | 89.4\% | (73.3-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 8 | 2.2\% | (0.6-3.8) | 345 | 97.8\% | (96.2-99.4) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 16 | 4.0\% | (1.4-6.5) | 350 | 96.0\% | (93.5-98.6) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 3 | 0.8\% | (0.0-1.7) | 164 | 99.2\% | (98.3-100.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 5 | 2.5\% | (0.0-5.3) | 232 | 97.5\% | (94.7-100.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 31 | 2.9\% | (1.4-4.4) | 1138 | 97.1\% | (95.6-98.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 40 | 1.9\% | (1.2-2.6) | 1739 | 98.1\% | (97.4-98.8) |

[^38]Table 42: Percentage of middle school students who ever used inhalants, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 330 | 6.5\% | (5.4-7.6) | 4150 | 93.5\% | (92.4-94.6) |
| Sex | Female | 202 | 8.5\% | (6.8-10.1) | 2168 | 91.5\% | (89.9-93.2) |
|  | Male | 127 | 4.7\% | (3.6-5.8) | 1967 | 95.3\% | (94.2-96.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 25 | 4.9\% | (2.5-7.2) | 381 | 95.1\% | (92.8-97.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 78 | 4.9\% | (2.9-7.0) | 1153 | 95.1\% | (93.0-97.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 140 | 8.1\% | (6.5-9.6) | 1574 | 91.9\% | (90.4-93.5) |
|  | 14 years old | 87 | 7.4\% | (5.3-9.5) | 1037 | 92.6\% | (90.5-94.7) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 57 | 5.1\% | (2.9-7.3) | 821 | 94.9\% | (92.7-97.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 132 | 6.8\% | (5.2-8.3) | 1647 | 93.2\% | (91.7-94.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 134 | 7.3\% | (5.6-9.1) | 1636 | 92.7\% | (90.9-94.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 9.3\% | (2.6-15.9) | 127 | 90.7\% | (84.1-97.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 5.4\% | (1.7-9.1) | 159 | 94.6\% | (90.9-98.3) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 | 8.3\% | (3.6-13.0) | 195 | 91.7\% | (87.0-96.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 13.7\% | (4.5-22.9) | 77 | 86.3\% | (77.1-95.5) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 88 | 3.7\% | (2.5-4.8) | 1520 | 96.3\% | (95.2-97.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 159 | 8.0\% | (6.4-9.6) | 1683 | 92.0\% | (90.4-93.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 21 | 7.9\% | (4.2-11.6) | 232 | 92.1\% | (88.4-95.8) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 26 | 5.1\% | (2.6-7.5) | 390 | 94.9\% | (92.5-97.4) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 29 | 8.1\% | (5.2-10.9) | 323 | 91.9\% | (89.1-94.8) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 29 | 7.7\% | (5.5-9.9) | 337 | 92.3\% | (90.1-94.5) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 9 | 4.9\% | (2.5-7.3) | 159 | 95.1\% | (92.7-97.5) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 17 | 6.5\% | (1.2-11.7) | 219 | 93.5\% | (88.3-98.8) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 84 | 6.6\% | (4.5-8.6) | 1085 | 93.4\% | (91.4-95.5) |
|  | 7: Clark | 136 | 6.5\% | (5.2-7.9) | 1637 | 93.5\% | (92.1-94.8) |

[^39]Table 43: Percentage of middle school students who ever used methamphetamines, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 93 | 1.7\% | (1.1-2.4) | 4274 | 98.3\% | (97.6-98.9) |
| Sex | Female | 50 | 2.0\% | (1.2-2.8) | 2268 | 98.0\% | (97.2-98.8) |
|  | Male | 43 | 1.5\% | (0.7-2.2) | 1990 | 98.5\% | (97.8-99.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 20 | 2.8\% | (0.0-6.6) | 381 | 97.2\% | (93.4-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 12 | 0.7\% | (0.1-1.2) | 1190 | 99.3\% | (98.8-99.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 36 | 2.4\% | (1.5-3.4) | 1636 | 97.6\% | (96.6-98.5) |
|  | 14 years old | 25 | 1.4\% | (0.7-2.2) | 1062 | 98.6\% | (97.8-99.3) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 10 | 0.9\% | (0.2-1.6) | 849 | 99.1\% | (98.4-99.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 31 | 1.7\% | (1.0-2.4) | 1707 | 98.3\% | (97.6-99.0) |
|  | 8th grade | 35 | 1.7\% | (1.0-2.4) | 1683 | 98.3\% | (97.6-99.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 3.3\% | (0.0-7.3) | 130 | 96.7\% | (92.7-100.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 1.6\% | (0.0-3.8) | 161 | 98.4\% | (96.2-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 6 | 1.4\% | (0.0-2.9) | 205 | 98.6\% | (97.1-100.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0 | . | (.-.) | 87 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 30 | 1.4\% | (0.3-2.5) | 1541 | 98.6\% | (97.5-99.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 43 | 2.3\% | (1.5-3.1) | 1748 | 97.7\% | (96.9-98.5) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 0 |  | (.-.) | 249 | 100.0\% | (100.0-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 19 | 9.3\% | (0.0-25.8) | 386 | 90.7\% | (74.2-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 6 | 1.5\% | (0.6-2.3) | 334 | 98.5\% | (97.7-99.4) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 12 | 3.5\% | (1.5-5.5) | 350 | 96.5\% | (94.5-98.5) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 1 | 0.4\% | (0.0-1.2) | 164 | 99.6\% | (98.8-100.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 3 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.0) | 228 | 98.6\% | (97.0-100.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 23 | 2.1\% | (0.9-3.3) | 1117 | 97.9\% | (96.7-99.1) |
|  | 7: Clark | 29 | 1.4\% | (0.9-1.9) | 1695 | 98.6\% | (98.1-99.1) |

[^40]Table 44: Percentage of middle school students who ever used synthetic marijuana, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 212 | 4.0\% | (3.0-4.9) | 4256 | 96.0\% | (95.1-97.0) |
| Sex | Female | 107 | 4.1\% | (3.0-5.3) | 2258 | 95.9\% | (94.7-97.0) |
|  | Male | 104 | 3.8\% | (2.5-5.1) | 1983 | 96.2\% | (94.9-97.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 21 | 4.0\% | (0.2-7.8) | 385 | 96.0\% | (92.2-99.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 27 | 1.6\% | (0.7-2.5) | 1202 | 98.4\% | (97.5-99.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 89 | 4.9\% | (3.5-6.4) | 1619 | 95.1\% | (93.6-96.5) |
|  | 14 years old | 75 | 5.9\% | (4.1-7.7) | 1045 | 94.1\% | (92.3-95.9) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 18 | 1.4\% | (0.3-2.4) | 860 | 98.6\% | (97.6-99.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 74 | 3.9\% | (2.5-5.3) | 1699 | 96.1\% | (94.7-97.5) |
|  | 8th grade | 101 | 5.5\% | (3.9-7.2) | 1664 | 94.5\% | (92.8-96.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 11 | 9.4\% | (1.6-17.1) | 128 | 90.6\% | (82.9-98.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 1.5\% | (0.0-3.5) | 166 | 98.5\% | (96.5-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 12 | 4.2\% | (1.1-7.2) | 205 | 95.8\% | (92.8-98.9) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 3.4\% | (0.0-8.2) | 85 | 96.6\% | (91.8-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 60 | 2.8\% | (1.5-4.2) | 1544 | 97.2\% | (95.8-98.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 112 | 5.3\% | (4.0-6.6) | 1723 | 94.7\% | (93.4-96.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 1.5\% | (0.0-3.0) | 249 | 98.5\% | (97.0-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 32 | 11.2\% | (0.0-25.7) | 382 | 88.8\% | (74.3-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 16 | 4.1\% | (1.9-6.4) | 335 | 95.9\% | (93.6-98.1) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 27 | 7.4\% | (4.2-10.6) | 340 | 92.6\% | (89.4-95.8) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 6 | 2.4\% | (0.0-5.9) | 162 | 97.6\% | (94.1-100.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 7 | 2.7\% | (0.2-5.2) | 228 | 97.3\% | (94.8-99.8) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 50 | 4.4\% | (2.6-6.3) | 1111 | 95.6\% | (93.7-97.4) |
|  | 7: Clark | 74 | 3.6\% | (2.5-4.7) | 1698 | 96.4\% | (95.3-97.5) |

[^41]Table 45: Percentage of middle school students who ever took steroids without a doctor's prescription, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 123 | 2.8\% | (2.0-3.5) | 4345 | 97.2\% | (96.5-98.0) |
| Sex | Female | 80 | 3.6\% | (2.5-4.6) | 2285 | 96.4\% | (95.4-97.5) |
|  | Male | 43 | 2.0\% | (1.0-2.9) | 2044 | 98.0\% | (97.1-99.0) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 21 | 4.4\% | (0.5-8.3) | 381 | 95.6\% | (91.7-99.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 27 | 2.4\% | (1.1-3.6) | 1203 | 97.6\% | (96.4-98.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 44 | 2.5\% | (1.5-3.5) | 1665 | 97.5\% | (96.5-98.5) |
|  | 14 years old | 31 | 2.7\% | (1.5-4.0) | 1091 | 97.3\% | (96.0-98.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 24 | 3.0\% | (1.5-4.5) | 852 | 97.0\% | (95.5-98.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 38 | 2.0\% | (1.1-3.0) | 1738 | 98.0\% | (97.0-98.9) |
|  | 8th grade | 49 | 2.7\% | (1.6-3.9) | 1718 | 97.3\% | (96.1-98.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 1.4\% | (0.0-3.4) | 136 | 98.6\% | (96.6-100.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 2.1\% | (0.0-4.9) | 166 | 97.9\% | (95.1-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 10 | 4.1\% | (0.9-7.4) | 207 | 95.9\% | (92.6-99.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 2.3\% | (0.0-4.9) | 86 | 97.7\% | (95.1-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 40 | 2.5\% | (1.1-3.9) | 1567 | 97.5\% | (96.1-98.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 56 | 3.0\% | (2.0-3.9) | 1773 | 97.0\% | (96.1-98.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 1.4\% | (0.0-2.9) | 250 | 98.6\% | (97.1-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 24 | 9.3\% | (0.0-23.7) | 388 | 90.7\% | (76.3-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 7 | 2.1\% | (1.0-3.2) | 345 | 97.9\% | (96.8-99.0) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 12 | 2.9\% | (0.9-5.0) | 355 | 97.1\% | (95.0-99.1) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 1 | 0.7\% | (0.0-2.1) | 167 | 99.3\% | (97.9-100.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 3 | 0.9\% | (0.0-2.4) | 233 | 99.1\% | (97.6-100.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 24 | 2.7\% | (1.3-4.1) | 1140 | 97.3\% | (95.9-98.7) |
|  | 7: Clark | 52 | 2.6\% | (1.8-3.5) | 1717 | 97.4\% | (96.5-98.2) |

[^42]Table 46: Percentage of middle school students who ever took prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 206 | 4.2\% | (3.3-5.2) | 4194 | 95.8\% | (94.8-96.7) |
| Sex | Female | 126 | 4.9\% | (3.8-6.1) | 2218 | 95.1\% | (93.9-96.2) |
|  | Male | 79 | 3.6\% | (2.3-4.8) | 1961 | 96.4\% | (95.2-97.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 27 | 4.9\% | (0.8-9.1) | 375 | 95.1\% | (90.9-99.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 30 | 2.2\% | (0.8-3.6) | 1180 | 97.8\% | (96.4-99.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 81 | 4.7\% | (3.4-6.0) | 1605 | 95.3\% | (94.0-96.6) |
|  | 14 years old | 68 | 6.0\% | (4.0-7.9) | 1029 | 94.0\% | (92.1-96.0) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 23 | 2.4\% | (1.1-3.8) | 841 | 97.6\% | (96.2-98.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 64 | 3.6\% | (2.4-4.8) | 1679 | 96.4\% | (95.2-97.6) |
|  | 8th grade | 98 | 5.6\% | (3.9-7.2) | 1644 | 94.4\% | (92.8-96.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 2.6\% | (0.0-6.0) | 129 | 97.4\% | (94.0-100.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 9 | 5.1\% | (0.8-9.4) | 159 | 94.9\% | (90.6-99.2) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 14 | 5.9\% | (2.4-9.4) | 201 | 94.1\% | (90.6-97.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 5.1\% | (0.0-11.0) | 86 | 94.9\% | (89.0-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 81 | 3.8\% | (2.2-5.5) | 1502 | 96.2\% | (94.5-97.8) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 79 | 4.2\% | (3.1-5.2) | 1724 | 95.8\% | (94.8-96.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 7 | 3.3\% | (0.6-5.9) | 243 | 96.7\% | (94.1-99.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 32 | 12.1\% | (0.0-28.3) | 378 | 87.9\% | (71.7-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 18 | 4.3\% | (1.9-6.8) | 325 | 95.7\% | (93.2-98.1) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 19 | 5.8\% | (3.1-8.5) | 334 | 94.2\% | (91.5-96.9) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 5 | 3.7\% | (0.0-8.1) | 161 | 96.3\% | (91.9-100.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 8 | 3.6\% | (0.5-6.6) | 224 | 96.4\% | (93.4-99.5) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 46 | 3.8\% | (2.3-5.2) | 1096 | 96.2\% | (94.8-97.7) |
|  | 7: Clark | 78 | 4.0\% | (2.9-5.1) | 1676 | 96.0\% | (94.9-97.1) |

[^43]Table 47: Percentage of middle school students who currently take prescription drugs without a doctor's prescription, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 92 | 1.9\% | (1.2-2.6) | 4268 | 98.1\% | (97.4-98.8) |
| Sex | Female | 53 | 2.3\% | (1.5-3.2) | 2264 | 97.7\% | (96.8-98.5) |
|  | Male | 39 | 1.5\% | (0.7-2.3) | 1988 | 98.5\% | (97.7-99.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 23 | 3.8\% | (0.0-7.7) | 374 | 96.2\% | (92.3-100.0) |
|  | 12 years old | 7 | 0.5\% | (0.0-1.1) | 1187 | 99.5\% | (98.9-100.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 35 | 2.3\% | (1.3-3.2) | 1644 | 97.7\% | (96.8-98.7) |
|  | 14 years old | 27 | 2.2\% | (1.2-3.3) | 1058 | 97.8\% | (96.7-98.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 12 | 1.2\% | (0.4-2.1) | 844 | 98.8\% | (97.9-99.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 28 | 1.5\% | (0.8-2.2) | 1701 | 98.5\% | (97.8-99.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 35 | 2.1\% | (1.2-2.9) | 1690 | 97.9\% | (97.1-98.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 4 | 3.1\% | (0.0-6.8) | 132 | 96.9\% | (93.2-100.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 3 | 2.6\% | (0.0-5.7) | 164 | 97.4\% | (94.3-100.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 5 | 1.0\% | (0.0-2.1) | 207 | 99.0\% | (97.9-100.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1 | 1.2\% | (0.0-3.7) | 84 | 98.8\% | (96.3-100.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 34 | 1.9\% | (0.7-3.0) | 1534 | 98.1\% | (97.0-99.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 39 | 2.2\% | (1.3-3.1) | 1747 | 97.8\% | (96.9-98.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 2 | 0.7\% | (0.0-1.7) | 246 | 99.3\% | (98.3-100.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 21 | 9.7\% | (0.0-26.1) | 384 | 90.3\% | (73.9-100.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 1 | 0.2\% | (0.0-0.7) | 339 | 99.8\% | (99.3-100.0) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 4 | 1.0\% | (0.1-1.9) | 348 | 99.0\% | (98.1-99.9) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 4 | 2.7\% | (0.0-5.5) | 160 | 97.3\% | (94.5-100.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 3 | 1.2\% | (0.0-2.7) | 227 | 98.8\% | (97.3-100.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 27 | 2.8\% | (1.7-4.0) | 1104 | 97.2\% | (96.0-98.3) |
|  | 7: Clark | 32 | 1.5\% | (0.9-2.1) | 1706 | 98.5\% | (97.9-99.1) |

[^44]
## Diet

Table 48: Percentage of middle school students who did not eat breakfast, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 681 | 14.4\% | (12.8-16.0) | 3726 | 85.6\% | (84.0-87.2) |
| Sex | Female | 445 | 18.0\% | (15.7-20.2) | 1900 | 82.0\% | (79.8-84.3) |
|  | Male | 233 | 10.8\% | (8.6-13.0) | 1813 | 89.2\% | (87.0-91.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 58 | 15.4\% | (9.3-21.4) | 334 | 84.6\% | (78.6-90.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 159 | 11.2\% | (8.6-13.7) | 1037 | 88.8\% | (86.3-91.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 262 | 14.7\% | (12.7-16.7) | 1435 | 85.3\% | (83.3-87.3) |
|  | 14 years old | 201 | 18.1\% | (15.3-20.8) | 916 | 81.9\% | (79.2-84.7) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 99 | 11.6\% | (8.2-15.1) | 737 | 88.4\% | (84.9-91.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 281 | 15.5\% | (13.2-17.8) | 1477 | 84.5\% | (82.2-86.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 279 | 15.3\% | (13.2-17.4) | 1482 | 84.7\% | (82.6-86.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 19 | 14.8\% | (3.7-25.8) | 115 | 85.2\% | (74.2-96.3) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 23 | 15.7\% | (9.3-22.1) | 147 | 84.3\% | (77.9-90.7) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 37 | 15.4\% | (9.3-21.6) | 183 | 84.6\% | (78.4-90.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 15 | 14.6\% | (6.2-23.0) | 73 | 85.4\% | (77.0-93.8) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 184 | 10.5\% | (7.8-13.1) | 1383 | 89.5\% | (86.9-92.2) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 350 | 17.4\% | (15.3-19.5) | 1468 | 82.6\% | (80.5-84.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 30 | 11.3\% | (5.8-16.8) | 220 | 88.7\% | (83.2-94.2) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 87 | 24.4\% | (10.0-38.8) | 326 | 75.6\% | (61.2-90.0) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 56 | 16.4\% | (12.1-20.7) | 254 | 83.6\% | (79.3-87.9) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 47 | 13.3\% | (8.2-18.3) | 321 | 86.7\% | (81.7-91.8) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 27 | 12.1\% | (5.8-18.5) | 141 | 87.9\% | (81.5-94.2) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 29 | 12.3\% | (8.3-16.3) | 205 | 87.7\% | (83.7-91.7) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 153 | 12.8\% | (10.5-15.2) | 993 | 87.2\% | (84.8-89.5) |
|  | 7: Clark | 282 | 14.4\% | (12.5-16.4) | 1486 | 85.6\% | (83.6-87.5) |

[^45]Table 49: Percentage of middle school students who ate breakfast all 7 days, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1894 | 44.3\% | (41.8-46.7) | 2556 | 55.7\% | (53.3-58.2) |
| Sex | Female | 873 | 38.4\% | (35.3-41.6) | 1489 | 61.6\% | (58.4-64.7) |
|  | Male | 1016 | 50.1\% | (46.6-53.5) | 1056 | 49.9\% | (46.5-53.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 207 | 49.5\% | (43.3-55.6) | 198 | 50.5\% | (44.4-56.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 578 | 49.0\% | (44.5-53.5) | 647 | 51.0\% | (46.5-55.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 675 | 40.4\% | (37.0-43.7) | 1023 | 59.6\% | (56.3-63.0) |
|  | 14 years old | 432 | 40.3\% | (36.5-44.1) | 685 | 59.7\% | (55.9-63.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 450 | 51.5\% | (46.6-56.3) | 428 | 48.5\% | (43.7-53.4) |
|  | 7th grade | 748 | 42.2\% | (38.8-45.6) | 1011 | 57.8\% | (54.4-61.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 681 | 39.8\% | (36.7-43.0) | 1080 | 60.2\% | (57.0-63.3) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 44 | 35.1\% | (22.3-47.9) | 93 | 64.9\% | (52.1-77.7) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 88 | 46.9\% | (36.9-56.8) | 82 | 53.1\% | (43.2-63.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 92 | 40.5\% | (32.3-48.8) | 128 | 59.5\% | (51.2-67.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 29 | 37.5\% | (23.7-51.3) | 60 | 62.5\% | (48.7-76.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 746 | 50.6\% | (46.7-54.5) | 854 | 49.4\% | (45.5-53.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 708 | 40.1\% | (37.2-43.0) | 1114 | 59.9\% | (57.0-62.8) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 108 | 45.7\% | (36.8-54.6) | 144 | 54.3\% | (45.4-63.2) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 162 | 39.9\% | (30.4-49.5) | 252 | 60.1\% | (50.5-69.6) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 151 | 43.5\% | (36.3-50.8) | 201 | 56.5\% | (49.2-63.7) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 154 | 42.8\% | (35.7-49.9) | 214 | 57.2\% | (50.1-64.3) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 67 | 41.6\% | (30.5-52.7) | 101 | 58.4\% | (47.3-69.5) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 110 | 48.3\% | (40.4-56.1) | 124 | 51.7\% | (43.9-59.6) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 518 | 46.8\% | (41.8-51.8) | 628 | 53.2\% | (48.2-58.2) |
|  | 7: Clark | 732 | 44.0\% | (40.9-47.0) | 1036 | 56.0\% | (53.0-59.1) |

[^46]Table 50: Percentage of middle school students who go hungry because there is not enough food in the house, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Never/Rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 3677 | 83.4\% | (81.6-85.1) | 522 | 11.2\% | (9.8-12.6) | 208 | 5.4\% | (4.3-6.5) |
| Sex | Female | 1941 | 82.3\% | (80.1-84.5) | 283 | 12.2\% | (10.5-14.0) | 121 | 5.5\% | (4.2-6.8) |
|  | Male | 1724 | 84.5\% | (82.2-86.9) | 236 | 10.0\% | (8.1-12.0) | 87 | 5.4\% | (3.9-7.0) |
| Age | 11 years/younger | 337 | 79.8\% | (74.3-85.3) | 38 | 11.3\% | (7.1-15.5) | 28 | 8.9\% | (5.1-12.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 1006 | 84.5\% | (81.6-87.3) | 155 | 10.5\% | (8.3-12.6) | 56 | 5.1\% | (3.0-7.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 1420 | 84.5\% | (82.0-87.1) | 186 | 11.0\% | (8.7-13.2) | 73 | 4.5\% | (3.1-6.0) |
|  | 14 years old | 910 | 82.0\% | (79.0-85.0) | 142 | 12.6\% | (10.1-15.1) | 51 | 5.4\% | (3.5-7.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 721 | 82.3\% | (78.4-86.2) | 98 | 10.6\% | (7.6-13.6) | 54 | 7.1\% | (4.5-9.7) |
|  | 7th grade | 1447 | 84.5\% | (81.7-87.4) | 208 | 10.8\% | (8.5-13.1) | 85 | 4.7\% | (3.2-6.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 1465 | 83.2\% | (80.9-85.6) | 211 | 12.2\% | (10.3-14.1) | 66 | 4.6\% | (3.1-6.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 100 | 77.8\% | (68.3-87.4) | 23 | 14.7\% | (6.8-22.6) | 10 | 7.4\% | (1.7-13.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 132 | 74.1\% | (66.7-81.5) | 28 | 15.8\% | (9.6-22.0) | 10 | 10.1\% | (4.0-16.2) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 173 | 79.8\% | (73.4-86.2) | 30 | 11.8\% | (7.1-16.5) | 16 | 8.4\% | (4.4-12.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 64 | 73.1\% | (62.3-83.8) | 14 | 16.5\% | (7.2-25.8) | 9 | 10.5\% | (3.3-17.6) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1388 | 88.4\% | (85.7-91.0) | 143 | 7.9\% | (6.0-9.9) | 52 | 3.7\% | (1.7-5.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1477 | 81.7\% | (79.6-83.8) | 239 | 12.9\% | (11.1-14.8) | 88 | 5.4\% | (4.0-6.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 210 | 85.7\% | (80.9-90.5) | 24 | 9.6\% | (5.4-13.7) | 17 | 4.7\% | (1.7-7.8) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 333 | 86.1\% | (82.2-90.1) | 53 | 10.3\% | (7.0-13.5) | 25 | 3.6\% | (1.8-5.4) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 296 | 86.2\% | (82.0-90.4) | 36 | 9.4\% | (5.7-13.2) | 15 | 4.4\% | (2.7-6.0) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 315 | 87.2\% | (84.7-89.7) | 39 | 10.1\% | (7.8-12.4) | 11 | 2.7\% | (1.3-4.1) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 142 | 86.9\% | (82.9-90.9) | 17 | 10.0\% | (5.7-14.3) | 6 | 3.1\% | (0.6-5.5) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 194 | 86.3\% | (82.0-90.7) | 28 | 11.5\% | (7.4-15.5) | 8 | 2.2\% | (0.0-4.4) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 956 | 84.0\% | (80.2-87.8) | 136 | 12.5\% | (8.5-16.6) | 41 | 3.5\% | (1.9-5.0) |
|  | 7: Clark | 1441 | 82.8\% | (80.6-85.0) | 213 | 11.1\% | (9.4-12.7) | 102 | 6.1\% | (4.7-7.5) |

[^47]Table 51: Percentage of middle school students who visited a dentist, ${ }^{\text {ef }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2780 | 62.6\% | (59.6-65.6) | 1579 | 37.4\% | (34.4-40.4) |
| Sex | Female | 1511 | 63.1\% | (60.0-66.3) | 812 | 36.9\% | (33.7-40.0) |
|  | Male | 1261 | 62.0\% | (57.8-66.2) | 759 | 38.0\% | (33.8-42.2) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 231 | 56.3\% | (47.5-65.0) | 162 | 43.7\% | (35.0-52.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 734 | 60.0\% | (54.7-65.2) | 458 | 40.0\% | (34.8-45.3) |
|  | 13 years old | 1109 | 65.3\% | (61.3-69.2) | 559 | 34.7\% | (30.8-38.7) |
|  | 14 years old | 704 | 65.9\% | (61.2-70.6) | 397 | 34.1\% | (29.4-38.8) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 488 | 57.6\% | (51.4-63.7) | 363 | 42.4\% | (36.3-48.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 1094 | 62.0\% | (57.3-66.7) | 624 | 38.0\% | (33.3-42.7) |
|  | 8th grade | 1161 | 67.3\% | (63.1-71.5) | 579 | 32.7\% | (28.5-36.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 77 | 61.4\% | (49.0-73.9) | 59 | 38.6\% | (26.1-51.0) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 100 | 54.0\% | (43.4-64.6) | 69 | 46.0\% | (35.4-56.6) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 125 | 58.0\% | (48.9-67.1) | 86 | 42.0\% | (32.9-51.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 46 | 48.7\% | (34.8-62.5) | 40 | 51.3\% | (37.5-65.2) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1099 | 69.1\% | (65.0-73.2) | 474 | 30.9\% | (26.8-35.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1085 | 60.0\% | (56.4-63.7) | 690 | 40.0\% | (36.3-43.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 159 | 63.5\% | (55.1-71.9) | 91 | 36.5\% | (28.1-44.9) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 266 | 69.2\% | (62.3-76.0) | 141 | 30.8\% | (24.0-37.7) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 219 | 65.9\% | (59.1-72.7) | 126 | 34.1\% | (27.3-40.9) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 215 | 60.1\% | (51.0-69.2) | 146 | 39.9\% | (30.8-49.0) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 92 | 52.4\% | (44.8-60.0) | 75 | 47.6\% | (40.0-55.2) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 144 | 63.3\% | (55.1-71.4) | 89 | 36.7\% | (28.6-44.9) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 766 | 70.0\% | (66.3-73.7) | 342 | 30.0\% | (26.3-33.7) |
|  | 7: Clark | 1078 | 61.2\% | (57.3-65.0) | 660 | 38.8\% | (35.0-42.7) |

[^48]
## Physical Activity

Table 52: Percentage of middle school students who did not participate in at least 60 minutes of physical activity on any day, ${ }^{\text {e,t }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 537 | 12.3\% | (10.6-14.0) | 3865 | 87.7\% | (86.0-89.4) |
| Sex | Female | 333 | 15.0\% | (12.7-17.4) | 2003 | 85.0\% | (82.6-87.3) |
|  | Male | 203 | 9.6\% | (7.7-11.6) | 1847 | 90.4\% | (88.4-92.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 64 | 12.4\% | (6.9-17.9) | 340 | 87.6\% | (82.1-93.1) |
|  | 12 years old | 147 | 12.9\% | (10.1-15.7) | 1061 | 87.1\% | (84.3-89.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 207 | 13.1\% | (10.8-15.3) | 1470 | 86.9\% | (84.7-89.2) |
|  | 14 years old | 119 | 10.2\% | (7.5-12.9) | 989 | 89.8\% | (87.1-92.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 99 | 10.2\% | (6.8-13.5) | 771 | 89.8\% | (86.5-93.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 235 | 15.3\% | (12.7-17.9) | 1497 | 84.7\% | (82.1-87.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 183 | 10.8\% | (8.9-12.7) | 1565 | 89.2\% | (87.3-91.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 14.8\% | (6.1-23.5) | 119 | 85.2\% | (76.5-93.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 15 | 10.1\% | (5.0-15.2) | 153 | 89.9\% | (84.8-95.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 40 | 17.2\% | (10.9-23.6) | 177 | 82.8\% | (76.4-89.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 17 | 22.3\% | (10.7-33.9) | 71 | 77.7\% | (66.1-89.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 146 | 8.5\% | (6.3-10.8) | 1448 | 91.5\% | (89.2-93.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 256 | 14.4\% | (12.3-16.5) | 1535 | 85.6\% | (83.5-87.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 26 | 9.4\% | (5.0-13.8) | 224 | 90.6\% | (86.2-95.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 51 | 15.7\% | (0.6-30.9) | 361 | 84.3\% | (69.1-99.4) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 28 | 7.9\% | (3.5-12.3) | 319 | 92.1\% | (87.7-96.5) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 40 | 11.1\% | (7.7-14.5) | 322 | 88.9\% | (85.5-92.3) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 10 | 6.0\% | (2.2-9.9) | 157 | 94.0\% | (90.1-97.8) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 27 | 11.0\% | (7.3-14.7) | 206 | 89.0\% | (85.3-92.7) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 137 | 10.9\% | (8.1-13.8) | 992 | 89.1\% | (86.2-91.9) |
|  | 7: Clark | 244 | 12.8\% | (10.7-14.9) | 1508 | 87.2\% | (85.1-89.3) |

[^49]Table 53: Percentage of middle school students who were physically active at least 60 minutes/day on 5 or more days, ${ }^{\text {e,f }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2523 | 56.6\% | (53.6-59.6) | 1879 | 43.4\% | (40.4-46.4) |
| Sex | Female | 1199 | 49.9\% | (45.9-53.8) | 1137 | 50.1\% | (46.2-54.1) |
|  | Male | 1317 | 63.2\% | (59.6-66.7) | 733 | 36.8\% | (33.3-40.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 223 | 55.7\% | (46.6-64.9) | 181 | 44.3\% | (35.1-53.4) |
|  | 12 years old | 707 | 57.9\% | (53.2-62.6) | 501 | 42.1\% | (37.4-46.8) |
|  | 13 years old | 925 | 52.5\% | (48.6-56.5) | 752 | 47.5\% | (43.5-51.4) |
|  | 14 years old | 665 | 61.5\% | (57.1-65.9) | 443 | 38.5\% | (34.1-42.9) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 522 | 60.3\% | (53.9-66.7) | 348 | 39.7\% | (33.3-46.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 942 | 49.7\% | (45.8-53.6) | 790 | 50.3\% | (46.4-54.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 1038 | 60.2\% | (56.8-63.6) | 710 | 39.8\% | (36.4-43.2) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 73 | 47.5\% | (34.8-60.2) | 63 | 52.5\% | (39.8-65.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 88 | 51.1\% | (43.1-59.2) | 80 | 48.9\% | (40.8-56.9) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 114 | 53.0\% | (44.9-61.1) | 103 | 47.0\% | (38.9-55.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 46 | 47.8\% | (34.5-61.1) | 42 | 52.2\% | (38.9-65.5) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1026 | 65.4\% | (61.0-69.7) | 568 | 34.6\% | (30.3-39.0) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 929 | 50.6\% | (47.1-54.1) | 862 | 49.4\% | (45.9-52.9) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 155 | 65.8\% | (58.5-73.1) | 95 | 34.2\% | (26.9-41.5) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 247 | 59.4\% | (45.6-73.2) | 165 | 40.6\% | (26.8-54.4) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 239 | 69.8\% | (61.9-77.7) | 108 | 30.2\% | (22.3-38.1) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 213 | 58.5\% | (51.6-65.5) | 149 | 41.5\% | (34.5-48.4) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 102 | 62.9\% | (55.0-70.9) | 65 | 37.1\% | (29.1-45.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 144 | 65.5\% | (59.7-71.3) | 89 | 34.5\% | (28.7-40.3) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 657 | 59.9\% | (54.3-65.6) | 472 | 40.1\% | (34.4-45.7) |
|  | 7: Clark | 921 | 55.1\% | (51.4-58.9) | 831 | 44.9\% | (41.1-48.6) |

[^50]Table 54: Percentage of middle school students who were physically active at least 60 minutes/day for 7 days, ${ }^{\text {e,t }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1492 | 33.0\% | (30.7-35.3) | 2910 | 67.0\% | (64.7-69.3) |
| Sex | Female | 621 | 25.4\% | (22.8-28.1) | 1715 | 74.6\% | (71.9-77.2) |
|  | Male | 866 | 40.3\% | (37.1-43.6) | 1184 | 59.7\% | (56.4-62.9) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 137 | 32.2\% | (25.5-38.8) | 267 | 67.8\% | (61.2-74.5) |
|  | 12 years old | 437 | 36.2\% | (31.8-40.5) | 771 | 63.8\% | (59.5-68.2) |
|  | 13 years old | 536 | 30.0\% | (26.7-33.3) | 1141 | 70.0\% | (66.7-73.3) |
|  | 14 years old | 380 | 33.7\% | (30.1-37.4) | 728 | 66.3\% | (62.6-69.9) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 333 | 37.3\% | (32.8-41.9) | 537 | 62.7\% | (58.1-67.2) |
|  | 7th grade | 571 | 30.2\% | (26.4-34.1) | 1161 | 69.8\% | (65.9-73.6) |
|  | 8th grade | 574 | 32.0\% | (29.0-34.9) | 1174 | 68.0\% | (65.1-71.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 43 | 29.0\% | (16.9-41.2) | 93 | 71.0\% | (58.8-83.1) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 49 | 29.0\% | (19.9-38.0) | 119 | 71.0\% | (62.0-80.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 76 | 36.4\% | (28.9-43.9) | 141 | 63.6\% | (56.1-71.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 28 | 29.1\% | (17.2-41.0) | 60 | 70.9\% | (59.0-82.8) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 627 | 37.6\% | (34.2-41.0) | 967 | 62.4\% | (59.0-65.8) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 522 | 28.8\% | (25.7-32.0) | 1269 | 71.2\% | (68.0-74.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 86 | 37.3\% | (28.7-45.9) | 164 | 62.7\% | (54.1-71.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 143 | 31.3\% | (24.8-37.8) | 269 | 68.7\% | (62.2-75.2) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 154 | 44.7\% | (36.5-52.8) | 193 | 55.3\% | (47.2-63.5) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 136 | 38.1\% | (32.9-43.3) | 226 | 61.9\% | (56.7-67.1) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 64 | 35.1\% | (24.7-45.4) | 103 | 64.9\% | (54.6-75.3) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 98 | 46.3\% | (39.7-53.0) | 135 | 53.7\% | (47.0-60.3) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 390 | 36.2\% | (32.2-40.2) | 739 | 63.8\% | (59.8-67.8) |
|  | 7: Clark | 507 | 31.8\% | (28.8-34.7) | 1245 | 68.2\% | (65.3-71.2) |

[^51]Table 55: Percentage of middle school students who watched 3 or more hours/day of television, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1243 | 27.7\% | (25.4-30.0) | 3171 | 72.3\% | (70.0-74.6) |
| Sex | Female | 704 | 29.4\% | (26.5-32.2) | 1651 | 70.6\% | (67.8-73.5) |
|  | Male | 531 | 25.8\% | (22.7-28.9) | 1514 | 74.2\% | (71.1-77.3) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 95 | 20.7\% | (14.8-26.6) | 309 | 79.3\% | (73.4-85.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 329 | 25.7\% | (21.5-30.0) | 887 | 74.3\% | (70.0-78.5) |
|  | 13 years old | 491 | 29.9\% | (26.5-33.4) | 1196 | 70.1\% | (66.6-73.5) |
|  | 14 years old | 325 | 31.2\% | (27.4-35.0) | 778 | 68.8\% | (65.0-72.6) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 221 | 23.9\% | (19.0-28.7) | 652 | 76.1\% | (71.3-81.0) |
|  | 7th grade | 499 | 28.5\% | (25.4-31.6) | 1248 | 71.5\% | (68.4-74.6) |
|  | 8th grade | 513 | 30.5\% | (27.1-33.9) | 1230 | 69.5\% | (66.1-72.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 32 | 21.4\% | (10.1-32.6) | 104 | 78.6\% | (67.4-89.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 37 | 20.4\% | (14.4-26.5) | 132 | 79.6\% | (73.5-85.6) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 83 | 37.9\% | (29.9-45.9) | 134 | 62.1\% | (54.1-70.1) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 28 | 29.0\% | (17.3-40.8) | 58 | 71.0\% | (59.2-82.7) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 389 | 22.3\% | (19.1-25.4) | 1203 | 77.7\% | (74.6-80.9) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 571 | 30.5\% | (27.7-33.4) | 1235 | 69.5\% | (66.6-72.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 66 | 29.4\% | (21.8-37.0) | 183 | 70.6\% | (63.0-78.2) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 119 | 24.4\% | (19.3-29.6) | 294 | 75.6\% | (70.4-80.7) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 96 | 26.2\% | (17.4-35.0) | 253 | 73.8\% | (65.0-82.6) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 89 | 23.6\% | (20.2-27.0) | 273 | 76.4\% | (73.0-79.8) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 49 | 33.0\% | (25.9-40.0) | 117 | 67.0\% | (60.0-74.1) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 78 | 33.1\% | (27.0-39.2) | 157 | 66.9\% | (60.8-73.0) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 304 | 26.2\% | (22.5-29.9) | 830 | 73.8\% | (70.1-77.5) |
|  | 7: Clark | 508 | 28.0\% | (25.0-30.9) | 1247 | 72.0\% | (69.1-75.0) |

[^52]Table 56: Percentage of middle school students who played video or computer games or used a computer for 3 or more hours/day, ${ }^{\text {e,t }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region — Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1740 | 41.0\% | (38.6-43.3) | 2670 | 59.0\% | (56.7-61.4) |
| Sex | Female | 944 | 41.7\% | (38.2-45.2) | 1406 | 58.3\% | (54.8-61.8) |
|  | Male | 789 | 40.1\% | (36.8-43.4) | 1256 | 59.9\% | (56.6-63.2) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 108 | 26.7\% | (20.7-32.7) | 295 | 73.3\% | (67.3-79.3) |
|  | 12 years old | 431 | 39.2\% | (35.6-42.8) | 779 | 60.8\% | (57.2-64.4) |
|  | 13 years old | 724 | 44.8\% | (41.8-47.8) | 962 | 55.2\% | (52.2-58.2) |
|  | 14 years old | 476 | 45.9\% | (41.8-50.0) | 631 | 54.1\% | (50.0-58.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 269 | 33.2\% | (28.6-37.9) | 600 | 66.8\% | (62.1-71.4) |
|  | 7th grade | 705 | 42.5\% | (39.2-45.7) | 1040 | 57.5\% | (54.3-60.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 750 | 46.5\% | (43.3-49.7) | 994 | 53.5\% | (50.3-56.7) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 43 | 33.9\% | (21.1-46.7) | 95 | 66.1\% | (53.3-78.9) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 87 | 52.9\% | (44.3-61.5) | 82 | 47.1\% | (38.5-55.7) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 91 | 41.5\% | (33.8-49.2) | 125 | 58.5\% | (50.8-66.2) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 31 | 39.1\% | (25.7-52.6) | 57 | 60.9\% | (47.4-74.3) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 572 | 38.8\% | (34.4-43.1) | 1015 | 61.2\% | (56.9-65.6) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 739 | 40.7\% | (37.7-43.7) | 1063 | 59.3\% | (56.3-62.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 115 | 45.4\% | (37.4-53.4) | 135 | 54.6\% | (46.6-62.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 144 | 32.2\% | (23.7-40.7) | 269 | 67.8\% | (59.3-76.3) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 121 | 29.6\% | (20.2-39.1) | 225 | 70.4\% | (60.9-79.8) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 119 | 32.0\% | (26.3-37.7) | 245 | 68.0\% | (62.3-73.7) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 72 | 41.1\% | (27.9-54.4) | 94 | 58.9\% | (45.6-72.1) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 88 | 38.1\% | (28.4-47.8) | 146 | 61.9\% | (52.2-71.6) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 412 | 33.9\% | (29.2-38.6) | 720 | 66.1\% | (61.4-70.8) |
|  | 7: Clark | 784 | 43.2\% | (40.3-46.1) | 971 | 56.8\% | (53.9-59.7) |

[^53]Table 57: Percentage of middle school students who attended physical education (PE) classes, ${ }^{\text {e }}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2590 | 58.4\% | (53.4-63.5) | 1767 | 41.6\% | (36.5-46.6) |
| Sex | Female | 1258 | 56.5\% | (50.9-62.2) | 1056 | 43.5\% | (37.8-49.1) |
|  | Male | 1327 | 60.3\% | (54.6-66.0) | 703 | 39.7\% | (34.0-45.4) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 248 | 65.6\% | (58.3-73.0) | 149 | 34.4\% | (27.0-41.7) |
|  | 12 years old | 696 | 55.3\% | (48.0-62.5) | 499 | 44.7\% | (37.5-52.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 934 | 51.8\% | (45.0-58.5) | 735 | 48.2\% | (41.5-55.0) |
|  | 14 years old | 710 | 69.5\% | (63.8-75.2) | 383 | 30.5\% | (24.8-36.2) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 597 | 71.2\% | (66.2-76.2) | 262 | 28.8\% | (23.8-33.8) |
|  | 7th grade | 888 | 36.9\% | (29.3-44.6) | 837 | 63.1\% | (55.4-70.7) |
|  | 8th grade | 1084 | 68.1\% | (62.2-73.9) | 639 | 31.9\% | (26.1-37.8) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 92 | 67.9\% | (55.2-80.5) | 45 | 32.1\% | (19.5-44.8) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 107 | 60.4\% | (48.9-71.8) | 60 | 39.6\% | (28.2-51.1) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 116 | 51.6\% | (42.0-61.3) | 96 | 48.4\% | (38.7-58.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 39 | 48.2\% | (35.2-61.2) | 48 | 51.8\% | (38.8-64.8) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 989 | 64.1\% | (57.9-70.4) | 587 | 35.9\% | (29.6-42.1) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 1011 | 55.4\% | (49.4-61.5) | 766 | 44.6\% | (38.5-50.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 141 | 57.0\% | (48.0-65.9) | 107 | 43.0\% | (34.1-52.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 238 | 58.1\% | (43.5-72.8) | 169 | 41.9\% | (27.2-56.5) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 229 | 71.0\% | (59.6-82.4) | 112 | 29.0\% | (17.6-40.4) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 228 | 57.8\% | (44.3-71.3) | 134 | 42.2\% | (28.7-55.7) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 105 | 64.5\% | (45.1-83.8) | 61 | 35.5\% | (16.2-54.9) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 136 | 59.0\% | (47.1-71.0) | 96 | 41.0\% | (29.0-52.9) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 683 | 66.2\% | (55.9-76.5) | 434 | 33.8\% | (23.5-44.1) |
|  | 7: Clark | 971 | 56.5\% | (50.3-62.7) | 761 | 43.5\% | (37.3-49.7) |

[^54]Table 58: Percentage of middle school students who attended physical education (PE) classes daily, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1671 | 43.5\% | (38.2-48.8) | 2686 | 56.5\% | (51.2-61.8) |
| Sex | Female | 827 | 42.6\% | (36.3-48.9) | 1487 | 57.4\% | (51.1-63.7) |
|  | Male | 840 | 44.3\% | (38.5-50.2) | 1190 | 55.7\% | (49.8-61.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 175 | 51.6\% | (43.4-59.9) | 222 | 48.4\% | (40.1-56.6) |
|  | 12 years old | 451 | 41.9\% | (34.1-49.7) | 744 | 58.1\% | (50.3-65.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 579 | 35.8\% | (29.5-42.0) | 1090 | 64.2\% | (58.0-70.5) |
|  | 14 years old | 465 | 53.3\% | (45.7-61.0) | 628 | 46.7\% | (39.0-54.3) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 436 | 57.6\% | (50.5-64.7) | 423 | 42.4\% | (35.3-49.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 487 | 20.3\% | (14.9-25.7) | 1238 | 79.7\% | (74.3-85.1) |
|  | 8th grade | 736 | 53.8\% | (46.4-61.2) | 987 | 46.2\% | (38.8-53.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 52 | 40.1\% | (26.4-53.8) | 85 | 59.9\% | (46.2-73.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 76 | 50.9\% | (39.6-62.2) | 91 | 49.1\% | (37.8-60.4) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 85 | 42.9\% | (33.2-52.6) | 127 | 57.1\% | (47.4-66.8) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 26 | 36.1\% | (23.8-48.3) | 61 | 63.9\% | (51.7-76.2) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 578 | 45.1\% | (38.2-52.0) | 998 | 54.9\% | (48.0-61.8) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 700 | 41.3\% | (34.9-47.7) | 1077 | 58.7\% | (52.3-65.1) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 96 | 47.0\% | (37.7-56.3) | 152 | 53.0\% | (43.7-62.3) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 197 | 42.1\% | (33.6-50.5) | 210 | 57.9\% | (49.5-66.4) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 113 | 31.1\% | (16.9-45.3) | 228 | 68.9\% | (54.7-83.1) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 111 | 28.8\% | (15.9-41.6) | 251 | 71.2\% | (58.4-84.1) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 57 | 28.7\% | (12.0-45.4) | 109 | 71.3\% | (54.6-88.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 90 | 39.4\% | (26.1-52.7) | 142 | 60.6\% | (47.3-73.9) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 301 | 33.3\% | (18.6-47.9) | 816 | 66.7\% | (52.1-81.4) |
|  | 7: Clark | 802 | 46.7\% | (40.3-53.1) | 930 | 53.3\% | (46.9-59.7) |

[^55]Table 59: Percentage of middle school students who played on at least one sports team, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2529 | 54.8\% | (52.1-57.5) | 1839 | 45.2\% | (42.5-47.9) |
| Sex | Female | 1292 | 52.5\% | (48.4-56.5) | 1032 | 47.5\% | (43.5-51.6) |
|  | Male | 1233 | 57.4\% | (54.3-60.5) | 795 | 42.6\% | (39.5-45.7) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 219 | 55.3\% | (45.8-64.7) | 181 | 44.7\% | (35.3-54.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 716 | 55.2\% | (50.9-59.5) | 478 | 44.8\% | (40.5-49.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 951 | 54.7\% | (51.2-58.2) | 719 | 45.3\% | (41.8-48.8) |
|  | 14 years old | 639 | 54.0\% | (49.6-58.3) | 460 | 46.0\% | (41.7-50.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 514 | 57.3\% | (50.9-63.6) | 346 | 42.7\% | (36.4-49.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 987 | 52.1\% | (48.7-55.5) | 735 | 47.9\% | (44.5-51.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 1009 | 55.5\% | (52.0-59.0) | 725 | 44.5\% | (41.0-48.0) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 84 | 63.4\% | (51.7-75.0) | 50 | 36.6\% | (25.0-48.3) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 70 | 39.9\% | (27.3-52.6) | 98 | 60.1\% | (47.4-72.7) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 131 | 57.2\% | (49.4-65.1) | 84 | 42.8\% | (34.9-50.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 52 | 52.9\% | (39.0-66.8) | 34 | 47.1\% | (33.2-61.0) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 1010 | 60.5\% | (55.8-65.2) | 570 | 39.5\% | (34.8-44.2) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 960 | 51.1\% | (47.7-54.4) | 816 | 48.9\% | (45.6-52.3) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 145 | 58.1\% | (50.0-66.2) | 105 | 41.9\% | (33.8-50.0) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 237 | 56.8\% | (44.5-69.2) | 173 | 43.2\% | (30.8-55.5) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 248 | 74.7\% | (67.0-82.4) | 92 | 25.3\% | (17.6-33.0) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 203 | 55.7\% | (49.8-61.6) | 157 | 44.3\% | (38.4-50.2) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 111 | 67.1\% | (58.2-76.0) | 55 | 32.9\% | (24.0-41.8) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 148 | 64.1\% | (55.9-72.3) | 85 | 35.9\% | (27.7-44.1) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 705 | 63.8\% | (58.9-68.8) | 416 | 36.2\% | (31.2-41.1) |
|  | 7: Clark | 877 | 51.9\% | (48.5-55.3) | 861 | 48.1\% | (44.7-51.5) |

[^56]Table 60: Percentage of middle school students who had 8 or more hours of sleep, ${ }^{e}$ by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2424 | 57.6\% | (54.9-60.2) | 1947 | 42.4\% | (39.8-45.1) |
| Sex | Female | 1203 | 53.5\% | (50.0-56.9) | 1128 | 46.5\% | (43.1-50.0) |
|  | Male | 1214 | 61.7\% | (58.5-64.9) | 810 | 38.3\% | (35.1-41.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 279 | 70.9\% | (64.2-77.6) | 117 | 29.1\% | (22.4-35.8) |
|  | 12 years old | 764 | 67.0\% | (63.4-70.6) | 428 | 33.0\% | (29.4-36.6) |
|  | 13 years old | 877 | 52.1\% | (49.1-55.2) | 801 | 47.9\% | (44.8-50.9) |
|  | 14 years old | 501 | 44.6\% | (40.6-48.5) | 599 | 55.4\% | (51.5-59.4) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 601 | 70.2\% | (66.5-73.8) | 254 | 29.8\% | (26.2-33.5) |
|  | 7th grade | 999 | 58.6\% | (55.2-62.0) | 726 | 41.4\% | (38.0-44.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 802 | 46.0\% | (43.1-48.8) | 937 | 54.0\% | (51.2-56.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 73 | 53.9\% | (40.6-67.1) | 62 | 46.1\% | (32.9-59.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 92 | 56.6\% | (46.0-67.2) | 77 | 43.4\% | (32.8-54.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 113 | 54.4\% | (45.0-63.8) | 101 | 45.6\% | (36.2-55.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 38 | 46.0\% | (31.9-60.0) | 48 | 54.0\% | (40.0-68.1) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 909 | 60.3\% | (56.5-64.1) | 667 | 39.7\% | (35.9-43.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 977 | 56.3\% | (53.0-59.7) | 805 | 43.7\% | (40.3-47.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 133 | 60.7\% | (53.5-67.9) | 117 | 39.3\% | (32.1-46.5) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 241 | 58.7\% | (45.3-72.2) | 171 | 41.3\% | (27.8-54.7) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 183 | 57.4\% | (51.7-63.1) | 161 | 42.6\% | (36.9-48.3) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 226 | 65.0\% | (58.1-71.9) | 131 | 35.0\% | (28.1-41.9) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 99 | 61.0\% | (53.1-69.0) | 66 | 39.0\% | (31.0-46.9) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 127 | 55.0\% | (45.7-64.3) | 105 | 45.0\% | (35.7-54.3) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 614 | 59.3\% | (53.5-65.2) | 500 | 40.7\% | (34.8-46.5) |
|  | 7: Clark | 934 | 56.9\% | (53.6-60.2) | 813 | 43.1\% | (39.8-46.4) |

[^57]
## Weight

Table 61: Percentage of middle school students who described themselves as slightly or very overweight, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 1206 | 27.3\% | (25.4-29.2) | 3219 | 72.7\% | (70.8-74.6) |
| Sex | Female | 690 | 29.4\% | (26.9-31.9) | 1654 | 70.6\% | (68.1-73.1) |
|  | Male | 511 | 25.2\% | (22.5-27.8) | 1556 | 74.8\% | (72.2-77.5) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 80 | 21.9\% | (17.1-26.7) | 323 | 78.1\% | (73.3-82.9) |
|  | 12 years old | 305 | 24.8\% | (21.0-28.5) | 906 | 75.2\% | (71.5-79.0) |
|  | 13 years old | 482 | 30.2\% | (27.4-33.1) | 1214 | 69.8\% | (66.9-72.6) |
|  | 14 years old | 337 | 29.6\% | (26.5-32.6) | 774 | 70.4\% | (67.4-73.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 194 | 20.9\% | (17.6-24.3) | 674 | 79.1\% | (75.7-82.4) |
|  | 7th grade | 463 | 29.9\% | (26.8-33.0) | 1290 | 70.1\% | (67.0-73.2) |
|  | 8th grade | 535 | 30.3\% | (27.9-32.8) | 1217 | 69.7\% | (67.2-72.1) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 49 | 28.8\% | (16.6-41.0) | 86 | 71.2\% | (59.0-83.4) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 41 | 26.8\% | (19.0-34.5) | 129 | 73.2\% | (65.5-81.0) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 48 | 19.6\% | (14.0-25.3) | 170 | 80.4\% | (74.7-86.0) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 22 | 23.7\% | (11.6-35.9) | 67 | 76.3\% | (64.1-88.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 364 | 22.4\% | (19.5-25.3) | 1236 | 77.6\% | (74.7-80.5) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 571 | 32.8\% | (30.3-35.4) | 1235 | 67.2\% | (64.6-69.7) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 76 | 29.8\% | (22.6-36.9) | 176 | 70.2\% | (63.1-77.4) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 106 | 27.0\% | (20.2-33.7) | 306 | 73.0\% | (66.3-79.8) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 99 | 26.5\% | (19.7-33.4) | 251 | 73.5\% | (66.6-80.3) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 98 | 24.0\% | (18.3-29.8) | 266 | 76.0\% | (70.2-81.7) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 46 | 24.1\% | (15.1-33.1) | 119 | 75.9\% | (66.9-84.9) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 65 | 28.6\% | (23.2-34.1) | 166 | 71.4\% | (65.9-76.8) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 248 | 20.8\% | (17.4-24.3) | 899 | 79.2\% | (75.7-82.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 544 | 28.7\% | (26.4-31.1) | 1212 | 71.3\% | (68.9-73.6) |

[^58]Table 62: Percentage of middle school students who were trying to lose weight, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2053 | 46.2\% | (43.9-48.6) | 2348 | 53.8\% | (51.4-56.1) |
| Sex | Female | 1270 | 54.1\% | (50.8-57.3) | 1065 | 45.9\% | (42.7-49.2) |
|  | Male | 773 | 38.6\% | (35.2-41.9) | 1277 | 61.4\% | (58.1-64.8) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 176 | 45.2\% | (38.8-51.6) | 221 | 54.8\% | (48.4-61.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 541 | 43.3\% | (39.1-47.5) | 670 | 56.7\% | (52.5-60.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 795 | 48.6\% | (45.1-52.0) | 891 | 51.4\% | (48.0-54.9) |
|  | 14 years old | 538 | 47.6\% | (43.3-51.9) | 564 | 52.4\% | (48.1-56.7) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 364 | 41.5\% | (36.4-46.5) | 502 | 58.5\% | (53.5-63.6) |
|  | 7th grade | 796 | 48.4\% | (44.7-52.2) | 950 | 51.6\% | (47.8-55.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 859 | 47.6\% | (44.6-50.6) | 881 | 52.4\% | (49.4-55.4) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 78 | 59.8\% | (46.8-72.9) | 55 | 40.2\% | (27.1-53.2) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 65 | 38.8\% | (29.2-48.4) | 103 | 61.2\% | (51.6-70.8) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 98 | 40.5\% | (33.3-47.7) | 117 | 59.5\% | (52.3-66.7) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 48 | 47.2\% | (34.6-59.8) | 41 | 52.8\% | (40.2-65.4) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 621 | 38.4\% | (35.3-41.6) | 960 | 61.6\% | (58.4-64.7) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 953 | 54.1\% | (50.9-57.3) | 851 | 45.9\% | (42.7-49.1) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 118 | 47.7\% | (39.3-56.1) | 134 | 52.3\% | (43.9-60.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 185 | 46.0\% | (35.2-56.8) | 223 | 54.0\% | (43.2-64.8) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 163 | 45.3\% | (40.5-50.0) | 185 | 54.7\% | (50.0-59.5) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 160 | 40.8\% | (34.1-47.6) | 197 | 59.2\% | (52.4-65.9) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 81 | 49.5\% | (38.7-60.3) | 85 | 50.5\% | (39.7-61.3) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 106 | 43.0\% | (37.4-48.7) | 129 | 57.0\% | (51.3-62.6) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 458 | 38.4\% | (34.1-42.7) | 683 | 61.6\% | (57.3-65.9) |
|  | 7: Clark | 900 | 47.9\% | (45.0-50.8) | 846 | 52.1\% | (49.2-55.0) |

[^59]
## Resilience

Table 63: Percentage of middle school students whose parents or other adults asked where they were going or who they would be with, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Never/Rarely |  |  | Sometimes |  |  | Most of the time/Always |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 901 | 21.9\% | (20.0-23.9) | 528 | 12.7\% | (11.3-14.1) | 2881 | 65.3\% | (63.0-67.7) |
| Sex | Female | 383 | 16.7\% | (14.4-19.1) | 243 | 10.2\% | (8.7-11.7) | 1666 | 73.1\% | (70.3-75.9) |
|  | Male | 514 | 27.1\% | (24.2-30.0) | 284 | 15.3\% | (12.9-17.7) | 1206 | 57.6\% | (54.1-61.1) |
| Age | 11 years/younger | 100 | 23.0\% | (17.1-28.9) | 41 | 11.4\% | (7.2-15.5) | 243 | 65.6\% | (59.2-72.1) |
|  | 12 years old | 273 | 25.2\% | (21.4-29.0) | 154 | 14.0\% | (11.4-16.6) | 750 | 60.8\% | (56.7-64.9) |
|  | 13 years old | 335 | 19.9\% | (16.6-23.2) | 198 | 12.4\% | (10.1-14.8) | 1119 | 67.7\% | (63.9-71.4) |
|  | 14 years old | 192 | 19.7\% | (16.1-23.3) | 134 | 12.1\% | (10.0-14.2) | 767 | 68.2\% | (64.2-72.2) |
| Grade | 6 th grade | 211 | 25.5\% | (21.5-29.5) | 104 | 12.2\% | (9.4-15.0) | 515 | 62.2\% | (57.4-67.1) |
|  | 7th grade | 370 | 21.2\% | (18.3-24.0) | 202 | 13.8\% | (11.3-16.4) | 1132 | 65.0\% | (61.2-68.8) |
|  | 8th grade | 299 | 18.9\% | (15.7-22.0) | 217 | 12.0\% | (10.3-13.8) | 1209 | 69.1\% | (65.6-72.6) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 43 | 32.2\% | (20.0-44.4) | 22 | 15.1\% | (7.0-23.3) | 68 | 52.6\% | (39.5-65.8) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 31 | 22.1\% | (13.4-30.7) | 16 | 11.1\% | (4.8-17.4) | 120 | 66.8\% | (54.8-78.8) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 47 | 22.8\% | (16.5-29.2) | 26 | 11.8\% | (7.2-16.4) | 139 | 65.4\% | (58.4-72.4) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 28 | 36.1\% | (22.7-49.5) | 9 | 9.1\% | (2.7-15.5) | 51 | 54.8\% | (41.8-67.8) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 298 | 19.8\% | (16.7-23.0) | 169 | 12.4\% | (9.7-15.1) | 1085 | 67.8\% | (63.8-71.8) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 371 | 23.0\% | (20.2-25.7) | 240 | 13.6\% | (11.8-15.3) | 1153 | 63.5\% | (60.3-66.6) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 42 | 18.3\% | (12.2-24.4) | 29 | 12.2\% | (6.5-17.8) | 177 | 69.5\% | (61.4-77.6) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 92 | 23.0\% | (8.4-37.7) | 54 | 10.8\% | (6.4-15.2) | 258 | 66.2\% | (51.8-80.6) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 58 | 17.3\% | (10.0-24.5) | 39 | 10.7\% | (6.8-14.6) | 245 | 72.0\% | (63.8-80.3) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 74 | 20.2\% | (15.9-24.6) | 51 | 13.4\% | (10.4-16.4) | 231 | 66.4\% | (63.3-69.4) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 36 | 24.2\% | (15.2-33.2) | 19 | 7.9\% | (3.4-12.4) | 110 | 67.8\% | (59.6-76.0) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 66 | 25.4\% | (15.6-35.3) | 23 | 9.7\% | (6.9-12.5) | 144 | 64.9\% | (55.6-74.1) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 212 | 19.0\% | (15.8-22.3) | 133 | 12.8\% | (10.1-15.6) | 740 | 68.1\% | (64.2-72.1) |
|  | 7: Clark | 363 | 22.5\% | (20.0-24.9) | 209 | 13.0\% | (11.3-14.7) | 1153 | 64.5\% | (61.6-67.5) |

[^60]Table 64: Percentage of middle school students whose parents or other adults in their family ever talked with them about what they expect them to do or not to do when it comes to sex, by sex, age, grade, race/ethnicity, and region - Nevada, Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 2015

|  |  | Yes |  |  | No |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) | $\mathbf{N a}^{\text {a }}$ | \% ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | C.I. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ (95\%) |
| Overall Total | Total | 2177 | 48.1\% | (45.3-50.9) | 2091 | 51.9\% | (49.1-54.7) |
| Sex | Female | 1193 | 48.6\% | (45.3-51.8) | 1074 | 51.4\% | (48.2-54.7) |
|  | Male | 977 | 47.7\% | (43.8-51.5) | 1011 | 52.3\% | (48.5-56.2) |
| Age | 11 years old or younger | 145 | 37.5\% | (31.8-43.2) | 229 | 62.5\% | (56.8-68.2) |
|  | 12 years old | 494 | 39.5\% | (35.9-43.2) | 667 | 60.5\% | (56.8-64.1) |
|  | 13 years old | 889 | 52.3\% | (48.3-56.3) | 754 | 47.7\% | (43.7-51.7) |
|  | 14 years old | 646 | 59.7\% | (55.5-63.8) | 440 | 40.3\% | (36.2-44.5) |
| Grade | 6th grade | 306 | 35.9\% | (32.1-39.7) | 511 | 64.1\% | (60.3-67.9) |
|  | 7th grade | 823 | 46.6\% | (42.7-50.5) | 860 | 53.4\% | (49.5-57.3) |
|  | 8th grade | 1012 | 59.4\% | (56.1-62.7) | 705 | 40.6\% | (37.3-43.9) |
| Race/Ethnicity | American Indian/Alaska Native ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 66 | 49.1\% | (35.4-62.8) | 66 | 50.9\% | (37.2-64.6) |
|  | Asian ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 57 | 30.1\% | (20.6-39.6) | 108 | 69.9\% | (60.4-79.4) |
|  | Black ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 105 | 48.9\% | (39.4-58.5) | 103 | 51.1\% | (41.5-60.6) |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 33 | 33.4\% | (21.1-45.7) | 54 | 66.6\% | (54.3-78.9) |
|  | White ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 825 | 51.2\% | (47.7-54.8) | 710 | 48.8\% | (45.2-52.3) |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 898 | 48.0\% | (44.0-51.9) | 852 | 52.0\% | (48.1-56.0) |
|  | Other/Multiple ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | 135 | 51.1\% | (43.3-59.0) | 107 | 48.9\% | (41.0-56.7) |
| Region | 1: Carson City and Douglas | 221 | 59.0\% | (48.3-69.7) | 182 | 41.0\% | (30.3-51.7) |
|  | 2: Elko, White Pine, and Eureka | 181 | 52.7\% | (44.7-60.8) | 157 | 47.3\% | (39.2-55.3) |
|  | 3: Churchill, Humboldt, Pershing, and Lander | 177 | 51.0\% | (44.2-57.8) | 175 | 49.0\% | (42.2-55.8) |
|  | 4: Lyon, Mineral, and Storey | 72 | 43.9\% | (32.7-55.0) | 94 | 56.1\% | (45.0-67.3) |
|  | 5: Nye, Lincoln, and Esmeralda | 117 | 55.1\% | (45.8-64.4) | 107 | 44.9\% | (35.6-54.2) |
|  | 6: Washoe | 596 | 53.7\% | (48.4-59.1) | 486 | 46.3\% | (40.9-51.6) |
|  | 7: Clark | 813 | 46.4\% | (42.9-49.9) | 890 | 53.6\% | (50.1-57.1) |

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PublicHealth


[^0]:    ${ }^{a}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic

[^1]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^2]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic

[^3]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^4]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ During the 12 months before the survey

[^5]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic

[^6]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^7]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ When riding in a car driven by someone else

[^8]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^9]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ b The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic

[^10]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Injuries had to be treated by a doctor or nurse

[^11]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ During the 12 months before the survey

[^12]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ During the 12 months before the survey
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ For example, a gun, knife, or club

[^13]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ During the 12 months before the survey

[^14]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ One at least 1 day of the 30 days before the survey

[^15]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^16]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^17]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Including being bullied through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, websites, or texting

[^18]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Almost every day for 2 or more weeks in a row so that they stopped doing some usual activities

[^19]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^20]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^21]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic

[^22]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^23]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs

[^24]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^25]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Smoked cigarettes on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey

[^26]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey

[^27]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey

[^28]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Current (past 30 days) cigarette use, current smokeless tobacco use, or current cigar use

[^29]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens such as blu, NJOY, or Starbuzz

[^30]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Used e-vapor products (including e-cigarettes, e-cigars, e-pipes, vape pipes, vaping pens, e-hookahs, and hookah pens such as blu, NJOY, or Starbuzz) on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey

[^31]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Other than a few sips

[^32]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Other than a few sips

[^33]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Had at least one drink of alcohol on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey

[^34]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row within a couple of hours on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey

[^35]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic

[^36]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^37]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Used marijuana one or more times during the 30 days before the survey

[^38]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ b The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Used any form of cocaine (e.g., powder, crack, or freebase)

[^39]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Sniffed glue, breathed the contents of aerosol spray cans, or inhaled any paints or sprays to get high

[^40]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    e Used methamphetamines (also called "speed," "crystal," "crank," or "ice")

[^41]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Used synthetic marijuana (also called K2 or spice)

[^42]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription

[^43]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Took prescription drugs (e.g., Oxycontin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription

[^44]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Took prescription drugs (e.g., Oxycontin, Percocet, Vicodin, Codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription one or more times in the last 30 days before the survey

[^45]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ During the 7 days before the survey

[^46]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ During the 7 days before the survey

[^47]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ During the last 30 days before the survey

[^48]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Visited a dentist office for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ During the 12 months before the survey

[^49]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Were physically active doing any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time
    ${ }^{f}$ During the 7 days before the survey

[^50]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Were physically active doing any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time
    ${ }^{\text {f }}$ During the 7 days before the survey

[^51]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Were physically active doing any kind of physical activity that increased their heart rate and made them breathe hard some of the time
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ During the 7 days before the survey

[^52]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ On an average school day

[^53]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ For something that was not school work
    ${ }^{\dagger}$ On an average school day

[^54]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ On 1 or more days in an average week when they were in school

[^55]:    ${ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e} 5$ days in an average week when they were in school

[^56]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e}$ Run by their school or community groups during the 12 months before the survey

[^57]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\text {b }}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic
    ${ }^{e} \mathrm{On}$ an average school night

[^58]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic

[^59]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }}$ 95\% confidence interval
    ${ }^{d}$ Non-Hispanic

[^60]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

[^61]:    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ The sample size in the total and subgroups may differ due to missing data
    ${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ Weighted row percent
    ${ }^{\text {c }} 95 \%$ confidence interval
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Non-Hispanic

