

MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

Market Analysis

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions

Strategic Solutions



Risk Manage

Business & Industry Consulting

Financial Investments

Regulatory Experi

31	May	2023
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	Classic	Unsec	New Veh	New Veh	New Veh	Used Veh	Used Veh	HE	HE	FRM	FRM
	CCd	36mo	48mo	60mo	72mo	48mo	60mo	LOC	10yr	15yr	30yr
					_					- /	
United States-											
National Average	12.81%	10.31%	5.67%	5.79%	6.09%	5.86%	5.98%	7.90%	6.93%	6.16%	6.77%
Mid-South-	12.35%	10.44%	5.66%	5.80%	6.12%	5.87%	6.00%	7.62%	7.12%	6.16%	6.77%
Texas	12.25%	10.08%	5.43%	5.56%	5.83%	5.61%	5.75%	7.76%	6.37%	6.16%	6.77%
Oklahoma	11.70%	10.77%	6.26%	6.33%	6.56%	6.53%	6.56%	7.48%	7.48%	6.16%	6.77%
Louisiana	12.96%	9.80%	5.21%	5.40%	5.72%	5.42%	5.61%	7.82%	7.28%	6.16%	6.77%
Arkansas	11.52%	11.10%	5.52%	5.65%	6.06%	5.81%	5.93%	7.12%	6.97%	6.16%	6.77%
Missouri	13.30%	10.47%	5.86%	6.05%	6.42%	6.00%	6.16%	7.93%	7.50%	6.16%	6.77%
	2010070	2011/0	010070	010070	0.12/0	0.0070	012070	,100,0	1.0070	0.2070	01777
Mountain West-	13.20%	10.54%	6.21%	6.30%	6.54%	6.34%	6.42%	7.99%	7.46%	6.16%	6.77%
Arizona	13.25%	10.54%	6.04%	6.13%	6.37%	6.30%	6.37%	8.35%	7.17%	6.16%	6.77%
New Mexico	12.53%	10.16%	5.66%	5.84%	6.15%	5.92%	6.11%	7.57%	7.15%	6.16%	6.77%
Utah	12.96%	10.31%	6.37%	6.42%	6.66%	6.39%	6.44%	7.98%	7.67%	6.16%	6.77%
Colorado	14.49%	10.37%	6.50%	6.57%	6.79%	6.55%	6.61%	7.97%	7.57%	6.16%	6.77%
Idaho	12.75%	11.30%	6.50%	6.54%	6.74%	6.52%	6.56%	8.08%	7.74%	6.16%	6.77%
West-	13.26%	9.96%	5.62%	5.75%	5.96%	5.79%	5.94%	7.91%	7.37%	6.16%	6.77%
California	13.02%	10.13%	5.56%	5.69%	5.96%	5.76%	5.89%	8.06%	7.15%	6.16%	6.77%
Oregon	13.08%	11.77%	6.50%	6.59%	6.72%	6.65%	6.76%	7.98%	7.06%	6.16%	6.77%
Washington	12.63%	10.70%	6.33%	6.44%	6.55%	6.43%	6.55%	8.33%	7.46%	6.16%	6.77%
Hawaii	12.78%	6.84%	4.16%	4.34%	4.72%	4.47%	4.68%	7.27%	7.58%	6.16%	6.77%
Nevada	14.81%	10.35%	5.53%	5.68%	5.87%	5.64%	5.80%	7.89%	7.61%	6.16%	6.77%
Midwest-	12.86%	10.46%	5.66%	5.76%	6.03%	5.82%	5.92%	7.89%	7.04%	6.16%	6.77%
Illinois	13.23%	10.31%	5.47%	5.57%	5.96%	5.74%	5.83%	8.07%	7.19%	6.16%	6.77%
Ohio	12.97%	10.62%	5.89%	5.95%	6.23%	6.06%	6.12%	7.82%	7.42%	6.16%	6.77%
Michigan	12.61%	10.24%	5.79%	5.90%	6.17%	5.87%	5.99%	7.83%	6.88%	6.16%	6.77%
Wisconsin	12.15%	10.38%	5.46%	5.58%	5.81%	5.56%	5.69%	7.69%	6.81%	6.16%	6.77%
Indiana	13.33%	10.73%	5.70%	5.79%	5.98%	5.89%	5.96%	8.04%	6.91%	6.16%	6.77%
South-	13.56%	9.68%	5.36%	5.51%	5.82%	5.64%	5.78%	7.86%	7.21%	6.16%	6.77%
Florida	13.01%	9.81%	5.33%	5.48%	5.73%	5.56%	5.69%	7.75%	6.89%	6.16%	6.779
Georgia	15.38%	10.30%	5.67%	5.78%	6.04%	5.90%	6.00%	8.11%	7.68%	6.16%	6.77%
South Carolina	13.52%	10.70%	5.47%	5.61%	5.90%	5.84%	5.97%	8.14%	7.32%	6.16%	6.77%
Alabama	13.00%	6.55%	4.95%	5.15%	5.61%	5.17%	5.37%	7.43%	7.28%	6.16%	6.77%
North Carolina	12.89%	11.03%	5.36%	5.53%	5.84%	5.71%	5.86%	7.86%	6.87%	6.16%	6.77%
Northeast-	12.85%	10.12%	5.51%	5.65%	6.05%	5.72%	5.86%	7.63%	6.48%	6.16%	6.77%
New York	12.57%	10.48%	5.72%	5.85%	6.30%	5.85%	5.96%	7.75%	6.34%	6.16%	6.77%
Massachusetts	12.59%	10.50%	5.74%	5.87%	6.32%	5.87%	5.98%	7.77%	6.36%	6.16%	6.77%
Pennsylvania	12.49%	9.87%	5.72%	5.85%	6.16%	5.96%	6.07%	7.29%	6.31%	6.16%	6.77%
New Jersey	13.25%	10.13%	5.15%	5.33%	5.67%	5.53%	5.69%	7.71%	6.68%	6.16%	6.77%
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United States-National Average

Business & Industry Consulting

MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

Share Draft

0.20%

Market Analysis

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions

Strategic Solutions

Regular Savings

0.18%

\$10K MMkt

0.72%

Financial Investments

3MO CD

1.34%

\$50K MMkt

0.96%



Management Regulatory Exp

6MO CD	1YR CD	2YR CD	3YR CD	4YR CD
2.04%	2.69%	2.72%	2.66%	2.70%
2.15%	2.82%	2.87%	2.80%	2.92%

31 May 2023

	0.20/0	0.20/0	••••=/•							
Mid-South-	0.43%	0.22%	0.77%	0.96%	1.72%	2.15%	2.82%	2.87%	2.80%	2.92%
Texas	0.34%	0.28%	0.69%	0.85%	1.91%	2.49%	3.18%	3.16%	3.09%	3.16%
Oklahoma	0.26%	0.28%	0.60%	0.81%	1.91%	2.30%	2.76%	2.70%	2.59%	2.51%
Louisiana	0.44%	0.23%	0.74%	0.88%	2.03%	2.17%	3.01%	3.17%	3.15%	3.55%
Arkansas	0.68%	0.12%	1.13%	1.27%	1.42%	2.02%	2.58%	2.78%	2.61%	2.76%
Missouri	0.44%	0.19%	0.71%	0.99%	1.32%	1.76%	2.56%	2.55%	2.57%	2.63%
Mountain West-	0.20%	0.17%	0.87%	1.15%	1.76%	2.63%	3.19%	3.10%	3.00%	2.95%
Arizona	0.18%	0.20%	0.77%	1.05%	1.41%	2.43%	2.87%	2.92%	2.89%	2.76%
New Mexico	0.20%	0.22%	0.90%	1.14%	1.50%	2.59%	3.38%	2.95%	2.87%	2.81%
Utah	0.24%	0.12%	1.37%	1.82%	2.93%	3.60%	4.27%	4.09%	3.93%	3.78%
Colorado	0.25%	0.18%	0.81%	1.01%	1.82%	2.44%	2.85%	3.03%	2.93%	2.99%
Idaho	0.12%	0.11%	0.48%	0.73%	1.16%	2.09%	2.59%	2.51%	2.38%	2.40%
14/	0.220/	0.1.0%	0 5 00/	0 75%	1.00%	1 700/	2 4504	2 440/	2 270/	2 200
West-	0.33%	0.16%	0.58%	0.75%	1.06%	1.78%	2.45%	2.44%	2.37%	2.38%
California	0.20%	0.17%	0.55%	0.75%	1.36%	1.81%	2.37%	2.58%	2.57%	2.67%
Oregon	0.59%	0.08%	0.43%	0.64%	0.54%	1.50%	2.05%	2.07%	2.14%	2.07%
Washington	0.35%	0.16%	0.66%	0.80%	0.88%	1.73%	2.44%	2.31%	2.21%	2.18%
Hawaii	0.15%	0.09%	0.37%	0.50%	0.60%	1.50%	2.15%	2.20%	2.11%	2.25%
Nevada	0.34%	0.29%	0.91%	1.05%	1.91%	2.38%	3.22%	3.06%	2.80%	2.73%
Midwest-	0.31%	0.18%	0.72%	1.00%	1.14%	1.67%	2.27%	2.35%	2.38%	2.44%
Illinois	0.31%	0.34%	0.65%	0.89%	1.08%	1.42%	2.04%	2.17%	2.20%	2.20%
Ohio	0.35%	0.10%	0.91%	1.23%	1.74%	2.33%	2.86%	2.73%	2.76%	2.82%
Michigan	0.21%	0.11%	0.51%	0.74%	1.05%	1.81%	2.21%	2.29%	2.32%	2.43%
Wisconsin	0.40%	0.19%	0.71%	1.10%	0.94%	1.21%	2.06%	2.29%	2.23%	2.31%
Indiana	0.29%	0.18%	0.84%	1.05%	0.88%	1.60%	2.16%	2.25%	2.37%	2.45%
South-	0.28%	0.21%	0.73%	0.95%	1.18%	1.83%	2.75%	2.78%	2.65%	2.85%
Florida	0.36%	0.16%	0.64%	0.81%	1.26%	1.89%	2.65%	2.76%	2.72%	2.85%
Georgia	0.22%	0.28%	0.75%	1.01%	1.29%	2.02%	3.23%	3.11%	2.85%	2.95%
South Carolina	0.18%	0.15%	0.90%	1.18%	1.02%	1.63%	2.57%	2.79%	2.73%	3.10%
Alabama	0.35%	0.25%	0.63%	0.81%	1.13%	1.77%	2.53%	2.46%	2.30%	2.48%
North Carolina	0.17%	0.21%	0.92%	1.05%	1.11%	2.19%	3.10%	3.12%	3.10%	3.10%
				0 70%	1.24%	1.89%	2.59%	2.50%	2.45%	2.50%
Northoast	0.20%	0.20%	0 5 70/			0170	2.37%	2.30%	2.43%	2.50%
	0.20%	0.20%	0.57%	0.79%						
New York	0.15%	0.21%	0.39%	0.65%	1.08%	1.80%	2.49%	2.07%	1.88%	1.88%
New York Massachusetts	0.15% 0.17%	0.21% 0.23%	0.39% 0.41%	0.65% 0.67%	1.08% 1.10%	1.80% 1.82%	2.49% 2.51%	2.07% 2.09%	1.88% 1.90%	1.88% 1.90%
New York Massachusetts Pennsylvania	0.15% 0.17% 0.18%	0.21% 0.23% 0.16%	0.39% 0.41% 0.69%	0.65% 0.67% 0.92%	1.08% 1.10% 1.36%	1.80% 1.82% 2.12%	2.49% 2.51% 2.71%	2.07% 2.09% 2.80%	1.88% 1.90% 2.89%	1.88% 1.90% 2.89%
Northeast- New York Massachusetts Pennsylvania New Jersey Maryland	0.15% 0.17%	0.21% 0.23%	0.39% 0.41%	0.65% 0.67%	1.08% 1.10%	1.80% 1.82%	2.49% 2.51%	2.07% 2.09%	1.88% 1.90%	1.88% 1.90% 2.89% 2.68% 3.13%



2yrCD

-1.75%

-2.20%

Historical Yield Curve and Relative Value

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Business & Industry Consulting

Financial Investments Risk Man

Regulatory Exp

31 May 2023

-1.36% -1.68%

12 MONTH NATIONAL	MARKET RATE HISTOR	V & DRICING SDREADS
TT NONTHINAHONAL		

Market Analysis

	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23
Fed Funds	0.83%	1.58%	2.32%	2.33%	3.08%	3.08%	3.83%	4.33%	4.33%	4.57%	4.83%	4.83%	4.83%
1yr UST	2.08%	2.80%	2.98%	3.50%	4.05%	4.66%	4.74%	4.73%	4.68%	5.02%	4.64%	4.80%	5.18%
2yr UST	2.53%	2.92%	2.89%	3.45%	4.22%	4.51%	4.38%	4.41%	4.21%	4.81%	4.06%	4.04%	4.40%
3yr UST	2.71%	2.99%	2.83%	3.46%	4.25%	4.45%	4.13%	4.22%	3.90%	4.51%	3.81%	3.75%	4.04%
7yr UST	2.87%	3.04%	2.70%	3.25%	3.97%	4.10%	3.76%	3.96%	3.59%	4.07%	3.55%	3.49%	3.69%
10yr UST	2.85%	2.98%	2.67%	3.15%	3.83%	4.44%	3.68%	3.88%	3.52%	3.92%	3.48%	3.44%	3.64%
5yr Vehicle	2.96%	3.12%	3.58%	3.72%	3.90%	4.46%	4.66%	4.92%	5.27%	5.37%	5.49%	5.71%	5.79%
15yr FLM	4.54%	4.69%	5.16%	5.35%	6.14%	5.97%	5.60%	5.56%	5.81%	5.91%	5.41%	5.53%	6.16%
30yr FLM	5.39%	5.39%	5.65%	6.00%	6.75%	6.47%	6.14%	6.29%	6.53%	6.63%	6.07%	6.11%	6.77%
Reg Savings	0.10%	0.10%	0.11%	0.11%	0.12%	0.12%	0.14%	0.15%	0.16%	0.16%	0.25%	0.17%	0.18%
MoneyMkt	0.30%	0.26%	0.11%	0.34%	0.40%	0.56%	0.60%	0.69%	0.80%	0.85%	0.88%	0.93%	0.96%
1yr CD	0.62%	0.54%	0.82%	0.82%	1.02%	1.48%	1.63%	1.91%	2.24%	2.29%	2.66%	2.62%	2.69%
2yr CD	0.78%	0.72%	1.21%	1.05%	1.29%	1.76%	1.90%	2.14%	2.41%	2.46%	2.65%	2.68%	2.72%
Pricing Spread	46-												
Veh Loan	0.25%	0.13%	0.75%	0.26%	-0.35%	0.01%	0.53%	0.70%	1.37%	0.86%	1.68%	1.96%	1.75%
15yr FLM	1.67%	1.65%	2.46%	2.10%	2.17%	1.87%	1.84%	1.60%	2.22%	1.84%	1.86%	2.04%	2.47%
30yr FLM	2.54%	2.41%	2.98%	2.10%	2.92%	2.03%	2.46%	2.41%	3.01%	2.71%	2.59%	2.67%	3.13%
	2.54%	2.4170	2.90%	2.05%	2.9270	2.05%	2.40%	2.4170	5.01%	2.7170	2.39%	2.0770	5.15%
Reg Svgs	-0.73%	-1.48%	-2.21%	-2.22%	-2.96%	-2.96%	-3.69%	-4.18%	-4.17%	-4.41%	-4.58%	-4.66%	-4.65%
MMkt	-0.53%	-1.32%	-2.21%	-1.99%	-2.68%	-2.52%	-3.23%	-3.64%	-3.53%	-3.72%	-3.95%	-3.90%	-3.87%
1yrCD	-1.46%	-2.26%	-2.16%	-2.68%	-3.03%	-3.18%	-3.11%	-2.82%	-2.44%	-2.73%	-1.98%	-2.18%	-2.49%

HISTORICAL NATIONAL MARKET RATES AND RELATIVE PRICING SPREADS

-1.68%

-2.40%

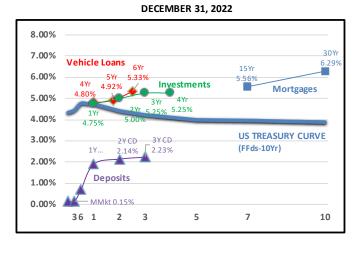
-2.93%

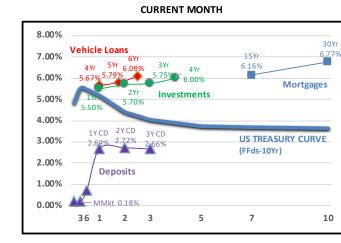
-2.75%

-2.48%

-2.27%

-1.80%





-2.35%

-1.41%



MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

Market Analysis

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions

Strategic Solutions



Risk Manage

Business & Industry Consulting

ment Regulatory Expert

31 May 2023

CHANGE IN MARKET RATES

		Y	EAR-OVER-	YEAR CHA	NGE		AGGREGATE CHANGE					
	Dec17 to Dec18	Dec18 to Dec19	Dec19 to Dec20	Dec20 to Dec21	Dec21 to Dec22	Dec 22 to Current		Dec18 to Current	Dec19 to Current	Dec20 to Current	Dec21 to Current	
Fed Funds	0.78%	1.07%	-0.85%	-1.46%	-0.01%	4.25%		3.00%	1.93%	2.78%	4.24%	
1yr UST	0.91%	0.87%	-1.04%	-1.49%	0.29%	4.34%		2.97%	2.10%	3.14%	4.63%	
2yr UST	0.69%	0.59%	-0.90%	-1.45%	0.60%	3.68%		2.52%	1.93%	2.83%	4.28%	
3yr UST	0.51%	0.48%	-0.84%	-1.45%	0.80%	3.25%		2.24%	1.76%	2.60%	4.05%	
7yr UST	0.08%	0.26%	-0.76%	-1.18%	0.79%	2.52%		1.63%	1.37%	2.13%	3.31%	
10yr UST	-0.05%	0.29%	-0.77%	-0.99%	0.59%	2.36%		1.48%	1.19%	1.96%	2.95%	
5yr Vehicle	0.26%	0.70%	-0.05%	-0.51%	-0.30%	2.14%		1.98%	1.28%	1.33%	1.84%	
15yr FLM	0.00%	0.80%	-0.91%	-0.73%	-0.10%	2.82%		1.88%	1.08%	1.99%	2.72%	
30yr FLM	-0.16%	0.76%	-0.92%	-0.84%	0.10%	3.02%		2.12%	1.36%	2.28%	3.12%	
Reg Savings	0.01%	0.03%	0.01%	-0.04%	-0.06%	0.06%		0.00%	-0.03%	-0.04%	0.00%	
1yr CD	0.20%	0.66%	-0.01%	-0.96%	0.02%	1.45%		1.16%	0.50%	0.51%	1.47%	
2yr CD	0.21%	0.73%	-0.11%	-1.07%	0.00%	1.57%		1.12%	0.39%	0.50%	1.57%	

Financial Investments

	Dec-11	Dec-12	Dec-13	Dec-14	Dec-15	Dec-16	Dec-17	Dec-18	Dec-19	Dec-20	Dec-21	Dec-22	May-23
Benchmark ar	nd Market	Rates-											
FedFunds	0.04%	0.09%	0.07%	0.06%	0.20%	0.55%	1.33%	2.40%	1.55%	0.09%	0.08%	4.33%	4.83%
1yr UST	0.12%	0.16%	0.13%	0.25%	0.65%	0.85%	1.76%	2.63%	1.59%	0.10%	0.39%	4.73%	5.18%
2yr UST	0.25%	0.25%	0.38%	0.67%	1.06%	1.20%	1.89%	2.48%	1.58%	0.13%	0.73%	4.41%	4.40%
3yr UST	0.36%	0.36%	0.78%	1.10%	1.31%	1.47%	1.98%	2.46%	1.62%	0.17%	0.97%	4.22%	4.04%
7yr UST	1.35%	1.18%	2.45%	1.97%	2.09%	2.25%	2.33%	2.59%	1.83%	0.65%	1.44%	3.96%	3.69%
10yr UST	1.89%	1.78%	3.04%	2.17%	2.27%	2.45%	2.40%	2.69%	1.92%	0.93%	1.52%	3.88%	3.64%
3yr Agy Call	0.79%	0.69%	1.13%	1.53%	1.81%	2.00%	2.35%	2.67%	1.80%	0.21%	1.11%	5.25%	5.75%
3yr Agy MBS	1.60%	1.26%	1.54%	1.83%	2.21%	2.34%	2.55%	3.00%	1.85%	0.68%	1.25%	4.55%	5.00%
5yr Vehicle	3.54%	3.06%	2.68%	2.68%	2.66%	2.68%	2.94%	3.64%	3.59%	3.08%	2.78%	4.92%	5.79%
15yr FLM	3.24%	2.65%	3.52%	3.31%	3.52%	3.68%	3.68%	4.48%	3.57%	2.84%	2.74%	5.56%	6.16%
30yr FLM	3.95%	3.35%	4.48%	4.07%	4.17%	4.33%	4.17%	4.93%	4.01%	3.17%	3.27%	6.29%	6.77%
Reg Svgs	0.30%	0.20%	0.20%	0.14%	0.14%	0.14%	0.15%	0.18%	0.19%	0.15%	0.09%	0.15%	0.18%
1yr CD	1.00%	0.80%	0.80%	0.45%	0.50%	0.55%	0.75%	1.41%	1.40%	0.44%	0.46%	1.91%	2.69%
2yr CD	1.23%	1.03%	1.03%	0.68%	0.75%	0.81%	1.02%	1.75%	1.64%	0.57%	0.57%	2.14%	2.72%
Pricing Spread	ls-												
3yr Agy Call	0.43%	0.33%	0.35%	0.43%	0.50%	0.53%	0.37%	0.21%	0.18%	0.04%	0.14%	1.03%	1.71%
3yr Agy MBS	1.24%	0.90%	0.76%	0.73%	0.90%	0.87%	0.57%	0.54%	0.23%	0.51%	0.28%	0.33%	0.96%
Fur Vohiele	3.18%	2.70%	1.90%	1.58%	1.35%	1 210/	0.96%	1.18%	1.97%	2.01%	1 010/	0.70%	1.75%
5yr Vehicle	1.89%	2.70%	1.90%	1.34%	1.35%	1.21% 1.43%	1.35%	1.18%	1.74%	2.91% 2.19%	1.81% 1.30%	1.60%	2.47%
15yr FLM													
30yr FLM	2.06%	1.57%	1.44%	1.90%	1.90%	1.88%	1.77%	2.24%	2.09%	2.24%	1.75%	2.41%	3.13%
Reg Svgs	0.26%	0.11%	0.13%	0.08%	-0.06%	-0.41%	-1.18%	-2.22%	-1.36%	0.06%	0.01%	-4.18%	-4.65%
1yr CD	0.88%	0.64%	0.67%	0.20%	-0.15%	-0.30%	-1.01%	-1.22%	-0.19%	0.34%	0.07%	-2.82%	-2.49%
2yr CD	0.98%	0.78%	0.65%	0.01%	-0.31%	-0.39%	-0.87%	-0.73%	0.06%	0.44%	-0.16%	-2.27%	-1.689



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31 May 2023

Regulatory Experi

CYCLICAL NATIONAL LOAN & SHARE RATE SENSITIVITY

		EARNING	EARNING ASSETS							FUNDING OBLIGATIONS					
		Credit	4Yr	5Yr	15Yr	30Yr		Share	Regular	Money	1Yr	2Yr			
CYCLE		Cards	Vehicle	Vehicle	FLM	FLM		Drafts	Savings	Market	CD	CD			
Rising Rate	Environments:														
2004-07	Rising	6%	13%	17%	63%	66%		2%	5%	41%	73%	72%			
2016-18	Rising	23%	39%	39%	81%	80%		1%	2%	15%	38%	39%			
2020-Pres	Rising	40%	71%	79%	110%	119%		2%	2%	12%	44%	50%			
Falling Rate	e Environments:														
2007-16	Falling	1%	60%	62%	68%	65%		9%	20%	51%	81%	78%			
2018-20	Falling	35%	36%	37%	75%	75%		2%	4%	22%	40%	47%			

Financial Investments

