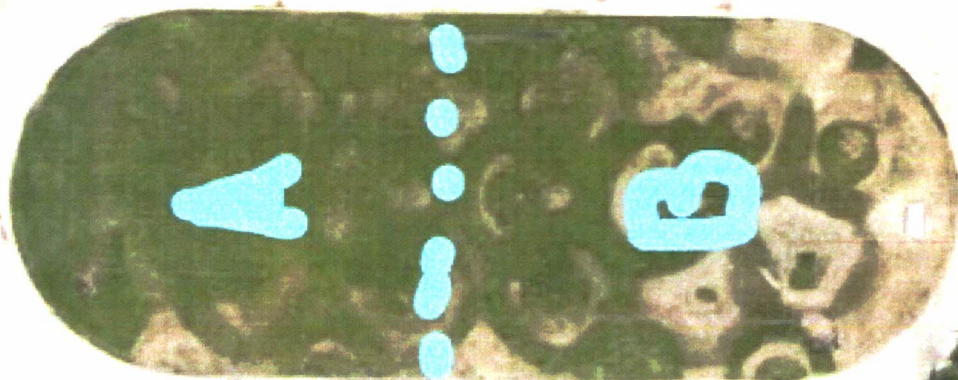


Jackson School



Handwritten text, possibly a signature or name, appearing as a series of connected loops and curves.