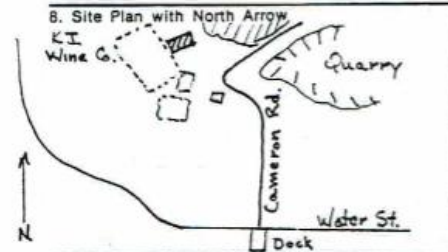


OHIO HISTORIC INVENTORY

1. No. <u>ERI-1705</u>	4. Present Name(s) <u>Charles Carpenter Wine Cellar</u>
2. County <u>Erie</u>	5. Other Name(s) <u>Kelleys Island Wine Co.</u>
3. Location of Negatives <u>O.H.S.</u>	

6. Specific Location in the southwest corner of the is., apprx. 2800 ft northwest of the Newman Ferry Dock.

7. City or Town If Rural, Township & Vicinity



9. U.T.M. Reference

17	356100	4606740
Zone	Easting	Northing

10. Site <input type="checkbox"/>	Structure <input type="checkbox"/>
Building <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Object <input type="checkbox"/>
11. On National Register? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	12. Is it Eligible? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
13. Part of Estab. Hist. Dist.? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	14. District Potent'? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
15. Name of Established District <u>N/A</u>	

16. Thematic Category <u>Manufacturing</u>	28. No. of Stories <u>N/A</u>
17. Date(s) or Period <u>1859</u>	29. Basement? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
18. Style or Design	30. Foundation Material <u>Limestone</u>
19. Architect or Engineer	31. Wall Construction <u>Stone Bearing Wall</u>
20. Contractor or Builder	32. Roof Type & Material <u>N/A</u>
21. Original Use, if apparent <u>Winery</u>	33. No. of Bays Front <u>N/A</u> Side <u>N/A</u>
22. Present Use <u>Ruins</u>	34. Wall Treatment <u>Coursed + Squared S</u>
23. Ownership Public <input type="checkbox"/> Private <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	35. Plan Shape <u>Rectangular</u>
24. Owner's Name & Address, if known <u>Joseph Feyedelem Kelley's Is., Ohio 43438</u>	36. Changes (Explain in #42) Addition <input type="checkbox"/> Altered <input type="checkbox"/> Moved <input type="checkbox"/>
25. Open to Public? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	37. Condition Interior <u>Ruins</u> Exterior <u>Ruins</u>
26. Local Contact Person or Organization <u>Kevin Pape; KI Hist. Survey</u>	38. Preservation Underway? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
27. Other Surveys in Which Included <u>N/A</u>	39. Endangered? Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> By What? <u>Neglect</u> <u>Deterioration</u>
	40. Visible from Public Road? Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	41. Distance from and Frontage on Road <u>N/A</u>

42. Further Description of Important Features (Continue on reverse if necessary)
 Only ruins remain above ground. The fairly intact southwest wall features window openings treated with plain stone lintels and lug sills. Underneath the round-arched cellar is still in good condition. The walls of the cellar consists of two parallel limestone seams and are topped by a 16' high stone arch. The outside service entry as well as an entry connecting the cellar with the cellars of the adjacent K.I.



43. History and Significance By 1859, Charles Carpenter had almost 11 acres of grapes in bearing and his harvests had surpassed the capacity of the cellar which he built five years earlier. For his new cellar, Carpenter chose a location in his quarry where two parallel seams, 85 ft. apart, cut transversely through the limestone strata. The block stone was removed between these two seams to a depth of 16 feet and back into the hill 110 feet.

44. Description of Environment and Outbuildings Located in a wooded area north of the ferry dock and near the south rim of the islands west quarry. Limestone ridges and seams are found in the immediate vicinity. The ruins of the Kelley's Is. wine Co. are adjacent to the south. Cellar constructed in Carpenter's quarry where

45. Sources of Information <u>Courthouse Records Sandusky Register articles-Frohman Collection-Hayes Pres. Center Aldrich; History of Erie Co., Ohio Hills; History of Kelley's Island</u>	46. Prepared by <u>K. Pape Kyle Johannsen</u>
	47. Organization <u>KI Planning Comm.</u>
	48. Date <u>8/85</u>
	49. Revision Date(s)

ERI-1705
Erie
Charles Carpenter Wine Cellar

50. House Type No.

Code No. Name

51. Historic Outbuildings and Dependencies

Barn Type(s)

Code No. Type

Corn Crib or Shed Smoke House Privy
 Silo Spring House Carriage House
 Summer Kitchen or Ice House

Other

52. Archaeological Site on Property?

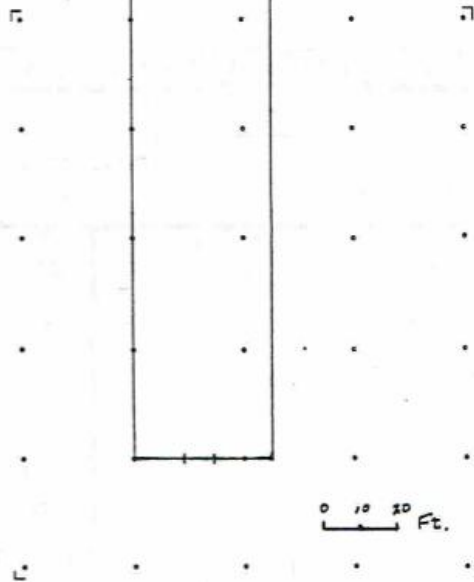
Yes
 No

Basis for Information

Owner Collection
 Above Ground Earthworks or Mound
 Cultural Materials Noted OAI No.

Features associated with the wine cellar

53. Farmstead Plan



54. Photo

Roll No. 1 Picture No(s) 20, 21

42. (Cont'd) Wine Company are treated with segmental arches.

43. (Cont'd) This gave him the side and back walls, as well as the floor of the cellar, all of smooth, solid rock. The front wall was constructed of brick. The roof arch, constructed of stone, commences 7 ft. above the floor and is sprung to a central height of 16 ft. Capacity of the cellar was 200,000 gallons and could accommodate three rows of casks. At the time of its construction, it was the largest cellar, in one room, in the United States. A wine house was constructed over the cellar in 1860 and arranged so that the juice could be conducted from the press vats to any part of the cellar. In 1866, Carpenter retired from the wine business and devoted his time to his vineyard and orchards. The year before the Kelley's Island Wine Co. (ERI-1535) was incorporated they rented Carpenter's cellar and dock for a period of five years, until a larger facility, adjoining this cellar was built.

44. (Cont'd) he observed the practicality of incorporating the structure into one of the natural limestone seams.