

## **PSYCHOLOGIST/CLIENT SERVICES AGREEMENT**

Welcome to Auburn Psychology Group, LLC. This document contains important information about our professional services and business policies. It also contains summary information about the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), a federal law that provides privacy protections and patient rights with regard to the use and disclosure of your Protected Health Information (PHI) used for the purpose of treatment, payment, and health care operations. HIPAA requires that I provide you with a Notice of Privacy Practices (the Notice) for use and disclosure of PHI for treatment, payment and health care operations. The Notice, which is attached to this Agreement, explains HIPAA and its application to your personal health information in greater detail. The law requires that Auburn Psychology Group, LLC obtain your signature acknowledging that Auburn Psychology Group, LLC has provided you with this information. Although these documents are long and sometimes complex, it is very important that you read them carefully. We can discuss any questions you have about the procedures at the next session. When you sign this document, it will also represent an agreement between us. You may revoke this Agreement in writing at any time. That revocation will be binding on me unless I have taken action in reliance on it; if there are obligations imposed on me by your health insurer in order to process or substantiate claims made under your policy; or if you have not satisfied any financial obligations you have incurred.

### **PSYCHOLOGICAL SERVICES**

Psychotherapy and psychological evaluations are not easily described in general statements. They vary depending on the personalities of the psychologist and the patient, and the particular problems you are experiencing. There are many different methods that your psychologist or evaluator may use to deal with the problems that you hope to address. Psychotherapy and assessments are not like other doctor visits. Instead, they call for a very active effort on your part.

In order for them to be most successful, you will have to work on the things that are discussed both during our sessions and at home. Also, you will have to be honest about the subjects we talk about and put forth good effort on the tests you are asked to complete as part of therapy or your evaluation. Therapy and evaluations involve a large commitment of time, money and energy.

Psychotherapy and psychological evaluations can have both benefits and risks. Since therapy often involves discussing unpleasant aspects of your life, you may experience uncomfortable feelings like sadness, guilt, anger, frustration, loneliness, and helplessness. On the other hand, psychotherapy has also been shown to have many benefits. Therapy often leads to better relationships, solutions to specific problems, and significant reductions in feelings of distress.

Assessment often leads to a better understanding of yourself, your relationships, solutions to specific problems, and significant reduction of distress. However, there are no guarantees of what you will experience when you take part in therapy or a psychological evaluation.

## **MEETINGS**

Your therapist will normally conduct an evaluation that will last from 2 to 4 sessions. During this time, we can both decide if I am the best person to provide the services you need in order to meet your treatment goals. If psychotherapy is begun, I will usually schedule one 50-minute session per week at a time we agree on, although some sessions may be longer or more frequent or shorter and less frequent as appropriate. **Once an appointment hour is scheduled, you will be expected to pay for it unless you provide 24 hours advance notice of cancellation. It is important to note that insurance companies do not provide reimbursement for cancelled sessions.**

## **PROFESSIONAL FEES**

My hourly fee is \$150 for therapy and \$175 for assessments. In addition to weekly appointments, I charge this amount for other professional services you may need, though I will break down the hourly cost if I work for periods of less than one hour. Other billable services include report writing, telephone conversations lasting longer than 6 minutes, consulting with other professionals with your permission, preparation of records or treatment summaries, and the time spent performing any other service you may request of me. If you become involved in legal proceedings that require my participation, you will be expected to pay for all of my professional time, including preparation and transportation costs, even if I am called to testify by another party. Because of the difficulty of legal involvement, I charge \$250 per hour for preparation and attendance at any legal proceeding.

## **CONTACTING ME**

Due to my work schedule, I am often not immediately available by telephone. When I am unavailable, my telephone is answered by an answering machine or by my office staff. I will make every effort to return your call within 24 hours from the day you make it, with the exception of weekends and holidays. If you are difficult to reach, please inform me of some times when you will be available. In urgent situations, you can try to reach the on-call psychologist by calling the Auburn Psychology Group, LLC. on-call phone number (334) 524-5858. If you do not get an immediate callback, please try again after 30 minutes. If you are unable to reach the on-call psychologist and feel that you cannot wait for a return of your call, contact your family physician or the nearest emergency room and ask for the psychologist [psychiatrist] on call. If I will be unavailable for an extended time, I will provide you with the name of a colleague to contact, if necessary.

## **LIMITS ON CONFIDENTIALITY**

The law protects the privacy of all communications between a patient and a psychologist. In most situations, Auburn Psychology Group, LLC can only release information about your treatment to others if you sign a written Authorization form that meets certain legal requirements imposed by HIPAA. There are other situations that require only that you provide written, advance consent. Your signature on the **Client Agreement Form** provides consent for those activities, as follows:

- I may occasionally find it helpful to consult other health and mental health professionals about a case, unless you object beforehand. During a consultation, I will make every effort to avoid revealing your identity. The other professionals are also legally bound to keep the information confidential. If you do not object, I will not tell you about these consultations in your Clinical Record (which is called "PHI" in my Notice of Psychologist's Policies and Practices to Protect the Privacy of Your Health Information),

- You should be aware that this is a group practice with other mental health professionals and that we employ administrative staff. In most cases, I need to share protected information with these individuals for both clinical and administrative purposes, such as scheduling, billing and quality assurance. All of the mental health professionals are bound by the same rules of confidentiality. All staff members have been given training about protecting your privacy and have agreed not to release any information outside of the practice without the permission of a professional staff member.
- Auburn Psychology Group, LLC also has contracts with Electronic Billing Companies. As required by HIPAA, I have a formal business associate contract with this/these business(es), in which it/they promise to maintain the confidentiality of this data except as specifically allowed in the contract or otherwise required by law. If you wish, I can provide you with the names of these organizations and/or a blank copy of this contract.
- Disclosures required by health insurers or to collect overdue fees are discussed elsewhere in this Agreement. If you threaten to harm yourself or others, I may be obligated to seek hospitalization for you or him/her, or to contact family members or others who can help provide protection.

There are some situations where I am permitted or required to disclose information without either your consent or Authorization:

- If you are involved in a court proceeding and a request is made for information concerning your diagnosis and treatment, such information is protected by the psychologist-patient privilege law. Auburn Psychology Group, LLC cannot provide any information without your (or your legal representative's) written authorization, or a court order. If you are involved or contemplating litigation, you should consult with your attorney to determine whether a court would be likely to order me to disclose information.
- If a government agency is requesting the information for health oversight activities, Auburn Psychology Group, LLC is required to provide it.
- If you file a complaint or lawsuit against me, I may disclose relevant information regarding that patient in order to defend myself.
- If you file a worker's compensation claim, I may disclose information relevant to that claim to the patient's employer or the insurer.

There are some situations in which I am legally obligated to take actions which I believe are necessary to attempt to protect others from harm, and I may have to reveal some information about a patient's treatment. These situations are unusual in my practice:

- If I know or suspect that a child under the age of 18 has been abused or neglected, the law requires that I file a report with the appropriate governmental agency, usually the Alabama Department of Human Resources. Once such a report is filed, I may be required to provide additional information.

- If I know that an elderly or disabled adult has been abused, neglected, exploited, sexually or emotionally abused, the law requires that I file a report with the appropriate governmental agency, usually the Alabama Department of Human Resources. Once such a report is filed, I may be required to provide additional information.
- If I believe that disclosing information about you is necessary to prevent or lessen a serious and imminent threat to the health and safety of an identifiable person(s), I may disclose that information, but only to those reasonably able to prevent or lessen the threat.
- If one of these situations arises, I will make every effort to fully discuss it with you before taking any action and I will try to limit my disclosure to what is necessary.

Although this written summary of exceptions to confidentiality should prove helpful in informing you about potential problems, it is important that we discuss any questions or concerns that you may have now or in the future. The laws governing confidentiality can be quite complex, and I am not an attorney. In situations where specific advice is required, formal legal advice may be needed.

### **PROFESSIONAL RECORDS**

You should be aware that, pursuant to HIPAA, I keep Protected Health Information about you in two sets of professional records. One set constitutes your Clinical Record. It includes information about your reasons for seeking services, a description of the ways in which your problem impacts on your life, your diagnosis, the goals that we set for treatment, your progress towards those goals, your medical and social history, your treatment history, any past treatment records that I receive from other providers, reports of any professional consultations, your billing records, and any reports that have been sent to anyone, including reports to your insurance carrier. If you provide me with an appropriate written request, you have the right to examine and/or receive a copy of your records, except in unusual circumstances that involve danger to you or others. In those situations, you have a right to have your record sent to another mental health provider. Because these are professional records, they can be misinterpreted and/or upsetting to untrained readers. For this reason, I recommend that you initially review them in my presence, or have them forwarded to another mental health professional so you can discuss the contents. In most situations, I am allowed to charge a copying fee of \$25 the exceptions to this policy are contained in the attached Notice Form. If I refuse your request for access to your records, you have a right of review, which I will discuss with you upon request.

In addition, I may also keep a set of Psychotherapy Notes. These notes are for my own use and are designed to assist me in providing you with the best treatment. While the contents of Psychotherapy Notes vary from client to client, they can include the contents of our conversations, my analysis of those conversations, and how they impact on your therapy. They also contain particularly sensitive information that you may reveal to me that is not required to be included in your Clinical Record. These Psychotherapy Notes are kept separate from your Clinical Record. While insurance companies can request and receive a copy of your Clinical Record, they cannot receive a copy of your Psychotherapy Notes without your Authorization. Insurance companies cannot require your Authorization as a condition of coverage nor penalize you in any way for your refusal. You may examine and/or receive a copy of your Psychotherapy Notes unless I determine that such disclosure would be reasonably likely to endanger your health.

### **PATIENT RIGHTS**

HIPAA provides you with several new or expanded rights with regard to your Clinical Record and disclosures of protected health information. These rights include requesting that I amend your record; requesting restrictions on what information from your Clinical Record is disclosed to others; requesting an accounting of most disclosures of protected health information that you have neither consented to nor authorized; determining the location to which protected information disclosures are sent; having any complaints you make about my policies and procedures recorded in your records; and the right to a paper copy of this Agreement, the attached Notice form, and my privacy policies and procedures. I am happy to discuss any of these rights with you.

### **MINORS & PARENTS**

Patients under 14 years of age who are not emancipated and their parents should be aware that the law may allow parents to examine their child's treatment records unless I decide that such access is likely to injure the child, or we agree otherwise. Because privacy in psychological services is often crucial to successful progress, particularly with teenagers, it is sometimes my policy to request an agreement from parents that they consent to give up their access to their child's records. If they agree, during treatment, I will provide them only with general information about the progress of the child's treatment, and his/her attendance at scheduled sessions. I will also provide parents with a summary of their child's treatment when it is complete. Any other communication will require the child's Authorization, unless I feel that the child is in danger or is a danger to someone else, in which case, I will notify the parents of my concern. Before giving parents any information, I will discuss the matter with the child, if possible, and do my best to handle any objections he/she may have.

### **BILLING AND PAYMENTS**

You will be expected to pay for each session at the time it is held, unless we agree otherwise. Payment schedules for other professional services will be agreed to when they are requested. If your account balance has not been paid and arrangements for payment have not been agreed upon, I have the option of using legal means to secure the payment. This may involve hiring a collection agency or going through small claims court which will require me to disclose otherwise confidential information. In most collection situations, the only information I release regarding a patient's care is his/her name, the nature of services provided, and the amount due. If such legal action is necessary, its costs will be included in the claim. I, accept the fee charged as a legal and lawful debt and agree to pay said fee, including any/all collections agency fees, (33.33%), attorney fees and/or court costs, if such be necessary. I waive now and forever my right of exemption under the laws of the constitution of the State of Alabama and any other State. You will also be charged a \$20 late fee for non-payment on your portion of the account.

### **INSURANCE REIMBURSEMENT**

In order for us to set realistic clinical goals and priorities, it is important to evaluate what resources you have available to pay for your services. If you have a health insurance policy, it will usually provide some coverage for mental health services. I will fill out forms and provide you with whatever assistance I can in helping you receive the benefits to which you are entitled; however, you (not your insurance company) are responsible for full payment of my fees. It is very important that you find out exactly what mental health services your insurance policy covers.

You should carefully read the section in your insurance coverage booklet that describes mental health services. If you have questions about the coverage, call your plan administrator. Of course, I will provide

you with whatever information I can based on my experience and will be happy to help you in understanding the information you receive from your insurance company.

Due to the rising costs of health care, insurance benefits have become more complex. It is sometimes difficult to determine exactly how much health coverage is available. “Managed Health Care” plans such as HMOs and PPOs often require authorization before they provide reimbursement for mental health services. These plans are often limited to short-term treatment approaches designed to work out specific problems that interfere with a person’s usual level of functioning. It may be necessary to seek approval for more therapy after a certain number of sessions. Although much can be accomplished in short-term therapy, some patients feel they need more services after insurance benefits end.

You should also be aware that your contract with your health insurance company requires that I provide it with information relevant to the services that I provide to you. I am required to provide a clinical diagnosis. Sometimes I am required to provide additional clinical information such as treatment plans or summaries, or copies of your entire Clinical Record. In such situations, I will make every effort to release only the minimum information about you that is necessary for the purpose requested. This information will become part of the insurance company files and will probably be stored in a computer. Though all insurance companies claim to keep such information confidential, I have no control over what they do with it once it is in their hands. In some cases, they may share the information with a national medical information databank. I will provide you with a copy of any report I submit, if you request it. By signing the **Client Information Form**, you agree that I can provide requested information to your carrier.

Once we have all of the information about your insurance coverage, we will discuss what we can expect to accomplish with the benefits that are available and what will happen if they run out before you feel ready to end your sessions. It is important to remember that you always have the right to pay for my services yourself to avoid the problems described.