

The Transition From the Old Covenant to the New Covenant Foundational Overview – Broken Covenant by Israel & Judah

Jeremiah 31:31-32

³¹ Behold, the days come, saith the LORD, that I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel, and with the house of Judah: ³² Not according to the covenant that I made with their fathers in the day that I took them by the hand to bring them out of the land of Egypt; **which my covenant they brake, although I was an husband unto them, saith the LORD:**

The Contextual Contemporary Relationship of Jeremiah and Daniel:

Jeremiah 1:1-3

1 The words of Jeremiah the son of Hilkiah, of the priests that were in Anathoth in the land of Benjamin: ² To whom the word of the LORD came in the days of Josiah the son of Amon king of Judah, in the thirteenth year of his reign. ³ It came also in the days of Jehoiakim the son of Josiah king of Judah, unto the end of the eleventh year of Zedekiah the son of Josiah king of Judah, unto the carrying away of Jerusalem captive in the fifth month.

- The prophetic word of God came to Jeremiah
 - #1 In the 13th year of Josiah's reign
 - #2 During the reign of Jehoiakim
 - Until the 11th year of Zedekiah
 - Unto the 5th month of the carrying away of Judah's leaders into Babylon 586 B.C.
 - Jeremiah's Prophetic Period
 - 13th Year of Josiah
 - Jehoiakim/Eliakim's reign → 11 years
 - 2 Kings 23:36
 - 2 Chronicles 36:5
 - **Jehoiakim → An Egyptian Name: Pharaohnecho/Pharaoh Necho**
 - 2 Kings 23:34
 - 2 Chronicles 36:1-4
 - Succeeds his brother Jehoahaz as King of Judah
 - Necho changed Eliakim's name to Jehoiakim
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 - Babylon began its Siege/Besieged Judah
 - 3rd year of Jehoiakim – Daniel 1:1
 - ** **The Lord/God gave Jehoiakim/Judah into the hands of Babylon/Nebuchadnezzar's hand – Daniel 1:2**
 - Babylon Overthrew Egypt
 - 4th year of the reign of Jehoiakim – Jeremiah 46:1-2

Daniel 1:1-2

1 In the third year of the reign of Jehoiakim king of Judah came Nebuchadnezzar king of Babylon unto Jerusalem, and besieged it. ² And the Lord gave Jehoiakim king of Judah into his hand, with part of the vessels of the house of God: which he carried into the land of Shinar to the house of his god; and he brought the vessels into the treasure house of his god.

- **Daniel was taken into Babylonian captivity**

- **Along with Hananiah, Mishael and Azariah – Daniel 1:3-6**

- **** Only those with a) no blemish b) well favored c) skillful in wisdom d) cunning in knowledge e) understanding in science taken**
- **To teach Babylonian/Chaldean language and culture to captives 1:4**
- **Unto the 5th month of the carrying away of Judah's leaders into Babylon 586 B.C.**

- **Poorest remained in Jerusalem [including Jeremiah]**

- **2 Kings 23:31 – 2 Kings 24:16**

- **Jehoahaz reigned in Judah 3 months**
- **Pharoah Necho besieged/captured him**
- **Eliakim/Jehoiakim succeeds his brother as king**

- **2 Kings 24:1-3**

- **The Lord/God sends Babylon to overthrow Judah**
- **To Destroy**
 - **Fulfilling the words of the Prophets**
 - **Punishment culminating the sins of Manasseh**

- **** 2 Kings 24:13-14**

- **Princes, mighty men of valor, craftsmen and smiths taken into captivity**
- **Poorest of the people remain in Jerusalem [including Jeremiah]**