

School Pronouncers Guide

2024

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${\bf Merriam\text{-}Webster\cdot Pronunciation\cdot Symbols}$

abanana, collect	kkin, cook, ache
'ə, ıəhumdrum	kas in one pronunciation of loch (alternative \k\), as in German
5as in one pronunciation used by r-droppers for bird	ich-laut
(alternative \ai\)	1lily, pool
غtwo-value symbol equivalent to the unstressed variants المارية	mmurmur, dim, nymph
\i as in habit, duchess (\habət\ = \habət, -bit\)	nno, own
•immediately preceding \\\n\m\p as in battle, mitten,	mindicates that a preceding vowel is pronounced with the nasal
and in one pronunciation of cap and bells \-'m- lock and	passages open, as in French un bon vin blanc \circ bo"va"bla"\
key \-'n-\; immediately following \l \m \r as in one	nsing \'sin singer \'sine(r) finger \'finge(r) ink \'ink\'
pronunciation of French table, prisme, titre	Obone, snow, beau; one pronunciation of glory
31 as in one pronunciation used by r-droppers for bird	Osaw, all, saurian; one pronunciation of horrid
(alternative \5\)	ceFrench bœuf, German Hölle
3r operation; stressed, as in bird as pronounced by speakers	ŒFrench feu, German Höhle
who do not drop r; stressed and with centered period after the	Oicoin, destroy, strawy, sawing
\r as in one pronunciation of burry (alternative \5r\) and in	OO(in transcriptions of foreign words only) indicates a vowel
one pronunciation of hurry (alternative \o-r\); stressed and	with the quality of o in bone but longer, not the sound of oo
with centered period after \ar\ as in one pronunciation of	in food: comte \koo*t\
hurry (alternative \ar\)	Ppepper, lip
amat, map	Irarity, one pronunciation of tar
aday, fade, date, aorta	Ssource, less
äbother, cot; most American speakers have the same vowel in	sh with nothing between, as in shy, mission, machine, special
father, cart	(actually, this is a single sound, not two); with a stress mark
åfather as pronounced by speakers who do not rhyme it with	between, two sounds as in death's-head \'deths.hed\'
bother; farther and cart as pronounced by r-droppers	ttie, attack; one pronunciation of latter (alternative \d\)
aabad, bag, fan as often pronounced in an area having New	thwith nothing between, as in thin, ether (actually, this is a
York City and Washington, D.C., on its perimeter; in an	single sound, not two); with a stress mark between, two
emphatic syllable, as before a pause, often \aaa\	sounds as in knighthood \'nithud\
aias in some pronunciations of bag, bang, pass	ththen, either (actually, this is a single sound, not two)
aùnow, loud, some pronunciations of talcum	ürule, fool, youth, union \'yünyən few \'fyü\
bbaby, rib	ůpull, wood, curable \'kyūrəbəl\
chchin, nature \'n\'acho(r)\ (actually, this sound is \t\ + \sh\)	ueGerman füllen, hübsch
delder, undone	TEFrench rue, German fühlen
das in the usual American pronunciation of latter, ladder	Vvivid, give
ebet, bed	Wwe, away
'ē, ₁ēbeat, nosebleed, evenly, sleepy	yyard, cue \'kyü union \'yünyən\
₹as in one pronunciation of evenly, sleepy, envious,	y(in transcriptions of foreign words only) indicates that during
igneous (alternative \i\)	articulation of the sound represented by the preceding
ee(in transcriptions of foreign words only) indicates a vowel	character the tip of the tongue has substantially the position it
with the quality of e in het but long, not the sound of ee in	has for the articulation of the first sound of yard, as in French
sleep: en arrière \ii*nåryeer\	digne \den'\
euas in one pronunciation of elk, helm	yüyouth, union, cue, few
ffifty, cuff	yůcurable
ggo, big	Zzone, raise
hhat, ahead	zhwith nothing between, as in vision, azure \'azho(r)\ (actually,
hwwhale as pronounced by those who do not have the same	this is a single sound, not two); with a stress mark between,
pronunciation for both whale and wail	two sounds as in rosehill \'roz.hil\
itip, one pronunciation of banish (alternative unstressed \earthcolor), one pronunciation of habit (alternative \a); see \(\delta\))	mark preceding a syllable with primary (strongest) stress: Vpenmon.ship\
Isite, side, buy (actually, this sound is \i\ +\i or \i\ +\i\) i\(\hat{u}\)as in one pronunciation of milk, film	 mark preceding a syllable with secondary (next-strongest) stress: \'penmon.ship\
jjob, gem, edge, procedure \pro\sej\argania(r)\ (actually, this sound is	() indicate that what is symbolized between is present in some
) dt + \zht)	utterances but not in others: factory \fakt(*)re\

Guidelines Regarding Pronunciation and Language of Origin

Pronunciation

For many words in Webster's Third New International Dictionary, copyright 2002, Merriam-Webster (Webster's Third), more than one pronunciation is offered. In this school pronouncer guide, the chief pronunciation for a word is most often the first pronunciation given in this dictionary. Occasionally, however, the Bee has chosen to assign the dictionary's second or third pronunciation as the chief pronunciation. This decision has been made whenever the Bee has reason to think that a certain pronunciation has become the most prevalent one since this dictionary was first published.

Many of the variations in pronunciation listed in *Webster's Third* are included in this publication as alternate pronunciations and are listed in square brackets under the chief pronunciation. These alternate pronunciations are all the variants in the dictionary's pronunciation data that differ phonemically from the chief pronunciation. Minor phonetic variations that are described in the dictionary pages are not included here, however, such as pronunciations that differ only in the level of stress on given syllables. In addition, this publication has not included the voluminous treatment of r-dropping and vowel variations before r-dropping and the variations before r-dropping and vowel variations are dropping and variations are dropping and variations are dropping and variations are dropping are dropping are dropping are dropping and variations are dropping are

American English. Experience has shown that this information about nuances of phonetic variation in pronunciation can be the cause for confusion for spellers and pronouncers alike.

Nevertheless, every pronunciation in *Webster's Third* that can offer any clues about spelling is listed as an alternate pronunciation herein. The phrase *no alternate pronunciations* means simply that, while the dictionary entry may or may not contain further details about phonetic differences in different dialects, the word in question has no other pronunciations that differ phonemically from the chief pronunciation that is provided.

Language of Origin

Information in this guide regarding language of origin is a simplification of that provided in *Webster's Third*. For example, *Webster's Third* gives Old English, Middle English, and English, but we give only English.

With New Latin and International Scientific Vocabulary, however, we tend to provide information that supplements that provided in *Webster's Third*. Where *Webster's Third* lists New Latin as the language of origin, we attempt to list the origin of the roots used to form the new word. We list International Scientific Vocabulary only when it is difficult to determine instead the languages from which the International Scientific Vocabulary element came.

We do not always list all the languages a word passed through before it entered modern English. Only those languages that significantly altered the word are listed, with the earliest language listed first followed by the subsequent language(s). We give the separate etymologies of each word element regularly used in *Webster's Third*, with one exception: combining form(s). Combining forms are word elements regularly used in English or another language to make a new word, but they do not by themselves constitute words. Examples include *-ly, -ing, -ment, -en, -o-, en-, non-,* etc. Page 16a of *Webster's Third* contains more detailed information about etymological entries.

Tips for Spelling Bee Officials

1. Acquaint yourself with the organization of this Guide

1. Words 1-400:

- These words were selected from the School-Wide Spelling Bee Study List. The first words on the list are School-Wide Spelling Bee Study List words designated for first graders and progress through eighth grade.
- ➤ Words progress in difficulty by groups of 25 words.

2. Acquaint yourself with the Eastern Oklahoma 2024 State Spelling Bee Rules

3. Pronouncers, please note:

- ➤ One pronunciation is listed alongside each word in this guide, and this pronunciation is usually the first given in *Webster's Third*. If the speller requests an alternate pronunciation, consult the additional pronunciation information provided in square brackets. Please refer to the guidelines regarding pronunciation provided on page 3.
- ➤ This guide provides language of origin information. Please refer to the guidelines regarding language of origin on page 4. Consult *Webster's Third* if you desire additional information or clarity regarding the word's language of origin.
- ➤ Although some words can be more than one part of speech, only on part of speech per word is provided in this guide. The part of speech provided matches that of the definition listed and coincides with the word's use in the illustrative sentence.
- Several words have homonyms or near homonyms. If you think a word is a homonym and yet a homonym is not listed, check *Webster's Third* or skip the word. It is possible that we did not note the fact that the word is a homonym. For the final word in handling homonyms, see the portions of Rules 5, 7, and 11 that refer to homonyms.
- Because during the spelling bee you may be asked to check for additional information in *Webster's Third*, this guide provides the *Webster's Third* page and column location of each word, designated in parentheses after the part of speech as follows: (*Webster's Third* page number, column number).

Words 1-50: First Grade Spelling Bee Words

1.	fun	\'fən \	noun
		[no alternate pronunciation(s)]	what provides
			amusement or
			enjoyment
			A picnic would be fun .
2.	run	\ 'rən \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	verb to go faster than a walk Run upstairs and get your jacket.
3.	hill	\ 'hil \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a usually rounded natural elevation of land lower than a mountain She climbed the hill.
4.	see	\ 'se \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	verb to perceive by the eye I'm glad to see you.
5.	best	\ 'best \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adjective excelling all others What is the best thing to do?
6.	keep	\ 'kep \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	verb to retain in one's possession or power We must keep at least one cart.

7.	fish	\ 'fish \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun an aquatic animal The fish was cold.
8.	pay	\ 'pā \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	verb to give in return for goods or service We went to pay for the food.
9.	path	\'path, 'päth\	noun a trodden way The path was long.
10.	rain	\ 'rān \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun water falling in drops condensed from vapor in the atmosphere We had a light rain this afternoon.
11.	away	\ ə-'wā \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adjective absent from a place She went away for the weekend.
12.	happy	\ 'ha-pē \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adjective enjoying or characterized by well-being and contentment <i>He was a happy child</i> .
13.	date	\ 'dāt \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun the time at which an event occurs She asked for the date.

14.	king	\ 'kin \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a male monarch of a major territorial unit He was the king of the country.
15.	sold	\ 'sold \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	verb to give up (property) to another for something of value They sold their house.
16.	just	\ 'jəst \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adverb Exactly, precisely The food's temperature was just right.
17.	tent	\ 'tent \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a collapsible shelter of fabric (such as nylon or canvas) stretched and sustained by poles and used for camping outdoors or as a temporary building We slept in a tent.
18.	lake	\ 'lāk \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a considerable inland body of standing water The lake was deep.

19.	boat	\ 'bot \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a small vessel for travel on water She took a boat to the island.
20.	carry	∖ ˈker-ē, ˈka-rē∖	adjective to move while supporting Mike managed to carry the suitcase by himself.
21.	yard	\ 'yärd \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a small usually walled and often paved area open to the sky and adjacent to a building The grass in the yard was tall.
22.	maze	\ 'māz \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a confusing intricate network of passages The girl could not find her way out of the maze.
23.	game	\ 'gām \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a physical or mental competition conducted according to rules with the participants in direct opposition to each other They had fun playing the game.

24.	sick	\ 'sik \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adjective affected with disease or ill health Mom was sick and we needed a doctor.
25.	mind	\ 'mīnd \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun the normal or healthy condition of the mental faculties He was out of his mind with worry.
26.	trim	\ 'trim \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	verb to remove by or as if by cutting The bushes needed a good trim.
27.	week	\ 'wek \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun any of a series of 7-day cycles used in various calendars She had soccer practice this week.
28.	spin	\ 'spin \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	verb to form by spinning Caterpillars spin cocoons with silk.
29.	safe	\ 'sāf \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adjective free from harm or risk Your secret's safe with me.

30.	shy	\ 'shī \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adjective hesitant in committing oneself He was shy around strangers.
31.	city	∖'si-tē ∖ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun an inhabited place of greater size, population, or importance than a town or village We spent the weekend in the city.
32.	even	\ '\bar{e}-v\rightarrow \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adjective level; flat; without surface irregularities; smooth The road was even.
33.	lunch	\ 'lənch \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a usually light meal Beth went to lunch with her friends.
34.	face	\ 'fās \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun the front part of the head that in humans extends from the forehead to the chin and includes the mouth, nose, cheeks, and eyes She had a pretty face.

35.	mean	\ 'men \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adjective lacking dignity or honor <i>He was mean to his classmates</i> .
36.	hurry	∖'hər-ē, 'hə-rē∖	verb to carry or cause to go with haste Stacy needed to hurry or she'd be late.
37.	dirt	\ 'dərt \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a filthy or soiling substance You've got some dirt on your face.
38.	grade	\ 'grād \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adverb a mark indicating a degree of accomplishment in school He got a good grade on the test.
39.	litter	\ 'li-tər \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun the offspring at one birth of a multiparous animal Jenny's dog had a litter of puppies.

\'wins \ 40. wings noun one of the movable [no alternate pronunciation(s)] feathered or membranous paired appendages by means of which a bird, bat, or insect is able to fly The bird had large wings. \'pā-pər \ 41. paper noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a felted sheet of usually vegetable fibers laid down on a fine screen from a water suspension He looked at the paper. \ 'strēt \ 42. street noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a thoroughfare especially in a city, town, or village that is wider than an alley or lane and that usually includes sidewalks Lacy crossed the **street**. \'nekst \ 43. next adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] immediately adjacent (as in place, rank, or time) They were **next** in line. \'yə-mē \ 44. yummy adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] highly attractive or pleasing

The cake was yummy.

\ 'krisp \ adjective crisp 45. [no alternate pronunciation(s)] desirably firm and crunchy The lettuce is **crisp**. 46. \'bēts \ beets noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a biennial garden plant (Beta vulgaris) of the goosefoot family that includes several cultivars (such as Swiss chard and sugar beet) and that has thick edible leaves with long petioles and often swollen purplish-red roots I've planted carrots, parsnips, and beets in the garden. 47. done \ 'dən \ verb [no alternate pronunciation(s)] arrived at or brought to an end One more question and we're **done**. twig \'twig \ 48. noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a small shoot or branch usually without its leaves Tom heard a **twig** crack. \ 'af-tər \ after 49. adverb [no alternate pronunciation(s)] following in time or place We arrived shortly **after** everyone else.

50. morning \'mor-nin \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

the time from sunrise to noon
She liked to get things
done early in
the morning.

Words 51-100: Second Grade Spelling Bee Words

51.	butter	\ 'bə-tər \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a solid emulsion of fat globules, air, and water made by churning milk or cream and used as food She put butter on her bread.
52.	small	\ 'smol \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adjective having comparatively little size or slight dimensions <i>His hat was too small for</i> his head.
53.	nose	\ 'noz \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun the part of the face that bears the nostrils and covers the anterior part of the nasal cavity The dog's nose was cold.
54.	tusk	\ 'təsk \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun an elongated greatly enlarged tooth (as of an elephant or walrus) that projects when the mouth is closed and serves especially for digging food or as a weapon The elephant tusk was on display.

55.	road	\ 'rod \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun an open way for vehicles, persons, and animals The road was empty.
56.	oven	\ 'ə-vən \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a chamber used for baking, heating, or drying Please take the pizza out of the oven.
57.	food	\ 'füd \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun material consisting essentially of protein, carbohydrate, and fat used in the body of an organism to sustain growth, repair, and vital processes and to furnish energy The food was warm.
58.	rules	\'rüls \	noun
		[no alternate pronunciation(s)]	a prescribed guide for conduct or action You should always follow the rules.
59.	pages	\ 'pājs \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun one of the leaves of a publication or manuscript He carefully turned the pages of the book as he read.

60. stuck \ 'stək \ verb [no alternate pronunciation(s)] to become blocked or iammed The door is stuck. \ 'bərd \ 61. bird noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] any of a class (Aves) of warm-blooded vertebrates distinguished by having the body more or less completely covered with feathers and the forelimbs modified as wings A bird was singing outside our window. 62. snack \ 'snak \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] food eaten between regular meals They each ate a **snack** after school. 63. \ 'lon, 'län\ lawn noun ground (as around a house or in a garden or

park) that is covered with grass and is kept mowed

I mowed Tom's lawn.

64. **branch** \'branch \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a secondary shoot or stem (such as a bough) arising from a main axis (as of a tree)

The monkey is swinging from the tree **branch**.

65. **cage** \ 'kāj \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a box or enclosure having some openwork for confining or carrying animals (such as birds) The bird was in a cage.

66. **spider** \'spī-dər \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

any of an order (Araneae synonym Araneida) of arachnids having a short, usually unsegmented abdomen linked to the cephalothorax by the pedicel, chelicerae modified into poison fangs, and two or more pairs of spinnerets at the posterior end of the abdomen for spinning threads of silk for various uses (as in making cocoons for their eggs or webs to catch prey) The **spider** was making a web.

beehive \ be-hiv \ 67. noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] the usually aboveground nest of bees. The office was a **beehive** of activity. \ 'chan(t)s \ 68. chance noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] something that happens unpredictably without discernible human intention or observable cause Which cards you are dealt is simply a matter of **chance**. \ 'e-nē-(_)wən \ 69. anyone pronoun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] any person at all If **anyone** calls, take a message. 70. \'nüz ,'nyüz\ plural noun news a report of recent events They gave her the good news. \'be-lē\ 71. belly noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] the stomach and its adjuncts He got down on his **belly** to crawl. 72. \'bōth\\ plural pronoun both the one as well as the [no alternate pronunciation(s)] other **Both** of the cars are blue.

\'liŋk \ 73. link noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a connecting structure There is a **link** of chain connecting the ship to the dock.74. ∖'pur , 'por \ adjective poor lacking material possessions The organization helps **poor** families. cowboy \ kau- boi \ 75. noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] one who tends cattle or horses The movie was about cowboys in the old West.76. \ 'hwī , 'wī\ why adverb for what cause, reason, or purpose Why did you do it? 77. \ 'tä-(_)kō \ taco noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a usually fried tortilla that is folded or rolled and stuffed with a mixture (as of seasoned meat, cheese, and lettuce) The taco was a little spicy.

\'pe-nē \ 78. penny noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a monetary unit of the United Kingdom formerly equal to 1/240 pound but now equal to 1/100 pound The **penny** shined in the sun. ∖ə-ˈlärm ∖ 79. alarm noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a signal (such as a loud noise or flashing light) that warns or alerts Set the **alarm** to wake me at seven. ∖'sä-gē , 'so-\ 80. adjective soggy saturated or heavy with [no alternate pronunciation(s)] water or moisture The bread was **soggy**. 81. popcorn \ pap- korn \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] corn (Zea mays everta synonym Z. mays *praecox*) having kernels that upon exposure to heat burst open to form a white starchy mass The popcorn smelled good.82. bacon \ 'bā-kən \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a side of a pig cured and smoked We ate **bacon** and eggs for breakfast.

\ 'ōk \ 83. oak noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] any of a genus (Quercus) of trees or shrubs of the beech family that produce acorns The table is solid **oak**. \'bed-tīm \ 84. bedtime noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a time for going to bed It's way past their bedtime. \()\dis-'\līk , '\dis-\līk\ 85. dislike noun a feeling of aversion or disapproval They greatly **dislike** olives. 86. ladder \ 'la-dər \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] structure for climbing up or down that consists essentially of two long sidepieces joined at intervals by crosspieces on which one may step He climbed up the ladder. 87. shout \'shaut \ verb to utter a sudden loud cry [no alternate pronunciation(s)] There's no need to **shout**.

88.	doctor	\ 'däk-tər \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a person who has earned one of the highest academic degrees (such as a PhD) conferred by a university She was sick, so she went to see a doctor.
89.	shadow	\ 'sha-(,)dō \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun partial darkness or obscurity within a part of space from which rays from a source of light are cut off by an interposed opaque body The tree cast a long shadow across the lawn.
90.	drink	\ 'drink \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	verb to take in or suck up He went to drink some water.
91.	broken	\ 'brō-kən \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adjective violently separated into parts The windows were broken.
92.	yellow	\ 'ye-(,)lo \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	adjective of the color yellow <i>The ball is yellow</i> .

globe \ 'glōb \ 93. noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] something spherical or rounded She has a **globe** in her office. \ 'mā-pəl \ 94. maple noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] any of a genus (Acer of the family Aceraceae, the maple family) of chiefly deciduous trees or shrubs with opposite leaves and a fruit of two united samaras The maple leaf is an emblem of Canada. ∖'fam-lē ,'fa-mə-∖ family 95. noun the basic unit in society traditionally consisting of two parents rearing their children I want to spend more time with my family. **backdrop** \ bak- dräp \ 96. noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage The **backdrop** depicted a

city skyline.

pizza \'pēt-sə \ 97. noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a dish made typically of flattened bread dough spread with a savory mixture usually including tomatoes and cheese and often other toppings and baked We ordered a **pizza** for supper. sandbox \ 'san(d)- bäks \ 98. noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a box or receptacle containing loose sand The children played in the **sandbox**. 99. mercy \ 'mər-sē \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] compassion or forbearance shown especially to an offender or to one subject to one's power He is a vicious criminal who deserves no mercy. ∖bi-'for , bē-∖ adverb or adjective 100. **before** in advance Call me **before** you leave.

Words 101-150: Third Grade Spelling Bee Words

101. house \'haus \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a building that serves as living quarters for one or a few families They live in a two-story house. 102. temper \ 'tem-pər \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] heat of mind or emotion She has a real temper. 103. **porch** \'porch \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a covered area adjoining an entrance to a building and usually having a separate roof The house has a large front **porch**. 104. untidy ∖ ən-ˈtī-dē ∖ adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] not neat Kevin has an untidy kitchen. \ 'kərvd \ adjective 105. curved [no alternate pronunciation(s)] bent or formed into a curve The road suddenly curved.

106. chatter \ 'cha-tər \ verb [no alternate pronunciation(s)] to utter rapid short sounds suggestive of language but inarticulate and indistinct The squirrels chatter with each other. 107. latch \ 'lach \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a fastener (as for a door) consisting essentially of a pivoted bar that falls into a notch I heard her key turn in the latch. 108. **feast** \'fest \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] an elaborate and usually abundant meal often accompanied by a ceremony or entertainment They had their annual Thanksgiving feast. 109. might \ 'mīt \ auxiliary verb [no alternate pronunciation(s)] used to say that something is possible We **might** get there before it rains. 110. dishes \ 'dish \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a more or less concave vessel from which food is served The dishes were piled in the sink.

111. **strange** \'strānj \ adjective

 $[no \ alternate \ pronunciation(s)] \qquad different \ from \ what \ is$

usual, ordinary, or

expected

The car made a **strange**

sound.

112. **puzzles** \'pə-zəls\\ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a qu

a question, problem, or

contrivance designed for

testing ingenuity
Karen likes to solve

puzzles.

113. **sign** \'sīn \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a motion or gesture by

which a thought is expressed or a command

or wish made known
They bowed before the
king as a **sign** of respect.

114. **pebbles** \'pe-bəls \ noun

 $[no \ alternate \ pronunciation(s)]$

a small usually rounded

stone especially when worn by the action of

water

Brian likes to skip

pebbles.

115. married \'mer-ēd ,'ma-rēd\ adjective

being in the state of

matrimony

They are happily

married.

116. flicker \ 'fli-kər \ verb [no alternate pronunciation(s)] to move irregularly or unsteadily Shadows **flicker** on the wall. 117. mayor ∖'mā-ər ,'mer \ noun an official elected or appointed to act as chief executive or nominal head of a city, town, or borough She is the **mayor** of the city. 118. young adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] being in the first or an early stage of life, growth, or development A very nice **young** man greeted us at the door. \ 'or-bət \ 119. **orbit** noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a circular path The satellites **orbit** at different heights. 120. **poem** ∖'pō-əm ,-im, 'pōm noun

'po(-)im, 'po- em \

a composition in verse He wrote a **poem** about

his parents.

\ 'lō-shən \ 121. lotion noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a liquid preparation for cosmetic or external medicinal use The lotion smells like flowers. solid \ 'sä-ləd \ adjective 122. being without an internal [no alternate pronunciation(s)] cavity The rubber ball is **solid**. \'pānt \ 123. paint verb [no alternate pronunciation(s)] to apply color, pigment, or paint to Carrie needs new paint for her walls. 124. **burst** \ 'bərst \ verb [no alternate pronunciation(s)] to break open, apart, or into pieces usually from impact or from pressure from within The pipes burst open. 125. hungry \ 'hən-grē \ adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] feeling an uneasy or painful sensation from lack of food That girl is always hungry.

126. riddle \'ri-d³l \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a mystifying, misleading, or puzzling question posed as a problem to be solved or guessed David has a **riddle** to

solve.

127. silver \'sil-var \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a very malleable metallic chemical element with atomic number 47 that is capable of a high degree of polish, has the highest thermal and electric conductivity of any substance, and that is used especially in jewelry and tableware, in electronics, and as an antimicrobial She wore a bracelet made of silver.

128. **whenever** \ hwe-'ne-vər, we-, (h)wə-\ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]

conjunction

at any or every time that *You may leave*

whenever you wish.

129. **forward** \setminus 'för-wərd, 'fō- or 'fö- \setminus

adjective

near, being at, or belonging to the forepart Baggage is carried in the **forward** cars of the train.

130. rather \ 'ra-thər, 'rä-, 'rə-, 're-; adverb 'ra-'thər, 'rä-, 'rə- \ with better reason or more propriety: more properly We should be friends rather than enemies. \ 'ən-yən \ 131. **onion** noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a widely cultivated Asian herb (Allium cepa) of the lily family with pungent edible bulbs The recipe calls for a chopped **onion**. 132. supplies \sə-'plīs \ plural noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] the quantity or amount (as of a commodity) needed or available The campers ran out of supplies. \ 'pä-tə-rē \ 133. pottery noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a place where clayware is made and fired He has collected **pottery** for years. \'skwer\ 134. square noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

an instrument having at least one right angle and two straight edges used especially to lay out or

The cake was shaped like

test right angles

a **square**.

135. gather verb [no alternate pronunciation(s)] to bring together She went to **gather** wood for the fire. \ 'pau(-ə)r \ 136. power noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] possession of control, authority, or influence over others She is from a family with a lot of social power. 137. circle \ 'sər-kəl \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a closed plane curve every point of which is equidistant from a fixed point within the curve She drew a **circle** around the correct answer. 138. talent \ 'ta-lent \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a special often athletic, creative, or artistic aptitude He has a lot of artistic talent. 139. **seaweed** \ 'se-wed \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a plant growing in the sea Alex's foot got tangled in the seaweed.

140. **force** \'fors \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] strength or energy

exerted or brought to bear: cause of motion or change: active power It will take a lot of **force** to move that boulder.

141. **timber** \'tim-bər \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] wood suitable for

building or for carpentry They needed a new load of **timber** to finish building the house.

142. **banana** ∖ bə-ˈna-nə, -ˈnä-∖ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] an elongated usually

tapering tropical fruit with soft pulpy flesh enclosed in a soft usually

yellow rind

 $The\ cartoon\ man\ slipped$

on a **banana** peel.

143. **prevented** \ pri-'vent \ verb

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] to keep from happening

or existing

Sickness can often be prevented with a

vaccine.

144. **invent** \ in-'vent \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

verb

to produce (something, such as a useful device or process) for the first time through the use of the imagination or of ingenious thinking and experiment *Thomas Edison went on*

Thomas Edison went or to invent great things.

145. **unicorn** ∖'yü-nə-ˌkörn ∖

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a mythical, usually white animal generally depicted with the body and head of a horse with long flowing mane and tail and a single often spiraled horn in the middle of the forehead Rachel wants to be a

146. raisin \ 'rā-z^an \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a grape of any of several varieties that has been dried in the sun or by artificial heat He gave his pet parrot a raisin.

unicorn for Halloween.

147. **bakery** $\$ 'bā-k(ə-)rē $\$

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a place for baking or selling baked goods The cookies smell delicious at the **bakery**. 148. **vacation** \ vā- ˈkā-shən, və- \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a period spent away from

home or business in travel or recreation They had a restful vacation at the beach.

149. radar ∖ rā- där ∖

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a device or system

consisting usually of a synchronized radio

transmitter and receiver

that emits radio and processes their

reflections for display and

is used especially for detecting and locating objects (such as aircraft) or surface features (as of

a planet)

The approaching planes were detected by radar.

150. **disco** \ 'di-()skō \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a nightclub for dancing to live and recorded music Wendy went to a **disco** last night.

Words 151-200: Fourth Grade Spelling Bee Words

151.	marsh	\ 'märsh \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a tract of soft wet land usually characterized by monocotyledons (such as grasses or cattails) The marsh along the coast supports a remarkable profusion of plants and animals.
152.	waddle	\ 'wä-d°l \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	verb to walk with short steps swinging the forepart of the body from side to side The fat goose set off at swift waddle.
153.	speak	\ 'spēk \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	verb to utter words or articulate sounds with the ordinary voice <i>He has a sore throat and</i> can't speak .
154.	minnow	\ 'mi-(,)no \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]	noun a small cyprinid, killifish, or topminnow He caught a minnow while fishing.

155. **twine** \'twīn \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a strong string of two or

more strands twisted

together

The package was wrapped in brown paper

and tied with **twine**.

156. **lantern** \ 'lan-tərn \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a usually portable

protective case for a light

with transparent

openings

She used a lantern to

light her way.

157. **contract** \ 'kän-ˌtrakt \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a binding agreement

between two or more persons or parties Have you signed the **contract** yet?

158. **coach** \'kōch \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a large usually closed four-wheeled horsedrawn carriage having doors in the sides and an elevated seat in front for

the driver

On special occasions the

queen rides in a gold **coach**. 159. **deadline** \setminus ded- $l\bar{l}$ n \setminus

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a date or time before which something must be

done

We had to hurry to meet

the deadline.

160. **insect** \ 'in-sekt \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

any of a class (Insecta) of arthropods (such as bugs or bees) with well-defined head, thorax, and abdomen, only three pairs of legs, and

typically one or two pairs

of wings

The **insect** had large

wings.

161. **promote** \ pr∍-'mōt \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

verb

to advance in station, rank, or honor

The CEO was planning to

promote one of his

workers.

162. **trance** \land 'tran(t)s \land

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a sleeplike state (as of deep hypnosis) usually characterized by partly suspended animation with diminished or absent sensory and motor

activity

He was staring out the window in a **trance**.

163. pounce verb to make a sudden assault [no alternate pronunciation(s)] or approach The cat waited to pounce. 164. **chamber** \ 'chām-bər \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a natural or artificial enclosed space or cavity The **chamber** is damp and dark. \ är-'kād \ 165. arcade noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] an amusement center having coin-operated games Linda and Brody went to the arcade. 166. **farewell** \ fer-'wel \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a wish of well-being at parting They said farewell and headed home. \ səb-jikt, -()jekt \ 167. subject noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] an individual whose reactions or responses are studied The new museum is the **subject** of an article in today's paper. 168. **country** \ 'kən-trē \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] an indefinite usually extended expanse of land They drove through miles of open country.

adjective 169. wonderful \ wən-dər-fəl \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)] unusually good The whole class did wonderful on the test. 170. hayloft \ ha- loft \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a loft especially for storing hay Steven hid inside of the hayloft. 171. clipper \ 'kli-pər \ noun one that clips something [no alternate pronunciation(s)] He pulled out a fingernail clipper and began clipping his nails. \'brēz \ 172.breeze noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a light gentle wind The wind chime jingled in the **breeze**. ∖'sol-sə , 'säl-\ 173. salsa noun a usually spicy sauce of [no alternate pronunciation(s)] chopped tomatoes, onions, and peppers that is commonly served with Mexican food Mary loves to eat chips and **salsa**. 174. goblet \ 'gä-blət \ noun a drinking vessel (as of [no alternate pronunciation(s)] glass) with a foot and stem The king drank from a golden **goblet**.

175. **bronze** \'bränz \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] an alloy of copper and tin

and sometimes other

elements

The statue was cast

in **bronze**.

176. **knitting** \'ni-tin \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] work done or being done

by one that knits

She keeps her knitting in

the closet.

177. village \'vi-lij \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a settlement usually

larger than a hamlet and

smaller than a town
We stayed in a charming
bed-and-breakfast in a

lakeside village.

178. **estate** \ i-'stāt \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a person's property in

land and tenements
His estate is worth
millions of dollars.

179. **belief** \ bə-'lēf \ noun

 $[no \ alternate \ pronunciation(s)] \qquad a \ state \ or \ habit \ of \ mind$

in which trust or confidence is placed in some person or thing I bought the table in the **belief** that it was an

antique.

180. **teaspoon** \ 'tē- spün, - 'spün\ noun

a small spoon that is used especially for eating soft foods and stirring beverages and that holds about one third of a tablespoon She stirred her coffee with a teaspoon.

181. **studio** \ 'stü-dē-(,)ō, 'styü-\ noun

the working place of a painter, sculptor, or photographer

David did most of his work in his **studio**.

182. **elderly** \ 'el-dər-lē \ adjective
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] rather old

The program is intended to provide medical care for **elderly** people.

183. **siren** \'sī-rən, sī-'rēn\ noun

a device often electrically operated for producing a penetrating warning sound

She could hear the ambulance's loud siren from two streets away.

184. **prayer** \'prer \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

an address (such as a petition) to God or a god in word or thought Darcy's mother said a prayer for the success

of the voyage.

185. **factory** \ 'fak-t(ə-)rē \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a building or set of buildings with facilities for manufacturing Devon works at the factory down the road.

186. **poodles** \'p\"u-d\"ols \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

any of a breed of intelligent dogs that have a curly dense solid-colored coat and that are grouped into standard, miniature, and toy sizes which are often considered separate breeds Ron has three pet poodles.

187. **sneakers** \ 'sne-kər \

 $[no\ alternate\ pronunciation(s)]$

noun

a sports shoe with a pliable rubber sole He was dressed in a spotless white pocket T-shirt and white sneakers.

custard \ 'kə-stərd \ 188. noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a pudding-like usually sweetened mixture made with eggs and milk She made **custard** for Thanksgiving dinner. squeeze \'skwēz \ 189. verb [no alternate pronunciation(s)] to exert pressure especially on opposite sides of Gently **squeeze** the fruit to see if it's ripe. 190. **clumsy** \ 'kləm-zē \ adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] lacking dexterity, nimbleness, or grace Alice has been clumsy since she was a child. 191. cardboard \ kärd-bord \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a material made from cellulose fiber (such as wood pulp) like paper but usually thicker The children made a fort out of cardboard. ∖ ˈlü-nər -när ∖ 192. lunar adjective of, relating to, or

resembling the moon

light.

Clouds drifted away from a full moon, drenching the patio with soft **lunar**

193. **flexible** \'flek-sə-bəl \ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] capable of being flexed

The tree had **flexible** branches that swayed in

the breeze.

194. **surplus** \'sər-()pləs \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the ar

the amount that remains when use or need is

satisfied

If there is any **surplus**, it will be divided equally.

195. portable \'por-tə-bəl \ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

capable of being carried or moved about

Portable devices are very

popular these days.

196. **watermelon** \ 'wo-tər-ˌme-lən, 'wä-\ noun

a large oblong or roundish fruit with a hard green or white rind

often striped or variegated, a sweet watery pink, yellowish, or red pulp,

and usually many seeds *Crystal loves to eat*

watermelon during hot

summer days.

197. **guess** \'ges \ verb

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

to form an opinion of from little or no evidence She could only **guess** what he meant.

198. **umbrella** \ om- bre-lo, om- bre-\

noun
a collapsible shade for
protection against
weather consisting of
fabric stretched over
hinged ribs radiating
from a central pole
Lisa borrowed an
umbrella from Olivia.

199. **mission** \ 'mi-shən \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a specific task with which a person or a group is charged *Our mission* was to recover the stolen plans.

200. **enormous** \setminus i-'nor-məs , \bar{e} - \setminus

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

adjective
marked by
extraordinarily great
size, number, or degree
We chose not to
undertake the project
because of the enormous

costs involved.

Words 201-250: Fifth Grade Spelling Bee Words

201. **griddle** \'gri-d³l \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a flat stone or metal

surface on which food is

baked or fried

Heat a **griddle** over medium-high heat for 5

minutes.

202. mulch \'məlch, 'məlsh\\ noun

a protective covering (as of sawdust, compost, or paper) spread or left on the ground to reduce evaporation, maintain even soil temperature, prevent erosion, control weeds, enrich the soil, or

keep fruit (such as strawberries) clean

She spread some **mulch**

around the plants.

203. **youthful** \'y\"uth-f\"ol\ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

of, relating to, or

characteristic of youth Marley has a very

youthful face.

204. **advanced** \ \ \ \ \ \ \ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] far on in time or course

The book explains both basic and advanced

techniques.

205. mountain \ 'maun-t^n \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a landmass that projects conspicuously above its surroundings and is higher than a hill The sun set behind

206. mansion \ 'man(t)-shən \ noun |
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a large imposing residence |
| Kevin's grandparents live in a mansion.

207. **laundry** ∖ 'lon-drē, 'län-\ noun

clothes or linens that have been or are to be laundered

There's a pile of dirty laundry in the

the mountain.

basket.

sweet.

208. radish \ 'ra-dish, 're- \ noun

the pungent usually crisp root of a widely cultivated Eurasian plant (Raphanus sativus) of the mustard family usually eaten raw In the spring, the radish tastes very juicy and

209. thirst \ 'therst \ verb

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] to crave vehemently and

urgently

His thirst for knowledge is evident in his book-

filled house.

210. **coffee** \'ko-fe , 'kä-\ noun

a beverage made by percolation, infusion, or

decoction from the

roasted and ground seeds

of a coffee plant

Liz bought a cup of coffee

from the local café.

211. **tightrope** \ 'tīt-rop \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a rope or wire stretched

taut for acrobats to

perform on

She dared to walk

the **tightrope** without a

net.

212. **champion** \ 'cham-pē-ən \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a winner of first prize or

first place in competition

Our team will play the

defending **champion**

team next.

213. **delicate** \'de-li-kət \ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

marked by daintiness or

charm of color, lines, or

proportions

The fabric has

a delicate floral print.

214. mirror \ 'mir-ər, 'mi-rər\

noun

a polished or smooth surface (as of glass) that forms images by reflection She looked at herself in the mirror.

215. knelt \'nelt \

verb

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

to position the body so that one or both knees rest of the floor He **knelt** on the floor to scrub a tough stain.

216. **universe** \ 'yü-nə-ˌvərs \

noun

 $[no\ alternate\ pronunciation(s)]$

the whole body of things and phenomena observed or postulated It means more to me than anything else in the entire **universe**.

217. **distorted** \ di-'stor-ted \

adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

altered from a true, natural, or normal state, shape, or condition The funhouse mirror shows a distorted version of the person standing in front of it. 218. guilty \ gil-tē \ adjective

> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] justly chargeable with or

> > responsible for a usually grave breach of conduct

or a crime

The children exchanged

guilty looks.

219. **tropical** \ 'trä-pi-kəl, 'trō-, 'trä- \ adjective

of, relating to, occurring in, or suitable for use in

the tropics

Tom keeps **tropical** fish.

220. classical \ kla-si-kəl \

adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

of or relating to the ancient Greek and Roman world and

especially to its literature, art,

architecture, or ideals Rachel enjoys listening to

classical music.

221. failure \ 'fāl-yər \

noun

a state of inability to

perform a normal

function

He was often crippled by

his fear of failure.

222.**bargain** \ 'bär-gən \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

an agreement between parties settling what each gives or receives in a transaction between them or what course of action or policy each pursues in respect to the other

noun

They struck a **bargain** to sell only to each other.

223. voyage \'voi-ij , 'vo(-)ij\ noun

an act or instance of

traveling

The Titanic sank on her

maiden voyage.

224. salesclerk \ sālz- klərk \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a salesperson in a store The **salesclerk** told us where to find the jewelry department.

225. **dwelling** \'dwe-lin \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a shelter (such as a house) in which people

live

The knights guarding the **dwelling** eyed her wearily.

226. fortune \ 'for-chən \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a very large sum of

money

They spent a **fortune** on

redecorating.

227. warped \'worpt \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

adjective

twisted out of a natural or normal shape
His critical sense was,
perhaps, somewhat
warped; but his
researches are of great
value to students.

228. **creation** \ krē-'ā-shən \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

the act of making, inventing, or producing The play continues to entertain audiences 25 years after its **creation**.

229. passage \'pa-sij \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a way of exit or entrance: a road, path, channel, or course by which something passes We squeezed through a narrow passage between the rocks.

230. **indicate** \ 'in-də-ˌkāt \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] t

to point out or point to Our records **indicate** a depth of 3,000 feet here.

231. **vocabulary** \vō-ˈka-byə-ˌler-ē, və-\

noun

verb

a list or collection of words or of words and phrases usually alphabetically arranged and explained or defined *She has an extensive* **vocabulary**.

\ 'an-yə(-wə)l, -yü-əl \ adjective 232. annual covering the period of a year The annual meeting is in July. 233. invisible \ ()in-'vi-zə-bəl \ adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] incapable by nature of being seen: not perceptible by vision The movie was about an invisible man. 234. **contestants** \kən-'te-stənts, 'kän-'te-\ noun one that participates in a contest The winning contestants will receive a cash prize. 235. citizen \ 'si-tə-zən, -sən \ noun an inhabitant of a city or town She was a United States citizen but lived most of her life abroad. 236. **performance** \ pər- ˈfor-mən(t)s, pə- \ noun the execution of an action This evening's performance will start at 8 o'clock. 237. **unbearable** \ ən-'ber-ə-bəl \ adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] not bearable We were in an almost **unbearable** state of excitement.

238. **whiff** \'hwif, 'wif\\ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a quick puff or slight gust

especially of air, odor, gas, smoke, or spray I got a **whiff** of new paint

when I entered the room.

239. **curfew** \ 'kər-(_)fyü \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a regulation enjoining the withdrawal of usually specified persons (such as juveniles or military personnel) from the streets or the closing of

business establishments or places of assembly at a

stated hour
The teens were
stopped by police
for violating
the curfew.

240. **swollen** \'swo-len \ verb

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

to become distended or

puffed up

Her ankle is badly

swollen.

241. **vertical** \'vər-ti-kəl \ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

perpendicular to the plane of the horizon or to

a primary axis

His shirt has vertical

stripes.

242. **biology** \bī-'ä-lə-jē \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a branch of knowledge

that deals with living organisms and vital

processes

Karen is majoring in **biology** in college.

243. **discomfort** \ dis-'kəm(p)-fərt \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] mental or physical

uneasiness

The patient is still

experiencing

some discomfort.

244. **construction** \ kən-'strək-shən \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the process, art, or

manner of constructing

something.

Construction of the new

bridge will begin in the

spring.

245. **spectators** \setminus 'spek-'tā-tərs, spek-'tā- \setminus noun

one who looks on or

watches

The **spectators** lining the

road cheered the racers

on.

246. **caterpillar** \ 'ka-tər-ˌpi-lər , -tə-\ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the elongated wormlike

larva of a butterfly or

moth

A butterfly is a

mature caterpillar.

247. **available** \ ə-ˈvā-lə-bəl \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

adjective
present or ready for
immediate use
The dress is
also available in larger

sizes.

248. **cyberspace** \ 'sī-bər-spās \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the online world of

computer networks and especially the Internet We send e-mails

through cyberspace.

249. **evaporation** \ i-\ va-pə-\ rā-shən \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the act or process

of evaporating

An economical method of evaporation must be found.

250. gymnastics \ jim-'na-stiks \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] physical exercises

physical exercises designed to develop strength and coordination Darcy has been training in gymnastics for ten years.

Words 251-300: Sixth Grade Spelling Bee Words

251. **moisture** \ 'mois-chər, 'moish- \ noun liquid diffused or condensed in relatively small quantity These flowers grow best with **moisture** and shade. 252. **terrier** \ 'ter-\bar{e}-\right\' noun any of various usually small energetic dogs originally used by hunters to dig for small game and engage the quarry underground or drive it out Beth was given a terrier for Christmas. 253. relative \ 're-lə-tiv \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a person connected with another by blood or affinity He inherited a small piece of land from a distant relative. 254. auction \ 'ok-shən \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a sale of property to the highest bidder

She bought the desk at

an auction.

255. **sediment** \'se-də-mənt \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the matter that settles to

the bottom of a liquid

There was a layer
of sediment in the
bottom of the tank.

256. rotating \'rō-tātin \ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] revolving around a

central axis, line, or point **Rotating** your tires every few months helps them last longer.

257. linen \ 'li-nən \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] cloth made of flax and

noted for its strength, coolness, and luster
She washes the linen

every week.

258. **botany** \'bä-tə-nē, 'bät-nē \ noun

a branch of biology dealing with plant life A botany course in college opened my eyes to the endless amounts of uses for plants.

259. **perimeter** \ pə-'ri-mə-tər \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] outer limits

Soldiers guarded the **perimeter** of the camp.

260. **bushel** \ 'bu-shəl \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] any of various units of dry capacity

The farmer harvested one last **bushel** of wheat.

261. **mildew** \'mil-,dü, -,dyü\ noun

a superficial usually whitish growth produced especially on organic matter or living plants by fungi

The basement's damp

The basement's damp walls were covered with **mildew**.

262. dismissal \dis-'mi-səl \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the act of dismissing

Terry was given a dismissal from the company during the economic slump.

263. **penalty** \ 'pe-n°l-tē \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] disadvantage, loss, or

hardship due to some

action

The team was given a **penalty** for the foul.

265. **refined** \ ri-'find \ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] free from impurities

Stacy has become

more **refined** in her

painting technique.

266. **thicket** \ 'thi-kət \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a dense growth of shrubbery or small trees

The bird took shelter in a dense **thicket** of rosebushes.

267. superb \ su-'pərb \ adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] marked to the highest degree by grandeur, excellence, brilliance, or competence Kyle's job performance was absolutely superb.

268. cathedral \kp-'the-drel \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a church that is the official seat of a diocesan bishop

The Gothic cathedral dates back to the 15th century.

269. **narration** \ na-'rā-shən, nə-\

noun

the act or process or an instance of narrating *They got a famous actor* to do the *narration* for the documentary.

270. **sensible** \'sen(t)-sə-bəl \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

adjective

having, containing, or indicative of good sense or reason

My teacher gave me some sensible advice.

271. orchestra $\$ or-kə-strə , - ke- $\$

noun

a group of musicians including especially string players organized to perform ensemble music Carolyn plays the violin in the school orchestra.

272. **partridge** \ 'pär-trij, 'pa-trij \

noun

any of various typically medium-sized stout-bodied Old World gallinaceous birds (Perdix, Alectoris, and related genera) with variegated plumage that are often hunted as game *The partridge* is a common game bird.

273. **vinegar** \ 'vi-ni-gər \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a sour liquid obtained by fermentation of dilute alcoholic liquids and used as a condiment or preservative A little balsamic vinegar can be added to the recipe for some extra sweetness. 274. **digestive** \ dī-'je-stiv, də-\ adjective relating to or functioning [no alternate pronunciation(s)] in digestion The digestive system needs some space to operate in, eating too much food will actually inhibit digestion. 275.**diligent** \ 'di-lə-jənt \ adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic effort He is a very **diligent** worker. 276. anthem noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a song or hymn of praise or gladness John wrote a new anthem for the opening ceremony. 277. **nursery** \ 'nərs-rē, 'nər-sə- \ noun a child's bedroom The nursery was painted a cheerful yellow.

278. **appointed** \ ¬-'poin-təd \ adjective chosen for a particular [no alternate pronunciation(s)] iob The new assistant was appointed by the CEO. ∖'yü-nə-sən, -nə-zən ∖ 279. unison noun a harmonious agreement or union The dancers performed in unison. adjectvive 280. precise \pri-sīs \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)] exactly or sharply defined or stated Be sure to take **precise** measurements before you cut the cloth. 281. expensive \setminus ik-'spen(t)-siv \setminus adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] involving high cost or sacrifice The lights were expensive to install. 282. **pennant** \ 'pe-nent \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a flag emblematic of championship The Red Sox won the American League

pennant in 2004.

283. alabaster \ a-lə- ba-stər \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a compact fine-textured

usually white and translucent gypsum often carved into vases and

ornaments

Alabaster pendants hung from the second

floor ceiling.

284. scrimmage \ 'skri-mij \

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] practice play

The first play during the scrimmage netted them

a touchdown.

285. **unappealing** $\$ ən-ə- pē-lin $\$

adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] not appealing

There was an

unappealing mess of dirt and trash in the corner of the room.

286. **tuition** \ tə-'wi-shən, tyu-\

noun

the price of or payment

for instruction

Her uncle agreed to pay part of her **tuition**.

287. microscope \ mī-krə- skōp \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] an optical instrument

an optical instrument consisting of a lens or combination of lenses for making enlarged images of minute objects Students viewed the crystals through a microscope.

288. **bulletin** \ 'bu-lə-tan, 'ba- \

noun

noun

a brief public notice issuing usually from an authoritative source *The television program* was interrupted for a news **bulletin**.

289. composure \ kəm-'pō-zhər \

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a calmness or repose especially of mind, bearing, or appearance

The witness started to break down, then paused and regained her composure.

290. armadillo \ är-mə- di-()lō \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

any of a family (Dasypodidae) of burrowing edentate

mammals found from the

southern U.S. to

Argentina and having the body and head encased in an armor of small bony

plates

noun

The joggers saw an

armadillo cross the road

in front of them.

291. salvation \ sal-'vā-shən \

noun

preservation from

destruction or failure

Tourism has been the

salvation of the island.

292. **accompany** \ ə-ˈkəmp-nē, -ˈkämp-, -ˈkəm-pə-, -ˈkäm-

verb

to go with as an

associate or

companion

She will accompany

me to the store.

293. **percussion** \ pər-'kə-shən \

noun

percussion instruments

that form a section of a band or orchestra

He plays **percussion**

for the band.

294. **simulate** \ 'sim-yə-ˌlāt \ verb

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] to give or assume the

appearance or effect of often with the intent to

deceive

The model will be used to simulate the effects of an

earthquake.

295. **fugitive** \'fyü-jə-tiv \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a person who flees or

tries to escape

They discovered that the

hitch-hiker was a

fugitive.

296. **miniature** \ mi-nē-ə-chur, noun

'mi-ni- chur, '

min-yə-, -chər,

- tyur, - tur\

something small of its

kind

Linda has started

collecting miniature

horse figurines.

297. **energetic** \ e-nər-'je-tik \ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] operating with or marked

by vigor or effect
The children are
energetic workers.

298. **algae** \ 'al-(,)jē \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a plant or plantlike organism of any of several phyla, divisions, or classes of chiefly aquatic usually chlorophyll-containing nonvascular organisms of polyphyletic origin that usually include the green, yellow-green, brown, and red algae in the eukaryotes and especially formerly the cyanobacteria in the prokaryotes Algae has clogged the intake to the water turbine.

299. **precursor** \ pri- kər-sər, 'prē- kər- \ noun

one that precedes and indicates the approach of another Biological research has often been a precursor to medical breakthroughs which benefit patient

300. **mosquito** $\mbox{me-'ske-()}t\bar{o} \mbox{}$

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

any of a family (Culicidae) of dipteran flies with females that have a set of slender organs in the proboscis adapted to puncture the skin of animals and to suck their blood and that are in some cases vectors of serious diseases I was bitten by a mosquito as soon as I stepped outside of the house.

Words 301-350: Seventh Grade Spelling Bee Words

301. calculus \ 'kal-kyə-ləs \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] the mathematical methods comprising differential and integral calculus Martha tutors Erica in calculus every Tuesday. 302. oracle \ 'or-ə-kəl, 'är-\ noun a person giving wise or authoritative decisions or opinions I met her long before she had become the **oracle** of pop culture. 303. **collision** \ kə-ˈli-zhən \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] an act or instance of colliding The car was destroyed in the collision.

noun

repairs.

the quality or state of

Our enchantment faded when we found that the house needed even more

being enchanted

304. **enchantment** \ in-'chant-mont, en- \

adjective 305. **stagnant** \ 'stag-nənt \ without inflow and [no alternate pronunciation(s)] outflow The backyard pool sat stagnant for years until someone bought the house.306. **paramedic** \ per-ə- me-dik, pa-rə- \ noun a specially trained medical technician licensed to provide a wide range of emergency services (such as defibrillation and the intravenous administration of drugs) before or during transportation to a hospital She is training to be a paramedic. 307. **Jacuzzi** ∖ jə-ˈkü-zē ∖ trademark used for a whirlpool bath [no alternate pronunciation(s)] and a recreational bathing tub or pool The hotel suite had a Jacuzzi tub in the bathroom. \ 'prän- tō \ 308. pronto adverb without delay [no alternate pronunciation(s)] If they don't arrive **pronto**, we'll have to go to the movie without

them.

309. **relinquish** \ri-'lin-kwish, -'lin-\ verb

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] to withdraw or retreat

from

He refused to **relinquish** his grip on the bicycle.

310. **emperor** \ 'em-pər-ər, -prər \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the sovereign or supreme

male monarch of an

empire

The emperor was a just

leader.

311. **alliance** $\ \ \$ o-'lī-ən(t)s $\ \ \$ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a bond or connection

between families, states, parties, or individuals There is a close **alliance** between government and

industry.

312. **heredity** \ hə-'re-də-tē \ noun

 $[no\ alternate\ pronunciation(s)] \qquad the\ sum\ of\ the$

characteristics and potentialities genetically

derived from one's

ancestors

Heredity plays a part in

some diseases.

313. **perilous** \ 'per-ə-ləs, 'pe-rə- \ adjective

full of or involving peril

Tim went on a **perilous** journey through the

jungle.

314. **tremendous** \ tri-'men-dəs \ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] notable by reason of

notable by reason of extreme size, power, greatness, or excellence *He has a tremendous* amount of energy.

315. **charismatic** \ker-əz-'ma-tik, ka-rəz-\ adjective

having, exhibiting, or based on charisma or charism

Daphne is a very

charismatic woman,

and seems to make a new

friend every day.

316. **vegetation** \ ve-jə-'tā-shən \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

plant life or total plant cover

She struggled to move through the dense vegetation of the jungle.

317. miracle \'mir-i-kəl \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

an extremely outstanding or unusual event, thing, or accomplishment It would take a **miracle** for the opposing team to win. 318. **charity** \ 'cher-ə-tē, 'cha-rə-\ noun generosity and helpfulness especially toward the needy or suffering The holidays are a time for **charity** and good will. 319. **subdivision** \ 'səb-də- vi-zhən \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] an act or instance of subdividing Tracy lived in a **subdivision** of a larger neighborhood. 320. **automated** \ o-tə- mā-təd \ adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] operated automatically They would like their business to be completely automated one day. 321. **genuine** \ 'jen-yə-wən, -(_)win, - wīn \ adjective actually having the reputed or apparent qualities or character The jeweler confirmed the gem was a genuine diamond. 322. **improvise** \ 'im-prə- vīz | im-prə- 'vīz \ verb to make or fabricate out of what is conveniently on hand Bella couldn't find her

blue colored pencil, so she

had to improvise with

green.

323. **aerospace** \ 'er-ō- spās \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

space comprising the

earth's atmosphere and

the space beyond Beth is an aerospace

engineer.

324. callous \ 'ka-ləs \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

adjective

being hardened and

thickened

The man who stole from the poor was a callous

thief.

325. llama ∖ ˈlä-mə, ˈyä-mə ∖

noun

any of a genus (Lama) of wild or domesticated, long-necked, South American ruminant mammals related to the camels but smaller and

without a hump

Ted recently bought a *llama* for his ranch.

quantum \ 'kwän-təm \ 326.

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

adjective

of, relating to, or

employing the principles of quantum mechanics

She is studying

quantum mechanics in

college.

327. **dexterity** \ dek-'ster-ə-tē, -'ste-rə- \ noun

readiness and grace in physical activity
You need high dexterity
when playing football.

328. **annoyance** \ ə-'noi-ən(t)s \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

the act of annoying someone or of being annoyed She expressed annoyance at the slow service.

329. **flabbergasted** \'fla-bər-,ga-stəd \ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] feeling or showing

intense shock, surprise, or wonder

The customer was flabbergasted when I told him how cheap the item he wanted was.

330. **orchid** \'or-kəd \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

any of a large family (Orchidaceae, the orchid family) of perennial epiphytic or terrestrial monocotyledonous plants that usually have showy 3-petaled flowers with the middle petal enlarged into a lip and differing from the others in shape and color

Her favorite flower is the **orchid**.

331. **administration** \phid-\mi-np-'str\bara-sh\phin, ()ad-\

noun

performance of executive

duties

Jeff's mom works in the administration of a

hospital.

332. **sophomore** \ 'säf- mor, 'sof-, 'sä-fə-, 'so-fə-\

noun

a student in the second year at college or a 4-year

secondary school

My brother is a

sophomore in high

school.

333. **defensiveness** \ də'fensivnəs \

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] devoted to resisting or

devoted to resisting or preventing aggression or

attack

He felt a certain

defensiveness about his

job position.

334. **reservoir** \ 're-zə-ˌvwär, -zər-, -ˌvwör, -ˌvöi \

noun

a place where something

is kept in store

The pen has a large ink

reservoir.

335. **molasses** \ mə-ˈla-səz \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

the thick dark to light brown syrup that is separated from raw sugar in sugar manufacture Treacle and molasses are syrups obtained in the earlier stages of refining.

336. **javelin** \ 'jav-lən, 'ja-və-\

noun

a light spear thrown as a weapon of war or in hunting

The warrior hurled a javelin from atop his horse.

337. **rendition** $\$ ren-'di-shən $\$

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

the act or result of rendering something The choir sang a moving rendition of an old gospel song.

338. **ravine** \ rə-'vēn \

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a small narrow steepsided valley that is larger than a gully and smaller than a canyon and that is usually worn by running water

He urged his horse down into the **ravine** where there was a thin stream of water flowing. 339. **varsity** ∖'vär-sə-tē, -stē\

noun

the principal squad representing a university, college, school, or club especially in a sport *Kate is on the varsity* cheerleading team.

340. **antidote** \ an-ti- dot \

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a remedy to counteract the effects of poison A hiker was bitten by a venomous snake and was given an antidote for the venom.

341. **catastrophic** \ ka-tə-ˈsträ-fik \

adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a momentous tragic event

a momentous tragic event ranging from extreme misfortune to utter overthrow or ruin The flood was an incredibly catastrophic even for the whole town.

342. **indifference** \ in-'di-fərn(t)s, -f(ə-)rən(t)s\

noun

the quality, state, or fact of being indifferent She watched the strangers with a cool indifference. 343. **crucial** \'kr\"u-sh\"> adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] important, significant

It's **crucial** that we

 $arrive\ on\ time.$

344. **taxidermy** \'tak-sə-dər-mē \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the art of preparing,

stuffing, and mounting the skins of animals and especially vertebrates Steve's uncle practices

taxidermy.

345. **contagious** \ kən-'tā-jəs \ adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] transmissible by direct or

indirect contact with an

infected person
The flu is a highly
contagious virus.

346. **guava** \ 'gwä-və \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] any of several tropical

American shrubs or small trees (genus Psidium) of

the myrtle family

Guests cooled down with a trio of coconut, **guava** and mango sorbets.

347. **vocational** \ vō- kā-shnəl, -shə-n³l \ adjective

of, relating to, or undergoing training in a skill or trade to be pursued as a career Kelsey studies graphic design at a local vocational school.

348. **siesta** \ \sec_'e-stə \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun an afternoon nap or rest I plan to take a **siesta**

 $after\ school.$

349. **hibiscus** $\hline hi-bi-skes$, he- $\hline he-bi-skes$

noun

any of a large genus (Hibiscus) of herbs, shrubs, or small trees of the mallow family with large showy flowers and usually dentate leaves *The lotion is infused with*

hibiscus extract.

350. **uranium** \ yu-'rā-nē-əm \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a silvery heavy radioactive polyvalent metallic element that is found especially in uraninite and exists naturally as a mixture of mostly nonfissionable isotopes

Uranium is soluble in sea water.

Words 350-400: Eighth Grade Spelling Bee Words

351. goliath \ gə-ˈlī-əth \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] giant The family-owned company lost the contract to a multibillion-dollar goliath. terrapin \ 'ter-ə-pən \ 352.noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] any of various aquatic turtles (family Emydidae) Aside from being Alabama's state reptile and a sharp looking terrapin, the Alabama red-bellied turtle is just one of the multitude of species inhabiting the Mobile-Tensaw Delta. 353. marvelous \ 'märv-(ə-)ləs \ adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] causing wonder We had a marvelous time at the party. 354. **bedlam** \ 'bed-ləm \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a place, scene, or state of uproar and confusion There was **bedlam** in the streets after the verdict was announced.

355. **catacombs** \ ka-tə- kōms \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a subterranean cemetery

a subterranean cemetery of galleries with recesses for tombs —usually used in plural

He explored the

noun

catacombs looking for evidence about burial customs in ancient societies.

356. **concussion** \ kən-'kə-shən \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a stunning, damaging, or shattering effect from a hard blow She suffered a severe concussion after falling on the ice.

357. **alpinist** \ 'al-pə-nist \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a mountain climber specializing in high, difficult ascents Troy is a dedicated Alpinist, and has a passion for mountain climbing.

358. **neutron** \ 'nü- trän, 'nyü-\

noun

an uncharged elementary particle that has a mass nearly equal to that of the proton and is present in all known atomic nuclei except the hydrogen nucleus **Neutron** observations may help cast new light on solar flares and solar activity.

359. **mahogany** ∖mə-ˈhä-gə-nē ∖

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the wood of any of

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

various chiefly tropical

He made a coffee table

using mahogany.

360. cypress \ 'sī-prəs \

noun

any of several coniferous

trees of the cypress

family or the bald cypress

family

The towering pine and cypress trees defy frost

and snow.

361. **propaganda** \ prä-pə- gan-də, prō- \ noun

the spreading of ideas, information, or rumor for the purpose of helping or injuring an institution, a cause, or a person He was accused of

spreading **propaganda**.

362. **allegiance** \ ⊃-'lē-jən(t)s \

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

devotion or loyalty to a person, group, or cause He owes allegiance to them for all the help they have given him.

363. **balsam** \'bol-səm \

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

an aromatic and usually oily and resinous substance flowing from various plants

The red spruces and balsam firs that dominated the vegetation near the mountaintop thrived under high rainfall and cool temperatures.

364. **velveteen** \ vel-və- ˈtēn \

noun

 $[no \ alternate \ pronunciation(s)]$

a clothing fabric usually of cotton in twill or plain weaves made with a short close weft pile in imitation of velvet *She bought a dress made of velveteen*.

365. **resume** \ri-'züm \

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

to assume or take again She hopes to **resume** work after the baby is born.

366. **irrigation** \ ir-ə-ˈgā-shən \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

the watering of land by artificial means to foster plant growth Her farm has an irrigation system to offset the negative impacts of droughts.

367. **ultimatum** \ ˌəl-tə-ˈmā-təm, -ˈmä- \ noun

a final proposition, condition, or demand She was given an ultimatum—work harder or lose her job.

368. treacherous \'tre-chə-rəs, 'trech-rəs\' adjective

likely to betray trust
Discussions about money
can lead people into
treacherous territory.

369. **pulmonary** \ 'pul-mə- ner-ē, 'pəl- \ adjective

of, relating to, affecting, or occurring in the lungs Primary pulmonary hypertension is extremely rare, afflicting about 1 in 500 people in the United States.

370. **pastrami** \ pə-ˈsträ-mē \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a highly seasoned smoked beef prepared especially from shoulder cuts He ordered a pastrami sandwich.

371. **affectionately** \ əˈfekSHənətlē \ adverb

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] in a way that displays

fondness or tenderness.

She affectionately ruffled his hair with her

hand as she passed.

372. **aperture** \ 'a-pər-ˌchur, 'a-pə-, noun

-chər, - tyur, - tur \ an opening or open

space

David entered the cave through a narrow

aperture.

373. **chandeliers** \ shan-də-'lirs \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a branched often ornate

lighting fixture

suspended from a ceiling

There are several

chandeliers throughout

the house.

374. **cinnabar** \ 'si-nə-bär \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

artificial red mercuric sulfide used especially as

a pigment

Cinnabar is the main mineral material for polishing mercury.

375. sphinx $\$ 'sfin(k)s $\$

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

an ancient Egyptian image in the form of a recumbent lion having a man's head, a ram's head, or a hawk's head They came across a statue of a sphinx while visiting the museum.

noun

376. **assailant** \ə-'sā-lənt \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun
a person who attacks
someone violently
She could identify the
assailant and his two
accomplices, and she

wanted to press charges.

377. **germinate** \ 'jər-mə- nāt \

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

to cause to sprout or

develop

verb

There are many methods used by gardeners to **germinate** seeds.

378. **promenade** \ prä-mə-'nād, -'näd \ noun

a place for strolling
The town has a
beautifully landscaped
park with a wide
promenade along the
riverside.

379. **reprimand** \ 're-pr-- mand \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a severe or formal reproof

While reviewing the troops, the officer delivered a curt reprimand to one of the

soldiers.

380. **redundancy** \ ri-'dən-dən(t)-sē \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the quality or state of

being redundant
Avoid redundancy in

your writing.

381. **chloroform** \ klor-ə- form \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a colorless volatile heavy

toxic liquid CHCl3 with an ether odor used especially as a solvent **Chloroform** and ether were once used to anesthetize patients in

hospitals.

382. **nuisance** \ 'nü-s³n(t)s, 'nyü- \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

one that is annoying, unpleasant, or obnoxious

My allergies are a nuisance in the springtime.

383. **functionary** \ 'fəŋ(k)-shə-ˌner-ē \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

one holding office in a government or political

party

He was a party

functionary during the political campaign.

384. **translucent** \tran(t)s-'lü-sont, tranz-\ adjective

permitting the passage of

light

This china is so fine and

delicate that it's

translucent.

dissertation \ di-sər-'tā-shən \ 385.

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] an extended usually

written treatment of a

subject

He wrote his

dissertation on an

obscure 16th-century poet.

386. **hydroponic** \ hī-drə- pä-nik \

adjective

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

relating to or involving

hydroponics, the process of growing plants in sand,

gravel, or liquid.

In recent years

hydroponic farming has

been expanded to many

parts of the world.

387. **sabbatical** \ sə-'ba-ti-kəl \

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a break or change from a

normal routine (as of

employment)

She recently returned to

work after a two-year

sabbatical from her

acting career.

388. **precocious** \ pri-'kō-shəs \ adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)] exhibiting mature qualities at an unusually early age She was a precocious child. **perpetrator** \ 'pər-pə- trā-tər \ 389.noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a person who carries out a harmful, illegal, or immoral act. The police were successfully able to apprehend the perpetrator. 390. **grandeur** \ 'gran-jər, - jur, noun -d(y)ur, -d(y)ər the quality or state of being grand His paintings capture the beauty and **grandeur** of the landscape. 391. slalom \ 'slä-ləm \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] skiing in a zigzag or wavy course between upright obstacles In **slalom** I know I can win every race if I make no mistakes. 392. **appendectomy** \ a-pən- dek-tə-mē, noun a-pen-\ surgical removal of the vermiform appendix The surgeon performed an appendectomy on

her.

393. **piedmont** \ 'pēd- mänt \

noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

lying or formed at the base of mountains
The northern **piedmont**fault of the Liulengshan
Range lies along the
southern edge of
Yangyuan basin.

394. **verdigris** \ 'vər-də-'ˌgrēs, -ˌgris, -grəs, -ˌgrē \

noun

a green or greenish-blue poisonous pigment resulting from the action of acetic acid on copper and consisting of one or more basic copper acetates

The penny has a verdigris coating.

395. **bronchitis** \ brän- kī-təs, bräŋ- \

noun

acute or chronic inflammation of the bronchial tubes Gary was at home sick with bronchitis.

396. **avalanche** \ 'a-və- lanch \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]

noun

a large mass of snow, ice, earth, rock, or other material in swift motion down a mountainside or over a precipice He was buried by an

avalanche.

397. **corrugated** \ 'kor-ə-ˌgā-təd, 'kar-\ adjective

having corrugations

The front wall is made of corrugated steel.

398. **amethyst** \ 'a-mə-thəst, -()thist\ noun

a clear purple or bluishviolet variety of crystallized quartz that is often used as a jeweler's stone She pinned a large amethyst brooch to her lapel.

399. **smorgasbord** \ 'smor-gəs-,bord \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a luncheon or supper

a luncheon or supper buffet offering a variety of foods and dishes We have a **smorgasbord** of food available.

400. **potpourri** \ pō-pu- rē \ noun

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

a miscellaneous collection
The festival was a
musical potpourri—
performances included
folk, jazz, blues, and rap
music.