

## School Pronouncers Guide

2024

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## Merriam-Webster • Pronunciation • Symbols

O...........banana, collect
' $\boldsymbol{\theta}$, $\boldsymbol{\partial}$......humdrum
$\overline{\boldsymbol{Z}} . \ldots \ldots .$. as in one pronunciation used by $r$-droppers for bird (alternative bil)
Ə...........two-value symbol equivalent to the unstressed variants lal, lii, as in habit, duchess (Thabat = \habot, -bit $)$
${ }^{\bullet} \ldots \ldots . .$. immediately preceding $\ \mathrm{IV}, \mathrm{m}|,|\mathrm{m}|,|\mathrm{l}|$, as in battle, mitten. and in one pronunciation of cap and bells $1-$ - $m-1$, lock and key $\mid-{ }^{\prime} \mathrm{n}-\backslash$; immediately following $|\mathrm{IV}\rangle,\langle\mathrm{m}\rangle,|\mathrm{r}\rangle$, as in one pronunciation of French table, prisme, titre
ขi ..........as in one pronunciation used by $r$-droppers for bird (alternative |5|)
or .........operation; stressed, as in bird as pronounced by speakers who do not drop $r$; stressed and with centered period after the $|r|$, as in one pronunciation of burry (alternative $|5 r|$ ) and in one pronunciation of hurry (altemative brr); stressed and with centered period after lorl as in one pronunciation of hurry (altemative lar $\mathrm{H}^{-1}$ )
a...........mat, map
$\overline{\mathbf{a}} . . . . . . . .$. day, fade, date, aorta
ä...........bother, cot; most American speakers have the same vowel in father, cart
$\dot{\mathbf{a}} . . . . . . .$. .father as pronounced by speakers who do not rhyme it with bother, farther and cart as pronounced by $r$-droppers
aa.........bad, bag, fan as often pronounced in an area having New York City and Washington, D.C., on its perimeter, in an emphatic syllable, as before a pause, often ไaasl
ai $\ldots \ldots \ldots$ as in some pronunciations of bag, bang, pass
aun........now, loud, some pronunciations of talcum
b...........baby, rib
ch........chin, nature $\$ naxchr(r) $\mid$ (actually, this sound is $|\boldsymbol{}|+\mid$ sh $\rangle$ )
d...........elder, undone
d. .........as in the usual American promunciation of latter, ladder
e...........bet, bed
${ }^{\prime} \times, \overline{\text { 厄 }}$....beat, nosebleed, evenly, sleepy
$\overline{\mathrm{C}} \ldots \ldots . .$. as in one pronunciation of evenly, sleepy, envious, igneous (alternative lii)
ee ........(in transcriptions of foreign words only) indicates a vowel with the quality of $e$ in bet but long, not the sound of $e e$ in sleep: en arrière \ä'naryeer\
eù........as in one pronunciation of elk, helm
f............fifty, cuff
g...........go, big
h...........hat, ahead
hW.......whale as pronounced by those who do not have the same pronunciation for both whale and wail
i ..........tip, one pronunciation of banish (altemative unstressed le). one pronunctation of habit (alternative lal; see a)
I ..........site, side, buy (actually, this sound is till +ii , or $\backslash \mathrm{a} \mid+\mathrm{li})$
iú .........as in one pronunciation of milk, film
J ............job, gem, edge, procedure \pra'sejz(r)<br>(actually, this sound is (d $\mathrm{C}+\mathrm{bh}$ )
k..........kin, cook, ache
$\mathbf{k} \ldots \ldots \ldots$ as in one pronunciation of loch (alternative $\mathfrak{k l}$ ), as in German ich-laut
1...........lily, pool
m .........murmur, dim, nymph
n..........no, own
n ...........indicates that a preceding vowel is pronounced with the nasal passages open, as in French un bon vin blanc $\mathbf{\alpha x}^{\prime} \mathbf{b o}^{\prime}$ va'blax

$\overline{\mathbf{O}} \ldots . . .$. bone, snow, beau; one pronunciation of glory
O..........saw, all, sauriam; one pronunciation of horrid
œ..........French boeuf, German Holle
$\overline{\mathrm{C}} . . . . . . .$. French feu, German Höhle
òi .........coin, destroy, strawy, sawing
$\overline{\mathbf{O}} \ldots \ldots$......(in transcriptions of foreign words only) indicates a vowel with the quality of $o$ in bone but longer, not the sound of $o o$ in food: comte kळ"tl
p...........pepper, lip
r..........rarity, one pronunciation of tar
S...........source, less

Sh........ with nothing between, as in shy, mission, machine, special (actually, this is a single sound, not two); with a stress mark between, two sounds as in death 's-head Vdethsshedl
t..........tic, attack; one pronunciation of latter (alternative ld))
th ........ with nothing between, as in thin, ether (actually, this is a single sound, not two); with a stress mark between, two sounds as in knighthood V'nithûd
th ........then, either (actually, this is a single sound, not two)
ü...........rule, fool, youth, union ''yulnyanl, few l'fyul
ú...........pull, wood, curable l'kyùraball
ue ........German füllen, hatbsch
IE .........French rue, German fuhlen
V...........vivid, give
W..........we, away
Y...........yard, cue \kyyil, union l'yünyan\
${ }^{\text {y }}$...........(in transcriptions of foreign words only) indicates that during articulation of the sound represented by the preceding character the tip of the tongue has substantially the position it has for the articulation of the first sound of yard, as in French digne \dën'
yï.........youth, union, cue, few
yú.........curable
Z...........zone, raise

Zh.........with nothing between, as in vision, azure l'azho(r) $\backslash$ (actually, this is a single sound, not two): with a stress mark between, two sounds as in rosehill \rōz,hill
${ }^{\prime}$.............mark preceding a syllable with primary (strongest) stress: 'penmonship\
t.............mark preceding a syllable with secondary (next-strongest) stress: ''penmon,ship\
() indicate that what is symbolized between is present in some utterances but not in others: factory \fakt(e)re\

# Guidelines Regarding Pronunciation and Language of Origin 

## Pronunciation

For many words in Webster's Third New International Dictionary, copyright 2002, Merriam-Webster (Webster's Third), more than one pronunciation is offered. In this school pronouncer guide, the chief pronunciation for a word is most often the first pronunciation given in this dictionary. Occasionally, however, the Bee has chosen to assign the dictionary's second or third pronunciation as the chief pronunciation. This decision has been made whenever the Bee has reason to think that a certain pronunciation has become the most prevalent one since this dictionary was first published.

Many of the variations in pronunciation listed in Webster's Third are included in this publication as alternate pronunciations and are listed in square brackets under the chief pronunciation. These alternate pronunciations are all the variants in the dictionary's pronunciation data that differ phonemically from the chief pronunciation. Minor phonetic variations that are described in the dictionary pages are not included here, however, such as pronunciations that differ only in the level of stress on given syllables. In addition, this publication has not included the voluminous treatment of $r$-dropping and vowel variations before $/ \mathrm{r} /$ such as those that are found in certain geographical dialects of
American English. Experience has shown that this information about nuances of phonetic variation in pronunciation can be the cause for confusion for spellers and pronouncers alike.
Nevertheless, every pronunciation in Webster's Third that can offer any clues about spelling is listed as an alternate pronunciation herein. The phrase no alternate pronunciations means simply that, while the dictionary entry may or may not contain further details about phonetic differences in different dialects, the word in question has no other pronunciations that differ phonemically from the chief pronunciation that is provided.

## Language of Origin

Information in this guide regarding language of origin is a simplification of that provided in Webster's Third. For example, Webster's Third gives Old English, Middle English, and English, but we give only English.

With New Latin and International Scientific Vocabulary, however, we tend to provide information that supplements that provided in Webster's Third. Where Webster's Third lists New Latin as the language of origin, we attempt to list the origin of the roots used to form the new word. We list International Scientific Vocabulary only when it is difficult to determine instead the languages from which the International Scientific Vocabulary element came.

We do not always list all the languages a word passed through before it entered modern English. Only those languages that significantly altered the word are listed, with the earliest language listed first followed by the subsequent language(s). We give the separate etymologies of each word element regularly used in Webster's Third, with one exception: combining form(s). Combining forms are word elements regularly used in English or another language to make a new word, but they do not by themselves constitute words. Examples include -ly, -ing, -ment, -en, -o-, en-, non-, etc. Page 16a of Webster's Third contains more detailed information about etymological entries.

## Tips for Spelling Bee Officials

## 1. Acquaint yourself with the organization of this Guide

## 1. Words 1-400:

> These words were selected from the School-Wide Spelling Bee Study List. The first words on the list are School-Wide Spelling Bee Study List words designated for first graders and progress through eighth grade.
$>$ Words progress in difficulty by groups of 25 words.

## 2. Acquaint yourself with the Eastern Oklahoma 2024 State Spelling Bee Rules

## 3. Pronouncers, please note:

$>$ One pronunciation is listed alongside each word in this guide, and this pronunciation is usually the first given in Webster's Third. If the speller requests an alternate pronunciation, consult the additional pronunciation information provided in square brackets. Please refer to the guidelines regarding pronunciation provided on page 3.
$>$ This guide provides language of origin information. Please refer to the guidelines regarding language of origin on page 4 . Consult Webster's Third if you desire additional information or clarity regarding the word's language of origin.
> Although some words can be more than one part of speech, only on part of speech per word is provided in this guide. The part of speech provided matches that of the definition listed and coincides with the word's use in the illustrative sentence.
$>$ Several words have homonyms or near homonyms. If you think a word is a homonym and yet a homonym is not listed, check Webster's Third or skip the word. It is possible that we did not note the fact that the word is a homonym. For the final word in handling homonyms, see the portions of Rules 5, 7, and 11 that refer to homonyms.
$\rightarrow$ Because during the spelling bee you may be asked to check for additional information in Webster's Third, this guide provides the Webster's Third page and column location of each word, designated in parentheses after the part of speech as follows: (Webster's Third page number, column number).

## Words 1-50: First Grade Spelling Bee Words

1. fun
$\backslash$ 'fən \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
2. run

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
3. hill
\'hil \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
4. see
5. best
$\backslash$ 'best $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
6. keep
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] to retain in one's possession or power We must keep at least one cart.
7. fish
$\backslash$ 'fish $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
8. pay
\ 'pā \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
9. path \'path, 'päth\
10. rain
11. away
12. happy
$\backslash$ 'ha-pē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
13. date
$\backslash$ 'dāt \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
an aquatic animal The fish was cold.
verb
to give in return for goods or service We went to pay for the food.
noun
a trodden way
The path was long.
noun
water falling in drops condensed from vapor in the atmosphere
We had a light rain this afternoon.
adjective
absent from a place She went away for the weekend.
adjective
enjoying or characterized by well-being and contentment
He was a happy child.
noun
the time at which an event occurs

She asked for the date.

| 14. | king | $\begin{aligned} & \backslash \text { 'kin } \backslash \\ & \text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] } \end{aligned}$ | noun <br> a male monarch of a major territorial unit He was the king of the country. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15. | sold | $\begin{aligned} & \backslash \text { 'sōld } \backslash \\ & {[\text { no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{aligned}$ | verb to give up (property) to another for something of value <br> They sold their house. |
| 16. | just | 'jost \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | adverb <br> Exactly, precisely <br> The food's temperature was just right. |
| 17. | tent | $\backslash$ 'tent \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> a collapsible shelter of fabric (such as nylon or canvas) stretched and sustained by poles and used for camping outdoors or as a temporary building We slept in a tent. |
| 18. | lake | \ 'lāk \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> a considerable inland body of standing water The lake was deep. |

19. boat
20. carry \'ker-ē, 'ka-rē\}
21. yard
22. maze

23. 

game
\'gām \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a confusing intricate network of passages The girl could not find her way out of the maze.
noun
a small vessel for travel on water
She took a boat to the island.
adjective
to move while supporting
Mike managed to
carry the suitcase by
himself.
noun
a small usually walled and often paved area open to the sky and adjacent to a building

The grass in the yard was tall.
noun
a physical or mental competition conducted according to rules with the participants in direct opposition to each other They had fun playing the game.
24.
sick
\'sik \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
25. mind
26. trim
$\backslash$ 'trim
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
27.

\'wēk \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
28.

$\backslash$ 'spin $\backslash$
$[$ no alternate pronunciation(s)]
29. safe
adjective
affected with disease or ill health
Mom was sick and we needed a doctor.
noun
the normal or healthy condition of the mental faculties
He was out of his mind with worry.
verb
to remove by or as if by cutting
The bushes needed a good trim.
noun
any of a series of 7-day cycles used in various calendars She had soccer practice this week.
verb
to form by spinning Caterpillars spin cocoons with silk.
adjective
free from harm or risk Your secret's safe with me.
30. shy
31. city
32. even
33. lunch
$\backslash$ 'lonch \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a usually light meal
34. face

Beth went to lunch with her friends.
adjective
hesitant in committing oneself
He was shy around strangers.
noun
an inhabited place of greater size, population, or importance than a town or village
We spent the weekend in the city.
adjective
level; flat; without surface irregularities; smooth
The road was even.
noun
noun
the front part of the head that in humans extends from the forehead to the chin and includes the mouth, nose, cheeks, and eyes She had a pretty face.
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 35. mean } & \text { \'mēn \} } \\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s) }}\end{array}$
36. hurry \'hər-ē, 'hə-rē\}
37. dirt
$\backslash$ 'dərt \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
38. grade
39. litter
\'li-tər $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective
lacking dignity or honor He was mean to his classmates.
verb
to carry or cause to go with haste
Stacy needed to hurry or she'd be late.
noun
a filthy or soiling substance
You've got some dirt on your face.
adverb
a mark indicating a degree of accomplishment in school
He got a good grade on the test.
noun
the offspring at one birth of a multiparous animal Jenny's dog had a litter of puppies.
40. wings

41. paper
\'pā-pər \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
42. street \ 'strēt \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
43. next
44. yummy
$\backslash$ 'nekst \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
$\backslash$ 'yə-mē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

## noun

a thoroughfare especially
in a city, town, or village that is wider than an alley or lane and that usually includes sidewalks
Lacy crossed the street.
noun
one of the movable feathered or membranous paired appendages by means of which a bird, bat, or insect is able to fly The bird had large wings.
noun
a felted sheet of usually vegetable fibers laid down on a fine screen from a water suspension He looked at the paper.
adjective
immediately adjacent (as in place, rank, or time) They were next in line.
adjective
highly attractive or pleasing
The cake was yummy.
45. crisp
$\backslash$ 'krisp \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
46. beets
47. done
48. twig
49.
$\backslash$ 'dən \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
$\backslash$ 'twig \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
\'bēts \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective
desirably firm and crunchy
The lettuce is crisp.
noun
a biennial garden plant (Beta vulgaris) of the goosefoot family that includes several cultivars (such as Swiss chard and sugar beet) and that has thick edible leaves with long petioles and often swollen purplish-red roots
I've planted carrots, parsnips, and beets in the garden.
verb
arrived at or brought to an end
One more question and we're done.
noun
a small shoot or branch usually without its leaves
Tom heard a twig crack.
adverb
following in time or place We arrived shortly after everyone else.
50. morning \'mȯr-nị \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
the time from sunrise to noon
She liked to get things done early in
the morning.

## Words 51-100: Second Grade Spelling Bee Words

51. butter
\'bə-tər $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a solid emulsion of fat globules, air, and water made by churning milk or cream and used as food She put butter on her bread.
52. small
\'smȯl \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
53. nose
$\backslash$ 'nōz \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
54. tusk
$\backslash$ 'tosk $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
an elongated greatly enlarged tooth (as of an elephant or walrus) that projects when the mouth is closed and serves especially for digging food or as a weapon
The elephant tusk was on display.
55. 
56. oven
\'ə-vən \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
57. food

## 58. rules

noun
a prescribed guide for conduct or action

You should always follow
the rules.
noun
one of the leaves of a publication or manuscript He carefully turned the pages of the book as he read.
60. stuck
\'stək $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
verb
to become blocked or jammed
The door is stuck.
61. bird
\'bərd $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
62. snack

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
63. lawn \'lỏn, 'län\
noun
any of a class (Aves) of warm-blooded
vertebrates distinguished by having the body more or less completely covered with feathers and the forelimbs modified as wings

A bird was singing outside our window.
noun
food eaten between regular meals They each ate a snack after school.
noun
ground (as around a house or in a garden or park) that is covered with grass and is kept mowed

I mowed Tom's lawn.
64. branch
\'branch $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
65. cage
66. spider
$\backslash$ 'kāj $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
$\backslash$ 'spī-dər \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a secondary shoot or stem (such as a bough) arising from a main axis (as of a tree)
The monkey is swinging from the tree branch.
noun
a box or enclosure having some openwork for confining or carrying animals (such as birds) The bird was in a cage.
noun
any of an order (Araneae synonym Araneida) of arachnids having a short, usually unsegmented abdomen linked to the cephalothorax by the pedicel, chelicerae modified into poison fangs, and two or more pairs of spinnerets at the posterior end of the abdomen for spinning threads of silk for various uses (as in making cocoons for their eggs or webs to catch prey) The spider was making a web.
67. beehive
$\backslash$ 'bē-, hīv \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
68. chance
$\backslash$ 'chan $(\mathrm{t}) \mathrm{s}$ \
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
69. anyone
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
\'nüz ,'nyüz\}
70. news
noun
the usually aboveground nest of bees.
The office was a beehive of activity.
noun
something that happens unpredictably without discernible human intention or observable cause
Which cards you are dealt is simply a matter of chance.
pronoun
any person at all If anyone calls, take a message.
plural noun a report of recent events They gave her the good news.
71. belly
$\backslash$ 'be-lē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
\'bōth \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
the stomach and its adjuncts
He got down on his belly to crawl.
plural pronoun the one as well as the other
Both of the cars are blue.
73.
74. poor \'pưr , 'pór \}
noun
a connecting structure There is a link of chain connecting the ship to the dock.
adjective
lacking material
possessions
The organization
helps poor families.
noun
one who tends cattle or horses
The movie was about cowboys in the old West.
adverb
for what cause, reason, or purpose
Why did you do it?
noun
a usually fried tortilla that is folded or rolled and stuffed with a mixture (as of seasoned meat, cheese, and lettuce) The taco was a little spicy.
78.
penny
$\backslash$ 'pe-nē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
79. alarm
$\backslash$ ə-'lärm $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
80. soggy \'sä-gē ,'sȯ-\ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
81. popcorn
, päp-, kȯrn \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
82. bacon
\'bā-kən \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a monetary unit of the United Kingdom formerly equal to ${ }^{1 / 240}$ pound but now equal to $1 / 100$ pound The penny shined in the sun.
noun
a signal (such as a loud noise or flashing light) that warns or alerts Set the alarm to wake me at seven.
adjective
saturated or heavy with
water or moisture
The bread was soggy.
noun
corn (Zea mays
everta synonym Z. mays praecox) having kernels that upon exposure to heat burst open to form a white starchy mass
The popcorn smelled good.
noun
a side of a pig cured and smoked
We ate bacon and eggs for breakfast.
83. oak
$\backslash ' \bar{o} \mathrm{k}$ \
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
84. bedtime
$\backslash$ 'bed-,tīm \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
85. dislike <br>(.)dis-'līk , 'dis- līk
86. ladder
\'la-dər \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
87. shout
$\backslash$ 'shaut \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] to utter a sudden loud cry There's no need to shout.
88. doctor
\'däk-tər
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
89. shadow

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
90. drink
91. broken
92. yellow
\'brō-kən \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
$\backslash$ 'ye-(.)lō \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a person who has earned one of the highest academic degrees (such as a PhD ) conferred by a university
She was sick, so she went to see a doctor.
noun
partial darkness or obscurity within a part of space from which rays from a source of light are cut off by an interposed opaque body
The tree cast a long shadow across the lawn.
verb
to take in or suck up He went to drink some water.
adjective violently separated into parts
The windows were broken.
adjective
of the color yellow The ball is yellow.
93.
globe
$\backslash$ 'glōb $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
94. maple
noun
something spherical or rounded
She has a globe in her office.
noun
any of a genus (Acer of the family Aceraceae, the maple family) of chiefly deciduous trees or shrubs with opposite leaves and a fruit of two united samaras The maple leaf is an emblem of Canada.
95. family \'fam-lē ,'fa-mo-\
96. backdrop \'bak-,dräp \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
the basic unit in society traditionally consisting of two parents rearing their children
I want to spend more time with my family.
noun
a painted cloth hung across the rear of a stage The backdrop depicted a city skyline.
97.
pizza
$\backslash$ 'pēt-sə \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
98.

sandbox
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
99. mercy
$\backslash$ 'mər-sē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
100. before \bi-'för , bē-\
noun
a dish made typically of flattened bread dough spread with a savory mixture usually including tomatoes and cheese and often other toppings and baked We ordered a pizza for supper.
noun
a box or receptacle containing loose sand The children played in the sandbox.
noun
compassion or forbearance shown especially to an offender or to one subject to one's power
He is a vicious criminal who deserves no mercy.
adverb or adjective in advance Call me before you leave.

## Words 101-150: Third Grade Spelling Bee Words

| 101. house | $\backslash$ 'haus $\backslash$ [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> a building that serves as living quarters for one or a few families They live in a two-story house. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 102. temper | $\begin{aligned} & \backslash \text { 'tem-pər } \backslash \\ & \text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] } \end{aligned}$ | noun <br> heat of mind or emotion <br> She has a real temper. |
| 103. porch | $\backslash$ 'pörch $\backslash$ [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> a covered area adjoining an entrance to a building and usually having a separate roof The house has a large front porch. |
| 104. untidy | $\begin{aligned} & \backslash, \text { ən-'tī-dē } \backslash \\ & \text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] } \end{aligned}$ | adjective <br> not neat <br> Kevin has an untidy kitchen. |
| 105. curved | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \ 'kərvd \} } \\ {\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{aligned}$ | adjective bent or formed into a curve The road suddenly curved. |


| 106. chatter | $\backslash$ 'cha-tər \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | verb <br> to utter rapid short sounds suggestive of language but inarticulate and indistinct The squirrels chatter with each other. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 107. latch | $\backslash$ 'lach \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> a fastener (as for a door) consisting essentially of a pivoted bar that falls into a notch I heard her key turn in the latch. |
| 108. feast | $\backslash$ 'fēst \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> an elaborate and usually abundant meal often accompanied by a ceremony or entertainment They had their annual Thanksgiving feast. |
| 109. might | $\begin{aligned} & \backslash \text { 'mīt \} } \\ {[\text { no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{aligned}$ | auxiliary verb used to say that something is possible We might get there before it rains. |
| 110. dishes | $\backslash$ 'dish $\backslash$ <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> a more or less concave vessel from which food is served <br> The dishes were piled in the sink. |

111. strange
\'strānj \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
112. puzzl
113. sign
$\backslash$ 'pə-zols \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
$\backslash ' \sin \$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
114. pebbles
$\backslash$ 'pe-bals \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)
115. married \'mer-ēd ,'ma-rēd $\backslash$
adjective
different from what is usual, ordinary, or expected
The car made a strange sound.
noun
a question, problem, or contrivance designed for testing ingenuity
Karen likes to solve
puzzles.
noun
a motion or gesture by which a thought is expressed or a command or wish made known They bowed before the king as a sign of respect.
noun
a small usually rounded stone especially when worn by the action of water
Brian likes to skip pebbles.
adjective
being in the state of matrimony
They are happily
married.
116. flicker
\'fli-kər $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
117. mayor \'mā-ər ,'mer \}
118. young

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
119. orbit
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a circular path The satellites orbit at different heights.
noun
a composition in verse He wrote a poem about his parents.
120. lotion
\'lō-shən \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
121. solid
122. paint
123. burst
124. hungry
\'bərst \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
\'pānt \
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
$\backslash$ 'sä-ləd
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
verb
to apply color, pigment, or paint to Carrie needs new paint
for her walls.
verb
to break open, apart, or into pieces usually from impact or from pressure from within
The pipes burst open.
adjective
feeling an uneasy or painful sensation from lack of food
That girl is always
hungry.
125. riddle
$\backslash$ 'ri- $\mathrm{d}^{\ominus} \mathrm{l}$ \
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
126. silver
$\backslash$ 'sil-vər
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a mystifying, misleading, or puzzling question posed as a problem to be solved or guessed David has a riddle to solve.

## noun

a very malleable metallic chemical element with atomic number 47 that is capable of a high degree of polish, has the highest thermal and electric conductivity of any substance, and that is used especially in jewelry and tableware, in electronics, and as an antimicrobial
She wore a bracelet made of silver.
128. whenever \hwe-'ne-var, we-, (h)wa-\ [no alternate pronunciation(s)] conjunction at any or every time that You may leave whenever you wish.
129. forward \'for-wərd, 'fō- or 'fó- \}
adjective
near, being at, or belonging to the forepart Baggage is carried in the forward cars of the train.
130. rather

```
\ 'ra-th̆ər, 'rä-, 'rə-, 're-;
    'ra-'thər, 'rä-, 'rə- \
```

$\backslash$ 'ən-yən \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
?
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
$\backslash$ 'pä-tə-rē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

## 134. square

131. onion
132. 

## supplies

133. pottery
\'skwer \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adverb
with better reason or more propriety : more properly
We should be friends rather than enemies.
noun
a widely cultivated Asian herb (Allium cepa) of the lily family with pungent edible bulbs
The recipe calls for a chopped onion.
plural noun the quantity or amount (as of a commodity) needed or available The campers ran out of supplies.
noun
a place where clayware is made and fired
He has collected pottery for years.
noun
an instrument having at least one right angle and two straight edges used especially to lay out or test right angles The cake was shaped like a square.
134. gather $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { \'ga-thor, 'ge- } \\ & \text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }\end{aligned}$
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { 136. power } & \begin{array}{l}\backslash \text { 'pau( }-\partial \text { )r } \backslash \\ \text { [no alternate pronunciation( } \mathrm{s}) \text { ] }\end{array}\end{array}$
135. circle
\ 'sər-kəl \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
136. talent
$\backslash$ 'ta-lənt \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
137. seaweed
\'sē-,wēd \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
verb
to bring together She went to gather wood for the fire.
noun
possession of control, authority, or influence over others
She is from a family with a lot of social power.
noun
a closed plane curve every point of which is equidistant from a fixed point within the curve She drew a circle around the correct answer.
noun
a special often athletic, creative, or artistic aptitude
He has a lot of artistic talent.
noun
a plant growing in the sea
Alex's foot got tangled in the seaweed.
138. force

| \'förs $\backslash$ | noun |
| :--- | :--- |
| [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | strength or energy |
|  | exerted or brought to |
|  | bear : cause of motion or |
|  | change : active power |
|  | It will take a lot of force |
|  | to move that boulder. |

141. timber
$\backslash$ 'tim-bar \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
142. banana \bə-'na-nə, -'nä-\
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
an elongated usually tapering tropical fruit with soft pulpy flesh enclosed in a soft usually yellow rind The cartoon man slipped on a banana peel.
143. prevented \pri-'vent \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
verb
to keep from happening or existing
Sickness can often be prevented with a vaccine.
144. invent
\in-'vent \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
145. unicorn \'yü-nə-,kỏrn \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
146. raisin
147. bakery
\ 'rā-z?n \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
\'bā-k(ə-)rē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
verb
to produce (something, such as a useful device or process) for the first time through the use of the imagination or of ingenious thinking and experiment
Thomas Edison went on to invent great things.
noun
a mythical, usually white animal generally depicted with the body and head of a horse with long flowing mane and tail and a single often spiraled horn in the middle of the forehead
Rachel wants to be a unicorn for Halloween.
noun
a grape of any of several varieties that has been dried in the sun or by artificial heat
He gave his pet parrot a raisin.
noun
a place for baking or selling baked goods The cookies smell delicious at the bakery.
148. vacation \vā-'kā-shən, və-\}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
149. radar
\'rā-,där \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
150. disco
$\backslash$ 'di-(.)skō \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a period spent away from home or business in travel or recreation They had a restful vacation at the beach.
noun
a device or system consisting usually of a synchronized radio transmitter and receiver that emits radio and processes their reflections for display and is used especially for detecting and locating objects (such as aircraft) or surface features (as of a planet)
The approaching planes were detected by radar.
noun
a nightclub for dancing to live and recorded music Wendy went to a disco last night.

## Words 151-200: Fourth Grade Spelling Bee Words

151. marsh
\'märsh \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
152. waddle
\ 'wä-dํ \
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
$\backslash$ 'spēk \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
153. speak
154. minnow

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a tract of soft wet land usually characterized by monocotyledons (such as grasses or cattails)
The marsh along the coast supports a remarkable profusion of plants and animals.
verb
to walk with short steps swinging the forepart of the body from side to side The fat goose set off at swift waddle.
verb
to utter words or articulate sounds with the ordinary voice He has a sore throat and can't speak.
noun
a small cyprinid, killifish, or topminnow
He caught a minnow while fishing.
155. twine
$\backslash$ 'twīn $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
156. lantern
$\backslash$ 'lan-tərn \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
157. 


\'kän-,trakt \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
158. coach
$\backslash$ 'kōch \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a strong string of two or more strands twisted together
The package was wrapped in brown paper and tied with twine.
noun
a usually portable protective case for a light with transparent openings
She used a lantern to light her way.
noun
a binding agreement between two or more persons or parties
Have you signed
the contract yet?
noun
a large usually closed four-wheeled horsedrawn carriage having doors in the sides and an elevated seat in front for the driver On special occasions the queen rides in a gold coach.

| 159. deadline | \'ded- līn \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> a date or time before which something must be done We had to hurry to meet the deadline. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 160. insect | $\begin{aligned} & \backslash \text { 'in- sekt } \\ & \text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] } \end{aligned}$ | noun <br> any of a class (Insecta) of arthropods (such as bugs or bees) with well-defined head, thorax, and abdomen, only three pairs of legs, and typically one or two pairs of wings The insect had large wings. |
| 161. promote | $\backslash$ pro-'mōt $\backslash$ <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | verb to advance in station, rank, or honor The CEO was planning to promote one of his workers. |
| 162. trance | ```\ tran(t)s \ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]``` | noun <br> a sleeplike state (as of deep hypnosis) usually characterized by partly suspended animation with diminished or absent sensory and motor activity <br> He was staring out the window in a trance. |

163. pounce
$\backslash$ 'paun(t)s
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
164. 


165.
arcade
\är-'kād \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
166. farewell
$\backslash$ fer-'wel \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
167. subject
\'səb-jikt, -(.)jekt \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
168. country
verb
to make a sudden assault or approach
The cat waited to pounce.
noun
a natural or artificial enclosed space or cavity The chamber is damp and dark.

## noun

an amusement center having coin-operated games
Linda and Brody went to the arcade.
noun
a wish of well-being at parting
They said farewell and headed home.
noun
an individual whose reactions or responses are studied The new museum is the subject of an article in today's paper.
noun an indefinite usually extended expanse of land They drove through miles of open country.
169.
wonderful
$\backslash$ 'wən-dər-fəl \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
170. hayloft
\'hā-.löft \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
171. clipper
\'kli-pər \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
172. breeze
\'brēz \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
173.
salsa
\'sòl-sə , 'säl-\
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
174. goblet
adjective
unusually good
The whole class did wonderful on the test.
noun
a loft especially for storing hay
Steven hid inside of the hayloft.
noun one that clips something He pulled out a fingernail clipper and began clipping his nails.
noun
a light gentle wind The wind chime jingled in the breeze.
noun
a usually spicy sauce of chopped tomatoes, onions, and peppers that is commonly served with Mexican food
Mary loves to eat chips and salsa.
noun
a drinking vessel (as of glass) with a foot and stem
The king drank from a golden goblet.
175. bronze
\ 'bränz
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
176. knitting

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
177. village

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
178. estate
\i-'stāt \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
179. belief
$\backslash$ bə-'lēf \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
an alloy of copper and tin and sometimes other elements
The statue was cast in bronze.
noun
work done or being done by one that knits She keeps her knitting in the closet.
noun
a settlement usually larger than a hamlet and smaller than a town We stayed in a charming bed-and-breakfast in a lakeside village.
noun a person's property in land and tenements His estate is worth millions of dollars.
noun
a state or habit of mind in which trust or confidence is placed in some person or thing I bought the table in the belief that it was an antique.
180. teaspoon \'tē-,spün, -'spün\
noun
a small spoon that is
used especially for eating
soft foods and stirring
beverages and that holds
about one third of a tablespoon
She stirred her coffee with a teaspoon.
181. studio

182. elderly
\'el-dər-lē \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
183. siren
\'sī-rən, sī-'rēn\}
noun
a device often electrically operated for producing a penetrating warning sound
She could hear the ambulance's loud siren
from two streets away.
184. prayer
\'prer \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
185. factory
$\backslash$ 'fak-t(ə-)rē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
186. poodles
$\backslash$ 'pü-dºls \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
187. sneakers
\'snē-kər \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
an address (such as a petition) to God or a god in word or thought Darcy's mother said a prayer for the success of the voyage.
noun
a building or set of buildings with facilities for manufacturing Devon works at the factory down the road.
noun
any of a breed of intelligent dogs that have a curly dense solidcolored coat and that are grouped into standard, miniature, and toy sizes which are often considered separate breeds
Ron has three pet poodles.
noun
a sports shoe with a pliable rubber sole He was dressed in a spotless white pocket Tshirt and white sneakers.
188. custard
\'kə-stərd \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
189. squeeze $\backslash$ 'skwēz \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
190. clumsy
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
191. cardboard \'kärd-, börd \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
192. lunar \'lü-nər, -när \}
noun
a material made from cellulose fiber (such as wood pulp) like paper but usually thicker The children made a fort out of cardboard.
noun
a pudding-like usually sweetened mixture made with eggs and milk She made custard for Thanksgiving dinner.
verb
to exert pressure especially on opposite sides of
Gently squeeze the fruit to see if it's ripe.
adjective
lacking dexterity, nimbleness, or grace Alice has been clumsy since she was a child.
adjective
of, relating to, or resembling the moon Clouds drifted away from a full moon, drenching the patio with soft lunar light.
193. flexible
\'flek-sə-bəl \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
194. surplus
$\backslash$ 'sər-(.)plas \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
195. portable
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
196. watermelon \'wó-tər-, me-lən, 'wä-\
noun
a large oblong or roundish fruit with a hard green or white rind often striped or variegated, a sweet watery pink, yellowish, or red pulp, and usually many seeds Crystal loves to eat watermelon during hot summer days.
197. guess
adjective
capable of being flexed The tree had flexible branches that swayed in the breeze.
noun
the amount that remains when use or need is satisfied If there is any surplus, it will be divided equally.
adjective
capable of being carried or moved about
Portable devices are very popular these days.
verb
to form an opinion of from little or no evidence She could only guess what he meant.
198. umbrella <br>,əm-'bre-lə, 'əm-, bre-\
199. mission
$\backslash$ 'mi-shən \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
200. enormous \i-'nór-məs, è-\} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a collapsible shade for protection against weather consisting of fabric stretched over hinged ribs radiating from a central pole Lisa borrowed an umbrella from Olivia.
noun
a specific task with which
a person or a group is charged
Our mission was to recover the stolen plans.
adjective
marked by extraordinarily great size, number, or degree We chose not to undertake the project because of the enormous costs involved.

## Words 201-250: Fifth Grade Spelling Bee Words

\author{
201. griddle <br> $\backslash$ 'gri-dl \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)]

}
202. mulch \'molch, 'molsh\
203. youthful
$\backslash$ 'yüth-fəl $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective of, relating to, or characteristic of youth Marley has a very youthful face.
204. advanced $\backslash$ əd-'van(t)st [no alternate pronunciation(s)] far on in time or course The book explains both basic and advanced techniques.
$\left.\begin{array}{lll}\text { 205. mountain } \begin{array}{ll}\backslash \text { 'maun-tn } \\ \text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { noun } \\ \text { a landmass that projects } \\ \text { conspicuously above its }\end{array} \\ \text { surroundings and is } \\ \text { higher than a hill } \\ \text { The sun set behind } \\ \text { the mountain. }\end{array}\right\}$
209. thirst
verb
to crave vehemently and urgently
His thirst for knowledge is evident in his bookfilled house.
noun
a beverage made by percolation, infusion, or decoction from the roasted and ground seeds of a coffee plant Liz bought a cup of coffee from the local café.
211. tightrope \'tīt-, rōp \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a rope or wire stretched
212. champion \'cham-pē-ən \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a winner of first prize or
213. delicate \ 'de-li-kat \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
taut for acrobats to perform on
She dared to walk the tightrope without a net. first place in competition Our team will play the defending champion team next.
noun
adjective
marked by daintiness or charm of color, lines, or proportions The fabric has a delicate floral print.
214. mirror
$\backslash$ 'mir-ər, 'mi-rər\}
215. knelt
$\backslash$ 'nelt \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
216. universe \'yü-nə-,vərs \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
217. distorted
$\backslash$ di-'stȯr-təd
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a polished or smooth surface (as of glass) that forms images by reflection
She looked at herself in the mirror.

## verb

to position the body so that one or both knees rest of the floor
He knelt on the floor to scrub a tough stain.

## noun

the whole body of things and phenomena observed or postulated
It means more to me than anything else in the entire universe.
adjective
altered from a true, natural, or normal state, shape, or condition The funhouse mirror shows a distorted version of the person standing in front of it.
218. guilty
\'gil-tē
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
219. tropical \'trä-pi-kəl, 'trō-, 'trä- \}
220.

| classical | \'kla-si-kəl $\backslash$ |
| ---: | :--- |
|  | $[$ no alternate pronunciation(s)] |

221. failure
\'fāl-yər \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective
justly chargeable with or responsible for a usually grave breach of conduct or a crime
The children exchanged guilty looks.
adjective of, relating to, occurring in, or suitable for use in the tropics Tom keeps tropical fish.
adjective of or relating to the ancient Greek and Roman world and especially to its literature, art, architecture, or ideals Rachel enjoys listening to classical music.
noun
a state of inability to perform a normal function
He was often crippled by his fear of failure.
222. bargain
\'bär-gən \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
223. 

voyage
\'vòi-ij , 'vó(-)ij\}
224.

\ 'sālz-, klərk \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
225. dwelling
$\backslash$ 'dwe-lin \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
\'för-chən [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
an act or instance of traveling
The Titanic sank on her maiden voyage.
noun
a salesperson in a store
The salesclerk told us where to find the jewelry department.
noun
an agreement between parties settling what each gives or receives in a transaction between them or what course of action or policy each pursues in respect to the other
They struck a bargain to sell only to each other.

## noun

noun
a shelter (such as a house) in which people live The knights guarding the dwelling eyed her wearily.
noun
a very large sum of money
They spent a fortune on redecorating.
227. warped
$\backslash$ 'wȯrpt $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
228.

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229. passage $\backslash \mathrm{pa}$-sij $\backslash$ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
230. 

\in-də- kāt \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective
twisted out of a natural or normal shape His critical sense was, perhaps, somewhat warped; but his researches are of great value to students.
noun
the act of making, inventing, or producing The play continues to entertain audiences 25 years after its creation.
noun
a way of exit or entrance: a road, path, channel, or course by which something passes We squeezed through a narrow passage between the rocks.
verb
to point out or point to Our records indicate a depth of 3,000 feet here.
231. vocabulary \vō-'ka-byə-,ler-ē, və-\
noun
a list or collection of words or of words and phrases usually alphabetically arranged and explained or defined She has an extensive vocabulary.
232. annual \'an-yə(-wə)l,-yü-əl \}
233. invisible $,)in-'vi-za-bəl \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
233. invisible
adjective
covering the period of a year
The annual meeting is in July.
adjective
incapable by nature of being seen : not perceptible by vision
The movie was about an invisible man.
234. contestants \kən-'te-stənts, 'kän-, te-\ noun one that participates in a contest
The winning contestants will receive a cash prize.
235. citizen \'si-tə-zən, -sən \}
noun
an inhabitant of a city or town
She was a United States
citizen but lived most of her life abroad.
236. performance \pər-'för-mən(t)s, pə- \}
noun
the execution of an action This evening's performance will start at 8 o'clock.
237. unbearable \, ən- 'ber-ə-bəl \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective not bearable We were in an almost unbearable state of excitement.
238. whiff
\(\backslash$ 'hwif, 'wif \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
239. curfew
$\backslash$ 'kər-(.)fyü \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
240. swollen
\'swō-lən \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
\'vər-ti-kəl \}
241. vertical
noun
a quick puff or slight gust especially of air, odor, gas, smoke, or spray I got a whiff of new paint when I entered the room.
noun
a regulation enjoining the withdrawal of usually specified persons (such as juveniles or military personnel) from the streets or the closing of business establishments or places of assembly at a stated hour
The teens were stopped by police for violating the curfew.
verb
to become distended or puffed up
Her ankle is badly swollen.
adjective
perpendicular to the plane of the horizon or to a primary axis His shirt has vertical stripes.
242. biology
$\backslash$ bī-'ä-lə-jē $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a branch of knowledge that deals with living organisms and vital processes
Karen is majoring in biology in college.
243. discomfort \dis-'kəm(p)-fərt \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] mental or physical uneasiness
The patient is still
experiencing
some discomfort.
244. construction $\backslash$ kən-'strək-shən \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] the process, art, or manner of constructing something.
Construction of the new bridge will begin in the spring.
245. spectators \'spek- tā-tərs, spek-'tā- \ noun
one who looks on or watches
The spectators lining the road cheered the racers
on.
246. caterpillar \'ka-tər-,pi-lər,-tə-\ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] the elongated wormlike larva of a butterfly or moth A butterfly is a mature caterpillar.
247. available \ə-'vā-lə-bəl \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
248. cyberspace \'sī-bər-, spās
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the online world of computer networks and especially the Internet We send e-mails through cyberspace.
249. evaporation \i-,va-pə-'rā-shən \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] the act or process of evaporating An economical method of evaporation must be found.
250. gymnastics \jim-'na-stiks \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)] noun
physical exercises designed to develop strength and coordination Darcy has been training in gymnastics for ten years.

## Words 251-300: Sixth Grade Spelling Bee Words

251. moisture \'mȯis-chər, 'mȯish- \}
252. terrier \'ter-ē-ər, 'te-rē-\
noun
liquid diffused or condensed in relatively small quantity
These flowers grow best with moisture and shade.
noun
any of various usually small energetic dogs originally used by hunters to dig for small game and engage the quarry underground or drive it out
Beth was given a terrier for Christmas.
253. relative
\'re-lo-tiv
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a person connected with another by blood or affinity
He inherited a small
piece of land from a distant relative.
254. auction
$\backslash$ 'òk-shən \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a sale of property to the highest bidder She bought the desk at an auction.
255. sediment
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
the matter that settles to the bottom of a liquid There was a layer of sediment in the bottom of the tank.
adjective revolving around a central axis, line, or point Rotating your tires every few months helps them last longer.
256. linen
\'li-nən \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
257. botany \'bä-tə-nē, 'bät-nē \}
258. perimeter
$\backslash$ pə-'ri-mə-tər \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
cloth made of flax and noted for its strength, coolness, and luster She washes the linen every week.
noun
a branch of biology dealing with plant life A botany course in college opened my eyes to the endless amounts of uses for plants.
noun
outer limits
Soldiers guarded the perimeter of the camp.
259. bushel

\author{
$\backslash$ 'bu'shəl \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)]

}
261. mildew \'mil-,dü, -,dyü\}
262. dismissal \dis-'mi-səl \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
$\backslash$ 'pe-nl-tē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
263. penalty
noun
any of various units of dry capacity The farmer harvested one last bushel of wheat.
noun
a superficial usually whitish growth produced especially on organic matter or living plants by fungi
The basement's damp walls were covered with mildew.
noun
the act of dismissing Terry was given a dismissal from the company during the economic slump.
disadvantage, loss, or hardship due to some action
The team was given a penalty for the foul.

| 264. immune | \i-'myün \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | adjective <br> not susceptible or responsive Some animals are naturally immune to venom. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 265. refined | $\backslash$ ri-'find $\backslash$ <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | adjective <br> free from impurities Stacy has become more refined in her painting technique. |
| 266. thicket | $\backslash$ 'thi-kət \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> a dense growth of shrubbery or small trees The bird took shelter in a dense thicket of rosebushes. |
| 267. superb | $\backslash$ su'- 'pərb \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | adjective marked to the highest degree by grandeur, excellence, brilliance, or competence Kyle's job performance was absolutely superb. |
| 268. cathedral | $\backslash$ kə-'thē-drəl \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> a church that is the official seat of a diocesan bishop <br> The Gothic cathedral dates back to the $15^{\text {th }}$ century. |

269. narration \na-'rā-shən, nə-\
270. sensible $\backslash$ 'sen(t)-sə-bəl \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
271. orchestra \'òr-kə-strə , - ke- \}
272. partridge \'pär-trij, 'pa-trij \}
noun
the act or process or an instance of narrating They got a famous actor to do the narration for the documentary.
adjective
having, containing, or indicative of good sense or reason
My teacher gave me some sensible advice.
noun
a group of musicians including especially string players organized to perform ensemble music
Carolyn plays the violin
in the school orchestra.
noun
any of various typically medium-sized stoutbodied Old World gallinaceous birds (Perdix, Alectoris, and related genera) with variegated plumage that are often hunted as game The partridge is a common game bird.
273. vinegar
274. digestive
$\backslash$ dī-'je-stiv, də-\}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
275. diligent
$\backslash$ 'di-lə-jənt \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
276. anthem
$\backslash$ 'an(t)-thəm \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
277. nursery \'nərs-rē, 'nər-sə- \}
noun
a sour liquid obtained by fermentation of dilute alcoholic liquids and used as a condiment or preservative A little balsamic vinegar can be added to the recipe for some extra sweetness.
adjective
relating to or functioning in digestion
The digestive system needs some space to operate in, eating too much food will actually inhibit digestion.
adjective
characterized by steady, earnest, and energetic effort He is a very diligent worker.
noun
a song or hymn of praise or gladness
John wrote a new
anthem for the opening ceremony.
noun
a child's bedroom
The nursery was painted a cheerful yellow.
278. 

appointed $\backslash ə-$ 'poin-təd $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective
chosen for a particular job
The new assistant was appointed by the CEO.
279. unison
280. precise
$\backslash$ pri-'sīs \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
281. expensive \ik-'spen(t)-siv \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
282. pennant
\'pe-nənt \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]

## adjective

involving high cost or sacrifice
The lights were expensive to install.
noun
a harmonious agreement or union
The dancers performed in unison.
adjectvive
exactly or sharply defined or stated
Be sure to take precise measurements before you cut the cloth.
noun
a flag emblematic of championship
The Red Sox won the
American League
pennant in 2004.
283. alabaster \'a-lə-, ba-stər \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a compact fine-textured usually white and translucent gypsum often carved into vases and ornaments Alabaster pendants hung from the second floor ceiling.

## noun

practice play
The first play during the scrimmage netted them a touchdown.
adjective
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] not appealing There was an unappealing mess of dirt and trash in the corner of the room.
286. tuition $\backslash$ to-'wi-shən, tyu'- $\backslash$
noun
the price of or payment for instruction
Her uncle agreed to pay part of her tuition.
287. microscope \'mī-krə- skōp \ noun
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] an optical instrument consisting of a lens or combination of lenses for making enlarged images of minute objects Students viewed the crystals through a microscope.
288. bulletin \'bú-lə-tn, 'bə- \}
noun
a brief public notice issuing usually from an authoritative source The television program was interrupted for a news bulletin.
289. composure \kəm-'pō-zhər \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a calmness or repose especially of mind, bearing, or appearance The witness started to break down, then paused and regained her composure.
290. armadillo \, är-mə-'di-(.)lō \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
any of a family
(Dasypodidae) of burrowing edentate mammals found from the southern U.S. to
Argentina and having the body and head encased in an armor of small bony plates The joggers saw an armadillo cross the road in front of them.
291. salvation \sal-'vā-shən \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
preservation from destruction or failure Tourism has been the salvation of the island.
verb
to go with as an associate or companion She will accompany me to the store.
293. percussion \pər-'kə-shən \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
percussion instruments that form a section of a band or orchestra He plays percussion for the band.
294. simulate [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
295. fugitive
$\backslash$ 'fyü-jə-tiv
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
296. miniature
'mi-nē-ə-, chur, 'mi-ni-, chứ, min-yə-, -chər, -,tyür, -,tur $\backslash$
297. energetic \,e-nər-'je-tik \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
verb
to give or assume the appearance or effect of often with the intent to deceive
The model will be used to simulate the effects of an earthquake.
noun
a person who flees or tries to escape They discovered that the hitch-hiker was a fugitive.
noun
something small of its kind
Linda has started collecting miniature horse figurines.
adjective
operating with or marked by vigor or effect The children are energetic workers.
298. algae
$\backslash$ 'al-(,)j̄̄
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a plant or plantlike organism of any of several phyla, divisions, or classes of chiefly aquatic usually chlorophyll-containing nonvascular organisms of polyphyletic origin that usually include the green, yellow-green, brown, and red algae in the eukaryotes and especially formerly the cyanobacteria in the prokaryotes
Algae has clogged the intake to the water turbine.
299. precursor \pri-'kər-sər, 'prē-,kər- \}
noun one that precedes and indicates the approach of another
Biological research has often been a precursor to medical breakthroughs which benefit patient
300. mosquito
mə-'skē-(.)tō \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
any of a family (Culicidae) of dipteran flies with females that have a set of slender organs in the proboscis adapted to puncture the skin of animals and to suck their blood and that are in some cases vectors of serious diseases I was bitten by a mosquito as soon as I stepped outside of the house.

## Words 301-350: Seventh Grade Spelling Bee Words

| 301. calculus | \'kal-kyə-ləs \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> the mathematical methods comprising differential and integral calculus Martha tutors Erica in calculus every Tuesday. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 302. oracle | \'òr-ə-kəl, 'är-\ | noun <br> a person giving wise or authoritative decisions or opinions <br> I met her long before she had become the oracle of pop culture. |
| 303. collision | $\backslash$ kə-'li-zhən \} <br> [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> an act or instance of colliding <br> The car was destroyed in the collision. |
| 304. enchantm | nt $\backslash$ in- 'chant-mont, en- $\backslash$ | noun <br> the quality or state of being enchanted Our enchantment faded when we found that the house needed even more repairs. |


adjective
without inflow and outflow
The backyard pool sat
stagnant for years until
someone bought the
house.
306. paramedic $\backslash$, per-ə-'me-dik, ,pa-rə-
noun
a specially trained medical technician licensed to provide a wide range of emergency services (such as defibrillation and the intravenous administration of drugs)
before or during transportation to a hospital She is training to be a paramedic.
307. Jacuzzi
$\backslash$ jo-'kü-zē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
308. pronto
\'prän-,tō \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
trademark
used for a whirlpool bath and a recreational bathing tub or pool The hotel suite had a Jacuzzi tub in the bathroom.
adverb
without delay
If they don't arrive pronto, we'll have to go to the movie without them.
309. relinquish \ri-'lin-kwish, -'lin- \ verb
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
to withdraw or retreat from He refused to relinquish his grip on the bicycle.
310. emperor
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
311. alliance
$\backslash$ - $-1 \bar{i}-ə n(t) s$ \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
the sovereign or supreme male monarch of an empire
The emperor was a just leader.
noun
a bond or connection between families, states, parties, or individuals There is a close alliance between government and industry.
312. heredity \hə-'re-də-tē \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
313. perilous \'per-ə-los, 'pe-rə- \}
noun
the sum of the characteristics and potentialities genetically derived from one's ancestors
Heredity plays a part in some diseases.
adjective
full of or involving peril
Tim went on a perilous
journey through the jungle.
314. tremendous $\backslash$ tri-'men-das [no alternate pronunciation(s)] notable by reason of extreme size, power, greatness, or excellence He has a tremendous amount of energy.
315. charismatic <br>,ker-əz-'ma-tik, ka-rəz-\ adjective
having, exhibiting, or based on charisma or charism
Daphne is a very charismatic woman, and seems to make a new friend every day.
316. vegetation [no alternate pronunciation(s)] noun
plant life or total plant cover
She struggled to move through the dense vegetation of the jungle.

## 317. miracle

$\backslash$ 'mir-i-kəl [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective
noun
an extremely outstanding or unusual event, thing, or accomplishment It would take a miracle for the opposing team to win.
318. charity \'cher-ə-tē, 'cha-rə- \}
noun
generosity and
helpfulness especially toward the needy or suffering
The holidays are a time
for charity and good will.
319.
subdivision \ 'səb-də-, vi-zhən \}
noun
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] an act or instance of subdividing Tracy lived in a subdivision of a larger neighborhood.
320. automated
$\backslash$ 'ó-to- mā-təd $\backslash$ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective
operated automatically They would like their business to be completely automated one day.
321. genuine \'jen-yə-wən, -(.)win, -, wīn \} adjective
actually having the reputed or apparent qualities or character The jeweler confirmed the gem was a genuine diamond.
322. improvise \'im-prə-, vīz, im-prə-'vīz \verb
to make or fabricate out of what is conveniently on hand Bella couldn't find her blue colored pencil, so she
had to improvise with green.
323. aerospace
\'er-ō-, spās \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
324. callous
$\backslash$ 'ka-las \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
325. llama \'lä-mə, 'yä-mə \}
326. quantum \'kwän-təm \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
space comprising the earth's atmosphere and the space beyond Beth is an aerospace engineer.
adjective
being hardened and thickened
The man who stole from the poor was a callous thief.
noun
any of a genus (Lama) of wild or domesticated, long-necked, South American ruminant mammals related to the camels but smaller and without a hump Ted recently bought a llama for his ranch.
adjective
of, relating to, or employing the principles of quantum mechanics She is studying quantum mechanics in college.
327. dexterity \dek-'ster-ə-tē, - 'ste-rə- \}
328. annoyance \} \partial -'nói-ən(t)s
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
329. flabbergasted \'fla-bər-, ga-stəd
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] feeling or showing
intense shock, surprise, or wonder
The customer was
flabbergasted when I
told him how cheap the item he wanted was.
330. orchid
$\backslash$ 'ór-kəd \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
noun
readiness and grace in physical activity
You need high dexterity when playing football.
noun
the act of annoying
someone or of being
annoyed
She expressed
annoyance at the slow
service.
adjective [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
any of a large family
(Orchidaceae, the orchid family) of perennial epiphytic or terrestrial monocotyledonous plants that usually have showy 3 -petaled flowers with the middle petal enlarged into a lip and differing from the others in shape and color

Her favorite flower is the orchid.
331. administration \əd-,mi-nə-'strā-shən, (.)ad-\}
noun
performance of executive duties
Jeff's mom works in the administration of a hospital.
332. sophomore \'säf-, mór,' 'sòf-, 'sä-fə-, 'sȯ-fə-\}
333. defensiveness $\backslash$ da'fensivnəs $\backslash$
noun
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] devoted to resisting or preventing aggression or attack
He felt a certain
defensiveness about his job position.
334. reservoir \'re-zə-,vwär, -zər-, noun -,vwór, -, vòi \}
a place where something is kept in store The pen has a large ink reservoir.
335. molasses
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
336. javelin \'jav-lən, 'ja-və- \}
noun
the thick dark to light brown syrup that is separated from raw sugar in sugar manufacture Treacle and molasses are syrups obtained in the earlier stages of refining.
noun
a light spear thrown as a weapon of war or in hunting The warrior hurled a javelin from atop his horse.
337. rendition \ren-'di-shən \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)] the act or result of rendering something The choir sang a moving rendition of an old gospel song.
\rə-'vēn \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a small narrow steepsided valley that is larger than a gully and smaller than a canyon and that is usually worn by running water
He urged his horse down into the ravine where there was a thin stream of water flowing.
339. varsity \'vär-sə-tē, -stē\
340. antidote \'an-ti-, dōt $\backslash$ [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
341. catastrophic \, ka-to-'strä-fik \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective
a momentous tragic event ranging from extreme misfortune to utter overthrow or ruin The flood was an incredibly catastrophic even for the whole town.
342. indifference $\backslash$ in- 'di-fərn(t)s, $-f(\partial-) r ə n(t) s \backslash$
noun
the principal squad representing a university, college, school, or club especially in a sport Kate is on the varsity cheerleading team.
noun
a remedy to counteract the effects of poison A hiker was bitten by a venomous snake and was given an antidote for the venom.
noun
the quality, state, or fact of being indifferent She watched the strangers with a cool indifference.
343. crucial
$\backslash$ 'krü-shəl \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
344. taxidermy
\'tak-sə-,dər-mē
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
the art of preparing, stuffing, and mounting the skins of animals and especially vertebrates Steve's uncle practices
adjective
important, significant It's crucial that we arrive on time.
taxidermy.
345. contagious $\backslash$ kən-'tā-jəs $\backslash$ adjective
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] transmissible by direct or indirect contact with an infected person The flu is a highly contagious virus.
346. guava

[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
any of several tropical American shrubs or small trees (genus Psidium) of the myrtle family Guests cooled down with a trio of coconut, guava and mango sorbets.
347. vocational \vō-'kā-shnəl, -shə-n¹ \}
of, relating to, or undergoing training in a skill or trade to be pursued as a career Kelsey studies graphic design at a local vocational school.
348. siesta
$\backslash s \bar{e}-$ 'e-stə $\$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
an afternoon nap or rest I plan to take a siesta after school.
349. hibiscus \hī-'bi-skəs, hə- \}
noun
any of a large genus (Hibiscus) of herbs, shrubs, or small trees of the mallow family with large showy flowers and usually dentate leaves The lotion is infused with hibiscus extract.
350. uranium \yư-'rā-nē-əm \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a silvery heavy
radioactive polyvalent metallic element that is found especially in uraninite and exists naturally as a mixture of mostly nonfissionable isotopes
Uranium is soluble in sea water.

## Words 350-400: Eighth Grade Spelling Bee Words

| 351. goliath $\backslash$ gə-'lī-əth $\backslash$ [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> giant <br> The family-owned <br> company lost the contract <br> to a multibillion-dollar <br> goliath. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 352. terrapin \'ter-ə-pən \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | noun <br> any of various aquatic turtles (family Emydidae) Aside from being Alabama's state reptile and a sharp looking terrapin, the Alabama red-bellied turtle is just one of the multitude of species inhabiting the Mobile-Tensaw Delta. |
| 353. marvelous \'märv-(ə-)ləs \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)] | adjective <br> causing wonder <br> We had a marvelous <br> time at the party. |
| $\begin{aligned} \text { 354. bedlam } & \begin{aligned} & \text { \'bed-ləm } \backslash \\ & {[\text { no alternate pronunciation(s)] }}\end{aligned}\end{aligned}$ | noun <br> a place, scene, or state of uproar and confusion There was bedlam in the streets after the verdict was announced. |

355. catacombs
\'ka-tə- kōms \}
noun
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a subterranean cemetery of galleries with recesses for tombs -usually used in plural
He explored the catacombs looking for evidence about burial customs in ancient societies.
356. concussion $\backslash$ kən- 'kə-shən \ noun
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a stunning, damaging, or shattering effect from a hard blow She suffered a severe concussion after falling on the ice.
357. alpinist
noun
a mountain climber specializing in high, difficult ascents Troy is a dedicated Alpinist, and has a passion for mountain climbing.
358. neutron \'nü-, trän, 'nyü-\
noun
an uncharged elementary particle that has a mass nearly equal to that of the proton and is present in all known atomic nuclei except the hydrogen nucleus Neutron observations may help cast new light on solar flares and solar activity.
359. mahogany
\mə-'hä-gə-nē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the wood of any of various chiefly tropical trees
He made a coffee table using mahogany.
360. cypress
$\backslash$ 'sī-pros \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
any of several coniferous trees of the cypress family or the bald cypress family
The towering pine and cypress trees defy frost and snow.
361. propaganda <br>, prä-pə-'gan-də, prō- \ noun
the spreading of ideas, information, or rumor for the purpose of helping or injuring an institution, a cause, or a person
He was accused of spreading propaganda.
362. allegiance $\backslash$ - 'lē-jən(t)s $\backslash$ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] devotion or loyalty to a person, group, or cause He owes allegiance to them for all the help they have given him.
363. balsam
\'bȯl-səm \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
noun
an aromatic and usually oily and resinous substance flowing from various plants The red spruces and balsam firs that dominated the vegetation near the mountaintop thrived under high rainfall and cool temperatures.
364. velveteen [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a clothing fabric usually of cotton in twill or plain weaves made with a short close weft pile in imitation of velvet She bought a dress made of velveteen.
365. resume
$\backslash$ ri-'züm \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
to assume or take again She hopes to resume work after the baby is born.
366. irrigation $\begin{aligned} \text { \\,ir-ə- gā-shən } \backslash \\ \text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }\end{aligned}$
noun
the watering of land by artificial means to foster plant growth
Her farm has an
irrigation system to
offset the negative impacts of droughts.
367. ultimatum <br>, əl-tə-'mā-təm, -'mä- \ noun
a final proposition, condition, or demand She was given an
ultimatum-work harder or lose her job.
368. treacherous \'tre-chə-rəs, 'trech-rəs $\backslash$ adjective
likely to betray trust
Discussions about money
can lead people into treacherous territory.
369. pulmonary \'pul-mə-,ner-ē, 'pəl- \} adjective of, relating to, affecting, or occurring in the lungs Primary pulmonary hypertension is extremely rare, afflicting about 1 in 500 people in the United States.
370. pastrami $\backslash$ pə-'strä-mē \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)] a highly seasoned smoked beef prepared especially from shoulder cuts
He ordered a pastrami sandwich.
371. affectionately \ə'fekSHənətlē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adverb
in a way that displays fondness or tenderness.
She affectionately ruffled his hair with her hand as she passed.
372. aperture \'a-pər-, chư, 'a-pə-, -chər, - , tyur, - ,tưr $\backslash$
noun
an opening or open
space
David entered the cave through a narrow aperture.
373. chandeliers \,shan-də-'lirs \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a branched often ornate lighting fixture suspended from a ceiling There are several chandeliers throughout the house.
374. cinnabar
\ 'si-nə- bär
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
artificial red mercuric sulfide used especially as a pigment
Cinnabar is the main mineral material for polishing mercury.
375. sphinx
$\backslash ' \operatorname{sfin}(k) s$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
376. assailant
\ə-'sā-lənt \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
377. germinate
\'jar-mə-. nāt \} $\\{\text { [no alternate pronunciation(s)] }} \end{array}$
verb
to cause to sprout or develop
There are many methods used by gardeners to germinate seeds.
378. promenade <br>, prä-mə-'nād, -'näd \
noun
a place for strolling The town has a beautifully landscaped park with a wide promenade along the riverside.
379. reprimand
noun
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a severe or formal reproof While reviewing the troops, the officer delivered a curt reprimand to one of the soldiers.
380. redundancy \ri-'dən-dən(t)-sē \ noun
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] the quality or state of being redundant Avoid redundancy in your writing.
381. chloroform \'klör-ə-förm \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a colorless volatile heavy toxic liquid CHCl 3 with an ether odor used especially as a solvent Chloroform and ether were once used to anesthetize patients in hospitals.
382. nuisance \'nü-s̊n(t)s, 'nyü- \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
one that is annoying, unpleasant, or obnoxious
My allergies are a
nuisance in the
springtime.
383. functionary \'fəŋ(k)-shə- ner-ē \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
one holding office in a government or political party
He was a party
functionary during the political campaign.
384. translucent $\backslash \operatorname{tran}(\mathrm{t}) \mathrm{s}$ - 'lü-snt, tranz- $\backslash$ adjective
permitting the passage of light
This china is so fine and delicate that it's
translucent.
385. dissertation <br>,di-sər-'tā-shən \ noun [no alternate pronunciation(s)] an extended usually written treatment of a subject
He wrote his
dissertation on an
obscure 16th-century poet.
386. hydroponic \,hī-dro-'pä-nik \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective
relating to or involving hydroponics, the process of growing plants in sand, gravel, or liquid.
In recent years
hydroponic farming has
been expanded to many parts of the world.
387. sabbatical
\sə-ba-ti-kəl \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a break or change from a normal routine (as of employment)
She recently returned to work after a two-year sabbatical from her acting career.
388. 


[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
adjective
exhibiting mature
qualities at an unusually
early age
She was a precocious child.
389. perpetrator \'pər-pə-, trā-tər \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a person who carries out a harmful, illegal, or immoral act.
The police were successfully able to apprehend the perpetrator.
390. grandeur \'gran-jər, - jur, $-, d(y) u r,-d(y) \partial r \backslash$
391. slalom \'slä-ləm $\backslash$
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
the quality or state of being grand
His paintings capture the beauty and grandeur of the landscape.
noun
skiing in a zigzag or wavy course between upright obstacles
In slalom I know I can win every race if I make no mistakes.
392. appendectomy <br>, a-pən-'dek-tə-mē, , a-,pen- $\backslash$
noun
surgical removal of the vermiform appendix The surgeon performed an appendectomy on her.

394. verdigris \'vər-də-,grēs, -.gris, -gras, - grē \}
noun
a green or greenish-blue poisonous pigment resulting from the action of acetic acid on copper and consisting of one or more basic copper acetates
The penny has a verdigris coating.
395. bronchitis \ brän-'kī-tas, bräy-\
396. avalanche
\'a-və- lanch \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
acute or chronic inflammation of the bronchial tubes
Gary was at home sick with bronchitis.
noun
a large mass of snow, ice, earth, rock, or other material in swift motion down a mountainside or over a precipice
He was buried by an avalanche.
397. corrugated \'kör-ə-,gā-təd, 'kär-\
398. amethyst \'a-mə-thəst, -(.)thist $\backslash$
399. smorgasbord \'smór-gəs-,bȯrd \}
[no alternate pronunciation(s)] a luncheon or supper buffet offering a variety of foods and dishes We have a smorgasbord of food available.
400. potpourri \,pō-pu'-'rē \} [no alternate pronunciation(s)]
noun
a miscellaneous collection The festival was a musical potpourriperformances included folk, jazz, blues, and rap music.

