What is Arduino?

Arduino for your Layout - Part 1

By Chris Heili



A high level overview of Arduino do-it-yourself electronics projects for your model railroad. We will explore the many uses and discuss the pros and cons of do-it-yourself vs buying commercially available products.



"a low-cost and easy way for novices and professionals to create devices that interact with their environment using sensors and actuators..."

-https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arduino

THIS is an ARDUINO

More specifically, it's an Arduino UNO REV3

There are many variations...

(more about that later)

but they all do basically the same thing.

"Arduino is an open-source electronics platform based on easy-to-use hardware and software. Arduino boards are able to read inputs...and turn it into an output."



All the different Arduinos!

- Over 30 different "Official" Arduinos
- UNO is very popular for beginners and general prototyping
- Mega, Pro-mini and Nano are also very popular
- Real vs Fake vs Clone
 Arduino Boards are Open-Source Hardware and are freely copyable. Only the name and the logo are protected.
- Cost a couple bucks to \$30+



Input - Output Device

Micro-controller. Not quite a micro-computer.

EXAMPLES

INPUTS

- Buttons
- Switches
- Sensors
- Keyboard
- RFID
- Photoresistors
- GPS
- Joystick
- and many more....

OUTPUTS

- LEDs
- Buzzers
- Relays
- Servos
- Motors
- Stepper Motors
- LCD Display
- Serial Monitor
- and many more....



O Compatible!

Easily compatible with any other 5V or 3.3V logic electronics

Name Something Game

Name the first *model railroad use* that popped into your head.

We'll discuss if you could use an Arduino to do it.

IS ARDUINO RIGHT FOR YOU?

YES!

- Curious
- Stubborn
- Logical
- Cheap
- Love a challenge
- Mad Scientist
- Prefer to DIY

Maybe not so much...⊗

- Easily Frustrated
- Hate puzzles
- Logic escapes you
- Don't like doing research
- Refuse to ask for help
- Allergic to all things electronic
- No patience.



Unlimited Resources

- Because Arduino is open source and has a huge worldwide following, the resources available on the internet are limitless.
- Google the words "Arduino tutorial"
- Search Youtube for Arduino
- Search Ebay or Amazon for Arduino
- <u>https://www.arduino.cc/</u> The Official Home of Arduino
- <u>https://www.sparkfun.com/</u> Sparkfun Electronics
- https://www.adafruit.com/ Adafruit

