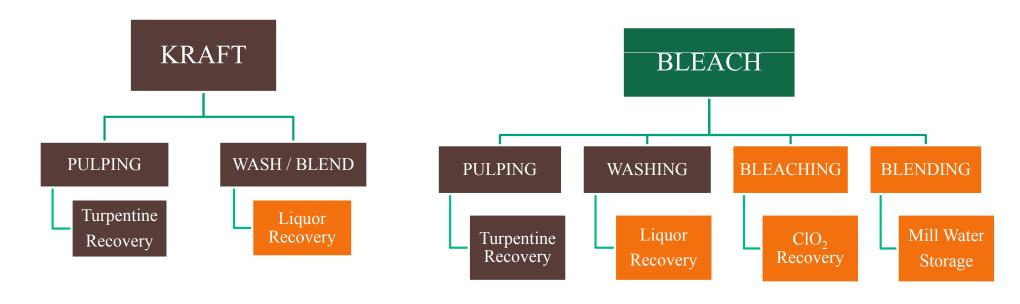
Pulp and Paper Market





PULP & PAPER PROCESSES







PULPING

- CHEMICAL PULPING
 - Uses chemicals, heat & pressure to liberate fibers
 - Lower cost, higher yield
 - Higher processing temperatures
 - Does not damage/degrade pulp providing a stronger fiber material
 - Most common & efficient process

- MECHANICAL PULPING
 - Uses mechanical crushing/grinding action to separate fibers
 - Longer time / lower yield
 - Lower temperature process
 - Relies on heat / water vapor to soften the lignin for mechanical separation
 - Used for products that require less strength



CHEMICAL DIGESTER

- Typically portland cement systems due to mild caustics used in digesting process.
- Where Digesters are deteriorated or aging, KNIGHT-GARD linings can extend asset life, saving Customer high replacement cost and reduce downtime.
 - VINYL-ESTER RESIN SYSTEMS
 - VINGARD HMW





TURPENTINE RECOVERY

- Tall Oil Tanks
 - Depending on purity and process can be corrosive
- Turpentine Storage Tanks
 - Typically non-corrosive to Carbon steel
 - Exception where sulfur is present
 - Tall Oil Tanks
 - VINGARD™ Flake Filled Trowel
 - VINGARD™ Flake Filled Sprayable
 - EPOXIGARD™ H Flake Filled Trowel
 - Turpentine Storage Tanks
 - VINGARD™ Flake Filled Sprayable







PULP WASHING / CHEMICAL EXTRACTION

- Black Liquor Storage
 - VINGARDTM G coating (Graphite-filled)
- Smelt Extraction Tank
- Green Liquor Clarifier
- Slaker
- Causticizing Tanks
- White Liquor Clarifier
 - VINGARD™ Flake Filled Sprayable
 - VINGARDTM AR (Abrasion Resistant)
 - VINGARDTM HT (High Temperature)





CIO₂ BLEACH TOWERS

- Best System
 - VINGARDTM Primer
 - VINGARD™ Flake Filled (Sprayable)
 - PUREGARDTM Urethane Membrane
 - RESIBOND® D acid resistant mortar w/ KNIGHT-GARD™ tile
- Good System
 - PUREGARDTM Urethane Membrane
 - RESIBOND® D acid resistant mortar w/ KNIGHT-GARD™ tile





MIXING / STOCK CHESTS

- Best System
 - VINGARDTM Primer
 - VINGARD™ Flake Filled (Sprayable)
 - PUREGARDTM Urethane Membrane
 - RESIBOND® D acid resistant mortar w/ KNIGHT-GARD™ tile
- Good System
 - PUREGARDTM Urethane Membrane
 - RESIBOND® D acid resistant mortar w/ KNIGHT-GARD™ tile





SECONDARY CONTAINEMENT & WASTE TREATMENT

- Secondary Containment
 - EPOXIGARDTM SL
 - EPOXIGARDTM HSL
 - VINGARDTM SL
- Waste Treatment
 - EPOXIGARDTM FSL





MISCELLANEOUS AREAS

- Pits/Floors under wire presses
- Flooring under processing equipment
- Tile/brick lined vessels
- Chemical Storage/Distribution
- Composite Strengthening of aging tile vessels in poor condition.



