Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences

M.B.B.S. PHASE - I Degree Examination - August 2007

Time: 3 Hrs.

[Max. Marks: 100]

QP Code: 1053

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY 2 X 9 = 18 Marks

- 1. Classify and briefly describe pulmonary function tests in Common use.
- Draw and describe a normal lead II Electrocardiogram.

SHORT ESSAY 10 X 5 = 50 Marks

- Describe the causes and blood gas status of any one type of hypoxia.
- Draw a labeled diagram showing FEV-1 in normal and restrictive conditions.
- Describe Starling forces affecting fluid exchange at the capillary level.
- 6. Draw and describe pacemaker potential.
- Briefly describe the stages of erythropoiesis.
- Compare the RBC from patients with B-12 and iron deficiency stages.
- Briefly describe the function of T lymphocytes.
- Describe the process and significance of clot retraction.
- 11. Describe the regulation of secretion of gastric juice.
- Describe the effect of any two hormones on stomach.

SHORT ANSWERS 16 X 2 = 32 Marks

- 13. Describe the functions of bile.
- Briefly describe the process of deglutition.
- 15. Write a brief note on juxtaglomerular apparatus.
- 16. Briefly describe how glucose is reabsorbed by the nephron.
- Describe the effect of dynamic exercise on muscle blood flow.
- 18. Draw a labeled diagram of arterial pulse.
- 19. What is the effect of sympathetic stimulation on stomach?
- 20. What is gastrocolic reflex?
- 21. What is the effect of fatty meals on stomach?
- 22. What is the functional significance of rich blood flow through the renal cortex?
- 23. What happens to the tubular fluid in thick ascending segment?
- 24. Define clearance. What is its value for Inulin?
- 25. Draw a labeled diagram of pressure volume curve of urinary bladder.
- What is the ph value of arterial and venous blood? Name one physiological and one abnormal condition producing alkalosis.
- What is the normal value of extracellular fluid volume? Name one substance used to measure it.
- 28. Motor unit.

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