



Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

isk Management

Regulatory Expert

31 August 2025

1

| | | | | | | | | | | 31 August 202 | | |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------|-----------------|---------|------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|-------|--|
| | Classic CCd | Unsec 36mo | New Veh | New Veh 60mo | New Veh | Used Veh 48mo | Used Veh 60mo | HE LOC | HE 10mm | FRM | FRM | |
| | CCu | 301110 | 48mo | 601110 | 72mo | 461110 | bomo | LUC | 10yr | 15yr | 30yr | |
| United States- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Average | 13.07% | 10.77% | 5.52% | 5.63% | 5.89% | 5.73% | 5.84% | 7.52% | 7.22% | 6.00% | 6.52% | |
| reational Average | 13.0770 | 10.7770 | 3.3270 | 3.0370 | 3.0370 | 3.7370 | 3.0470 | 7.3270 | 7.2270 | 0.0070 | 0.527 | |
| Mid-South- | 13.23% | 10.90% | 5.56% | 5.64% | 5.90% | 5.81% | 5.87% | 7.23% | 7.47% | 6.18% | 6.54% | |
| Texas | 12.92% | 10.55% | 5.38% | 5.49% | 5.69% | 5.58% | 5.66% | 7.52% | 6.93% | 6.11% | 6.48% | |
| Oklahoma | 14.09% | 11.04% | 5.86% | 5.82% | 6.03% | 6.02% | 5.94% | 7.40% | 7.40% | 6.06% | 6.42% | |
| Louisiana | 12.81% | 10.88% | 5.77% | 5.94% | 6.24% | 6.06% | 6.24% | 7.39% | 8.04% | 6.25% | 6.57% | |
| Arkansas | 12.45% | 11.40% | 5.36% | 5.43% | 5.74% | 5.75% | 5.77% | 6.80% | 7.84% | 6.43% | 6.70% | |
| Missouri | 13.89% | 10.61% | 5.42% | 5.52% | 5.80% | 5.64% | 5.72% | 7.05% | 7.14% | 6.07% | 6.51% | |
| Wilsouth | 13.0370 | 10.0170 | 3.42/0 | 3.3270 | 3.0070 | 3.0470 | 3.7270 | 7.0370 | 7.1470 | 0.0770 | 0.517 | |
| Mountain West- | 13.40% | 11.34% | 5.74% | 5.80% | 5.95% | 5.82% | 5.90% | 7.70% | 7.42% | 5.89% | 6.43% | |
| Arizona | 13.97% | 11.49% | 6.10% | 6.17% | 6.41% | 6.23% | 6.30% | 7.86% | 7.17% | 5.81% | 6.45% | |
| New Mexico | 12.46% | 10.65% | 5.32% | 5.46% | 5.64% | 5.60% | 5.75% | 7.70% | 7.23% | 5.90% | 6.37% | |
| Utah | 13.35% | 11.81% | 5.58% | 5.57% | 5.83% | 5.65% | 5.61% | 7.69% | 7.24% | 5.68% | 6.21% | |
| Colorado | 14.22% | 11.05% | 5.74% | 5.77% | 5.88% | 5.75% | 5.82% | 7.82% | 7.58% | 6.10% | 6.60% | |
| Idaho | 12.99% | 11.72% | 5.94% | 6.05% | 6.00% | 5.89% | 6.01% | 7.42% | 7.89% | 5.98% | 6.50% | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| West- | 13.24% | 10.83% | 5.57% | 5.65% | 5.82% | 5.77% | 5.85% | 7.52% | 7.47% | 5.95% | 6.49% | |
| California | 13.72% | 10.89% | 5.54% | 5.66% | 5.88% | 5.77% | 5.89% | 7.71% | 7.70% | 5.93% | 6.48% | |
| Oregon | 12.63% | 12.12% | 5.78% | 5.77% | 5.82% | 5.90% | 5.89% | 7.54% | 7.45% | 5.96% | 6.56% | |
| Washington | 12.77% | 11.04% | 5.78% | 5.83% | 5.90% | 5.88% | 5.93% | 7.77% | 7.60% | 5.99% | 6.60% | |
| Hawaii | 13.05% | 8.70% | 5.56% | 5.74% | 6.05% | 6.01% | 6.18% | 7.08% | 7.21% | 5.94% | 6.41% | |
| Nevada | 14.03% | 11.42% | 5.18% | 5.26% | 5.47% | 5.30% | 5.38% | 7.50% | 7.38% | 5.94% | 6.38% | |
| Midwest | 12 609/ | 10.81% | F 209/ | F 400/ | F 730/ | F 619/ | 5.71% | 7.469/ | 7 229/ | 6.069/ | 6 550 | |
| Midwest- | 13.60% | | 5.39% | 5.48% | 5.73% | 5.61% | | 7.46% | 7.33% | 6.06% | 6.55% | |
| Illinois | 13.69% | 10.91% | 5.10% | 5.20% | 5.49% | 5.51% | 5.60% | 7.53% | 7.53% | 6.00% | 6.53% | |
| Ohio | 13.31% | 10.77% | 5.63% | 5.67% | 5.85% | 5.89% | 5.94% | 7.51% | 7.29% | 6.09% | 6.64% | |
| Michigan | 13.03% | 10.88% | 5.51% | 5.63% | 5.89% | 5.62% | 5.75% | 7.33% | 7.23% | 6.27% | 6.68% | |
| Wisconsin | 14.30% | 10.60% | 5.10% | 5.19% | 5.36% | 5.24% | 5.34% | 7.34% 7.57% | 7.09% 7.49% | 5.82% | 6.27% | |
| Indiana | 13.66% | 10.91% | 5.60% | 5.71% | 6.05% | 5.81% | 5.90% | 7.57% | 7.49% | 6.10% | 6.65% | |
| South- | 13.28% | 10.73% | 5.17% | 5.34% | 5.59% | 5.51% | 5.67% | 7.56% | 7.36% | 6.00% | 6.47% | |
| Florida | 13.23% | 10.69% | 5.24% | 5.43% | 5.62% | 5.63% | 5.79% | 7.43% | 7.11% | 6.03% | 6.52% | |
| Georgia | 15.49% | 10.34% | 5.08% | 5.17% | 5.28% | 5.47% | 5.57% | 7.37% | 7.27% | 6.03% | 6.46% | |
| South Carolina | 13.65% | 11.00% | 5.18% | 5.29% | 5.56% | 5.59% | 5.73% | 7.37% | 7.75% | 5.98% | 6.51% | |
| Alabama | 11.77% | 10.57% | 5.15% | 5.36% | 5.72% | 5.31% | 5.51% | 8.02% | 7.92% | 6.05% | 6.52% | |
| North Carolina | 13.07% | 11.03% | 5.19% | 5.30% | 5.52% | 5.61% | 5.72% | 7.66% | 7.26% | 5.98% | 6.44% | |
| West Virginia | 12.46% | 10.72% | 5.20% | 5.48% | 5.81% | 5.44% | 5.71% | 7.53% | 6.82% | 5.93% | 6.34% | |
| Northeast- | 12.96% | 10.68% | 5.52% | E 620/ | E 079/ | E 7E0/ | E QEO/ | 7.18% | 6.78% | 5.99% | 6.44% | |
| | | | | 5.63% | 5.97% | 5.75% | 5.85% | | | | | |
| New York | 12.67% | 11.07% | 5.74% | 5.81% | 6.19% | 5.85% | 5.91% | 7.09% | 6.86% | 6.00% | 6.46% | |
| Massachusetts | 12.69% | 11.09% | 5.76% | 5.83% | 6.21% | 5.87% | 5.93% | 7.11% | 6.88% | 6.00% | 6.46% | |
| Pennsylvania | 12.32% | 10.42% | 5.54% | 5.66% | 5.94% | 5.76% | 5.87% | 7.25% | 6.44% | 6.01% | 6.42% | |
| New Jersey | 13.55% | 10.40% | 5.28% | 5.42% | 5.76% | 5.63% | 5.76% | 7.23% | 6.85% | 5.98% | 6.42% | |
| Maryland | 13.55% | 10.40% | 5.28% | 5.42% | 5.76% | 5.63% | 5.76% | 7.23% | 6.85% | 5.98% | 6.42% | |





Market Analysis Strategic Solutions

| | | | | | | | | | 31 Aug | ust 20 |
|------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Share Draft | Regular Savings | \$10K MMkt | \$50K MMkt | 3MO CD | 6MO CD | 1YR CD | 2YR CD | 3YR CD | 4YR CD |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inited States- | | | | | | | | | | |
| National Average | 0.22% | 0.18% | 0.86% | 1.16% | 2.06% | 2.82% | 3.09% | 2.93% | 2.87% | 2.87% |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mid-South- | 0.44% | 0.24% | 0.92% | 1.23% | 2.36% | 2.99% | 3.29% | 2.98% | 2.91% | 2.919 |
| Texas | 0.23% | 0.23% | 0.77% | 0.96% | 2.62% | 3.25% | 3.48% | 3.18% | 3.10% | 3.069 |
| Oklahoma | 0.49% | 0.30% | 0.74% | 1.10% | 2.59% | 2.95% | 2.99% | 2.81% | 2.72% | 2.799 |
| Louisiana | 0.61% | 0.27% | 0.80% | 1.28% | 2.30% | 3.17% | 3.58% | 2.97% | 2.92% | 2.819 |
| Arkansas | 0.16% | 0.13% | 1.23% | 1.39% | 1.58% | 2.53% | 2.94% | 2.80% | 2.73% | 2.829 |
| Missouri | 0.69% | 0.25% | 1.04% | 1.41% | 2.69% | 3.03% | 3.44% | 3.16% | 3.09% | 3.099 |
| Nountain West- | 0.37% | 0.18% | 0.96% | 1.27% | 2.73% | 3.30% | 3.50% | 3.26% | 3.21% | 3.229 |
| Arizona | 0.11% | 0.26% | 0.90% | 1.26% | 2.85% | 3.39% | 3.56% | 3.33% | 3.20% | 3.099 |
| New Mexico | 0.11% | 0.20% | 1.09% | 1.11% | 2.67% | 3.21% | 3.38% | 3.14% | 3.10% | 3.009 |
| Jtah | 0.30% | 0.10% | 1.22% | 1.76% | 3.57% | 3.81% | 4.04% | 3.78% | 3.79% | 3.919 |
| Colorado | 0.24% | 0.10% | 0.88% | 1.70% | 2.90% | 3.34% | 3.41% | 3.13% | 3.03% | 3.099 |
| daho | 1.07% | 0.28% | 0.88% | 1.22% | 1.68% | 2.73% | 3.41% | 2.92% | 2.92% | 3.039 |
| dano | 1.0770 | 0.10/0 | 0.7170 | 1.01/0 | 1.00/0 | 2.75/0 | 3.12/0 | 2.52/0 | 2.3270 | 3.03 |
| Vest- | 0.15% | 0.21% | 0.68% | 1.00% | 2.10% | 2.75% | 3.04% | 2.81% | 2.79% | 2.869 |
| California | 0.20% | 0.22% | 0.66% | 0.91% | 2.24% | 2.60% | 2.88% | 2.76% | 2.82% | 2.869 |
| Oregon | 0.22% | 0.21% | 0.58% | 0.83% | 1.31% | 2.58% | 2.85% | 2.59% | 2.64% | 2.689 |
| Washington | 0.15% | 0.26% | 0.74% | 0.95% | 1.82% | 2.84% | 3.15% | 2.71% | 2.65% | 2.679 |
| Hawaii | 0.06% | 0.19% | 0.42% | 0.94% | 2.38% | 2.78% | 2.99% | 2.72% | 2.68% | 2.929 |
| Nevada | 0.10% | 0.18% | 1.01% | 1.38% | 2.74% | 2.96% | 3.33% | 3.25% | 3.18% | 3.189 |
| Aidwest- | 0.33% | 0.16% | 0.91% | 1.29% | 1.72% | 2.53% | 2.82% | 2.76% | 2.77% | 2.779 |
| llinois | 0.21% | 0.22% | 0.96% | 1.26% | 1.81% | 2.40% | 2.34% | 2.38% | 2.37% | 2.399 |
| Ohio | 0.29% | 0.12% | 1.10% | 1.50% | 2.17% | 2.80% | 3.13% | 3.02% | 2.99% | 2.979 |
| Michigan | 0.65% | 0.11% | 0.75% | 1.08% | 1.60% | 2.69% | 2.88% | 2.74% | 2.71% | 2.749 |
| Wisconsin | 0.24% | 0.16% | 0.82% | 1.40% | 1.63% | 2.16% | 2.91% | 2.95% | 2.99% | 2.999 |
| ndiana | 0.25% | 0.17% | 0.90% | 1.22% | 1.41% | 2.59% | 2.83% | 2.73% | 2.77% | 2.74 |
| South- | 0.26% | 0.22% | 0.90% | 1.19% | 1.89% | 2.71% | 3.12% | 2.98% | 2.88% | 2.959 |
| Florida | 0.31% | 0.17% | 0.67% | 0.85% | 2.11% | 2.85% | 3.12% | 3.03% | 2.93% | 2.949 |
| Georgia | 0.16% | 0.26% | 0.89% | 1.22% | 2.11% | 2.99% | 3.24% | 2.90% | 2.88% | 2.899 |
| South Carolina | 0.22% | 0.20% | 1.03% | 1.53% | 1.74% | 2.39% | 2.98% | 2.86% | 2.72% | 2.979 |
| Alabama | 0.55% | 0.17% | 0.85% | 1.07% | 2.14% | 2.90% | 3.15% | 2.95% | 2.77% | 2.919 |
| North Carolina | 0.10% | 0.23% | 1.23% | 1.43% | 1.90% | 2.80% | 3.30% | 3.27% | 3.18% | 3.219 |
| West Virginia | 0.19% | 0.23% | 0.70% | 1.03% | 1.30% | 2.33% | 2.93% | 2.85% | 2.78% | 2.779 |
| | 0.1370 | 1.20/0 | 20,0 | | | | 50,0 | 50,0 | 0/0 | , |
| Iortheast- | 0.21% | 0.20% | 0.79% | 1.10% | 1.99% | 2.61% | 2.85% | 2.65% | 2.62% | 2.599 |
| New York | 0.12% | 0.11% | 0.61% | 0.98% | 1.67% | 2.44% | 2.69% | 2.44% | 2.35% | 2.179 |
| Massachusetts | 0.14% | 0.13% | 0.63% | 1.00% | 1.69% | 2.46% | 2.71% | 2.46% | 2.37% | 2.199 |
| Pennsylvania | 0.17% | 0.20% | 0.97% | 1.25% | 2.27% | 2.93% | 3.20% | 2.97% | 2.94% | 2.95% |
| New Jersey | 0.30% | 0.29% | 0.87% | 1.14% | 2.16% | 2.60% | 2.82% | 2.70% | 2.73% | 2.839 |
| Maryland | 0.30% | 0.29% | | | | | 2.82% | 2.70% | 2.73% | 2.839 |



MERIDIAN ECONOMICS

Trusted Insight, Effective Solutions



Business & Industry Consulting

Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

Risk Managemer

Regulatory Expert

31 August 2025

12 MONTH NATIONAL MARKET RATE HISTORY & PRICING SPREADS

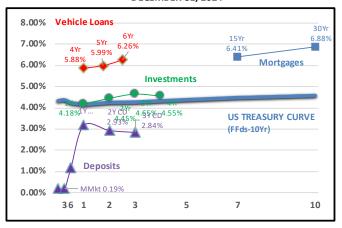
| | Aug-24 | Sep-24 | Oct-24 | Nov-24 | Dec-24 | Jan-25 | Feb-25 | Mar-25 | Apr-25 | May-25 | Jun-25 | Jul-25 | Aug-25 |
|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Fed Funds | 5.33% | 4.83% | 4.83% | 4.58% | 4.33% | 4.33% | 4.33% | 4.33% | 4.33% | 4.33% | 4.33% | 4.33% | 4.33% |
| 1yr UST | 4.38% | 3.98% | 4.27% | 4.30% | 4.16% | 4.17% | 4.08% | 4.10% | 3.85% | 4.11% | 4.11% | 4.10% | 3.83% |
| 2yr UST | 3.91% | 3.66% | 4.16% | 4.13% | 4.25% | 4.22% | 3.99% | 3.97% | 3.60% | 3.89% | 3.89% | 3.94% | 3.59% |
| 3yr UST | 3.79% | 3.58% | 4.12% | 4.10% | 4.27% | 4.27% | 3.99% | 4.00% | 3.58% | 3.87% | 3.87% | 3.89% | 3.58% |
| 5yr UST | 3.71% | 3.58% | 4.15% | 4.05% | 4.38% | 4.36% | 4.03% | 4.09% | 3.72% | 3.96% | 3.96% | 3.96% | 3.68% |
| 7yr UST | 3.80% | 3.67% | 4.21% | 4.10% | 4.48% | 4.47% | 4.14% | 4.23% | 3.93% | 4.18% | 4.18% | 4.14% | 3.92% |
| 10yr UST | 3.91% | 3.81% | 4.28% | 4.18% | 4.58% | 4.58% | 4.24% | 4.38% | 4.17% | 4.41% | 4.41% | 4.37% | 4.23% |
| 30yr UST | 4.20% | 4.14% | 4.47% | 4.36% | 4.78% | 4.83% | 4.51% | 4.73% | 4.66% | 4.92% | 4.92% | 4.89% | 4.92% |
| 5yr Vehicle | 6.35% | 6.22% | 6.11% | 6.01% | 5.99% | 5.91% | 5.87% | 5.81% | 5.76% | 5.72% | 5.69% | 5.63% | 5.63% |
| 15yr FLM | 5.72% | 6.07% | 6.25% | 6.32% | 6.41% | 6.33% | 6.30% | 5.97% | 6.28% | 6.25% | 6.23% | 6.00% | 6.00% |
| 30yr FLM | 6.20% | 6.49% | 6.72% | 6.78% | 6.88% | 6.90% | 6.79% | 6.55% | 6.81% | 6.81% | 6.79% | 6.52% | 6.52% |
| Reg Savings | 0.19% | 0.19% | 0.19% | 0.19% | 0.19% | 0.19% | 0.19% | 0.19% | 0.18% | 0.18% | 0.18% | 0.18% | 0.18% |
| MoneyMkt | 1.22% | 1.21% | 1.20% | 1.18% | 1.17% | 1.16% | 1.16% | 1.16% | 1.16% | 1.16% | 1.16% | 1.16% | 1.16% |
| 1yr CD | 3.41% | 3.28% | 3.24% | 3.19% | 3.17% | 3.15% | 3.15% | 3.14% | 3.12% | 3.13% | 3.12% | 3.09% | 3.09% |
| 2yr CD | 3.07% | 3.07% | 2.96% | 2.94% | 2.93% | 2.93% | 2.94% | 2.95% | 2.94% | 2.95% | 2.94% | 2.93% | 2.93% |

| Pricing Sprea | ıds- | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Veh Loan | 2.29% | 2.56% | 2.64% | 1.99% | 1.91% | 1.72% | 1.91% | 1.88% | 1.81% | 2.18% | 1.85% | 1.82% | 2.05% |
| 15yr FLM | 2.49% | 1.92% | 2.40% | 2.04% | 2.22% | 1.93% | 2.22% | 2.16% | 1.74% | 2.35% | 2.07% | 2.05% | 2.08% |
| 30yr FLM | 2.77% | 2.29% | 2.68% | 2.44% | 2.60% | 2.30% | 2.60% | 2.55% | 2.17% | 2.64% | 2.40% | 2.38% | 2.29% |
| Reg Svgs | -5.14% | -5.14% | -4.64% | -4.64% | -4.39% | -4.14% | -4.39% | -4.14% | -4.14% | -4.15% | -4.15% | -4.15% | -4.15% |
| MMkt | -4.11% | -4.11% | -3.62% | -3.63% | -3.40% | -3.16% | -3.40% | -3.17% | -3.17% | -3.17% | -3.17% | -3.17% | -3.17% |
| 1yrCD | -1.29% | -0.97% | -0.70% | -1.03% | -1.11% | -0.99% | -1.11% | -0.93% | -0.96% | -0.73% | -0.98% | -0.99% | -0.74% |
| 2yrCD | -1.19% | -0.84% | -0.59% | -1.20% | -1.19% | -1.32% | -1.19% | -1.05% | -1.02% | -0.66% | -0.94% | -0.95% | -0.66% |

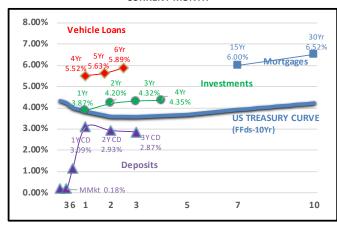
HISTORICAL NATIONAL MARKET RATES AND RELATIVE PRICING SPREADS

Historical Yield Curve and Relative Value

DECEMBER 31, 2024



CURRENT MONTH







Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

isk Management

Regulatory Expert

31 August 2025

CHANGE IN MARKET RATES

| | | | Υ | EAR-OVER- | YEAR CHA | NGE | | | AGGI | REGATE CH | ANGE | | |
|----------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| | | Dec19 to Dec20 | Dec20 to Dec21 | Dec21 to Dec22 | Dec 22 to Dec23 | Dec 23 to Dec 24 | Dec 24 to Current | ı | Dec20 to Current | Dec21 to Current | Dec22 to Current | Dec23 to Dec-24 | Dec24 to Current |
| Fed Funds | | -1.46% | -0.01% | 4.25% | 1.00% | -1.00% | 0.00% | | 4.24% | 4.25% | 0.00% | -1.00% | 0.00% |
| 1yr UST | | -1.49% | 0.29% | 4.34% | 0.43% | -1.00% | -0.33% | | 3.73% | 3.44% | -0.90% | -1.33% | -0.33% |
| 2yr UST | | -1.45% | 0.60% | 3.68% | 0.32% | -0.48% | -0.66% | | 3.46% | 2.86% | -0.82% | -1.14% | -0.66% |
| 3yr UST | | -1.45% | 0.80% | 3.25% | 0.26% | -0.21% | -0.69% | | 3.41% | 2.61% | -0.64% | -0.90% | -0.69% |
| 5yr UST | | -1.33% | 0.90% | 2.73% | 0.32% | 0.07% | -0.70% | | 3.32% | 2.42% | -0.31% | -0.63% | -0.70% |
| 7yr UST | | -1.18% | 0.79% | 2.52% | 0.42% | 0.10% | -0.56% | | 3.27% | 2.48% | -0.04% | -0.46% | -0.56% |
| 10yr UST | | -0.99% | 0.59% | 2.36% | 0.49% | 0.21% | -0.35% | | 3.30% | 2.71% | 0.35% | -0.14% | -0.35% |
| 5yr Vehicle | | -0.51% | -0.30% | 2.14% | 1.59% | -0.52% | -0.36% | | 2.55% | 2.85% | 0.71% | -0.88% | -0.36% |
| 15yr FLM | | -0.73% | -0.10% | 2.82% | 0.10% | 0.75% | -0.41% | | 3.16% | 3.26% | 0.44% | 0.34% | -0.41% |
| 30yr FLM | | -0.84% | 0.10% | 3.02% | 0.03% | 0.56% | -0.36% | | 3.35% | 3.25% | 0.23% | 0.20% | -0.36% |
| Reg Savings | | -0.04% | -0.06% | 0.06% | 0.05% | -0.01% | -0.01% | | 0.03% | 0.09% | 0.03% | -0.02% | -0.01% |
| Money Mkt | | -0.35% | -0.05% | 0.47% | 0.49% | -0.31% | -0.01% | | 0.59% | 0.64% | 0.17% | -0.32% | -0.01% |
| 1yr CD | | -0.96% | 0.02% | 1.45% | 1.45% | -0.19% | -0.08% | | 2.65% | 2.63% | 1.18% | -0.27% | -0.08% |
| 2yr CD | | -1.07% | 0.00% | 1.57% | 0.92% | -0.13% | 0.00% | | 2.36% | 2.36% | 0.79% | -0.13% | 0.00% |
| | Dec-13 | Dec-14 | Dec-15 | Dec-16 | Dec-17 | Dec-18 | Dec-19 | Dec-20 | Dec-21 | Dec-22 | Dec-23 | Dec-24 | Aug-25 |
| | Dec-13 | Dec-14 | Dec-13 | Dec-10 | Dec-17 | Dec-18 | Dec-13 | Dec-20 | Dec-21 | Dec-22 | Dec-23 | Dec-24 | Aug-23 |
| Benchmark a | nd Market | Rates- | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FedFunds | 0.07% | 0.06% | 0.20% | 0.55% | 1.33% | 2.40% | 1.55% | 0.09% | 0.08% | 4.33% | 5.33% | 4.33% | 4.33% |
| 1yr UST | 0.13% | 0.25% | 0.65% | 0.85% | 1.76% | 2.63% | 1.59% | 0.10% | 0.39% | 4.73% | 5.16% | 4.16% | 3.83% |
| 2yr UST | 0.38% | 0.67% | 1.06% | 1.20% | 1.89% | 2.48% | 1.58% | 0.13% | 0.73% | 4.41% | 4.73% | 4.25% | 3.59% |
| 3yr UST | 0.78% | 1.10% | 1.31% | 1.47% | 1.98% | 2.46% | 1.62% | 0.17% | 0.97% | 4.22% | 4.48% | 4.27% | 3.58% |
| 5yr UST | 1.75% | 1.65% | 1.76% | 1.93% | 2.20% | 2.51% | 1.69% | 0.36% | 1.26% | 3.99% | 4.31% | 4.38% | 3.68% |
| 7yr UST | 2.45% | 1.97% | 2.09% | 2.25% | 2.33% | 2.59% | 1.83% | 0.65% | 1.44% | 3.96% | 4.38% | 4.48% | 3.92% |
| 10yr UST | 3.04% | 2.17% | 2.27% | 2.45% | 2.40% | 2.69% | 1.92% | 0.93% | 1.52% | 3.88% | 4.37% | 4.58% | 4.23% |
| 30yr UST | 3.89% | 2.83% | 2.97% | 3.11% | 2.77% | 3.10% | 2.30% | 1.87% | 1.93% | 3.92% | 4.03% | 4.78% | 4.92% |
| 3yr Agy Call | 1.13% | 1.53% | 1.81% | 2.00% | 2.35% | 2.67% | 1.80% | 0.21% | 1.11% | 5.25% | 5.75% | 4.65% | 4.32% |
| 5yr Vehicle | 2.68% | 2.68% | 2.66% | 2.68% | 2.94% | 3.64% | 3.59% | 3.08% | 2.78% | 4.92% | 6.51% | 5.99% | 5.63% |
| 15yr FLM | 3.52% | 3.31% | 3.52% | 3.68% | 3.68% | 4.48% | 3.57% | 2.84% | 2.74% | 5.56% | 5.66% | 6.41% | 6.00% |
| 30yr FLM | 4.48% | 4.07% | 4.17% | 4.33% | 4.17% | 4.93% | 4.01% | 3.17% | 3.27% | 6.29% | 6.32% | 6.88% | 6.52% |
| Reg Svgs | 0.20% | 0.14% | 0.14% | 0.14% | 0.15% | 0.18% | 0.19% | 0.15% | 0.09% | 0.15% | 0.20% | 0.19% | 0.18% |
| Money Mkt | 0.27% | 0.14% | 0.14% | 0.14% | 0.15% | 0.60% | 0.62% | 0.13% | 0.22% | 0.13% | 1.18% | 0.13% | 0.18% |
| 1yr CD | 0.27% | 0.21% | 0.22% | 0.55% | 0.36% | 1.41% | 1.40% | 0.27% | 0.46% | 1.91% | 3.36% | 3.17% | 3.09% |
| 2yr CD | 1.03% | 0.43% | 0.75% | 0.33% | 1.02% | 1.75% | 1.64% | 0.44% | 0.46% | 2.14% | 3.06% | 2.93% | 2.93% |
| | | | | 0.02/1 | | | | | 5.5.7.5 | | | | |
| Pricing Spread | 0.35% | 0.43% | 0.50% | 0.53% | 0.37% | 0.21% | 0.18% | 0.04% | 0.14% | 1.03% | 1.27% | 0.38% | 0.74% |
| 3yr Agy Call | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5yr Vehicle | 1.90% | 1.58% | 1.35% | 1.21% | 0.96% | 1.18% | 1.97% | 2.91% | 1.81% | 0.70% | 2.03% | 1.72% | 2.05% |
| 15yr FLM | 1.07% | 1.34% | 1.43% | 1.43% | 1.35% | 1.89% | 1.74% | 2.19% | 1.30% | 1.60% | 1.28% | 1.93% | 2.08% |
| 30yr FLM | 1.44% | 1.90% | 1.90% | 1.88% | 1.77% | 2.24% | 2.09% | 2.24% | 1.75% | 2.41% | 1.95% | 2.30% | 2.29% |
| Reg Svgs | 0.13% | 0.08% | -0.06% | -0.41% | -1.18% | -2.22% | -1.36% | 0.06% | 0.01% | -4.18% | -5.13% | -4.14% | -4.15% |
| Money Mkt | 0.20% | 0.15% | 0.02% | -0.24% | -0.97% | -1.80% | -0.93% | 0.18% | 0.14% | -3.64% | -4.15% | -3.46% | -3.47% |
| 1yr CD | 0.67% | 0.20% | -0.15% | -0.30% | -1.01% | -1.22% | -0.19% | 0.34% | 0.07% | -2.82% | -1.80% | -0.99% | -0.74% |
| 2yr CD | 0.65% | 0.01% | -0.31% | -0.39% | -0.87% | -0.73% | 0.06% | 0.44% | -0.16% | -2.27% | -1.67% | -1.32% | -0.66% |



Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

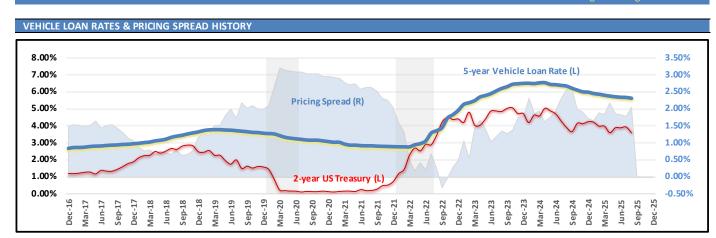
lisk Management

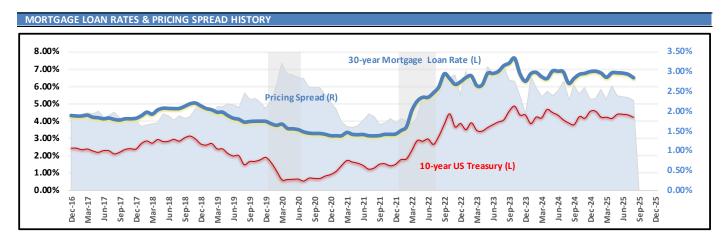
Regulatory Expert

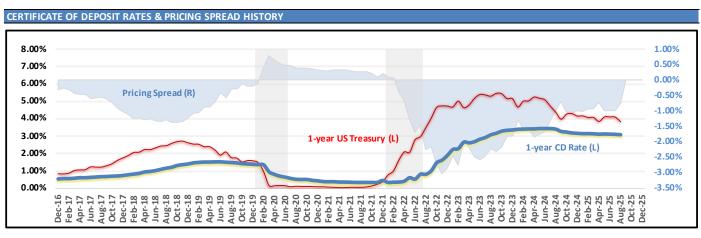
31 August 2025

HISTORICAL MARKET RATES AND PRICING SPREADS

Through: 31 August 2025









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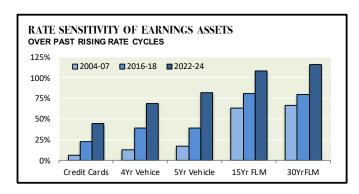
Risk Management

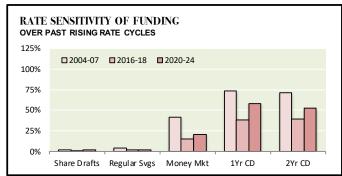
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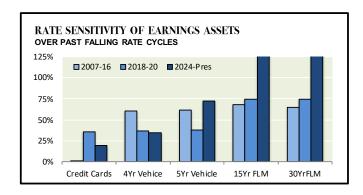
31 August 2025

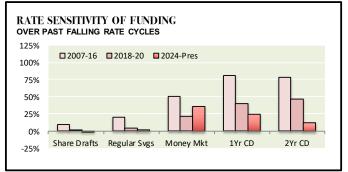
CYCLICAL NATIONAL LOAN & SHARE RATE SENSITIVITY

| | | EARNING | ASSETS | | | | FUNDING OBLIGATIONS | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-----------------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|-----|-----|--|--|
| | | Credit | 4Yr | 5Yr | 15Yr | 30Yr | | Share | Regular | Money | 1Yr | 2Yr | | |
| CYCLE | | Cards | Vehicle | Vehicle | FLM | FLM | | Drafts | Savings | Market | CD | CD | | |
| Rising Rate | Environments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2004-07 | Rising | 6% | 13% | 17% | 63% | 66% | | 2% | 5% | 41% | 73% | 72% | | |
| 2016-18 | Rising | 23% | 39% | 39% | 81% | 80% | | 1% | 2% | 15% | 38% | 39% | | |
| 2020-24 | Rising | 45% | 69% | 82% | 108% | 116% | | 2% | 2% | 20% | 58% | 52% | | |
| Falling Rate | e Environments: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2007-16 | Falling | 1% | 60% | 62% | 68% | 65% | | 9% | 20% | 51% | 81% | 78% | | |
| 2018-20 | Falling | 35% | 36% | 37% | 75% | 75% | | 2% | 4% | 22% | 40% | 47% | | |
| 2024-Pres | Falling | 19% | 35% | 72% | 153% | 464% | | -1% | 2% | 36% | 25% | 12% | | |









Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during rising rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during rising rates

Strategic Value is GREATER:

... when sensitivity is highest during falling rates

Strategic Value is LEAST:

... when sensitivity is lowest during falling rates



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INDICATIVE PRICING AND RATE SHOCKS OF LOANS AND DEPOSITS

| | PORT | MARKET | | | | MARKET |
|-------------------|-------|--------|-----|-----|------|--------|
| | WAC | RATE | CPR | WAM | WAL* | PRICE |
| | | | | | | |
| 30-Year FLM Mortg | 7.00% | 6.52% | 8% | 285 | 8.0 | 102.66 |
| | 6.52% | 6.52% | 8% | 280 | 7.9 | 100.00 |
| | 6.00% | 6.52% | 8% | 275 | 7.7 | 97.19 |
| | 5.00% | 6.52% | 8% | 265 | 7.4 | 92.04 |
| | 4.00% | 6.52% | 6% | 224 | 7.3 | 86.75 |
| | 3.00% | 6.52% | 5% | 210 | 7.1 | 81.61 |
| 15-Year FLM Mortg | 7.00% | 6.00% | 8% | 166 | 5.5 | 104.38 |
| | 6.00% | 6.00% | 8% | 160 | 5.3 | 100.00 |
| | 6.00% | 6.00% | 8% | 150 | 5.0 | 100.00 |
| | 5.00% | 6.00% | 8% | 131 | 4.5 | 96.31 |
| | 4.00% | 6.00% | 6% | 120 | 4.4 | 92.70 |
| | 3.00% | 6.00% | 5% | 113 | 4.2 | 89.34 |
| Vehicle Loans | 7.00% | 5.84% | 15% | 40 | 1.5 | 101.60 |
| | 6.00% | 5.84% | 15% | 40 | 1.5 | 100.22 |
| | 5.84% | 5.84% | 15% | 41 | 1.5 | 100.00 |
| | 5.00% | 5.84% | 12% | 40 | 1.5 | 98.82 |
| | 4.00% | 5.84% | 10% | 43 | 1.6 | 97.19 |
| | 3.00% | 5.84% | 8% | 45 | 1.7 | 95.42 |

^{*}Based on WAM and Estimated CPR

| | PORT | MARKET | | | MARKET |
|-------------------|-------|--------|------|--------|--------|
| | WAC | RATE** | WAM | WAL*** | PRICE |
| | | | | | |
| Regular Savings | 1.50% | 0.18% | 0.08 | 3.5 | 104.61 |
| | 1.00% | 0.18% | 0.08 | 3.5 | 102.86 |
| | 0.50% | 0.18% | 0.08 | 3.5 | 101.12 |
| | 0.25% | 0.18% | 0.08 | 3.5 | 100.24 |
| | 0.18% | 0.18% | 0.08 | 3.5 | 100.00 |
| | 0.10% | 0.18% | 0.08 | 3.5 | 99.72 |
| | 0.05% | 0.18% | 0.08 | 3.5 | 99.55 |
| | | | | | |
| Money Market | 2.00% | 0.86% | 0.08 | 1.5 | 101.70 |
| | 1.50% | 0.86% | 0.08 | 1.5 | 100.95 |
| | 1.00% | 0.86% | 0.08 | 1.5 | 100.21 |
| | 0.86% | 0.86% | 0.08 | 1.5 | 100.00 |
| | 0.50% | 0.86% | 0.08 | 1.5 | 99.46 |
| | 0.25% | 0.86% | 0.08 | 1.5 | 99.09 |
| | 0.10% | 0.86% | 0.08 | 1.5 | 98.87 |
| Term Certificates | 4.00% | 3.09% | 1.0 | 1.0 | 100.89 |
| remi certificates | 3.50% | 3.09% | 1.0 | 1.0 | 100.40 |
| | 3.09% | 3.09% | 1.0 | 1.0 | 100.00 |
| | 3.00% | 3.09% | 1.0 | 1.0 | 99.91 |
| | 2.50% | 3.09% | 1.0 | 1.0 | 99.91 |
| | 2.00% | 3.09% | 1.0 | 1.0 | 98.93 |
| | 1.50% | 3.09% | 1.0 | 1.0 | 98.44 |
| | | | | | |
| | 1.00% | 3.09% | 1.0 | 1.0 | 97.94 |

^{**}Swap rate for comparable duration of Regular Savings and Money Market

^{***}Estimated life based on historical assessment of transaction accounts





Market Analysis

Strategic Solutions

Financial Investments

isk Management

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31 August 2025

INDICATIVE MATCHED FUNDING VARIABLES

| | | | 1yr | 2yr | 3yr | 4yr | 5yr | 5yr | 5yr | 15yr | 30yr |
|---------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-------|----------|----------|
| | | Cash | Agy | Agy | Agy | Agy | Agy | New Veh | - | Mortgage | Mortgage |
| | | 4.33% | 4.00% | 4.15% | 4.35% | 4.65% | 4.75% | 5.63% | 5.84% | 6.00% | 6.52% |
| Share Draft | 0.22% | 4.11% | 3.78% | 3.93% | 4.13% | 4.43% | 4.53% | 5.41% | 5.62% | 5.78% | 6.30% |
| Regular Savings | 0.18% | 4.15% | 3.82% | 3.97% | 4.17% | 4.47% | 4.57% | 5.45% | 5.66% | 5.82% | 6.34% |
| Money Market | 0.86% | 3.47% | 3.14% | 3.29% | 3.49% | 3.79% | 3.89% | 4.77% | 4.98% | 5.14% | 5.66% |
| FHLB Overnight | 4.37% | -0.04% | -0.37% | -0.22% | -0.02% | 0.28% | 0.38% | 1.26% | 1.47% | 1.63% | 2.15% |
| Catalyst Settlement | 5.50% | -1.17% | -1.50% | -1.35% | -1.15% | -0.85% | -0.75% | 0.13% | 0.34% | 0.50% | 1.02% |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 6mo Term CD | 2.82% | 1.51% | 1.18% | 1.33% | 1.53% | 1.83% | 1.93% | 2.81% | 3.02% | 3.18% | 3.70% |
| 6mo FHLB Term | 4.17% | 0.16% | -0.17% | -0.02% | 0.18% | 0.48% | 0.58% | 1.46% | 1.67% | 1.83% | 2.35% |
| 6mo Catalyst Term | 4.79% | -0.46% | -0.79% | -0.64% | -0.44% | -0.14% | -0.04% | 0.84% | 1.05% | 1.21% | 1.73% |
| 1yr Term CD | 3.09% | 1.24% | 0.91% | 1.06% | 1.26% | 1.56% | 1.66% | 2.54% | 2.75% | 2.91% | 3.43% |
| 1yr FHLB Term | 3.95% | 0.38% | 0.05% | 0.20% | 0.40% | 0.70% | 0.80% | 1.68% | 1.89% | 2.05% | 2.57% |
| 2yr Term CD | 2.93% | 1.40% | 1.07% | 1.22% | 1.42% | 1.72% | 1.82% | 2.70% | 2.91% | 3.07% | 3.59% |
| 2yr FHLB Term | 3.80% | 0.53% | 0.20% | 0.35% | 0.55% | 0.85% | 0.95% | 1.83% | 2.04% | 2.20% | 2.72% |
| 3yr Term CD | 2.87% | 1.46% | 1.13% | 1.28% | 1.48% | 1.78% | 1.88% | 2.76% | 2.97% | 3.13% | 3.65% |
| 3yr FHLB Term | 3.85% | 0.48% | 0.15% | 0.30% | 0.50% | 0.80% | 0.90% | 1.78% | 1.99% | 2.15% | 2.67% |
| 7yr FHLB Term | 4.30% | 0.03% | -0.30% | -0.15% | 0.05% | 0.35% | 0.45% | 1.33% | 1.54% | 1.70% | 2.22% |
| 10yr FHLB Term | 4.55% | -0.22% | -0.55% | -0.40% | -0.20% | 0.10% | 0.20% | 1.08% | 1.29% | 1.45% | 1.97% |
| 1 | | | | | | | | | | '- | |

RELATIVE VALUE OF MARGINAL INVESTMENT OPTIONS

| | Current | | Then for | | The Net Re | eturn Need | ed to Break | -even Agai | nst*: | |
|------------------|---------|---------|----------|---------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|
| | Return | For | the Next | 30Y FLM | 15Y FLM | 5Y New | 5Y Used | 4Y Call | 3Y Call | 2Y Call |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cash | 4.33% | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1yr Agy | 4.00% | 1 year | 4 years | 7.15% | 6.50% | 6.04% | 6.30% | 4.87% | 4.53% | 2.35% |
| 2yr Agy Callable | 4.15% | 2 years | 3 years | 8.10% | 7.23% | 6.62% | 6.97% | 5.15% | 4.75% | - |
| 3yr Agy Callable | 4.35% | 3 years | 2 years | 9.78% | 8.48% | 7.55% | 8.08% | 5.55% | - | - |
| 4yr Agy Callable | 4.65% | 4 years | 1 year | 14.00% | 11.40% | 9.55% | 10.60% | - | - | - |
| 5yr Agy Callable | 4.75% | 5 years | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5yr New Vehicle | 5.63% | 3 years | 2 years | 7.86% | 6.56% | - | - | - | - | - |
| 5yr Used Vehicle | 5.84% | 3 years | 2 years | 7.54% | 6.24% | - | - | - | - | - |
| 15yr Mortgage | 6.00% | 5 years | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 30yr Mortgage | 6.52% | 5 years | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

^{*} Best relative value noted by probabilities of achieving "break-even" returns