

Annual Meeting

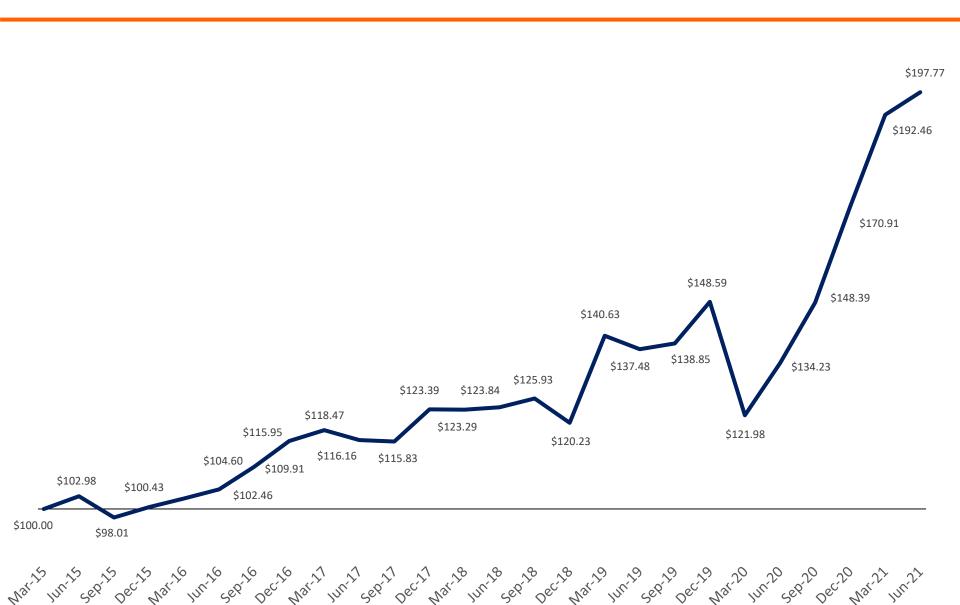
September 27th, 2021

Agenda

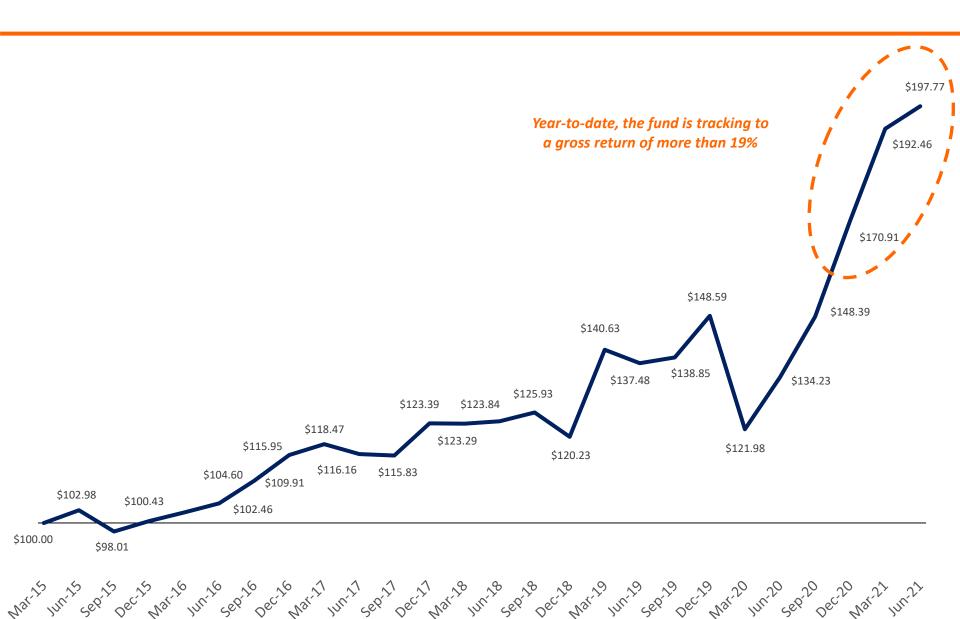
- 1. Fund update
- 2. Are we in a stock market bubble?
- 3. Our game plan
- 4. Answer your questions



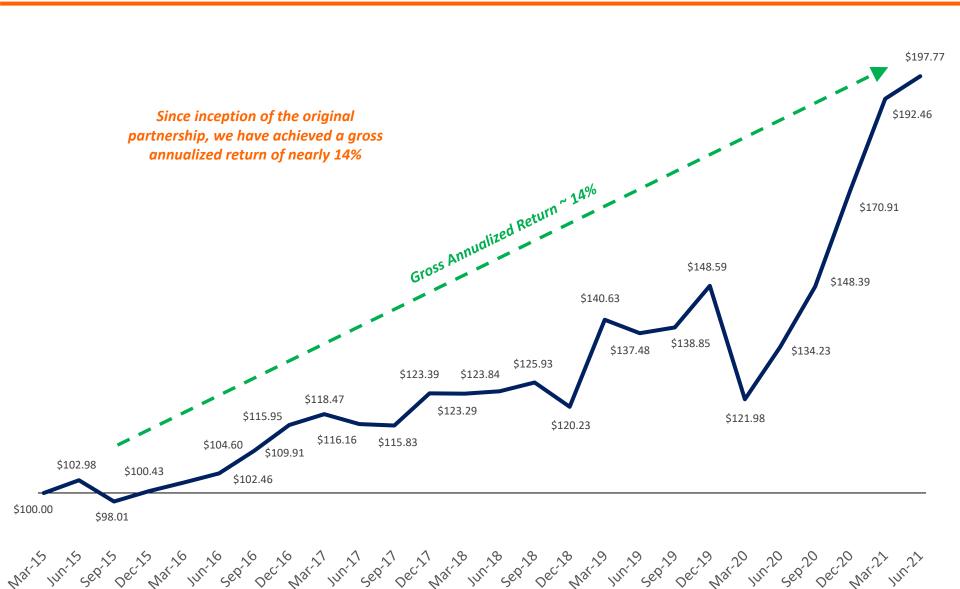
Historical Performance (NAV/Unit)



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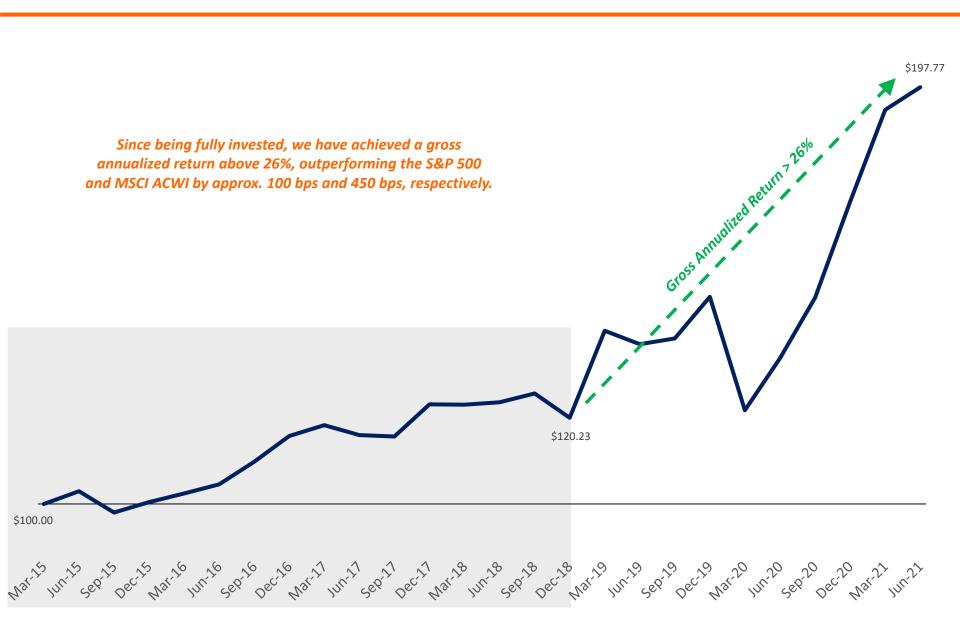
Historical Performance (NAV/Unit)



Cash is NOT always king...



"In order to beat the market, you must be in the market."

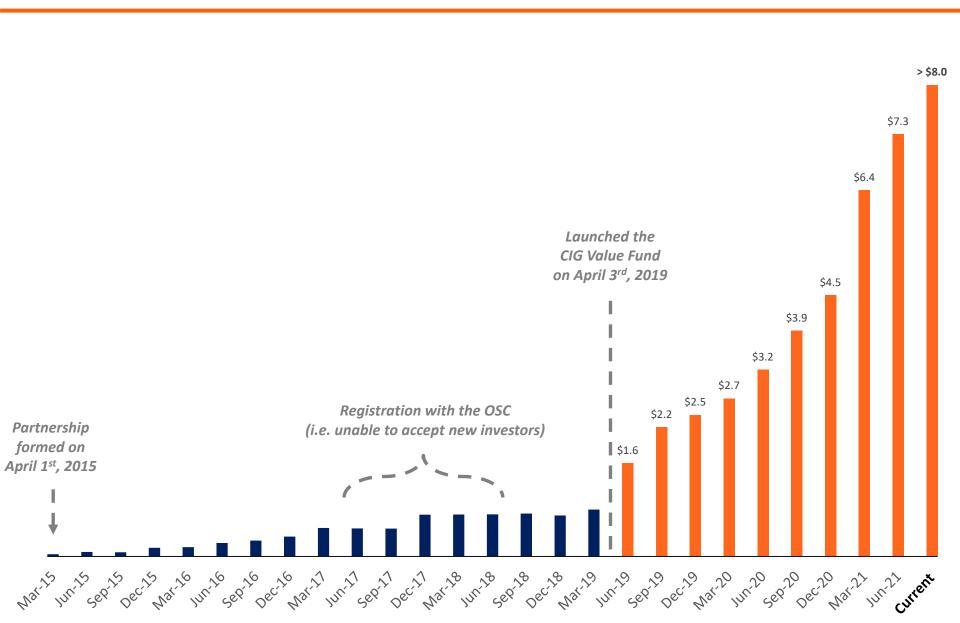




"Cash is trash."

- Ray Dalio

Asset Growth (CAD millions)



Our Wonderful Businesses









Brookfield





















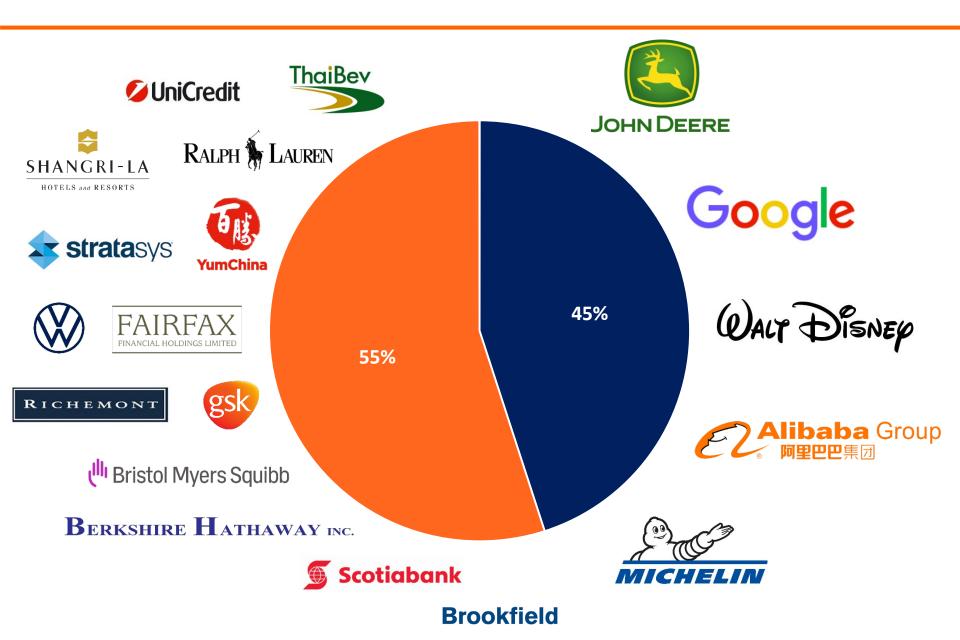


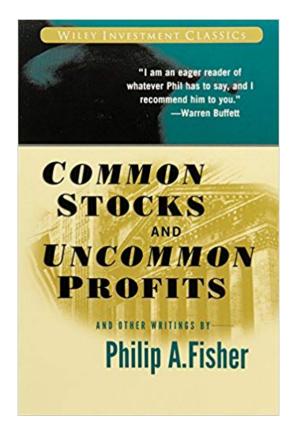






The portfolio is concentrated in our best ideas!



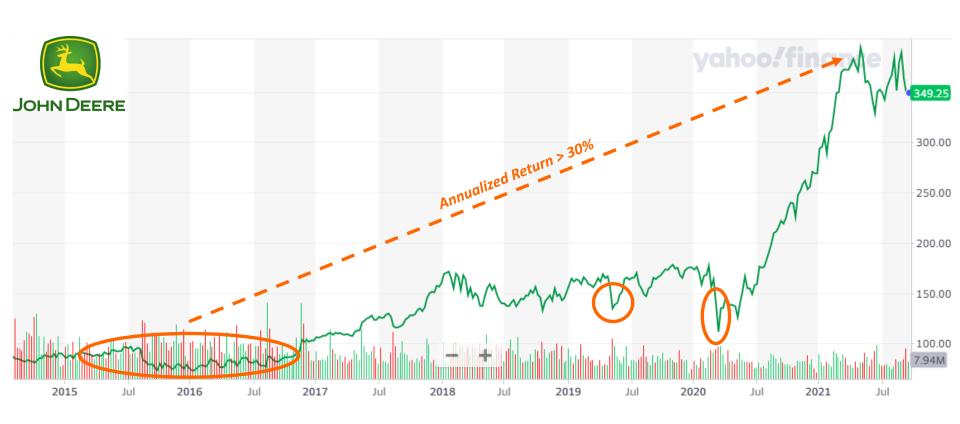


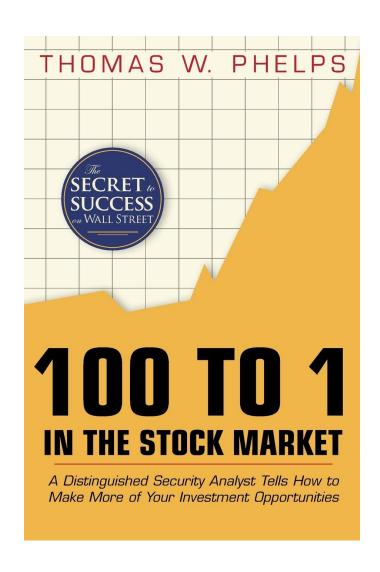


"If the job has been correctly done when a common stock is purchased, the time to sell it is – almost never."

- Phil Fisher

Our largest investment since day one – "Nothing runs like a Deere."



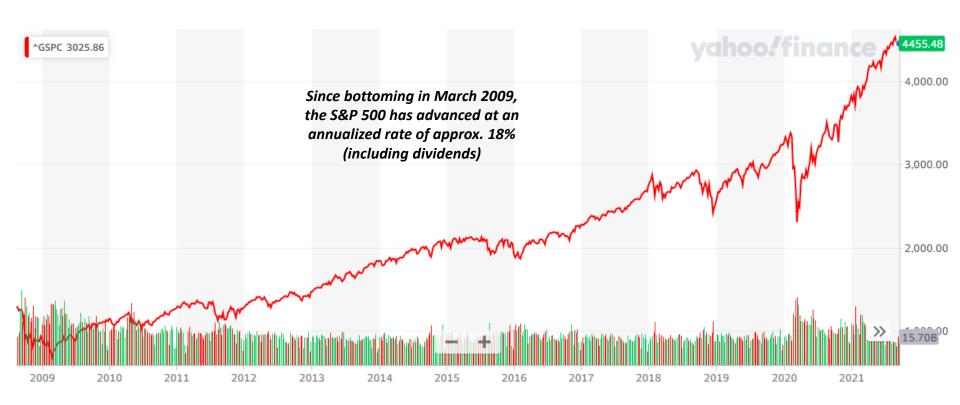


"Buy right and hold on."

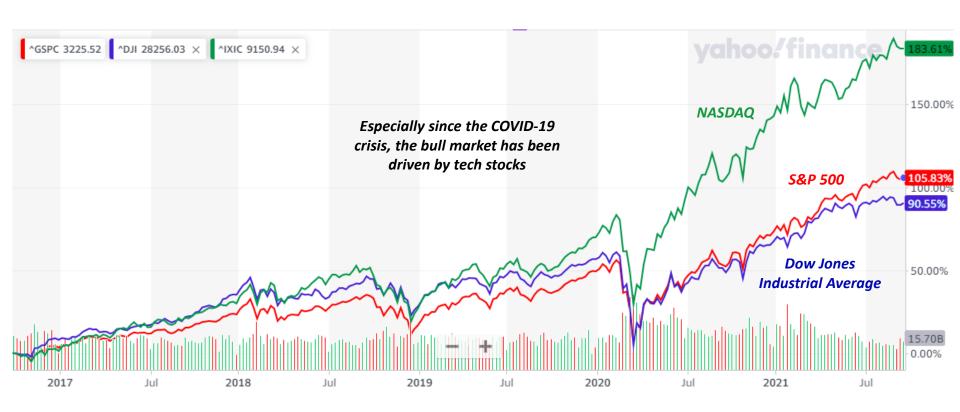
Are We In A Stock Market Bubble?



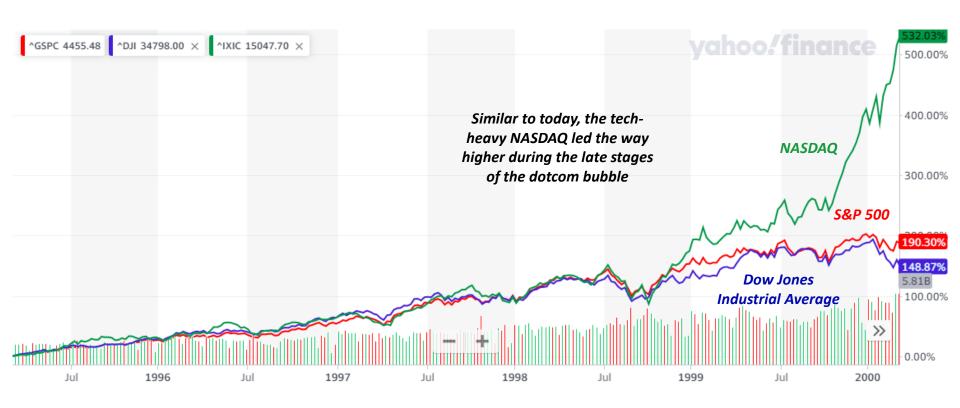
S&P 500 (since the Global Financial Crisis)



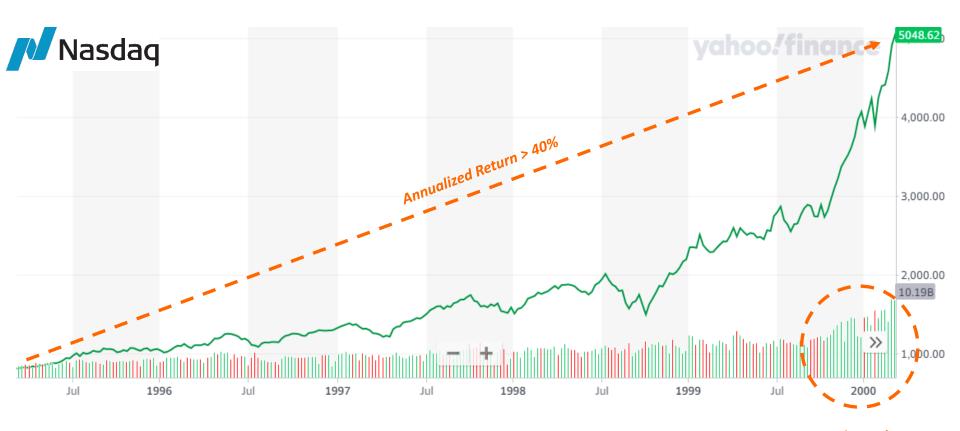
Technology stocks have driven the bull market...



"History doesn't repeat itself, but it often rhymes." – Mark Twain

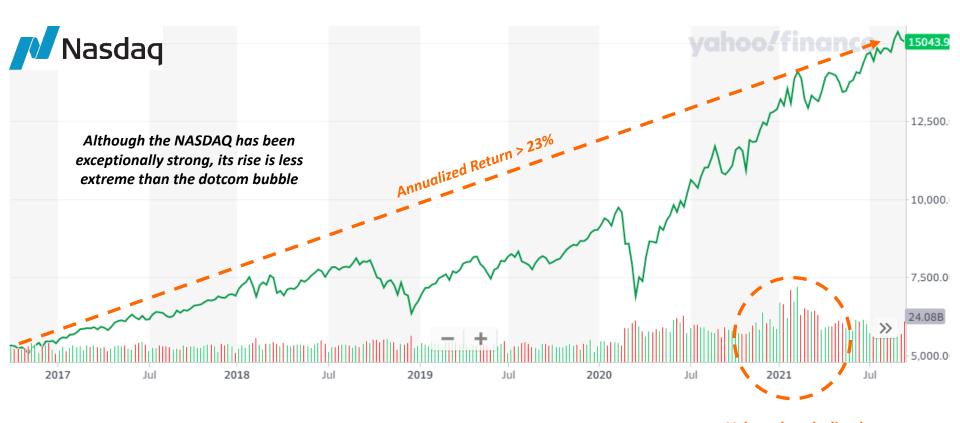


NASDAQ then...



Increasing volume...

NASDAQ then...& now

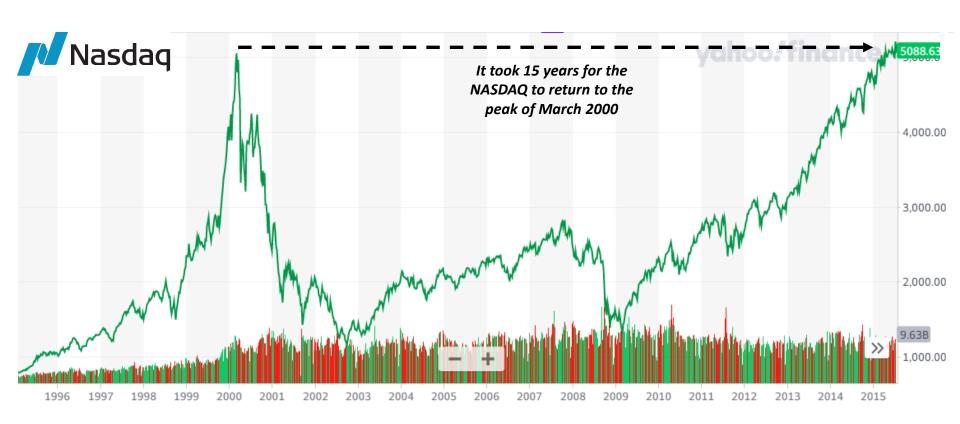


Volume has declined since earlier this year

The music stopped in March 2000...



...and it was a long road to recovery

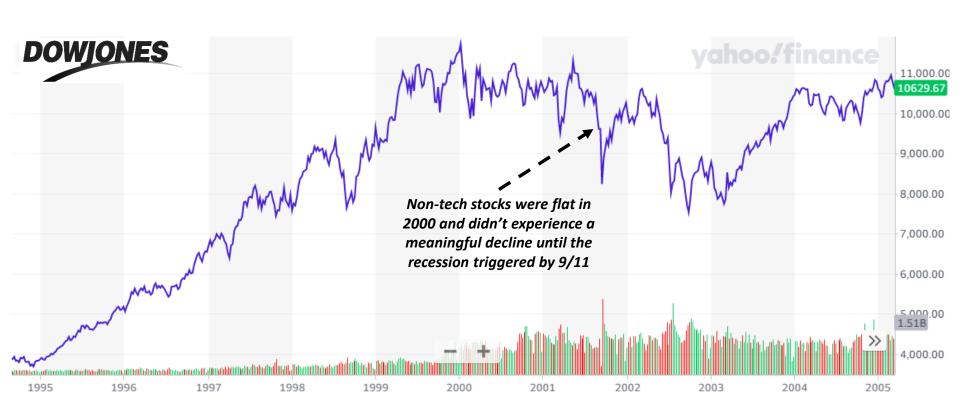


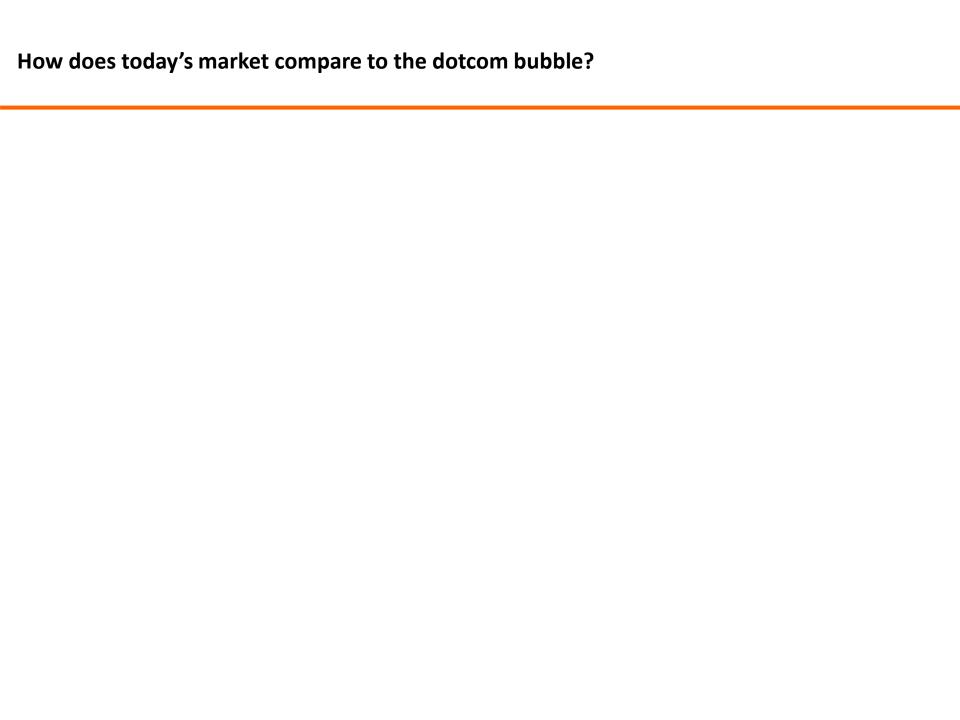


"The more fun the party, the more extreme the hangover."

- Mohnish Pabrai

Non-tech stocks held up, however





- 1. Dominance of large technology companies
 - Including unprofitable new ventures

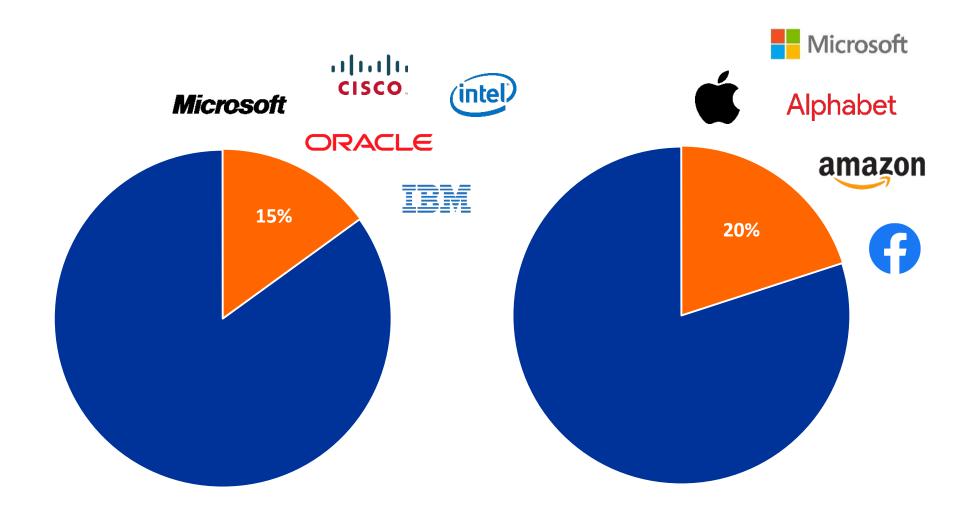
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- 4. Flood of initial public offerings (IPOs)
 - SPACs are all the rage

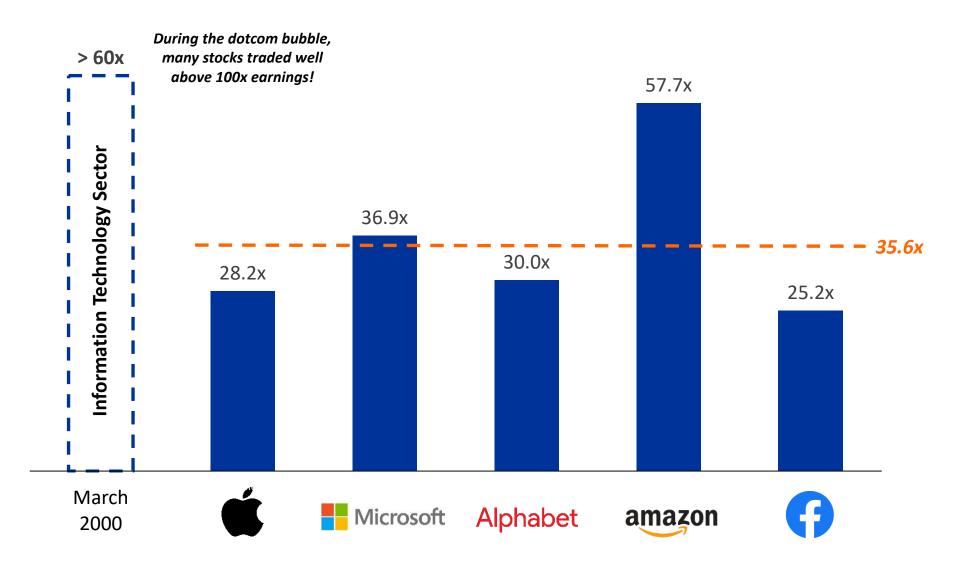
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 - Trees don't grow to the sky

1. Concentration in Technology Darlings (March 2000 vs. Today)



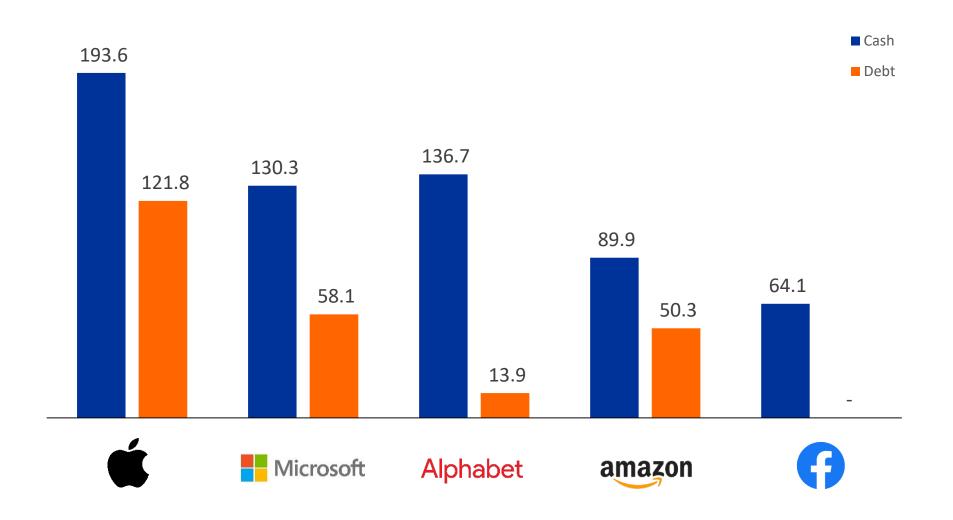
Note: Percentage of total U.S. market capitalization. The five largest companies currently represent nearly 25% of the S&P 500.

However, tech valuations are lower...



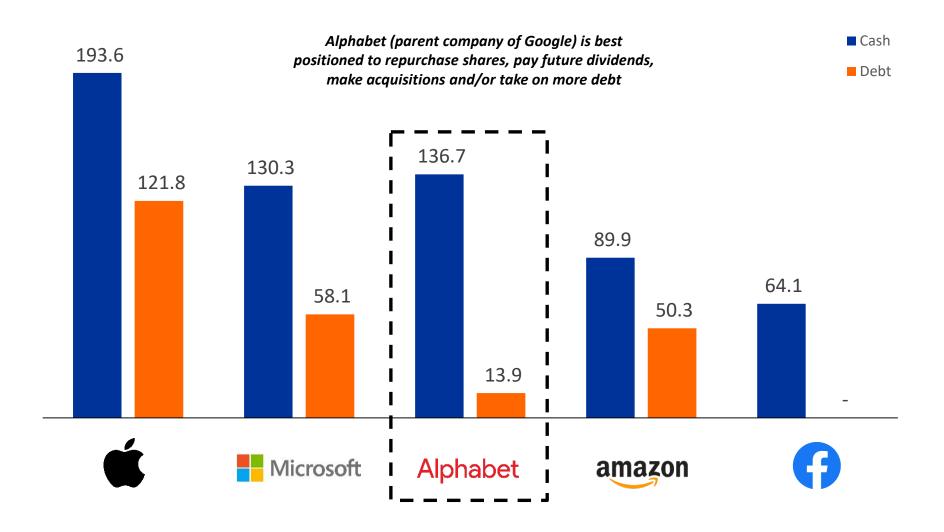
Note: Based on trailing twelve month earnings. Excluding Amazon, the average P/E ratio is less than 30x.

...& balance sheets are stronger



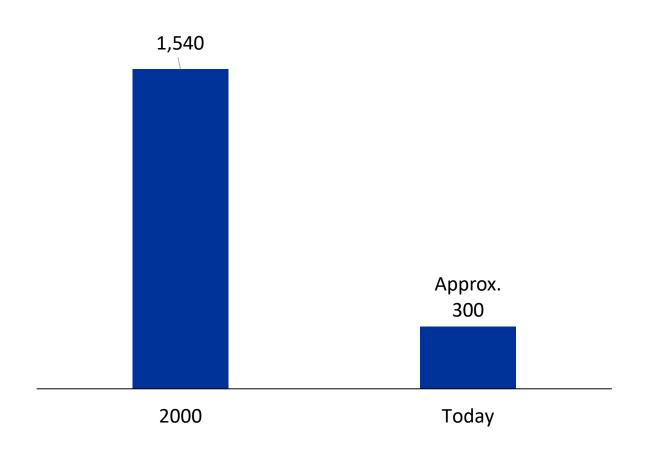
Note: All figures are in USD billions as at June 30, 2021.

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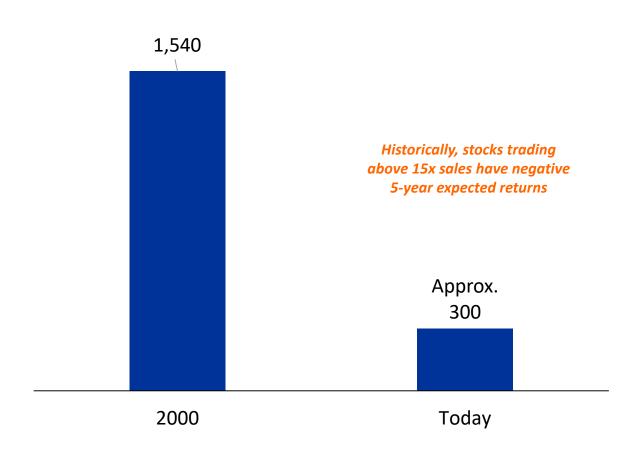
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of Stocks Trading > 15x Sales



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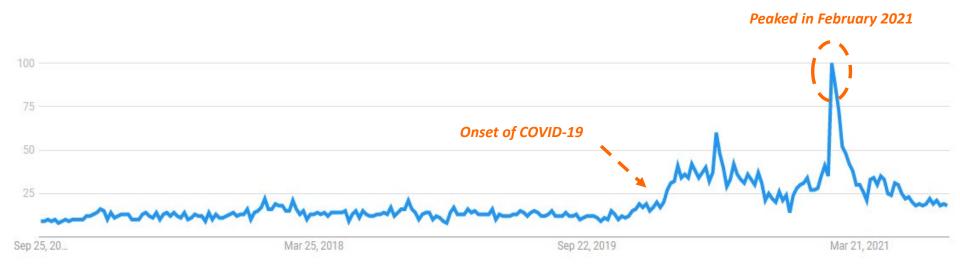
- Dominance of large technology companies
 - Including unprofitable new ventures
- **YES...but lower valuations**
- YES...but stronger balance sheets

2. New Breed of Investors





Google Search Trends for "Day Trading"



Coinciding with the 52-week high of ARK Innovation ETF



BUT...Millennials may drive the stock market higher over the next two decades



"Millennials are going to be a major incremental and additive driver to U.S. economic growth, and better growth equals better equity returns."

- Thomas Lee

- 1. Dominance of large technology companies YES...but lower valuations
 - Including unprofitable new ventures
- 2. New investors lured into the stock market
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YES...but stronger balance sheets

YES...but focused in a handful of stocks

YES...but "Demographics are Destiny"

3. "Innovative" Investment Vehicles

Special purpose acquisition companies (SPACs) are the "plat du jour" on Wall Street



3. "Innovative" Investment Vehicles





The market capitalization of cryptocurrencies recently surpassed \$2 trillion, with Bitcoin soaring above \$50,000

3. "Innovative" Investment Vehicles



An artist known as "Beeple" recently sold a non-fungible token (NFT) at auction for a record \$69 million





Prominent class of promoters...









...& don't forget so-called "meme stocks"



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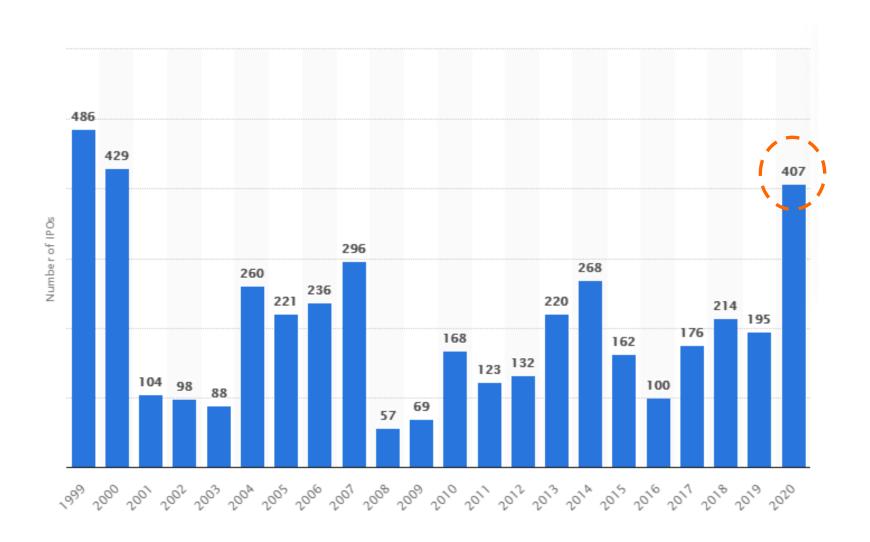
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YES...but "Demographics are Destiny"

YES...but regulators are cracking down

YES...but hedge funds were outplayed

4. Flood of IPOs



Source: statista





coinbase

Q Palantir



Lemonade



























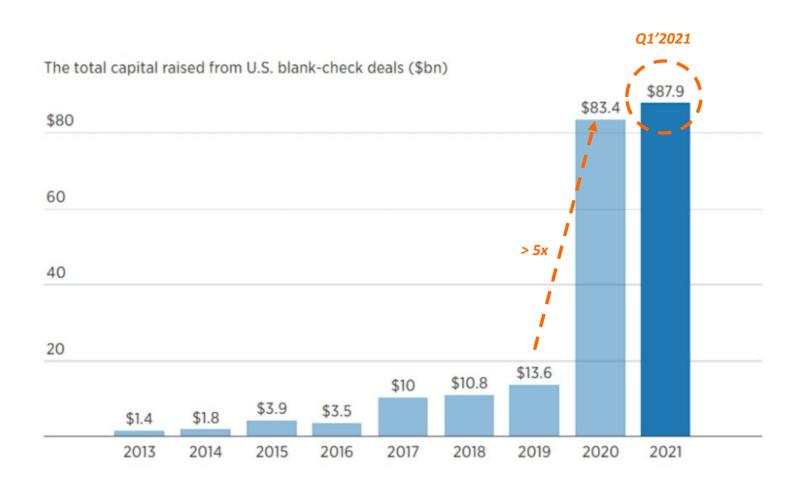
Year of the SPAC

The total capital raised from U.S. blank-check deals (\$bn)





Year of the SPAC

















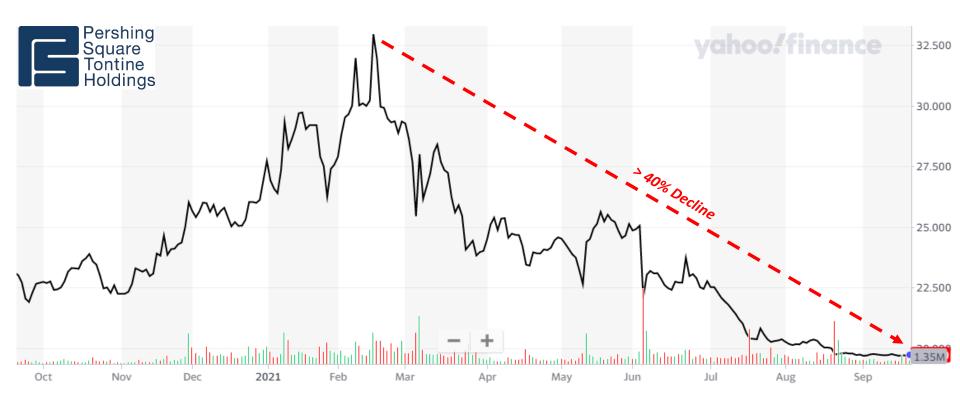


Desktop Metal





The SPAC mania has cooled, however



Currently trading below book value

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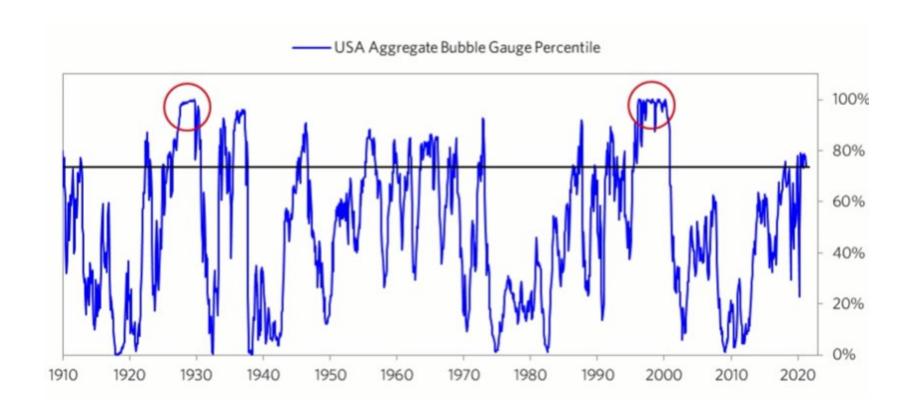
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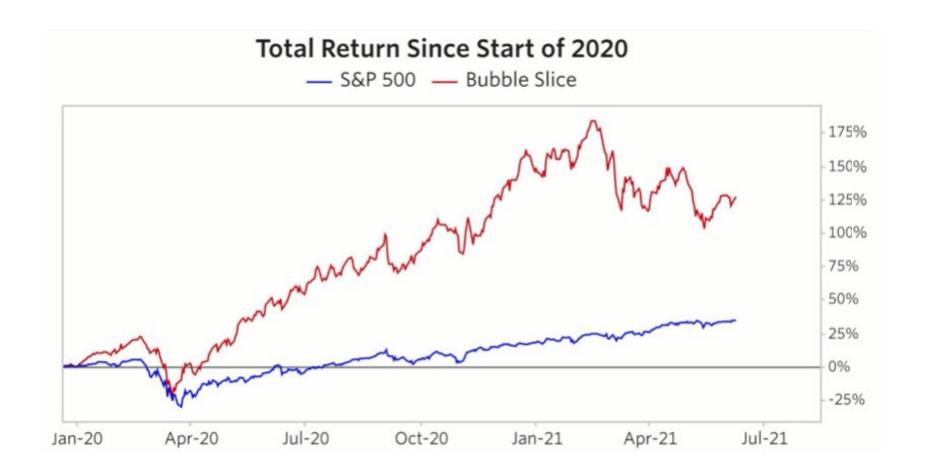
Although there are many similarities to the dotcom era, we do not appear to be in a broad-based stock market bubble.

Our thesis is supported by Ray Dalio's "Bubble Gauge"





Although, some stocks appear to be in bubble territory



























DocuSign

But there are strongly opposing views...



Vs.



"Equities is a magnificent bubble in the U.S."

"We couldn't be further from a market bubble."

- Jeremy Grantham

- Cathie Wood

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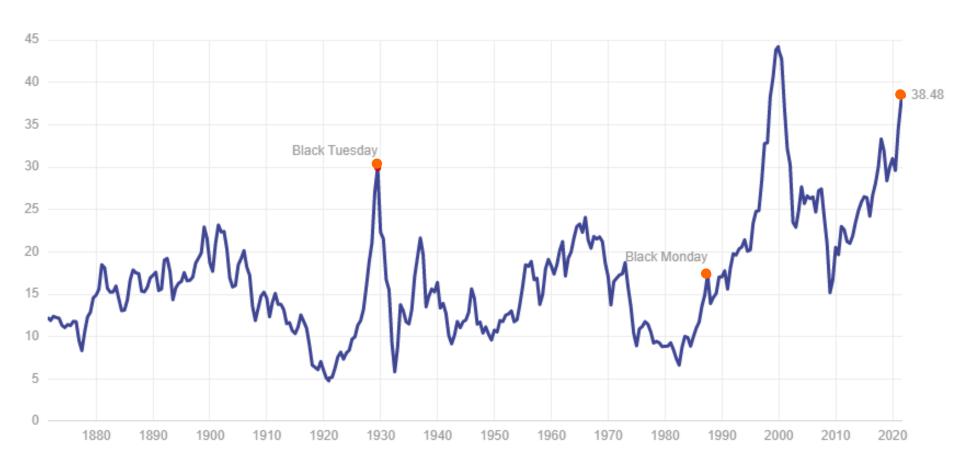
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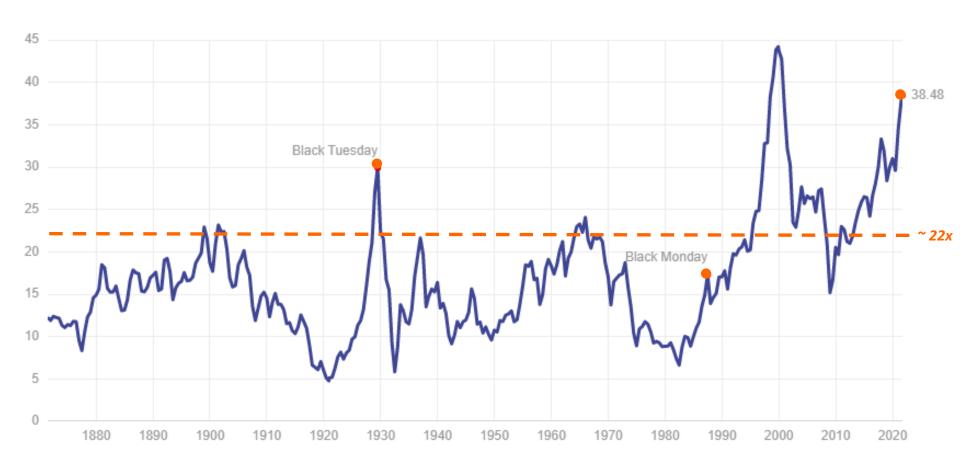
But what valuation is appropriate?

Schiller P/E Ratio



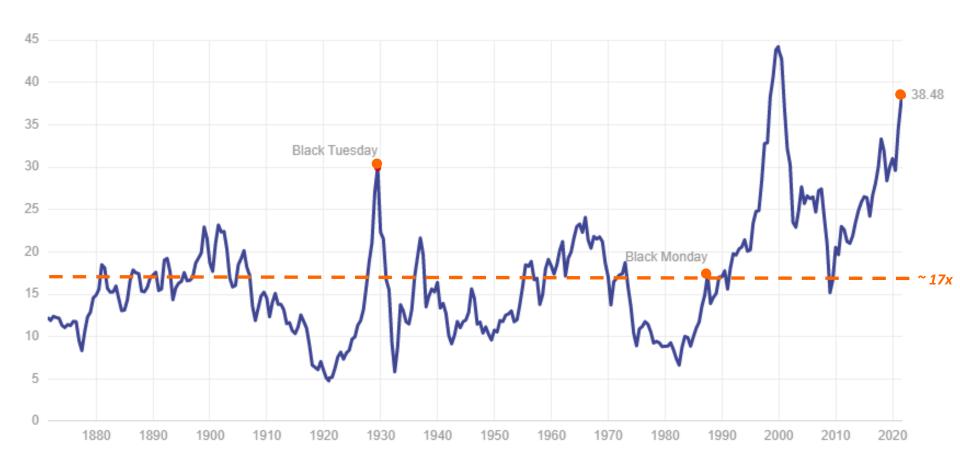
Note: The Schiller P/E ratio is based on average inflation-adjusted earnings from the past ten years.

Current P/E Ratio (based on 2021 earnings)



Note: Analysts' consensus forecasts for S&P 500 earnings for 2021 are currently 201.03.

Current P/E Ratio (excluding FAAMG)



Note: FAAMG refers to Facebook, Apple, Amazon, Microsoft and Alphabet (the parent company of Google).

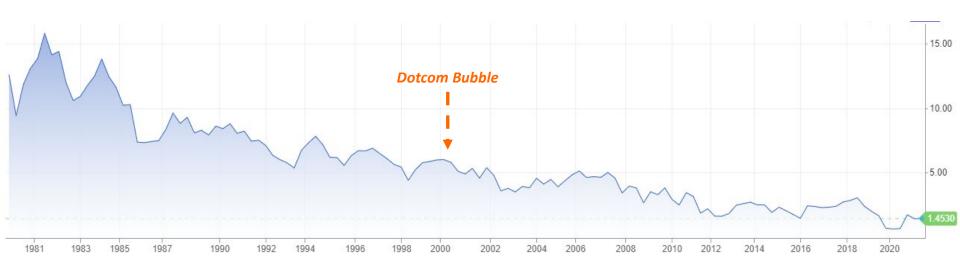


"More people have lost money waiting for corrections than the actual corrections."

- Peter Lynch

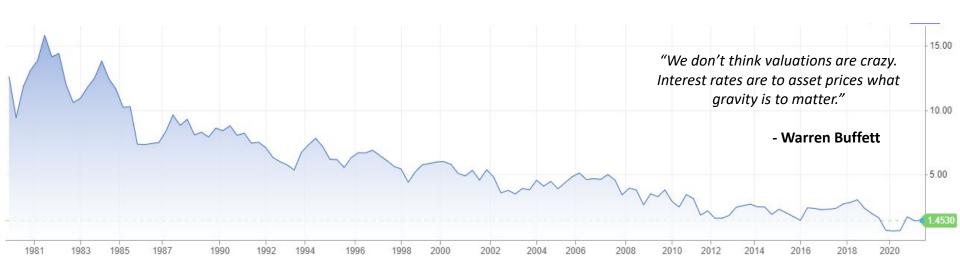
Although stocks are expensive, interest rates have never been lower...

U.S. 10-Year Treasury Yield

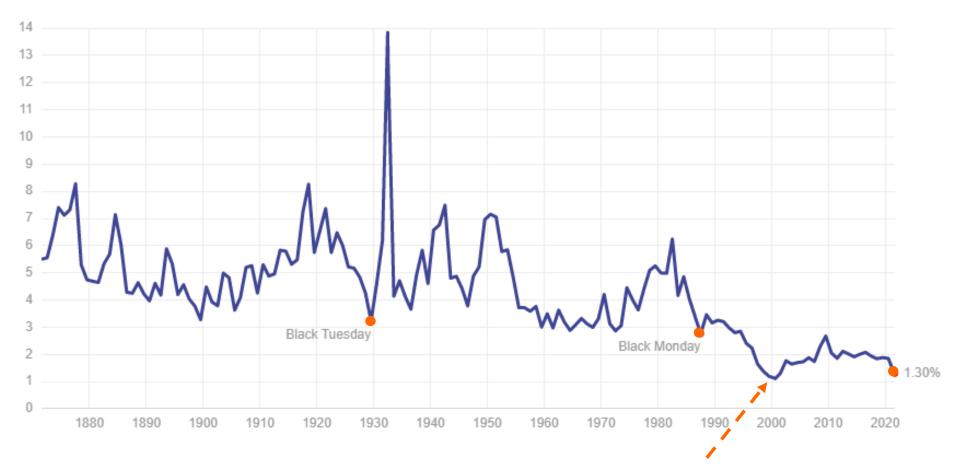


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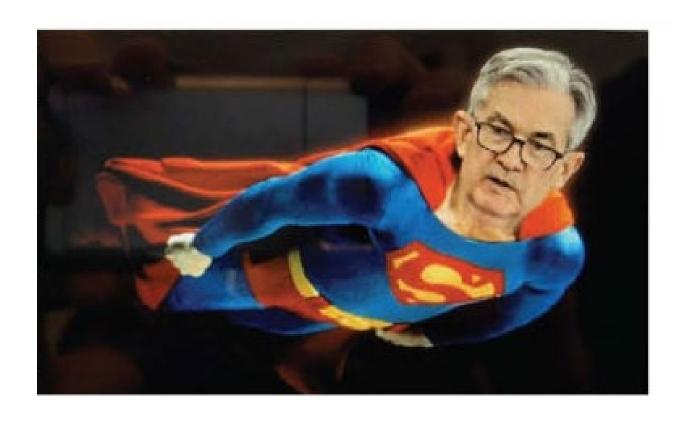
U.S. 10-Year Treasury Yield



...and dividend yields are currently in line with the 10-year U.S. treasury rate



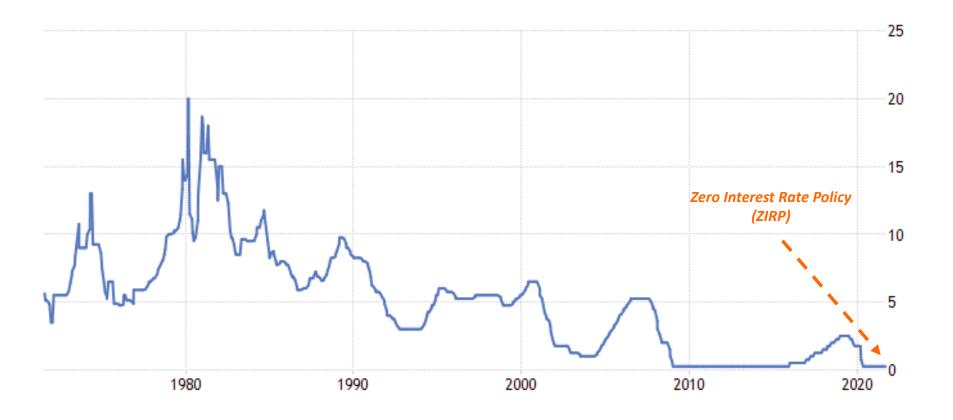
By comparison, dividend yields were meaningfully below the 10-year treasury rate during the dotcom bubble



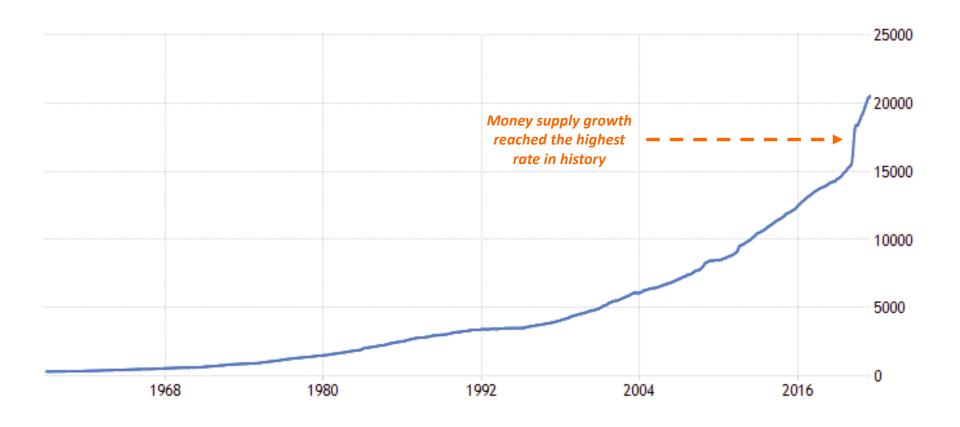
"...be careful not to exit too early on easy monetary policy."

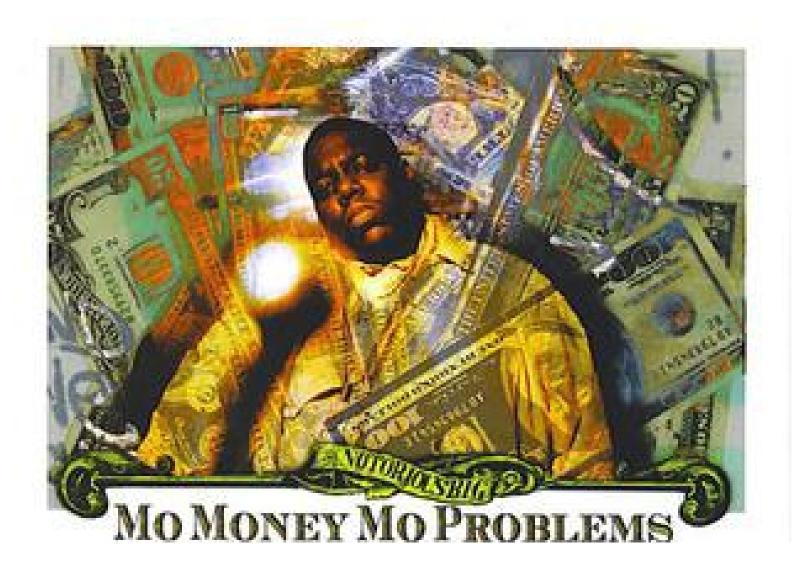
- Jerome Powell

Fed Funds Rate

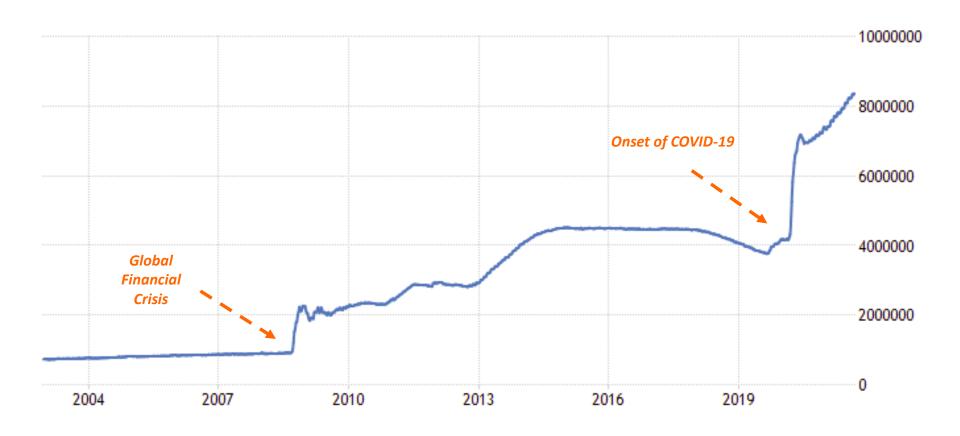


Money Supply (M2)





Central Bank Balance Sheet



Strange economic concoction brewing...

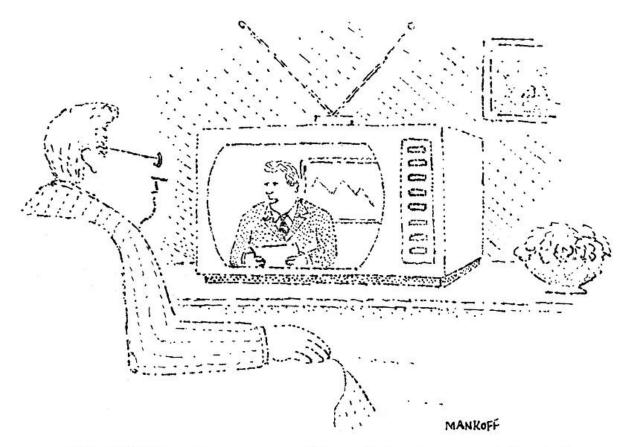
- Once-in-a-century global pandemic
- Zero interest rate policy (negative real rates)
- Unprecedented money supply growth
- Expanding central bank balance sheets
- Massive government fiscal deficits
- Rising global power (China) challenging the existing world order
- Emerging asset classes (SPACs, cryptocurrencies, NFTs)
- Record high home prices
- Fear of inflation for the first time in decades



"If you've never seen something happen before, you can't say how it's going to end."

- Howard Marks

Today's market in a nutshell...



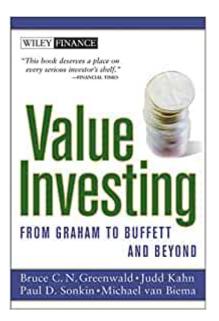
"On Wall Street today, news of lower interest rates sent the stock market up, but then the expectation that these rates would be inflationary sent the market down, until the realization that lower rates might stimulate the sluggish economy pushed the market up, before it ultimately went down on fears that an overheated economy would lead to a reimposition of higher interest rates."



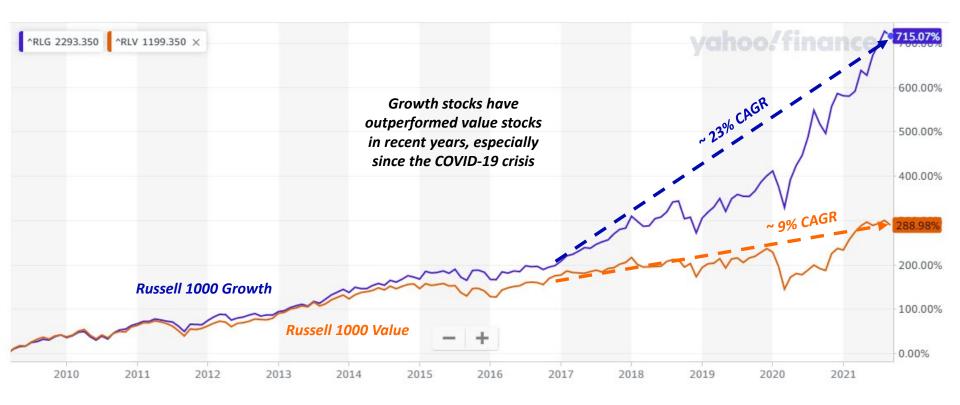


What is our game plan?

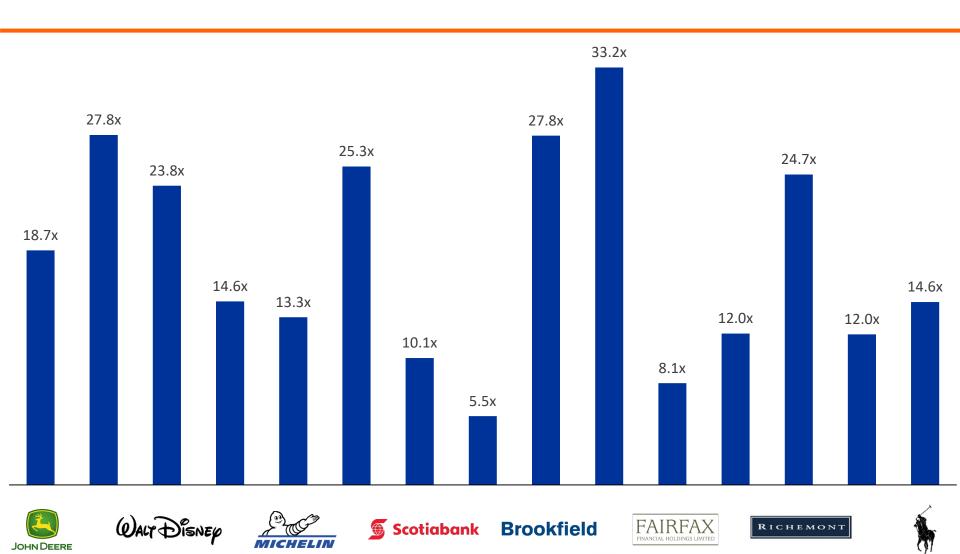
- 1. Double down on value investing
 - Avoid hot IPOs, SPACs and bubbly stocks
 - Be skeptical of "old economy" businesses (i.e. value traps)
 - Take advantage of short-term market declines



The end of value investing?



Source: Chart shows the performance of Russell 1000 Growth Index vs. Russell 1000 Value Index since March 2009.







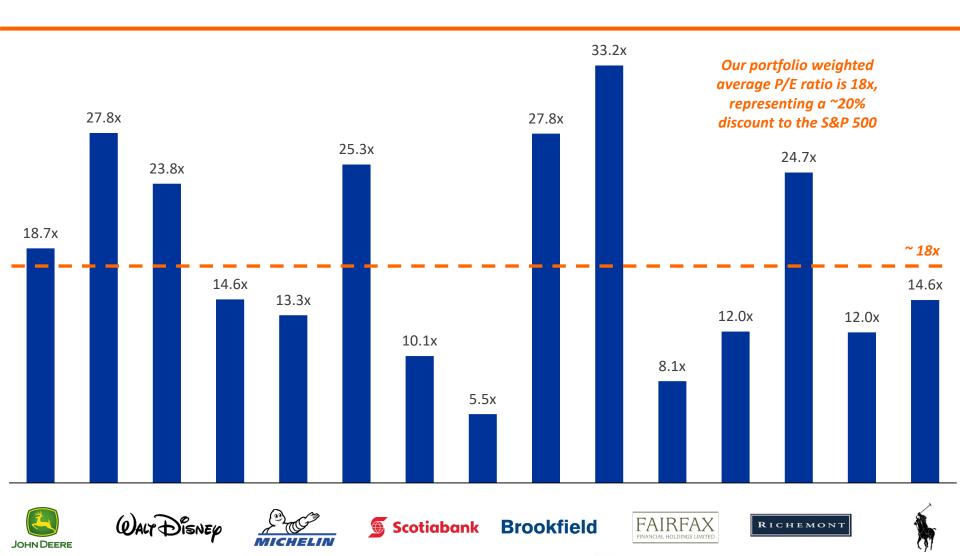
















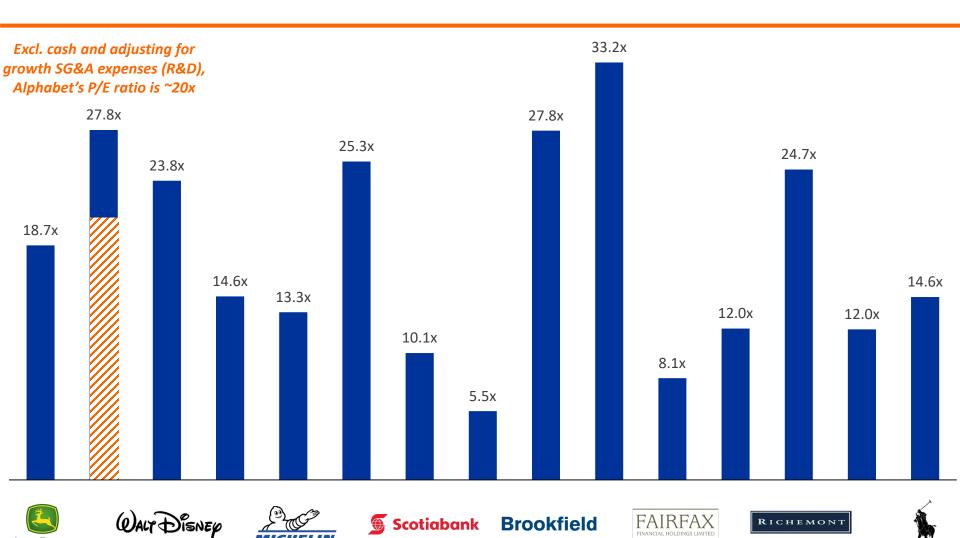
















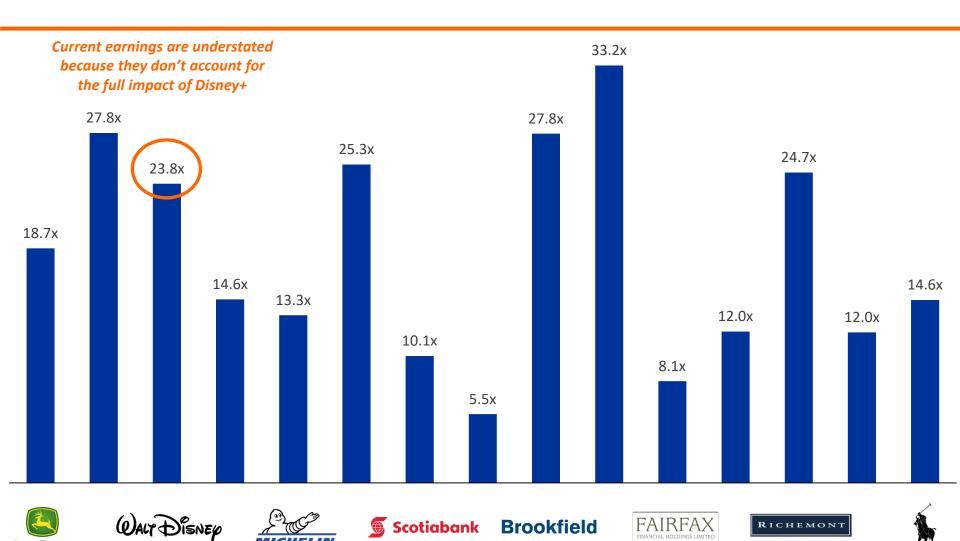
















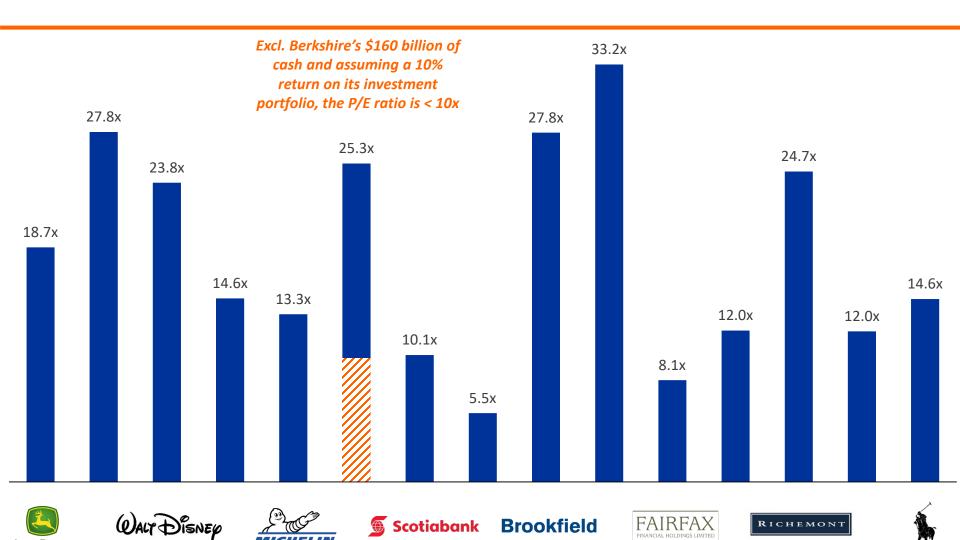
















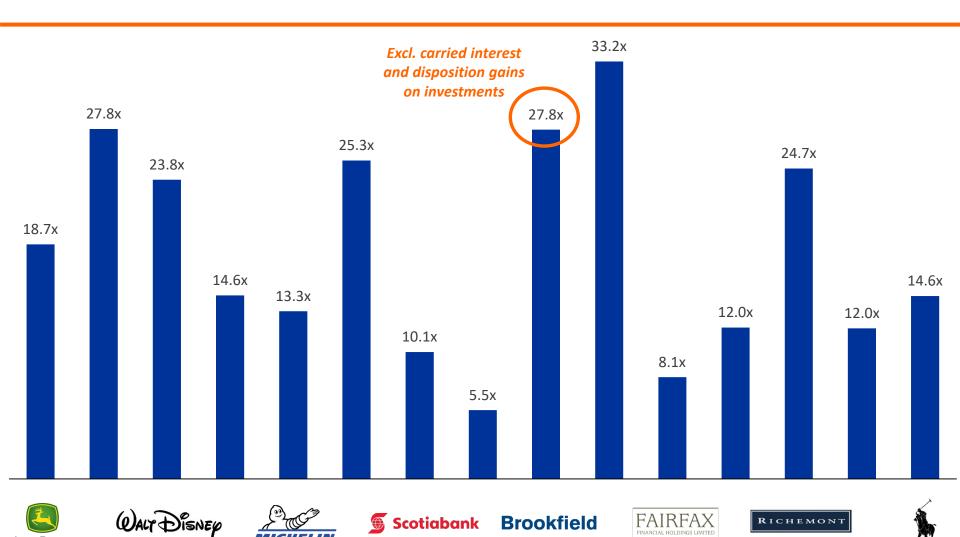
















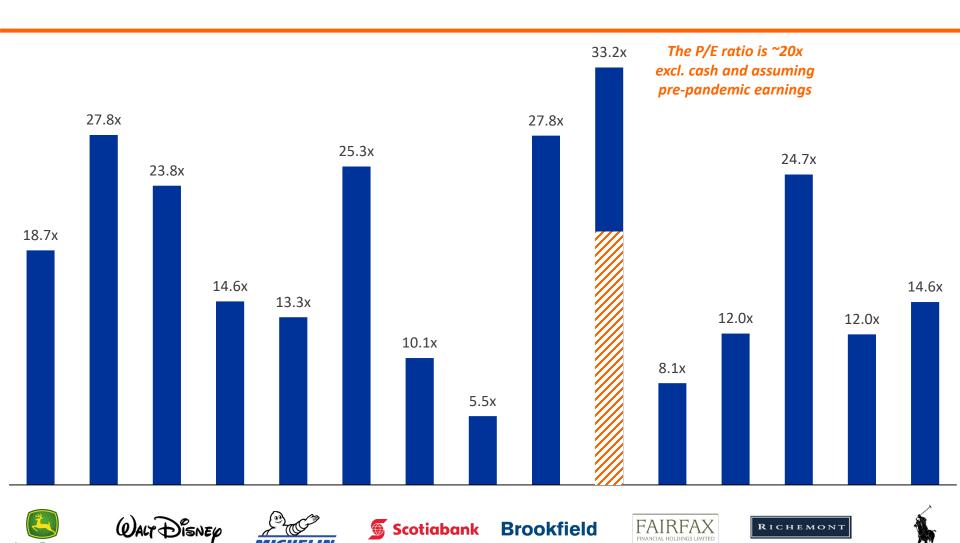
















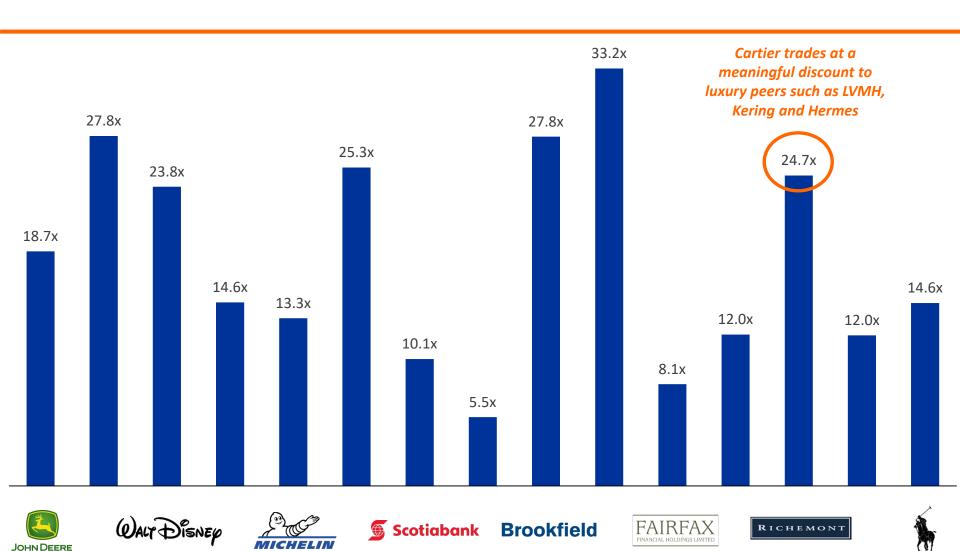


















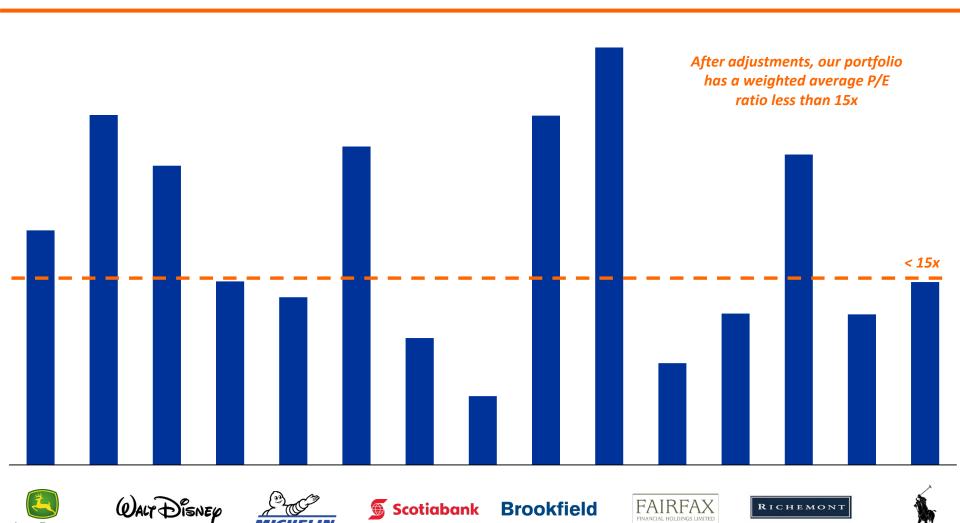








Note: P/E ratios are based on normalized 2021 earnings.

















...while taking a nuanced approach to growth investing



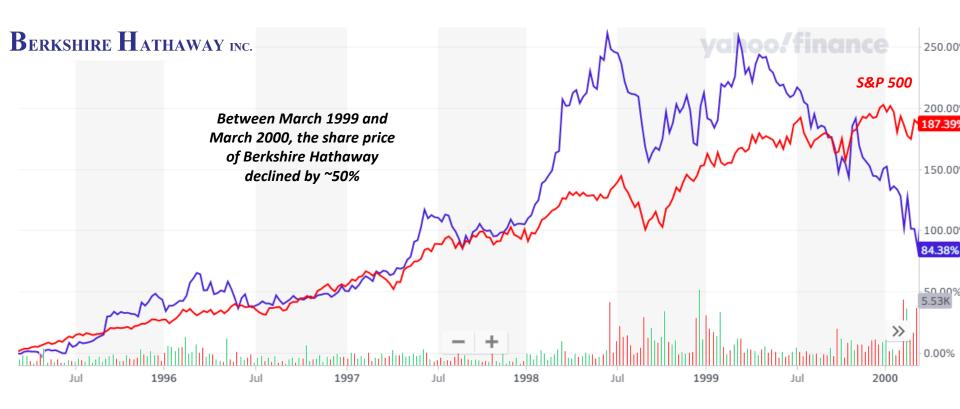
Even our most growth-minded businesses are attractively priced based on current (rather than hoped for) earnings and have balance sheets strong enough to make Fort Knox jealous!



"It's far better to buy a wonderful company at a fair price than a fair company at a wonderful price."

- Warren Buffett

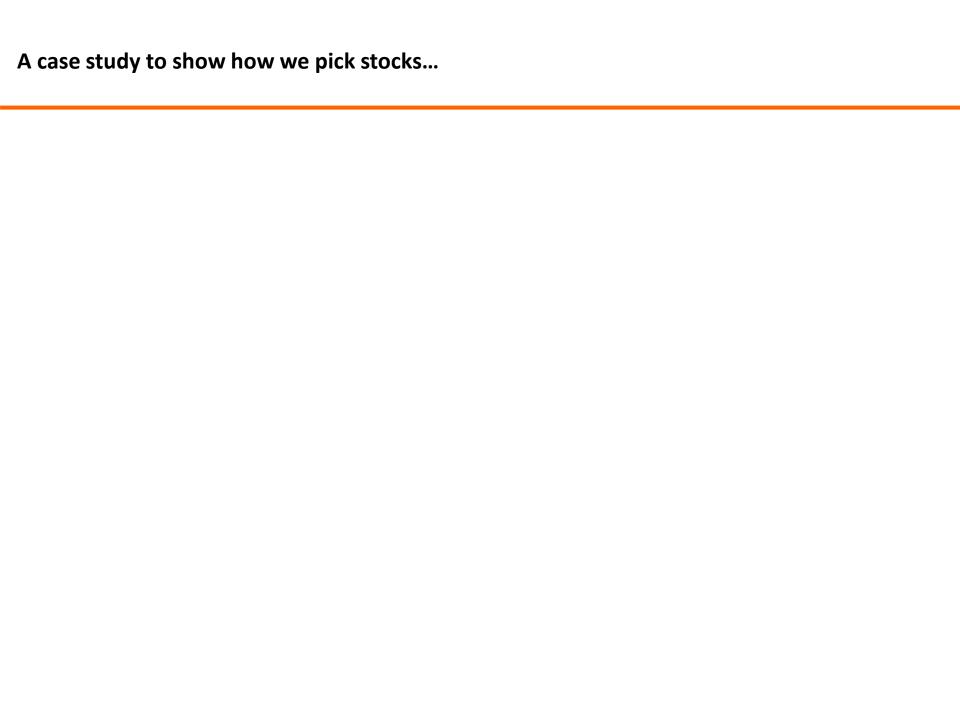
Berkshire Hathaway lagged the market during the dotcom bubble...



...but never bet against Warren Buffett!

The share price of Berkshire Hathaway more than doubled in the years following the dotcom bubble





Company A US\$ billions

Company B *€ billions*

	Company A US\$ billions	Company B <i>€ billions</i>
LTM Sales	19.6	22.3

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LTM Sales	19.6	22.3
Pre-Tax Profit <i>Margin</i>	3.4 <i>17.1%</i>	3.0 <i>13.4%</i>

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Cash & Equivalents Debt & Capital Leases	0.2 10.9	4.3 8.0
Net Debt	10.7	3.7

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Although both businesses earn roughly the same pre-tax profit, Company A is currently valued at > 3x Company B despite having a weaker balance sheet

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Enterprise Value	87.5	> 3 x! 27.5

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Market Capitalization	76.8	23.8
Enterprise Value	87.5	27.5
EV / EBIT	26.1x	9.2x
P/E	31.4x	13.3x
Dividend Yield	0.8%	2.9%

	SHERWIN-WILLIAMS.	Company B € billions
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P/E	31.4x	13.3x
Dividend Yield	0.8%	2.9%

A case study to show how we pick stocks...

MICHELIN

LTM Sales		22.3
Pre-Tax Profit <i>Margin</i>	Michelin's share price has already increased by more than 30% above our average purchase price despite still being undervalued	3.0 13.4%
Cash & Equivalents		4.3
Debt & Capital Leases	_	8.0
Net Debt		3.7
Market Capitalization		23.8
Enterprise Value		27.5
EV / EBIT	the	9.2x
P/E		13.3x
Dividend Yield	Fight	2.9%



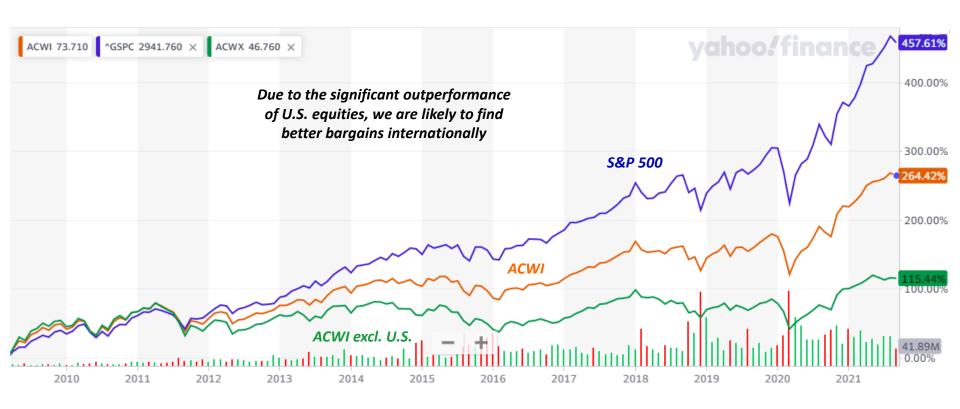
"Mr. Market does not always price stocks the way an appraiser or a private buyer would value a business."

- Benjamin Graham

What is our game plan?

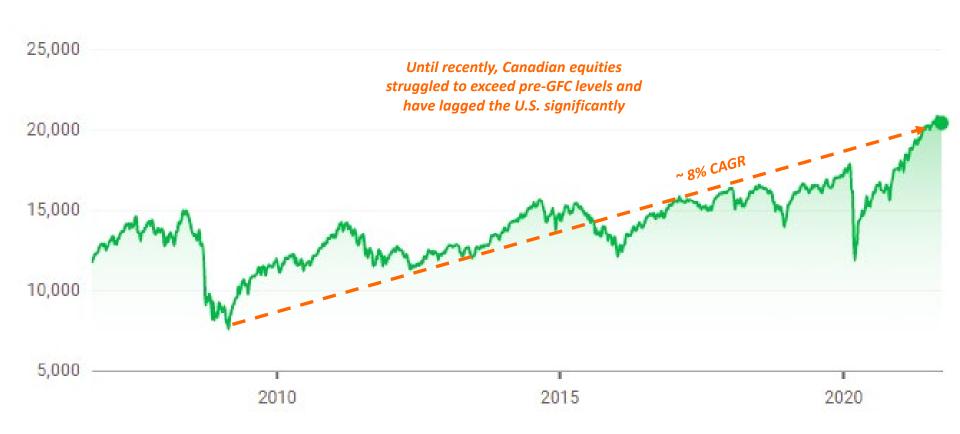
- 1. Double down on value investing
 - Avoid hot IPOs, SPACs and bubbly stocks
 - Be skeptical of "old economy" businesses (i.e. value traps)
 - Take advantage of short-term market declines
- 2. Hunt for bargains outside of the U.S.
 - The first rule of fishing is "fish where the fish are"
 - Position our portfolio in anticipation of a changing world order
 - Keep turning over rocks

Non-U.S. markets missed the party...



Canada (TSX Composite)





Europe (STOXX 600)





United Kingdom (FTSE 100)



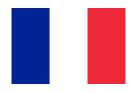


Germany (DAX)





France (CAC 40)





Italy (FTSE MIB)





Spain (IBEX 35)





Switzerland (SMI)





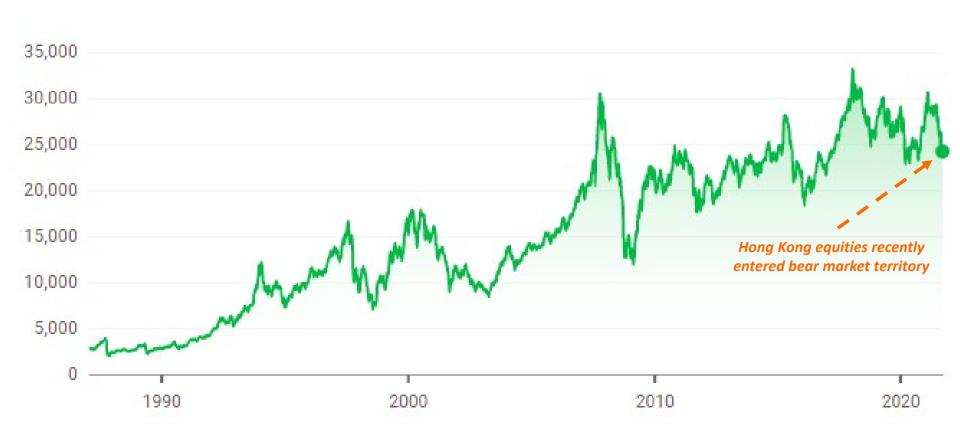
Mainland China (SSE Composite)





Hong Kong (Hang Seng)





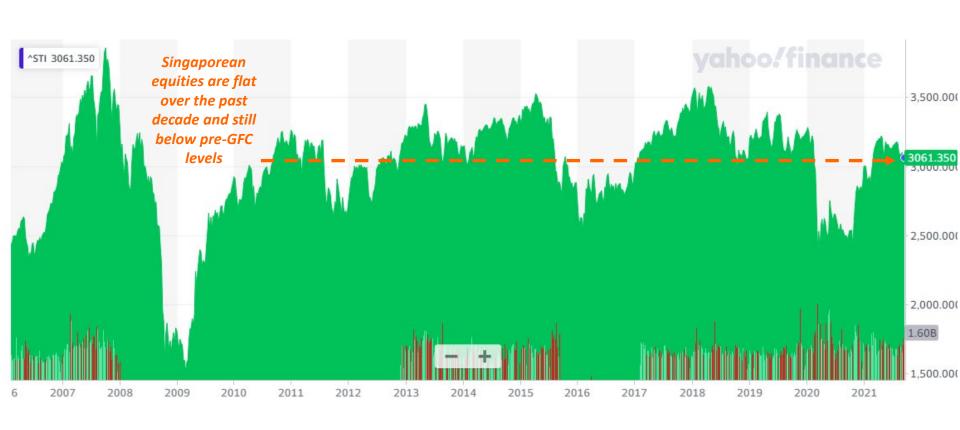
Japan (Nikkei 225)





Singapore (Straits Times)





Australia (ASX 200)





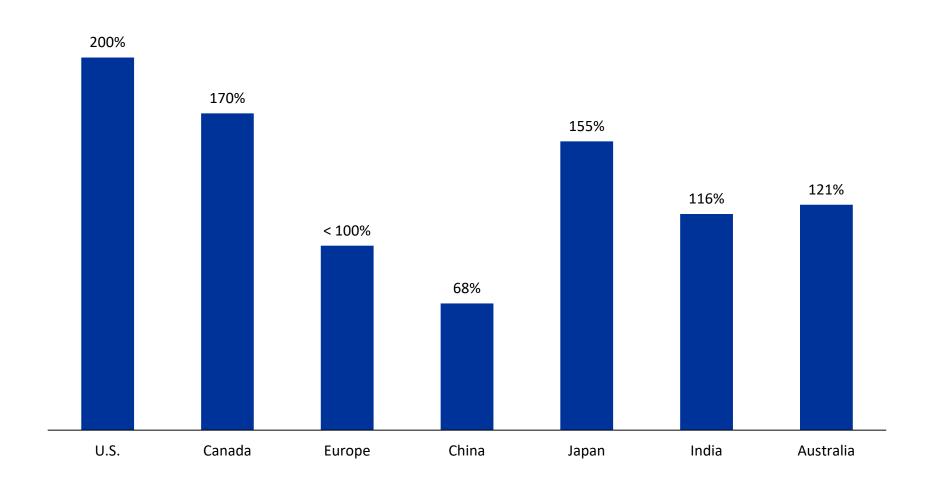
India (BSE SENSEX)



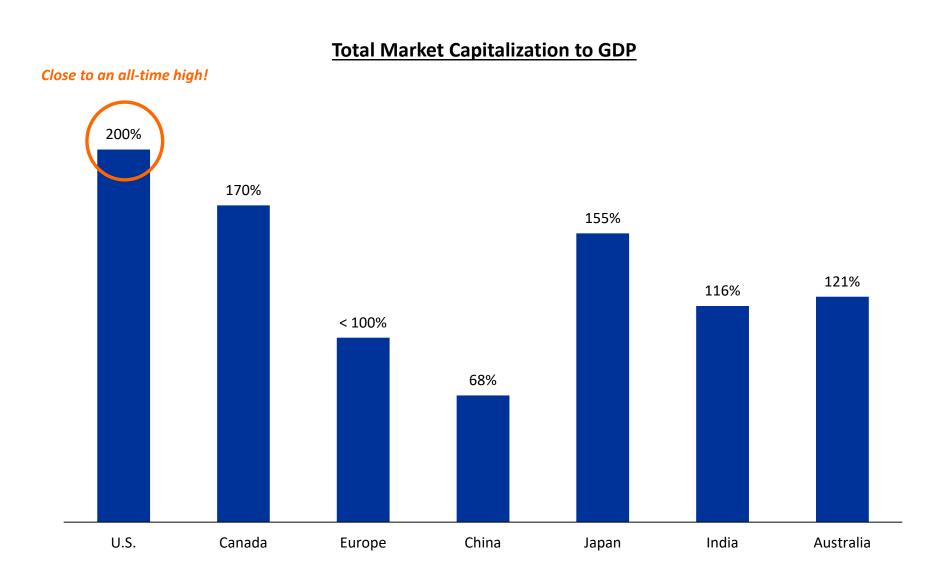


"Buffett Indicator" is flashing red...but only in the U.S.

Total Market Capitalization to GDP

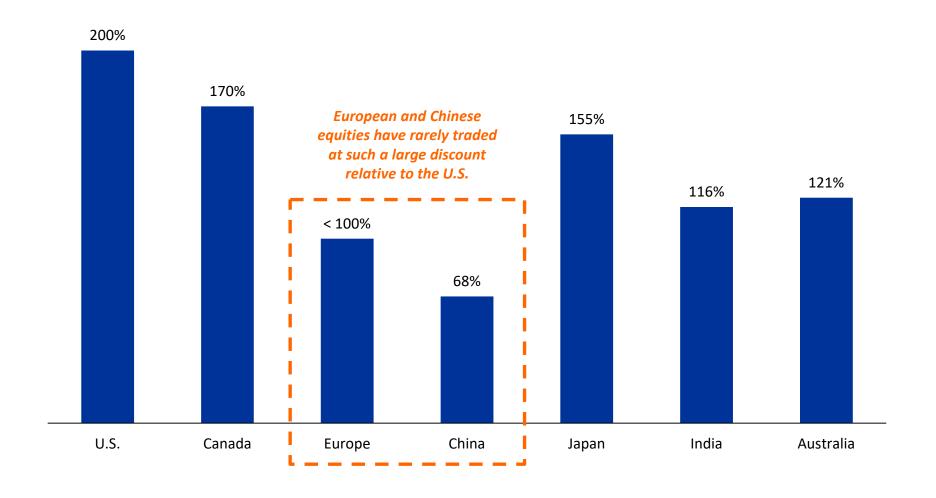


"Buffett Indicator" is flashing red...but only in the U.S.

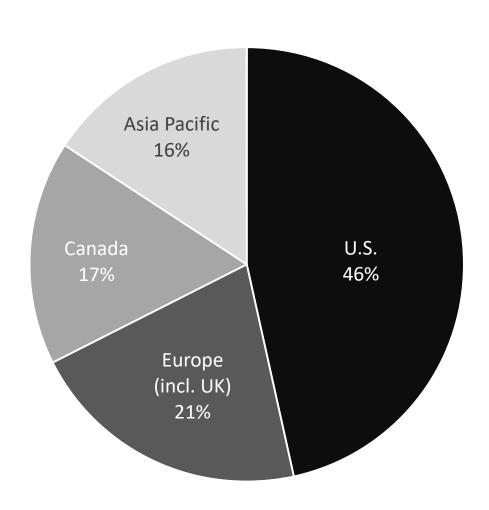


"Buffett Indicator" is flashing red...but only in the U.S.

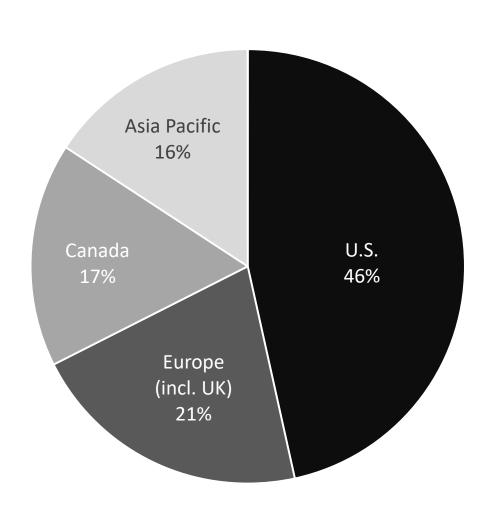
Total Market Capitalization to GDP



Geographic breakdown of our portfolio (based on stock listing)



Geographic breakdown of our portfolio (based on stock listing)



Despite having a very concentrated portfolio, we indirectly own many other businesses all over the world. As the following slides will illustrate, pictures are worth a thousand words!

What do we own in North America?



What do we own in South America?



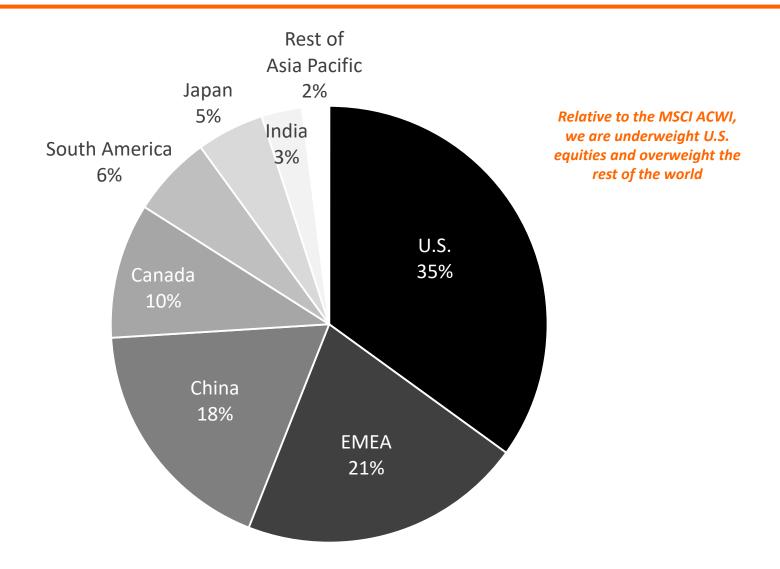
What do we own in Europe, the Middle East and Africa (EMEA)?



What do we own in Asia Pacific?



Geographic breakdown of our portfolio (based on underlying earnings)



Note: MSCI ACWI country weights are U.S. (60%), EMEA (13%), Japan (6%), China (6%), Canada (3%), Australia (2%), India (>1%), Other (9%)

Keys to our continued success...

Our process is designed to protect our capital while achieving marketbeating returns over the long-term because...

- We only invest in **best-in-class** businesses
- We exercise **discipline** on purchase price
- We avoid companies with too much debt
- We seek proper alignment with management
- When there are no opportunities, we remain patient



"The first rule of compounding is to never interrupt it unnecessarily."

- Charlie Munger

