APPLICATIONS BULLETIN: PLASTICS

Smart ElbowTM Conveys Abrasive Product with Virtually No Wear

R heTech, Inc. of Whitmore Lake, Michigan, a designer, manufacturer and marketer of proprietary thermoplastic polyolefin alloys and compounds uses such additives as minerals, fiber reinforcements and other additives in their alloys and compounds that are sold to the transportation and consumer durable goods markets.

The 24-hour-a-day operation now occupies two locations. The second plant in Fowlerville, Michigan, went on line in July of 1998. RheTech, Inc. expansions are driven by the market-places served according to the Director of Plant Engineering Gary Wright. To provide optimal service to customers, downtime must be avoided at all costs.

Polyolefin resins - such as polyethylene and polypropylene are received via bulk truck and rail car. A twin vacuum-pressure system capable of emptying two cars at the same time blows the raw materials over to a switching station, from which they are unloaded into storage silos. Next, the materials are conveyed to computerized feeders, mixed with additives, fed into hoppers where minerals are added, then on through the extruders and finally re-pelletized. Finished product is either boxed or stored in silos.

Additives and minerals can make the plastic pellets highly abrasive. Fiberglass is the worst, Gary says.



RheTech found that HammerTek Smart Elbows™ could convey highly abrasive finished product with few signs of wear after a year in service. The sweeps previously used lasted only three or four months.

On the finished-material side of the process, sweep elbows were wearing through every three or four months. First they tried patching over the holes with everything from ceramic tiles to duct tape. Eventually they had to shut down and replace them with new sweeps. RheTech also tried plugged-tee elbows with welded caps-they lasted a bit longer than the sweeps, but they caused damage to the exit pipes. After years of patching and replacing sweep elbows, Gary finally got his chance in June of 1997 to replace the sweeps with HammerTek Smart Elbows[™]. In all, 120 tube-size 90° Smart Elbows™ were installed, 70 of regular ductile iron and 50 made from hard ductile iron.

"We're as happy as can be," Gary reports. "We haven't had any spills. We haven't had any problems at all." After about a year, RheTech pulled one of the Smart Elbows[™] from its most severe application for the sole purpose of checking for signs of wear. "A few days shy of one year in service, and we could still see the casting marks. By now, we would have been through four to five sweep elbows and 12 rolls of duct tape. We're impressed," Gary says.





LEFT: Using long-radius sweep elbows to convey finished product made with abrasives such as fiberglass meant wear-through, spilled product, and downtime to patch and replace.

BELOW: Smart Elbows™ are now used on the finished product side of RheTech's operation.

Following the initial quantitiy installed in June 1997, 50 more elbows were installed four months later, equipping the Whitmore Lake plant with 170 HammerTek Smart Elbows[™] in total.

The new plant at Fowlerville will never wrestle with blown out sweeps the Smart Elbow[™] was specified from the start and the plant opened with 65 in place. Gary says the Smart Elbow[™] initially costs more than the longradius sweep elbow, however, in RheTech's pneumatic conveying system, the HammerTek elbows pay for themselves in less than one year. Also, as an added bonus, Smart Elbows[™] create savings by reducing downtime and spilled product.



Available Alloys

Aluminum Socket Weld & Flanged	ASTM SC-64-C
Carbon Steel	ASTM A216
Socket Weld & Flanged	Grade WCB
Cast Iron	ASTM A48-94
Flanged Only	Grade 30B
Ductile Iron	ASTMA-536-84
Socket Weld Only	Grade 80-60-03
Hard Ductile Iron	ASTMA-536-84
Socket Weld Only	Grade 100-70-03
HammerLastSeries 300™	ASTMA48-74
Flanged Only	Grade 50B
HammerLast Series 400™	ASTMA48-74
Flanged Only	Grade 60B
HammerLoy™	ASTMA-897-90
Flanged Only	Grade 230-085-00
Stainless Steel 304	ASTM A351
Socket Weld & Flanged	Grade CF8M
Stainless Steel 316	ASTMA743-84
Socket Weld & Flanged	Grade CF8

Note: Flanges to ANSI specifications. 125# flat-faced flanges on pipe size schedule 10 & 40, and tube-size elbows. 150# and 300# raised-face flanges on pipe size schedule 80. Other alloys available by request.



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