

Working for the Nature of Tomorrow



**NATIONAL WILDLIFE FEDERATION**

1412 Sixteenth Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036-2266 (202) 797-6800

**Statement of the National Wildlife Federation  
on the Application of the Food Security Act of 1985,  
Title XII, Subtitle C ("Swampbuster")**

**Before the  
House Committee on Agriculture**

**Field Hearings  
Moorhead, Minnesota**

presented by

**John Rose  
Minnesota Conservation Federation**

**June 24, 1988**

prepared by

**Wayne Baron  
Director  
Prairie Wetlands Resource Center  
National Wildlife Federation**

**Janice L. Goldman-Carter  
Counsel  
Fisheries and Wildlife Division  
National Wildlife Federation**

**John P. Ernst  
Legislative Representative  
Fisheries and Wildlife Division  
National Wildlife Federation**

**Justin Ward  
Senior Project Associate  
Natural Resources Defense Council**

Submitted on behalf of the following organizations:

**National Wildlife Federation  
Fergus Falls Fish and Game Club  
Minnesota Conservation Federation  
Natural Resources Defense Council  
Environmental Defense Fund**

## CONTENTS

Introduction.....	2
Why Congress Passed Swampbuster.....	4
Implementing Regulations for Swampbuster.....	6
Swampbuster Implementation to Date.....	8
Minnesota.....	9
North Dakota.....	11
The Battle Over Temporary Wetlands.....	15
The Value of Wetlands.....	17
Waterfowl Production.....	18
Soil and Water Conservation.....	21
Groundwater Recharge .....	21
Flood Control .....	22
Wetland Losses.....	23
Arguments for Exempting Temporary Wetlands Are Not Persuasive.....	24
Temporary Wetlands Are Now Included in Swampbuster.....	26
Swampbuster's Wetlands Definition Includes Type I Wetlands.....	26
Congress Intended To Include Type I Wetlands.....	28

