

KEY TO EXERCISES ALIŞTIRMA YANITLARI

SENTENCE STRUCTURE & PRONOUNS

EXERCISE 1: 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. e 5. d 6. e 7. f 8. c 9. a 10. b 11. d 12. f

EXERCISE 2: 1. a / c 2. a 3. c 4. c 5. a 6. b 7. a 8. b 9. a 10. b 11. a 12. c 13. a 14. c 15. c

NOUNS & POSSESSIVE CASE

EXERCISE 1: 1. dwarfs / dwarves 2. scarfs / scarves 3. wharfs / wharves 4. aircraft 5. bison 6. deer 7. fish 8. fruit 9. salmon 10. sheep 11. calves 12. knives 13. leaves 14. loaves 15. shelves 16. thieves 17. wolves 18. mice 19. children 20. teeth

EXERCISE 2: 1. Tim had a pair of old binoculars. 2. My sunglasses are ideal for wearing at the beach. 3. I don't know where my sunglasses are. 4. I was wearing a pair of old blue trousers. 5. Two pairs of glasses were stolen last week. 6. Two pairs of scissors were found on the scene of the murder. 7. A pair of pliers was used in the experiment. 8. There were three pairs of shoes in different sizes. 9. She took a pair of glasses and put them. 10. Where are your gloves?

EXERCISE 3: 1. a 2. c 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. c 9. b 10. a 11. b 12. c

EXERCISE 4: 1. my – mine 2. Their 3. hers 4. his 5. mine 6. our 7. theirs 8. ours 9. yours 10. her

DETERMINERS

EXERCISE 1: 1. c 2. d 3. b 4. a 5. a 6. c 7. c 8. c 9. c 10. d 11. c 12. a 13. d 14. a 15. d 16. a 17. d 18. b 19. d 20. a 21. c 22. b 23. d 24. b 25. c 26. c 27. c 28. c 29. c 30. a 31. c 32. c 33. c 34. c 35. a 36. a 37. c 38. c 39. c 40. d 41. b 42. a 43. a 44. a 45. a 46. b 47. b 48. b 49. a 50. b

EXERCISE 2: We had never visited Green Park before. Last week we went to **the** park and chose **a** tour to take. There were fifteen tourists and one guide. **The** guide asked what we wanted to see. I said I had never seen **an** eagle, and I would like to see one. **A** child on **the** tour said he would like to see **a** beaver, since he had heard there were many in **the** park. **The** guide said he would do his best. First he led us along **a** road, and then we turned off onto **a** path. To our left was **a** marshy pond.

Suddenly **the** child who had spoken before shouted, "Look! I see **a** beaver!" Of course, **the** beaver was startled. It slapped its tail and disappeared into the pond.

Our guide pointed to **a** pile of sticks and said, "That's where **the** beaver lives. That's his house." I had my camera with me and took **a** photograph of **the** house.

As we were standing there, **the** guide was looking across **the** pond through **a** small telescope. After a minute, he tapped my shoulder and handed me **the** telescope. He pointed to **a** tall tree and said, "Do you see that white speck? That's **a** bald eagle."

I had difficulty focusing **the** telescope, but finally I saw **the** eagle. As I watched, **the** eagle spread its wings and soared over the water.

It was **a** wonderful experience for us to see some of the wild creatures that live in **the** park.

EXERCISE 3:

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. c 6. a 7. c 8. c 9. c 10. c 11. a 12. a 13. c 14. a 15. a 16. b 17. b 18. a 19. b 20. b 21. c 22. a 23. b 24. a 25. b 26. a

EXERCISE 4: 1. little 2. few 3. little 4. a little 5. A little 6. few 7. a few 8. (a) few 9. A little 10. a few

AUXILIARY VERBS

EXERCISE 1: 1. Mary can't have gone home yet. 2. We can't have come more than two miles. 3. They can't have got out through the window. The opening is too small. 4. Betty must have missed the bus. Otherwise she would be here by now.

5. I could play the piano when I was five. 6. We could have stopped them. 7. We could have saved her/his life. 8. Betty couldn't have been swimming all day. 9. The door is open. I'll go and shut it.

10. I'll call you when I come. 11. By the time we get there, the stores will have closed. 12. The film will have finished by then. 13. I wish Mary could come to the party. 14. I wish I could go swimming.

15. We would go to the cinema every weekend. 16. We would spend their holidays in Bodrum. 17. If we had had enough money, we would have bought that house. 18. If I hadn't worked, I wouldn't have got any money. 19. Would you mind locking the door when you leave? 20. Would you mind if I asked you a few questions? 21. It may/might be cold in October. 22. She/He may/might stay in a small hotel. 23. We may/might not be able to come back tomorrow. 24. May/Might I use your telephone? 25. May I borrow your car? 26. We may/might as well stay at home. 27. I may/might as well go to the cinema. 28. You may have left your passport at the hotel. 29. I might have left the keys in the car. 30. Somebody might have stolen my wallet. 31. Jack may / might be sleeping in her room now. 32. When you feel ill, you must see a doctor. 33. I must clean the house before Mum gets back. 34. You mustn't drink if you're going to drive afterwards. 35. You mustn't drink that water. It's contaminated.

EXERCISE 2: 1. has to 2. must not 3. mustn't 4. don't have to 5. mustn't 6. don't have to 7. must not 8. don't have to 9. must not 10. don't have to 11. must not 12. don't have to 13. must 14. doesn't have to 15. don't have to 16. must not 17. don't have to 18. mustn't 19. must 20. don't have to

EXERCISE 3: 1. must have been 2. can't have seen 3. must have been 4. must have practiced 5. must have studied 6. must have come in 7. must have stolen 8. must have dropped 9. can't have been 10. can't have been

EXERCISE 4: 1. can 2. be able to 3. Could 4. could 5. be able to 6. was able to 7. be able to 8. been able to 9. can 10. was able to 11. could 12. could 13. was able to 14. could 15. was able to

EXERCISE 5: 1. 'I'll do 2. 'I'll get 3. will reach 4. will have 5. 'I'll do 6. 'I'm going to see 7. 's going to rain 8. 'I'll take 9. 'I'm going to buy 10. are - going to have 11. Will - come 12. 'I'm going to sneeze 13. will be 14. 's going to be 15. 'I'll take

EXERCISE 6: 1. needn't have said 2. didn't need to go 3. didn't need to attend 4. needn't have taken 5. needn't have got 6. needn't have bought 7. needn't have taken 8. didn't need to work

EXERCISE 7: 1. needn't 2. don't need 3. need to 4. don't need 5. needn't 6. need to 7. don't need 8. don't need 9. needn't have bothered. 10. didn't need to do

GRAMMATICAL MOODS

EXERCISE 1: 1. What if I didn't receive the message on time? 2. What are you coming for? 3. Who discovered the Antarctic continent? 4. Whom did he call? 5. Who do you want to speak to? 6. Who are you staying with? 7. Whose keys did you find on the floor? 8. Whose is this song? 9. How did you know where they were going? 10. How many cousins have you got? 11. How many of these people do you know? 12. How fast can Jack run? 13. What happened to your car? 14. What's wrong with your car? 15. Whoever is she? 16. Whatever is the matter? 17. How can you say such a thing to me? 18. How long does it take to get there? 19. How many times do I have to explain it to you? 20. How much money do you have?

EXERCISE 2: 1. won't she 2. can't you 3. did he 4. do you 5. aren't they 6. doesn't she 7. has he 8. doesn't she 9. aren't I 10. am I 11. will you 12. didn't she 13. did you 14. hadn't you 15. wouldn't you 16. should we

MODIFIERS

EXERCISE 1: 1. the injured 2. The young – the old. 3. The Chinese 4. the sick. 5. the rich – the poor.

EXERCISE 2: 1. You don't understand the present situation. 2. There were ten people present at the meeting. 3. We weren't aware of the danger. 4. She is accustomed to my behaviours. 5. Simon was disappointed with his exam results. 6. She's not willing to visit us.

7. I'm afraid to speak to him. 8. The rich should help the poor. 9. We tried to rescue the wounded. 10. The Swiss are the world's largest consumers of chocolate. 11. It will be an exciting experience for me to go to Africa. 12. There were only two painted chairs in the room. 13. We were really bored yesterday. 14. The news was shocking. 15. She has brownish hair.

EXERCISE 3: 1. clearly 2. intelligent 3. noisily 4. hard 5. good 6. well 7. late 8. easily 9. slowly 10. fast 11. comic 12. carefully 13. dramatically 14. hardly 15. well 16. hard 17. hungrily

EXERCISE 4: 1. high 2. quiet 3. hard 4. late 5. nice 6. happily 7. happy 8. late 9. quietly 10. comfortable 11. hardly 12. quietly 13. late 14. hard 15. lonely

EXERCISE 5: 1. He has studied hard to learn Chinese. 2. The old man could hardly go downstairs. 3. She will soon come and see me. 4. You should make a reservation beforehand. 5. I still don't know why he left early. 6. Joe hasn't arrived at the hotel yet. 7. She no longer smokes. 8. I don't play the guitar anymore. 9. They don't want to see each other anymore. 10. At the age of nineteen, he fell in love with an Italian girl. 11. He has been studying mathematics over the last two hours. 12. Everybody spoke simultaneously. 13. I go to the cinema twice a week. 14. We go to the gym every other day. 15. We visited him for the second time last month. 16. I give Greek lectures on Fridays and at weekends. 17. How long does it take to the station? 18. You should have waited longer before you harvested it. 19. We haven't had dinner outside in years. 20. I hadn't eaten anything since breakfast. 21. We had been with them from the beginning. 22. We talked and laughed until midnight. 23. No one could arrive here up to now. 24. He studied night and day to pass the exam. 25. You should have at least three years' experience in teaching. 26. I decided to go abroad for my holiday. 27. I should keep the dog and cats apart. 28. I put my shoes somewhere round here. 29. The kids were running hither and thither in the garden. 30. Unexpectedly, he proved the most famous mathematical theory.

EXERCISE 6: 1. for 2. yet 3. since 4. since 5. yet 6. for 7. still 8. since 9. already 10. for 11. just 12. still 13. just 14. already 15. yet

COMPARISON

EXERCISE 1: 1. most politely 2. more happily 3. worst 4. more clearly 5. higher 6. more carefully 7. faster 8. most gracefully 9. harder 10. more fluently

EXERCISE 2: 1. more interesting than 2. cleaner than 3. more serious than 4. more rapidly than 5. more hardworking than 6. taller than 7. cleverer than 8. more difficult than 9. more comfortable than 10. older than

EXERCISE 3: 1. Bill Gates is the richest man in the world. 2. Istanbul is the largest city in Turkey. 3. It is the nicest room in the house. 4. He is the most dangerous man in the world. 5. He is the most famous singer in our country. 6. This is the happiest day of my life. 7. This is the most comfortable bed in the hotel. 8. She is the cleverest girl in the school. 9. It is the cheapest hotel in the town. 10. She is the most beautiful girl in the country.

EXERCISE 4: 1. My friend is younger than me. 2. I'm taller than you. 3. I am younger than I look. 4. The examination was more difficult than I expected. 5. We bought a house as big as yours. 6. The examination was as difficult as she/he expected. 7. They aren't as/so cooperative as they used to be. 8. Come here as fast as you can. 9. My salary is the same as yours. 10. The more you study, the more you learn.

EXERCISE 5: 1. b 2. a 3. a 4. a 5. a 6. a 7. b 8. a 9. b 10. b 11. a 12. a 13. a/b 14. b 15. b 16. a/b 17. a/b

PREPOSITIONS

EXERCISE 1: 1. in 2. on 3. at 4. at 5. at 6. in 7. on 8. on (*Amerikan İngilizcesi*) at (*İngiliz İngilizcesi*) 9. on 10. at 11. in 12. at 13. in / on 14. at 15. on

EXERCISE 2: 1. b 2. b 3. d 4. b 5. d 6. a 7. a 8. a 9. a 10. a

EXERCISE 3: 1. about 2. for 3. of 4. in - for 5. of 6. with 7. to 8. on - for - at 9. of 10. from 11. at 12. on 13. of - with 14. of 15. of 16. to 17. of 18. in 19. for 20. to - for 21. with 22. for 23. of 24. with 25. with 26. in 27. to 28. by 29. on 30. at 31. for - of - on

32. to 33. on 34. about 35. for - in 36. on 37. for 38. from 39. about - on 40. on - in - at 41. of 42. of 43. by 44. of 45. with 46. to 47. about 48. at - at - in 49. in 50. on

EXERCISE 4: 1. over 2. above / over 3. above 4. above 5. above 6. above / over 7. over 8. above / over 9. over 10. over 11. over 12. over

EXERCISE 5: 1. across / through 2. through 3. across 4. across 5. through 6. through 7. through 8. across 9. across 10. across / through

TENSES IN ENGLISH

EXERCISE 1: 1. Look! John **is drinking** a coffee. Bak(in)! John kahve içiyor. 2. Look! It **is raining**. Bak(in)! Yağmur yağıyor. 3. They **are not working** this week. Onlar bu hafta çalışmıyorlar. 4. The children **are eating** their breakfast now. Çocuklar şu anda kahvaltılarını yapıyor. 5. What **are you reading** this week? Bu hafta ne okuyorsunuz? 6. What **are you doing** tomorrow? Yarın ne yapıyorsun(uz)? 7. I **am playing** tennis tomorrow. Yarın tenis oynuyorum. 8. Be quiet, please! I **am studying**. Sessiz olun lütfen! (Ders) çalışıyorum. 9. Listen! The man **is shouting** at his wife. Dinle(yin)! Adam karısına bağırıyor. 10. The sun **is shining** today. Bugün güneş parlıyor.

EXERCISE 2: 1. He **is playing** the guitar at the moment. 2. I **am going** to a movie tonight with some friends. 3. I'm sorry I can't hear what you **are saying** because everybody **is talking** so loudly. 4. Right now, mother **is cooking** in the kitchen. 5. Be quiet, please! Jack **is sleeping**. 6. Every Sunday, Mary **drives** her kids to basketball practice. 7. Tim can't come, he **is writing** his homework. 8. Usually, I **work** as a secretary at a law firm in Paris, but this summer I **am studying** English at a language school in London. 9. Don't forget to take your umbrella. It **is raining**. 10. I **don't like** carrots. 11. I hate living in London because it **always rains** / it's **always raining**. 12. Tim **is currently writing** a book about his adventures in India. 13. This chocolate **is** made by a small chocolatier in Germany. 14. On Saturdays, I **always play** football with my friends. 15. We **don't travel** a lot.

EXERCISE 3: 1. He fell off the ladder while he **was painting** the wall. 2. The doctor **said** that Jack **was** too sick to go to work and that he **needed** to stay at home for 15 days. 3. We **arrived** at Tim's house a little before 8:00 PM, but he **was not** there. He **was studying** for his final examination. 4. When you phoned, we **were having** breakfast. 5. After I **found** the wallet full of money, I **immediately went** to the police. 6. We **were watching** a movie on TV when the electricity went out. 7. We were sitting in the garden when it **started** to snow. 8. Jack is watching television in the living room. At this time yesterday, he **was also watching** television. 9. She didn't hear anything because she **was not listening**. 10. It's strange that you **called** because I **was just thinking** about you. 11. What **did** you **do** last night? / What **were** you **doing** last night? 12. Tim **lived** in Berlin for more than ten years. In fact, he **was living** there when the Berlin Wall came down. 13. The Titanic **was crossing** the Atlantic when it **struck** an iceberg. 14. The firemen **rescued** the old man who **was** trapped on the fifth floor of the burning building. 15. The children **broke** the window as they were playing football.

EXERCISE 4: It **was** just before midnight on November 15th two years ago. I **was driving** home after visiting my uncle. The road was clear and I **was driving** carefully. Suddenly, out of nowhere, a middle-aged man **stepped out** in front of my car. He **was wearing** a black raincoat and carrying a backpack. I **pressed** hard on the brake pedal but it was too late. I **got** out of the car but, to my surprise, there **was** nobody there. While I **was looking** under the car, I **felt** a cold wind on my face and a strange presence that **sent** shivers down my spine. I was still looking under my car when a lorry **stopped** behind me. The lorry driver **walked up** to me and asked me if I **needed** help to start my car. I **told** him what had happened. He **didn't seem** surprised when I told him about the middle-aged man. 'In November 1981, there **was** a car accident on this road and a man wearing a black raincoat was fatally run over. You're not the first to have seen his ghost here', he said in a mysterious voice.

EXERCISE 5: 1. Have - fed 2. played 3. haven't seen 4. went 5. have lived 6. lost - found 7. Have - been 8. opened / has opened 9. lived 10. has lost

EXERCISE 6: Jack : I think the waitress **has forgotten** us. We **have been waiting** here for over fifteen minutes and nobody **has taken** our order yet.

Mary : I think you're right. She **has walked** by us at least ten times. She probably thinks we **have already ordered**.

Jack : Look at those women over there, they **have only been** here for two or three minutes and they already have their food.

Mary : She must realize that we **have not ordered** yet! We **have been sitting** here for over fifteen minutes staring at her.

Jack : I don't know if she **has even noticed** us. She **has been running** from table to table taking orders and serving food.

Mary : That's true, and she **has not looked** in our direction once.

EXERCISE 7: 1. We **have stayed** at this hotel three times before. 2. Our garden is a jungle. We **haven't done** any gardening for months. 3. I **have been reading** this book for hours and I'm still only on page 3. 4. We've discovered this great pub and we've **been going** there a lot. 5. That old house now looks fantastic. They **have** completely **restored** it. 6. Great! The noise **has stopped** so I can start concentrating on my work again. 7. How's Mary? I **haven't seen** her for ages. 8. You're covered in dust, Tim. What **have** you **been doing**? 9. I'm exhausted. I've **been working** in the garden all day. 10. Mary's gone to the doctor's. She **hasn't been feeling** too well lately. 11. Where have you been? I've **been waiting** for you for two hours. 12. I have to write a 500-word essay. I've **written** about half so far. 13. I think Betty and Jack are dating. They've **been seeing** a lot of each other recently. 14. An important file **has disappeared** from my menu bar. 15. My mails **have been disappearing** from my inbox lately.

EXERCISE 8: 1. By the time I left the coffee house, I **had drunk** three cups of coffee. 2. Jack **had climbed** Mount Everest, (**had**) **sailed** around the world and (**had**) **gone** on safari in Africa by the time he was 30. He **had experienced** more by that age than most people do in their entire lives. 3. As you know, we **had been working** with another web development company prior to finding this company. 4. When Mary came into the room, her eyes were red and watery. I think she **had been crying**. 5. Tim was fired last month. He **had been working** for that company for more than five years and he **had worked** in almost every department. 6. I **had seen** many pictures of the pyramids before I went to Egypt. 7. It is already 8:30 PM and I **have been waiting** here for over two hours. If Sally does not get here in the next ten minutes, I am going to leave. 8. I was really angry at Sally yesterday. By the time she finally arrived I **had been waiting** for over two hours. 9. I **have been learning** English for seven years now. 10. **Have** you **seen** the new film by Steven Spielberg?

EXERCISE 9: 1. are going to clean 2. will get - will wake ... up 3. will turn ... up 4. will pass 5. is going to come - is going to be 6. will carry 7. will turn 8. will find 9. is going to be 10. am going to stay 11. am going to attend 12. will help 13. are going to go 14. am going to cut 15. Will ... do

EXERCISE 10: 1. This time tomorrow, we **will be sunbathing** on a beach in Bodrum. 2. In October, they **will have been** married for forty years. 3. Wake me up by eight o'clock – I **will have slept** long enough by then. 4. By the time we get to Antalya this evening, we **will have driven** more than five hundred miles. 5. Tomorrow morning we're going to play volleyball from 10 o'clock until 11.30. So at 11 o'clock, we **will be playing** volleyball. 6. If you don't drive faster, she **will have had** the baby by the time we get to the hospital. 7. By the time we get home they **will have cleaned** the house from top to bottom. 8. We **will have visited** the Grand Canyon by the time we leave the United States. 9. Mary just called and said she would be here at 9 o'clock. By the time she gets here, we **will have been waiting** for her for three hours. 10. Come over to my office around 11 o'clock. By then, I **will have completed** my work and we can go shopping together.

EXERCISE 11: 1. b 2. a 3. a 4. a 5. b 6. b 7. b 8. a 9. b 10. a

EXERCISE 12: 1. are - laughing 2. were - doing - was trying 3. will be doing 4. have had 5. rains 6. didn't realize - stopped 7. arrived 8. keep - will - lose 9. arrived - had finished 10. had been playing 11. had forgotten 12. had met 13. had been driving 14. is sleeping 15. has been raining 16. had - started 17. was going to 18. will have been teaching 19. will have been working 20. will see 21. am going to buy 22. are going to faint 23. have never been 24. will enjoy 25. has walked

EXERCISE 13: 1. Her room is cleaned three times a day. 2. The box was cleared at 3 o'clock. 3. Hot meals are served till 9.30. 4. Coffee and tea can be ordered till 11 o'clock. 5. It is said elephants live longer than parrots. (Elephants are said to live longer than parrots.) 6. His bicycle had been mended by the same man. 7. The entire block is being demolished.

8. My piano was being repaired. 9. Their little boat has been overturned by a huge wave. 10. He wasn't paid for the work. 11. Have you been shown what to do? 12. They are being followed. 13. The letters must be sent. 14. Your car can't be repaired. 15. Simon will be awarded a scholarship. 16. I was offered a better job. 17. You should be told the truth. 18. Jane is being shown the new models. 19. Good articles have to be written by journalists. 20. We weren't taught French. 21. Tom was given a present by his colleagues when he retired. 22. I wasn't told that Betty was ill. 23. You can't have been told that awful lie. 24. The murderer has not been caught yet. 25. I was told a fault had been reported.

VERBS & VERBALS (NON-FINITE VERBS)

EXERCISE 1: 1. b 2. c 3. b 4. a 5. b 6. b 7. b 8. b 9. a 10. b / c 11. b 12. a 13. c 14. c 15. a 16. a 17. b 18. c 19. b 20. a 21. b 22. a

EXERCISE 2: 1. d 2. c 3. d 4. d 5. b 6. c 7. b 8. c 9. c 10. b / c

EXERCISE 3: 1. a 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. c 9. d 10. d 11. c 12. c 13. c 14. d 15. b 16. a 17. b 18. a 19. a 20. d 21. a 22. b 23. a

EXERCISE 4: 1. a 2. b 3. a / b 4. b 5. a 6. a 7. a / b 8. a 9. b 10. a 11. b 12. b 13. b 14. b 15. b 16. a 17. a 18. b 19. a 20. b 21. b 22. b 23. a 24. a 25. a 26. a 27. b 28. b 29. b 30. b

EXERCISE 5: 1. I found them having a meal in a restaurant. 2. I didn't hear George come in. 3. His teacher made him apologize for what he had said. 4. I'm going to have my car repaired tomorrow. 5. Starting up the engine, he left the resting place. 6. Before going to France, he was working as a laboratory technician. 7. My wife developing food poisoning, we visited a hospital. 8. In the centre of the room stood a table covered with books. 9. Having walked a mile or two in the woods, I had sore feet from my new shoes. 10. The story was told to us by a nurse, wanting to entertain us. 11. Generally speaking, cats are not affected by heat. 12. I can't imagine you going to a party and singing. 13. Famous people loathe being treated as 'abnormal'. 14. Police prevented them from carrying out their plans. 15. I was irritated by Jack, constantly interrupting. 16. They were about to go out the back door when the doorbell rang. 17. They did their best to win the game. 18. The weather is not warm enough for us to sit in the garden. 19. It is possible for there to be humans on other planets. 20. There was nothing to do except go to see a doctor. 21. Peter was to have dined with us tonight, but he can't come. 22. Jack must have seen Mary because they were in the same room. 23. You must have been upset when you heard the news. 24. I haven't even seen her so I can't have said anything because we haven't spoken. 25. You shouldn't have spent all your money on gambling. 26. You may have left your passport at the hotel. 27. Do you remember going to Disneyland when you were very little? 28. Try adding salt to your potatoes. 29. The thieves tried to escape, but they were caught. 30. My advice is that you keep your \$2,000 in your pocket.

EXERCISE 6: 1. were / was 2. were 3. would telephone 4. had called 5. would visit 6. would win 7. had made 8. were 9. had helped 10. were / was 11. would come 12. had left 13. would come 14. had arrived 15. were / was

EXERCISE 7: 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. a 6. b 7. a 8. b 9. b 10. a 11. b 12. b 13. a 14. a 15. b

IT as a 'PREPARATORY SUBJECT' or 'PREPARATORY OBJECT'

EXERCISE 1: 1. It 2. It 3. There 4. There 5. There 6. There 7. it 8. It 9. There 10. There

EXERCISE 2: 1. It is necessary to examine the matter again. 2. It's easy for me to paint this room in half an hour. 3. It was said that only two people were injured. 4. It surprised me his not inviting you to the wedding party. 5. It took me days to repair my bicycle. 6. It was John who was taken to hospital. 7. It wasn't this boy who broke the window. 8. It's time for Jack to do something else. 9. It's time you went to work. 10. I find it exciting climbing a mountain. 11. There will be a good crop this season. 12. There were two or three men who rushed in. 13. There is sorrow in her face and fear in her eyes. 14. I think there are extra bed sheets and a blanket in this drawer. 15. There had been an outbreak of measles in their country. 16. I have one extra ticket available for the show on Sunday. 17. There isn't any sense in trying to talk to Tom. He won't listen to anybody.

18. There were children running and playing in the park. 19. If there's anything you need, don't hesitate to ask. 20. There once lived a poor woman who had a beautiful daughter.

SUBORDINATE CLAUSES and CONJUNCTIONS

EXERCISE 1: 1. wouldn't have 2. would have sent 3. had been 4. had had 5. had spent 6. will be able to 7. had bought 8. hadn't had 9. hadn't gotten 10. hadn't done 11. hadn't snowed 12. hadn't been 13. will give 14. retire 15. will answer 16. doesn't work 17. would sell 18. would have visited 19. are 20. wasn't / weren't 21. took 22. would improve 23. wouldn't have gone 24. don't study 25. would have passed 26. wouldn't read 27. didn't work 28. had been 29. had had 30. would have

EXERCISE 2: 1. **Were** I in your position, I would fire him. 2. **Had** it **been** raining, we would have used our umbrellas. 3. **Were** they **not** waiting for a telephone call, they would go to the cinema. 4. **Had** you **seen** the movie, you would have liked it. 5. **Were** it **not** raining, we would go out. 6. **Had** we **recognized** him, we would have spoken to him. 7. **Had** I **been** intended to go swimming, I would have let you know.

EXERCISE 3: 1. Had I had 2. Should you have 3. Had the evidence not been destroyed 4. Were I to be offered / Should I be offered 5. Should you need 6. Had the ship not capsized 7. Had the storm not been 8. Were I to win / Should I win

EXERCISE 4: 1. so that 2. when 3. Since 4. Although 5. since 6. Although 7. so that 8. so that 9. so that 10. when 11. although 12. When 13. so 14. so 15. although 16. so 17. when 18. since 19. Since 20. so

EXERCISE 5: 1. If you spoke English to me, my English would improve. 2. I wish you could stay here longer. 3. I wish I had a new car. 4. If I hadn't visited my grandfather, he would have got angry. 5. If he had known about the dangers, he and his family would have left the city. 6. I wish I hadn't left my job. 7. Had I come, I would have spoken to her. 8. Were she to be there in time, I would give her the message. 9. Had the ship not capsized, there would have been more survivors. 10. Whether his wife agrees or not, Jack will sell the car. 11. You can go out tonight as long as you come at 11:00 p.m. 12. As soon as he has learnt French, he will go to France. 13. No sooner had I put the phone down than it rang again. 14. Everywhere she went, people welcomed her. 15. I put an extra plate on the table (just) in case her sister came. 16. I haven't seen her for such a long time that I've forgotten her name. 17. He is always asking me to lend him money as if I was a millionaire. 18. The waitress who served us was very polite. 19. Mr. Martin, whom we will meet tomorrow, is our guide. 20. My sister Anna, who lives in Paris, is coming tomorrow. 21. Have you seen the knife that we cut bread with? 22. Two men (who) were injured were taken to hospital. 23. He had thousands of books, most of which he had read. 24. We have two children, both of whom go to a nursery school. 25. What I need is three days vacation. 26. Starting up the engine, Jack left the resting place. 27. The bus carrying the children arrived late at the hotel. 28. Jumping out of bed, he opened the door. 29. He lived in Belgium during and after the war. 30. I've heard what you said. I'm not deaf nor am I fool. 31. Both my brother and my sister are very tall. 32. She neither phoned nor visited me. 33. Either my father or my mother calls me every Sunday evening. 34. It doesn't matter whether we go or stay. 35. The more you earn, the more you spend.

EXERCISE 6: 1. would --- the next day / the following day / the day after 2. was 3. had to --- then 4. I played 5. Can --- give us 6. bought --- last year 7. were 8. won't / wouldn't 9. will 10. was --- that day 11. was --- her 12. had been --- the previous week / the week before 13. are / were 14. wanted --- that evening 15. have been 16. lost --- yesterday 17. would --- the week after / the following week 18. has given 19. had seen --- three years before / three years previously 20. had visited --- the night before / the previous night

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