

EFFECTS OF PUNISHMENT

- Primary:** Response Suppression
- Physical:** Pain, Fatigue
- Secondary:** Unanticipated or Unintended
- Social:** On Persons other than Recipient

UNDESIRABLE EFFECTS

Emotional: Fear, Anxiety, Crying, Hyperactivity

Aggression: Imitative-From Modeling

Operant-Counter aggression

Elicited-Displaced Aggression

Escape or Avoidance: Withdrawal

Response Substitution: Other undesirable behaviors that increase if appropriate alternatives are not elicited and strengthened.

Response Facilitation: Paradoxical increase in punished behavior as a result of a) a weak punisher, b) opportunity to escape to a less aversive situation, or c) the “punishment” becomes a discriminative stimulus for reinforcement.

Negative reinforcement for user, and/or distress with self and/or role.

Ethical Issues and Public (Social) Perceptions of Acceptability.