

Consonant Voicing, Point, and Manner of Articulation

	Bilabial				Labiodental				Dental				Alveolar				Prepalatal				Palatal				Velar				Glottal			
	EN	IT	GR	FR	EN	IT	GR	FR	EN	IT	GR	FR	EN	IT	GR	FR	EN	IT	GR	FR	EN	IT	GR	FR	EN	IT	GR	FR	EN	IT	GR	FR
Stop/Plosive																																
voiced	b	b	b	b					d		d		d		d										g	g	g	g				
voiceless	p	p	p	p					t		t		t		t										k	k	k	k	ʔ		ʔ	
Fricative																																
voiced					v	v	v	v	ð	z	z	z	z				ʒ			ʒ												
voiceless	ɸ				f	f	f	f	θ	s	s	s	s				ʃ	ʃ	ʃ	ʃ			ç				χ		h		h	
Affricate																																
voiced									dz								dʒ	dʒ														
voiceless							pf		ts						ts		tʃ	tʃ	tʃ													
Nasal																																
voiced	m	m	m	m					n		n		n		n		ɲ		ɲ						ŋ	ŋ	ŋ					
Lateral																																
voiced									l	l	l	l	l				ʎ															
Glide																																
voiced	w	w		w													j		j	ɥ	j		j									
Trill																																
voiced									r/ɾ		ɾ		ɾ		ɾ																	
Retroflex																																
voiced													ɻ																			

Articulate the consonants outside of the yellow shaded areas with a low jaw.