

041/2016

Maximum : 100 marks

Time : 1 hour and 15 minutes

1. Which is the most abundant tissue within human body?
(A) Epithelial tissue (B) Connective tissue
(C) Neuron (D) Muscle
2. A condition in which bone matrix is lost, which makes the bone more susceptible to fracture is :
(A) Osteomalacia (B) Rickets
(C) Osteosarcoma (D) Osteoporosis
3. Which of the following drug is an example for Benzodiazepine?
(A) Chlordiazepoxide (B) Doxepine
(C) Clozapine (D) Clomipramine
4. Scar tissue formation is otherwise known as :
(A) Granulation (B) Necrosis
(C) Proliferation (D) Fibrosis
5. During CPR, Cardiac compression is applied to :
(A) Halfway between Sternum and left nipple
(B) Lower half of Sternum
(C) Area under the left nipple
(D) Upper half of Sternum
6. The greatest danger of hyperkalemia is :
(A) Tetany (B) Fluid overload
(C) Cardiac arrest (D) Polyuria
7. Which statement is false regarding Japanese encephalitis?
(A) it is bacterial encephalitis
(B) it is transmitted by Culicine mosquito
(C) it is a mosquito-borne encephalitis
(D) it is caused by flavi virus

8. While caring a patient after pneumonectomy, which is the most applicable one?
- (A) accumulation of fluid in the empty thorax is a desired outcome
 - (B) two chest drainage tubes should be attached to water seal drainage and low suction
 - (C) patient should be kept in his back only
 - (D) patient should be discouraged from coughing
9. Actions which halts the progress of a disease at its initial stage, management and prevention of complication is termed as :
- (A) primary prevention
 - (B) secondary prevention
 - (C) tertiary prevention
 - (D) rehabilitation
10. Constant presence of an infectious agent or disease within a given geographic area is called :
- (A) Epidemic
 - (B) Pandemic
 - (C) Sporadic
 - (D) Endemic
11. While caring a new born baby with high bilirubin, with signs of impending kernicterus, nurses primary observation should be for :
- (A) Lethargy and loss of moro reflex
 - (B) Cyanosis and respiratory distress
 - (C) Rapid pulse and diaphoresis
 - (D) Vomiting and diarrhoea
12. Which of the following symptoms are expected in complete heart block?
- (A) Hypertension, HR-60/mt, increased pulse pressure
 - (B) Hypotension, HR-100/mt, chest pain
 - (C) Syncope, hypotension and ventricular rate of 40/mt
 - (D) Hypertension, convulsion, HR-100/mt
13. Which of the following condition in pregnancy most likely can cause abruptio placenta?
- (A) heart disease
 - (B) chronic hypertension
 - (C) drug addiction
 - (D) hyper thyroidism
14. Inactivated polio vaccine is otherwise known as :
- (A) Cell culture vaccine
 - (B) Sabin vaccine
 - (C) 17.D vaccine
 - (D) Salk vaccine

15. Primary ECG change that indicates myocardial ischemia is :
- (A) Absence of P-wave
 - (B) Prolonged PR-interval
 - (C) ST segment elevation and T-wave inversion
 - (D) Narrow QRS complex
16. Which of the following observation is suggestive of acute gall bladder disease?
- (A) Dark coloured urine
 - (B) Tarry stools
 - (C) Constipation
 - (D) Polyuria
17. The most prominent features in Catatonic – Schizophrenia are :
- (A) Delusion
 - (B) Motor and volitional disturbance
 - (C) Hallucination
 - (D) Silly giggling
18. Highly malignant, rapidly growing tumour of cerebellum seen in children is :
- (A) Astrocytoma
 - (B) Meningioma
 - (C) Medullo blastoma
 - (D) Ependymoma
19. National Mental Health policy was formulated in the year :
- (A) 1982
 - (B) 1987
 - (C) 1985
 - (D) 1912
20. Primary goal in the nursing management of cervical spine injury will be :
- (A) Prevention of spinal shock
 - (B) Reorientation to reality
 - (C) Pain relief
 - (D) Maintenance of respiration
21. Which one of the following can precipitate an acute gouty arthritis?
- (A) Emotional stress
 - (B) Lack of exercise
 - (C) Excess alcohol intake
 - (D) Excess smoking
22. The route of administration of Schick test is :
- (A) Intramuscular
 - (B) Oral
 - (C) Intradermal
 - (D) Subcutaneous

23. Which of the following symptom after Abdominal-aortic aneurysm indicate retroperitoneal – haemorrhage?
- (A) Complaint of severe back pain
 - (B) Absence of peristaltic sounds
 - (C) Air bubbles in the Nasogastric drainage
 - (D) Chest discomfort
24. Colostrum contains all the following except :
- (A) Antibodies
 - (B) Vitamin B₁₂
 - (C) All fat soluble vitamins
 - (D) Proteins
25. Abnormal opening at the top of atrial septum having increased association with partial anomalous pulmonary venous connection is :
- (A) Sinus venosus ASD
 - (B) Ostium Primum ASD
 - (C) Tricuspid atresia
 - (D) Ostium secundum ASD
26. Which are the vaccines that must be stored in freezer compartment?
- (A) Polio and BCG vaccines
 - (B) DPT and DT
 - (C) DPT and TT
 - (D) Polio and measles vaccines
27. Physiological jaundice in new born usually appear during :
- (A) first 24 hrs.
 - (B) only after 72 hrs.
 - (C) 30 – 72 hrs.
 - (D) after 5 days
28. Symptomatic hyponatremia is managed by IV administration of :
- (A) Dextrose saline
 - (B) 3% solution of NaCl
 - (C) Ringer lactate
 - (D) Normal saline
29. Which vitamin deficiency is common in association with INH therapy in tuberculosis?
- (A) Riboflavin
 - (B) Thiamin
 - (C) Niacin
 - (D) Pyridoxin
30. Which of the following is not a vaccine preventable disease?
- (A) Meningo coccal meningitis
 - (B) Rheumatic fever
 - (C) Rotavirus diarrhoea
 - (D) Japanes encephalitis

31. Among the following congenital heart disease, which one is Cyanotic?
 (A) Truncus arteriosus (B) Atrial septal defect
 (C) Ventricular septal defect (D) Atrio ventricular canal
32. 'Flag sign' is a non specific, but usual feature in :
 (A) Scurvy (B) Kwashiorkor
 (C) Marasmus (D) Pellagra
33. Vagolytic agents are given before general anaesthesia in major surgery. Most commonly used vagolytic agent is :
 (A) Atropin sulphate (B) Morphine sulphate
 (C) Calcium gluconate (D) Sodium bicarbonate
34. Normal CSF pressure is :
 (A) 20 – 40 mm of H₂O (B) 20 – 40 mm of Hg
 (C) 200 – 240 mm of H₂O (D) 80 – 180 mm of H₂O
35. Which of the following is not the classic Cushing's triad changes in increased ICP?
 (A) pulse deficite (B) decreased pulse rate
 (C) increased blood pressure (D) widening of pulse pressure
36. Another name for atonic cerebral palsy is :
 (A) Extra pyramidal cerebral palsy (B) Cerebellar cerebral palsy
 (C) Mixed type cerebral palsy (D) Pyramidal cerebral palsy
37. Narcotics are not administered in patients with high cervical injury as they add risk of :
 (A) sedation (B) increased ICP
 (C) respiratory depression (D) drug dependence
38. Macewin's sign is associated with :
 (A) Hydrocephalus (B) Meningocele
 (C) Anencephaly (D) Encephalopathy
39. Central venous pressure is a measurement of pressure within the :
 (A) Aorta (B) Superior vena cava
 (C) Pulmonary artery (D) Pulmonary veins

40. Excess growth hormone in adults result in :
- (A) Cushing's syndrome (B) Gigantism
(C) Dwarfism (D) Acromegaly
41. A patient is admitted with respiratory distress and diagnosed as having Pneumothorax. Here immediate priority should be :
- (A) Tracheostomy (B) Bronchoscopy
(C) Throat suction (D) Insertion of chest tube
42. Which of the following observation indicates Cardiac tamponade?
- (A) marked decrease in chest tube drainage
(B) sudden increase in arterial blood pressure
(C) widening of pulse pressure
(D) sudden decrease in CVP
43. Most common cause of aphasia is vascular disease of brain. Major blood vessel that is associated with aphasia is :
- (A) Middle meningeal artery
(B) Middle cerebral artery
(C) Facial artery
(D) Temporal artery
44. Unpleasant and conflict producing emotions and desires are unconsciously forgotten by an ego defense called :
- (A) suppression (B) regression
(C) repression (D) denial
45. The most common initial symptoms of SLE are :
- (A) Tremors and loss of weight
(B) Painful, inflamed joints with stiffness
(C) Petechiae in skin and pallor
(D) Increased BP, Haematuria and Oedema
46. Muscle disease characterized by fluctuating weakness of voluntary muscles innervated by cranial nerves is :
- (A) Polio myelitis (B) Multiple Sclerosis
(C) Guillain-Barre syndrome (D) Myasthenia gravis

47. While giving aminophyllin IV infusion, the common side effect a nurse can observe is :
- (A) Urinary frequency (B) Increased lethargy
(C) Respiratory acidosis (D) Increase in bronchial secretions
48. The innerforce which directs a person to a certain action or behaviour is :
- (A) attitude (B) aptitude
(C) character (D) motive
49. How many hours an ovum remains viable after ovulation?
- (A) 10-12 hrs. (B) 48-72 hrs.
(C) 24-36 hrs. (D) 18 hrs.
50. The volume of air that can be made to pass into and out of the lungs by the most forcible inspiration and expiration is :
- (A) Vital capacity (B) Tidal volume
(C) Inspiratory reserve volume (D) Expiration
51. In which position the client will be placed for rectal examination?
- (A) Supine (B) Lithotomy
(C) Prone position (D) Sim's position
52. The most accurate indication of true labour is :
- (A) rupture of membrane (B) progressive cervical dilation
(C) vaginal bleeding (D) diaphoresis
53. An infant with bronchiolitis is receiving oxygen through oxygen tent. Which is the most accurate method of taking body temperature for him?
- (A) Rectal thermometer (B) Axillary thermometer
(C) Skin heat sensor (D) Oral thermometer
54. Nausea and vomiting during first trimester of pregnancy is an adaptation to the increased levels of :
- (A) Leutinising hormone (B) Progesterone
(C) Oestrogen (D) Chorionic gonadotropin
55. The term cataplexy denotes :
- (A) Immobile position that is constantly maintained
(B) Rigidity associated with catatonic states
(C) Temporary loss of muscle tone
(D) Catatonic symptom with rigid odd posture

56. In which position, the nurse will keep herself while palpating a patient's neck with lymphadenopathy?
- (A) patient's right side (B) patient's left side
(C) in front of the patient (D) at patient's back
57. The outermost membrane that helps in formation of placenta is :
- (A) Amnion (B) Chorion
(C) Funis (D) Yolk sac
58. Nurse's primary observation in a diabetic child admitted with ketoacidosis would be :
- (A) Hyperpnoea (B) Brady cardia
(C) Hypertension (D) Bradypnoea
59. Predisposing factors of aphthous ulcer include all the following except :
- (A) stress (B) vitamin deficiency
(C) smoking (D) viral infection
60. Which of the following symptoms are characteristic of endometriosis?
- (A) Pelvic inflammation (B) Osteoporosis
(C) Amenorrhoea (D) Painful menstruation and backache
61. The basic emotional task for preschooler is :
- (A) Trust (B) Initiative
(C) Industry (D) Independence
62. Cloudy CSF obtained in lumbar puncture is an indication of :
- (A) Increased WBC count (B) Increased glucose level
(C) Increased RBCs (D) Normal CSF
63. The opening between Vocal Cords in the larynx is :
- (A) Epiglottis (B) Cricoid cartilage
(C) Glottis (D) Thyroid cartilage
64. While collecting nursing history, a patient complaints of 'floaters' in visual field. Which condition the nurse should suspect?
- (A) Cataract (B) Glaucoma
(C) Retinal detachment (D) Meibomian cyst