

# COMPARING THE UK AND NIGERIA IN TERMS OF DEVELOPMENT

## UK

- HIGH INCOME COUNTRY (HIC)
- FULLY DEVELOPED
- POST-INDUSTRIAL COUNTRY
- POST MODERN COUNTRY

## NIGERIA

- BOUNDARY BETWEEN LOW INCOME COUNTRY AND MIDDLE INCOME COUNTRY (LIC / MIC)
- NEWLY INDUSTRIALISING COUNTRY (NIC)
- NEWLY EMERGING ECONOMY (NEE)

### MEASURES OF DEVELOPMENT

#### ECONOMIC

GDP PER CAPITA (gross domestic product per person)  
 PURCHASING POWER PARITY (PPP) (an indication of what money will buy)  
 EMPLOYED IN PRIMARY SECTOR  
 EMPLOYED IN TERTIARY SECTOR  
 GINI INDEX (measure of inequality)

#### UK

\$61,000  
 \$68,000  
 3%  
 80%  
 33% (higher unequal)

#### NIGERIA

\$1200  
 \$4500  
 33%  
 55%  
 34% ???

#### DEMOGRAPHIC

BIRTH RATE (births per thousand per year)  
 FERTILITY RATE (average number of children per woman)  
 DEATH RATE (deaths per thousand per year)  
 GROWTH RATE (birth rate - death rate)  
 % UNDER 15  
 % 65 AND OVER  
 POPULATION STRUCTURE

10/1000  
 1.5 per woman  
 10/1000  
 approx. 0/1000  
 17%  
 20%  
 AGEING

34/1000  
 4.5 per woman  
 12/1000  
 22/1000  
 42%  
 4%  
 YOUTHFUL

#### HEALTH

INFANT MORTALITY RATE (IMR) (deaths of children in first year of life per thousand)  
 UNDER 5 MORTALITY (per year)  
 MATERNAL MORTALITY RATE (deaths of mothers in childbirth per 100,000)

4/1000  
 5/1000  
 13/100,000

53/1000  
 116/1000  
 512/100,000

#### SOCIAL

ACCESS TO CLEAN WATER (% of population)  
 ACCESS TO ELECTRICITY (% of population)  
 HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX (HDI)  
 MULTIVARIATE INDEX (MAX 1)

Approx. 100%  
 Approx. 100%  
 0.95 (rank 15)

50%  
 60%  
 0.56 (rank 160)

