

Coat Color and Trait Certificate

Call Name:	Tinkerbelle	Laboratory #:	163104
Registered Name:	-	Registration #:	-
Breed:	Standard Poodle	Certificate Date:	Feb. 23, 2020
Sex:	Female		
DOB:	Jan. 2020		

This canine's DNA showed the following genotype(s):

Coat Color/Trait Test	Gene	Genotype	Interpretation
A Locus (Agouti)	<i>ASIP</i>	A^Y/a	Sable/fawn (carries bicolor/solid)
B Locus (Brown)	<i>TYRP1</i>	B/B	Black coat, nose and foot pads
D Locus (Dilute)	<i>MLPH</i>	D/D	Non dilute
E Locus (Yellow/Red)	<i>MC1R</i>	E/e	Black (carries yellow/red)
K Locus (Dominant Black)	<i>CBD103</i>	K^B/k^Y	No agouti expression allowed (carrier)
M Locus (Merle)	<i>PMEL</i>	m/m	Non merle
S Locus (White Spotting, Parti, or Piebald)	<i>MITF</i>	s^P/s^P	Nearly solid white, parti, or piebald

Interpretation:

This dog carries one copy of **A^Y** and one copy of **a** which results in a sable/fawn coat color. However, this dog's coat color is also dependent on the E, K, and B genes. The sable/fawn coat color is only expressed if the dog is also E/E or E/e at the E locus and k^Y/k^Y at the K locus which allows for agouti gene expression. This dog will pass on **A^Y** to 50% of its offspring and **a** to 50% of its offspring.

This dog carries two copies of **B** at all three of the b^C , b^D and b^S loci making the overall B locus genotype of this dog **B/B**. The overall B locus genotype for a dog is determined by the combination of the genotypes at the b^C , b^D , and b^S loci. The b^C , b^D , and b^S variants confer brown coat, nose, and foot pads when at least one of these DNA changes is present on both genes of the dog at the B locus. If the dog has one or no copies of **b** then the dog will have a black coat, nose, and foot pads. However, this dog's coat color is also dependent on the E, K, and A genes. This dog will pass on **B** to 100% of its offspring.

This dog carries two copies of **D** which does not result in the "dilution" or lightening of the black and yellow/red pigments that produce the dog's coat color. The base coat color of this dog will be primarily determined by the E, K, A, and B genes. This dog will pass on **D** to 100% of its offspring.

This dog carries one copy of **E** and one copy of **e** which allows for the production of black pigment. However, this dog's coat color is also dependent on the K, A, and B genes. This dog will pass **E** on to 50% of its offspring and **e** to 50% of its offspring, which can produce a yellow/red coat (including shades of white, cream, yellow, apricot or red) if inherited with another copy of **e**.

This dog carries one copy of **K^B** and one copy of **k^Y** which prevents expression of the agouti gene (A locus) and allows for solid eumelanin (black pigment) production in pigmented areas of the dog. However, this dog's coat color is also dependent on its genotypes at the E and B genes. This dog will pass on **K^B** to 50% of its offspring and **k^Y** to 50% of its offspring.

This dog carries two copies of **m**, the non-merle, wild-type allele of the *PMEL* gene, and, therefore, does not have a merle coat color/pattern. This dog will pass on one copy of the **m** allele to 100% of its offspring.

This dog carries two copies of **s^P** which results in a nearly solid white, parti, or piebald coat color. This dog will pass on one copy of **s^P** to 100% of its offspring.

Paw Print Genetics® has genetic counseling available to you at no additional charge to answer any questions about these test results, their implications and potential outcomes in breeding this dog.



Helen F Smith, PhD
Assistant Laboratory Director



Christina J Ramirez, PhD, DVM, DACVP
Medical Director

Normal results do not exclude inherited mutations not tested in these or other genes that may cause medical problems or may be passed on to offspring. These tests were developed and their performance determined by Paw Print Genetics®. This laboratory has established and verified the tests' accuracy and precision. Because all tests performed are DNA-based, rare genomic variations may interfere with the performance of some tests producing false results. If you think these results are in error, please contact the laboratory immediately for further evaluation. In the event of a valid dispute of results claim, Paw Print Genetics will do its best to resolve such a claim to the customer's satisfaction. If no resolution is possible after investigation by Paw Print Genetics with the cooperation of the customer, the extent of the customer's sole remedy is a refund of the fee paid. In no event shall Paw Print Genetics be liable for indirect, consequential or incidental damages of any kind. Any claim must be asserted within 60 days of the report of the test results.