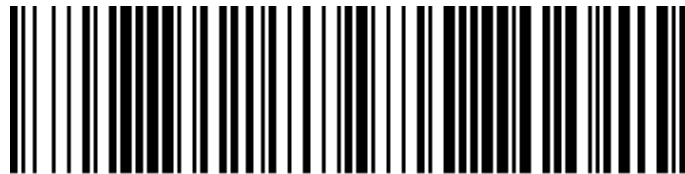




40% OFF



CLUB DISCOUNT