Nationwide, research has shown that refugees are large contributors to local economies. Refugees revitalize cities and towns by offsetting population decline and boost economic growth throughout the country by opening businesses, paying taxes, and even buying homes.

**QUICK FACTS:**
- Refugees are willing and eager to work.
- Many refugees start their own businesses, creating jobs in their communities.
- Refugees are tax payers and pay into federal benefits programs.
- Overtime, refugees become homeowners.

**REFUGEES ARE WILLING AND EAGER TO WORK**
- The average refugee population’s workforce participation rate is 81.8 percent, well above the national rate of 62 percent.

**MANY REFUGEES START THEIR OWN BUSINESSES, CREATING JOBS IN THEIR COMMUNITIES**
- A 2014 study from Columbus, OH found that the rate of entrepreneurship among refugees is double that of the general population.
- In Lancaster, PA refugees and immigrants helped create or preserve 1,062 local manufacturing jobs that would have vanished or moved elsewhere.
- In Cleveland, OH, refugee businesses supported 175 jobs and $12 million in area spending in 2012.

**A Small Business Owner**

Until Tara Dhungana arrived in Columbus, Ohio, he had no place to call home. His past as an exiled Bhutanese refugee inspired him to begin working as a program manager at a local refugee resettlement agency. In addition to his day job, Dhungana opened a restaurant featuring south Asian food.

Of refugees, Dhungana says: *They want to call this country their own because they did not have a country before. I did not belong anywhere; I did not belong to any country of the world until now.*
Refugees are Tax Payers and Pay Into Federal Benefits Programs

- A report in Tennessee found that refugees contribute more than they consume and pay almost twice as much in tax revenues – including for schooling and health care – in the past two decades.
- Although many refugees initially depend on public benefits, most quickly become self-sufficient. Benefits usage declines with the length of residence and after ten years only 3% of refugee households received cash welfare benefits, compared to 21.3% of the general population.

Overtime, Refugees Become Homeowners

- Home ownership rates among refugees that have lived in the US for more than 10 years are comparable to U.S. born families.

Housing Wealth

Between 2000 and 2014, immigration to Lancaster County increased the total housing value in the county by $178.2M. Looking at just the period after the Great Recession, 2009 to 2014, immigrants raised the total housing value in the county by $52.0M.

References


Other Economic and Fiscal Impact Studies

- Fiscal Policy Institute: Refugee Integration Report (June 2016)
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