

# Deer-proof Garden Planning\*

*Latin / Common*

## ANNUALS

### Rarely Damaged

AGERATUM houstonianum / Ageratum  
 ANTIRRHINUM majus / Snapdragon  
 BRUGMANSIA sp. (Datura) / Angel's Trumpet  
 CALENDULA sp. / Pot Marigold  
 CATHARANTHUS rosea / Annual Vinca  
 CENTAUREA cineraria / Dusty Miller  
 CLEOME sp. / Spider Flower  
 CONSOLIDA ambigua / Larkspur  
 EUPHORBIA marginata / Snow-on-the-Mountain  
 HELICHRYSUM / Strawflower  
 HELIOTROPIUM arborescens / Heliotrope  
 LOBULARIA maritima / Sweet Alyssum  
 MYOSOTIS sylvatica / Forget-Me-Not  
 NICOTIANA sp. / Flowering Tobacco  
 PAPAVER sp. / Poppy  
 ROSMARINUS officinalis / Rosemary

### Seldom Severely Damaged

ANETHUMUS graveolens / Dill  
 BORAGE officinalis / Borage  
 CELOSIA sp. / Cock's Comb  
 ESCHSCHOLZIA californica / California Poppy  
 IBERIS umbellata / Candytuft  
 LANTANA sp. / Lantana  
 LOBELIA sp. / Lobelia  
 MATTHIOLA sp. / Stocks  
 OCIMUM basilicum / Basil  
 PERILLA frutescens / Shiso  
 PETROSELINUM crispum / Parsley  
 SALVIA / Salvia  
 TAGETES patula / French Marigold  
 TROPAEOLUM majus / Nasturtium  
 VERBENA x hybrida / Verbena  
 ZINNIA sp. / Zinnia

### Occasionally Damaged

BEGONIA semperflorens / Wax Begonia  
 COLEUS sp. / Coleus  
 COSMOS sp. / Cosmos  
 DAHLIA sp. / Dahlia  
 HELIANTHUS sp. / Sunflower

*Latin / Common*

IMPATIENS balsamina / Balsam, Touch-Me-Not  
 IMPATIENS walleriana / Impatiens  
 IPOMEA sp. / Morning Glory  
 PELARGONIUM sp. / Geranium  
 PETUNIA sp. / Garden Petunia  
 VIOLA sp. / Pansy

## BIENNIALS

### Rarely Damaged

DIGITALIS purpurea / Common Foxglove

### Seldom Severely Damaged

DIANTHUS barbatus / Sweet William  
 LUNARIA annua / Money Plant  
 MYOSOTIS alpestris / Forget-Me-Not

### Occasionally Damaged

CAMPANULA medium / Canterbury Bells

## BULBS

### Rarely Damaged

ALLIUM sp. / Ornamental Onion  
 COLCHICUM sp. / Autumn Crocus  
 ERANTHUS hyemalis / Winter Aconite  
 FRITILARIA imperialis / Crown Imperial, Fritilia  
 GALANTHUS nivalis / Snowdrops  
 NARCISSUS sp. / Daffodil  
 SCILLA siberica / Siberian Squill

### Seldom Severely Damaged

CAMASSIA leichtlini / Camassia  
 CANNA sp. / Canna Lily  
 COLOCASIA esculenta / Elephant Ear  
 CROCUS sp. / Crocus  
 GLADIOLUS sp. / Gladiolus  
 HYACINTHUS sp. / Hyacinth  
 MUSCARI sp. / Grape Hyacinth  
 OXALIS sp. / Wood Sorrel  
 ZANTEDESCHIA sp. / Calla Lily

### Occasionally Damaged

CALADIUM sp. / Caladium  
 LILIUM sp. / Garden Lily

*Latin / Common*

### **BULBS (cont.)**

#### **Frequently Severely Damaged**

TULIP sp. / Tulip

### **FERNS**

#### **Rarely Damaged**

ATHYRIUM goeringianum (nipponicum) / Japanese Painted Fern

CYRTOMIUM falcatum / Holly Fern

DENNSTAEDTIA punctilobula / Hayscented Fern

DRYOPTERIS marginalis / Wood Fern

MATTEUCCIA struthiopteris / Ostrich Fern

OSMUNDA cinnamomea / Cinnamon Fern

OSMUNDA regalis / Royal Fern

POLYSTICHUM arcostichoides / Christmas Fern

### **GROUNDCOVER**

#### **Rarely Damaged**

AEGOPODIUM podagaria / Bishop's Weed

AJUGA reptans / Bugleweed

CONVALLARIA majalis / Lily of the Valley

EPIMEDIURN sp. / Barrenwort

GALIUM odoratum (Asperula odorata) / Sweet Woodruff

LAMIUM sp. / Spotted Deadnettle

PACHYSANDRA procumbens / Allegheny Spurge

PACHYSANDRA terminalis / Pachysandra

#### **Seldom Severely Damaged**

CERATOSTIGMA plumbaginoides / Plumbago

LIRIOPE sp. / Lilyturf

VINCA major / Large Periwinkle

VINCA minor / Periwinkle

#### **Occasionally Damaged**

EUONYMUS fortunei / Wintercreeper

HEDERA helix / English Ivy

### **ORNAMENTAL GRASSES**

#### **Rarely Damaged**

ACORUS sp. / Japanese Sweet Flag

ANDROPOGON sp. / Big Bluestem

CALAMAGROSTIS sp. / Feather Reed Grass

CAREX sp. / Japanese Sedge

*Latin / Common*

ERIANTHUS ravennae / Ravenna Grass

FESTUCA glauca / Blue Fescue

HAKONECHLOA macra / Hakonechloa

IMPERATA cylindrica / Japanese Blood Grass

JUNCUS Effusus / Hard Rush

MISCANTHUS floridulis / Giant Japanese Silver Grass

MISCANTHUS sinensis / Japanese Silver Grass

PANICUM virgatum / Switch Grass

PENNISETUM alopecuroides / Fountain Grass

PENNISETUM orientale / Oriental Fountain Grass

SCHIZACHYRIUM scoparium / Little Bluestem

#### **Seldom Severely Damaged**

CAREX pendula / Drooping Sedge

OPHIOPOGON japonicus / Dwarf Mondo Grass

SCIRPUS lacustris / Sedge

### **PERENNIALS**

#### **Rarely Damaged**

POTENTILLA ssp. / Cinquefoil

ACONITUM sp. / Monkshood

AGASTACHE sp. / Anise Hyssop

ALLIUM sp. / Ornamental Onion

ARABIS caucasica / Rock-Cress

ARISAEMA triphylum / Jack-in-the-pulpit

ARMORACIA rusticana / Horseradish

ARTEMISIA dracunculus / Tarragon

ARTEMISIA sp. / Silver Mound

ASARUM canadense / Wild Ginger

BAPTISIA australis / False Indigo

BRUNERIA macrophylla (Brunnera) / Siberian Bugloss

COREOPSIS verticillata / Threadleaf Coreopsis

CORYDALIS sp. / Corydalis

DICENTRA eximia / Fringed Bleeding Heart

DICENTRA spectabilis / Bleeding Heart

ECHINOPS ritro / Small Globe Thistle

EUPHORBIA sp. (except 'Chameleon') / Spurge

HELLEBORUS sp. / Lenton or Christmas Rose

HESPERIS matronalis / Dame's Rocket

HYSSOPUS officinalis / Hyssop

IRIS sp. (may eat buds) / Iris

LAVANDULA sp. / Lavendar

LIGULARIA 'The Rocket' / Rocket Ligularia

*Latin / Common***PERENNIALS (cont.)**

LIGULARIA dentata / Bigleaf Goldenray  
 LIMONIUM latifolium / Statice  
 LYCHNIS coronaria / Rose Campion  
 MAJORANA / Marjoram  
 MELISSA officinalis / Lemon Balm  
 MENTHA sp. / Mint  
 MYOSOTIS sp. / Forget-Me-Not  
 NEPETA sp. / Catmint  
 OREGANUM sp. / Oregano  
 PAEONIA sp. (may eat buds) / Peony  
 PEROVSKIO atriplicifolia / Russian Sage  
 PHLOMIS sp. / Greek Jerusalem Sage  
 RUTA sp. / Rue  
 SALVIA officinalis / Garden Sage  
 SANTOLINA chamaecyparissus / Lavender-Cotton  
 STACHYS byzantina / Lamb's Ear  
 TANACETUM vulgare / Common Tansy  
 TEUCRIUM Chamaedrys / Germander  
 THALICTRUM sp. / Meadow Rue  
 THYMUS sp. / Thyme  
 YUCCA filimentosa / Yucca

**Seldom Severely Damaged**

ACHILLEA filipendulina / Yarrow  
 ACHILLEA millefolium / Common Yarrow  
 ALCHEMILLA sp. / Ladies' Mantle  
 ANCHUSA sp. / Bugloss  
 ANEMONE x hybrida / Japanese Anemone  
 AQUILEGIA sp. / Columbine  
 ARMERIA maritima / Sea Thrift  
 ASCLEPIAS incarnata / Swamp Milkweed  
 ASCLEPIAS tuberosa / Butterfly Weed  
 ASPARAGUS officinalis / Asparagus  
 ASTER sp. / Aster  
 ASTILBE sp. / Astilbe  
 BERGENIA sp. / Heartleaf Bergenia  
 BOLTONIA asteroides / White Boltonia  
 CERASTIUM / Snow-in-Summer  
 CHRYSANTHEMUM parthenium / Feverfew  
 CIMCIFUGA sp. / Snakeroot, Bugbane  
 COREOPSIS lanceolata / Lance Coreopsis  
 CROSCOSMIA sp. / Crocosmia

*Latin / Common*

CYCLAMEN sp. / Cyclamen  
 DELPHINIUM sp. / Delphinium  
 DIANTHUS sp. / Carnation, Pinks  
 DICTAMUS alba / Gas Plant  
 DIGITALIS grandiflora / Yellow Foxglove  
 ECHINACEA purpurea / Purple Coneflower  
 ERYTHRONIUM / Trout Lily  
 EUPATORIUM coelestinum / Mist Flower  
 EUPATORIUM rugosum / White Snakeroot  
 GERANIUM macrorrhizum / Hardy Geranium  
 GYPSOPHILA sp. / Baby's Breath  
 HELENIUM autumnale / Sneezeweed  
 HEUCHERA sp. / Coralbells  
 HYPERICUM calycinum / St. John's Wort  
 IBERIS sempervirens / Candytuft  
 KNIPHOFIA tritoma / Red-Hot Poker  
 LIATRIS sp. / Blazing Star  
 LOBELIA sp. / Cardinal Flower  
 LUPINUS sp. / Lupine  
 LYCHNIS chalcedonica / Maltese Cross  
 MACLEAYA cordata / Plume Poppy  
 MERTENSIA virginica / Virginia Bluebells  
 MONARDA didyma / Beebalm  
 PAPAVER orientale / Oriental Poppy  
 PATRINIA scabiosifolia / Patrinia  
 PHYSOSTEGIA sp. / Obedient Plant  
 POLEMONIUM caeruleum / Jacob's Ladder  
 PRIMULA sp. / Primrose  
 RHEUM rhabarbarum / Rhubarb  
 RUDBECKIA sp. / Black-Eyed Susan  
 SALVIA nemorosa / Meadow Sage  
 SAPONARIA sp. / Soapwort  
 SATUREJA montana / Savory  
 SCABIOSA caucasica / Pincushin Flower  
 SEMPERVIVUM sp. / Hens and Chickens  
 SOLIDAGO sp. / Goldenrod  
 STOKESIA laevis / Stokes' Aster  
 TIARELLA cordifolia / Foam Flower  
 TRADESCANTIA sp. / Spiderwort  
 TRICYRTIS hirta / Toad Lily  
 TRILLIUM sp. / Trillium  
 VERBASCUM sp. / Mullein  
 VERONICA sp. / Speedwell

*Latin / Common***PERENNIALS (cont.)***VIOLA sp. / Violets***Occasionally Damaged**

*ALCEA sp. / Hollyhock*  
*ARUNCUS sp. / Goat's Beard*  
*BEGONIA grandis / Hardy Begonia*  
*BELLIS perennis / English Daisy*  
*CAMPANULA glomerata / Bellflower*  
*CENTAUREA montana / Mountain Bluet*  
*CHELONE sp. / Pink Turtlehead*  
*CHRYSANTHEMUM / Fall Mums*  
*CHRYSANTHEMUM superbum / Shasta Daisy*  
*ERIGERON sp. / Fleabane*  
*EUPHORBIA dulcis 'Chameleon' / Spurge*  
*FILIPENDULA sp. / Meadowsweet*  
*GAILLARDIA sp. / Blanket Flower*  
*GERANIUM sanguineum / Hardy Geranium*  
*GERANIUM x cantabrigiense / Hardy Geranium*  
*GEUM sp. / Geum, Avens*  
*HEMEROCALLIS sp. / Daylily*  
*HIBISCUS moscheutos / Rose Mallow*  
*LEUCANTHEMUM maximum / Shasta Daisy*  
*LYSIMACHIA clethroides / Gooseneck Loosestrife*  
*LYTHRUM sp. / Purple Loosestrife*  
*OENETHERA sp. / Sundrops*  
*PENSTEMON sp. / Penstemon*

*PHLOX sp. / Phlox*  
*PLATYCODON grandiflorus / Balloon Flower*  
*POLYGONATUM sp. / Solomon's Seal*  
*SEDUM spectabile / Showy Sedum*  
*SIDALCIA malviflora / Checkermallow*  
*SYMPHYTUM officinale / Comfrey*  
*TROLLIUS sp. / Globeflower*

**Frequently Severely Damaged**

*ERYNGIUM sp. / Sea-Holly*  
*FRAGRARIA sp. / Strawberry*  
*GERANIUM endressii / Hardy Geranium*  
*HOSTA sp. / Hosta*  
*PARDANCANDA x norrisii / Candy Lily*

*Latin / Common***SHRUBS****Rarely Damaged**

*BERBERIS sp. / Barberry*  
*BUDDLEIA sp. / Butterfly Bush*  
*BUXUS sempervirens / Common Boxwood*  
*CARYOPTERIS clandonensis / Blue Mist Shrub*  
*CEPHALOTAXUS harringtonia / Japanese Plum Yew*  
*CYTISUS sp. / Broom*  
*DAPHNE sp. / Daphne*  
*ELAEAGNUS angustifolia / Russian Olive*  
*MYRICA pensylvanica / Bayberry*  
*PIERIS floribunda / Mountain Pieris*  
*PIERIS japonica / Japanese Pieris, Andromeda*  
*POTENTILLA fruticosa / Bush Cinquefoil*  
*RHUS aromatica / Fragrant Sumac*  
*SAMBUCUS racemosa / Red Elderberry*  
*VIBURNUM dentatum / Arrowwood Viburnum*

**Seldom Severely Damaged**

*ABELIA sp. / Glossy Abelia*  
*ARONIA arbutifolia / Red Chokeberry*  
*AUCUBA japonica / Goldust Plant*  
*CALLICARPA sp. / Beautyberry*  
*CALYCANTHUS floridus / Common Sweetshrub*  
*CHAENOMELES japonica / Japanese Flowering Quince*  
*CLETHRA sp. / Sweet Pepperbush*  
*CORNUS alba / Red Twigged Dogwood*  
*CORNUS sericea / Red Osier Dogwood*  
*CORYLUS sp. / Hazelnut*  
*COTINUS coggygria / Smokebush*  
*COTONEASTER apiculatus / Cranberry Cotoneaster*  
*COTONEASTER dammeri / Bearberry Cotoneaster*  
*COTONEASTER horizontalis / Rockspray Cotoneaster*  
*COTONEASTER salicifolius / Willowleaf Cotoneaster*  
*DEUTZIA sp. / Deutzia*  
*ELAEAGNUS umbellatus / Autumn Olive*  
*FORSYTHIA x intermedia / Forsythia*  
*FOTHERGILA sp. / Fothergillia*  
*HALESIA carolina / Carolina Silverbell*  
*HAMAMELIS virginiana / Common Witchhazel*  
*HIBISCUS syriacus / Rose of Sharon*  
*HYPERICUM prolificum / St. John's Wort*  
*ILEX cornuta / Chinese Holly*

*Latin / Common***SHRUBS (cont.)**

ILEX verticillata / Winterberry Holly  
 ITEA virginica / Virginia Sweetspire  
 JUNIPERUS chinensis 'Pfitzerana' / Pfitzer Juniper  
 JUNIPERUS chinensis cv.\* / Chinese Juniper  
 JUNIPERUS horizontalis 'Youngstown' / Youngstown  
 Andorra Juniper  
 JUNIPERUS horizontalis cv.\* / Creeping Juniper  
 JUNIPERUS procumbens 'Nana' / Japanese Garden Juniper  
 JUNIPERUS sabin cv. / Savin/Tam Juniper  
 JUNIPERUS squamata 'Blue Star' / Blue Star Juniper  
 KERRIA japonica / Japanese Kerria  
 KOLKWITZIA amabilis / Beautybush  
 LAGERSTROEMIA indica / Crape Myrtle  
 LIGUSTRUM sp. / Privet  
 LINDERA benzoin / Spicebush  
 MAGNOLIA x soulangiana / Saucer Magnolia  
 OSMANTHUS heterophyllus / Holly Osmanthus  
 PHILADELPHUS coronarius / Sweet Mock Orange  
 PINUS mugo / Mugo Pine  
 PRUNUS laurocerasus / Cherry Laurel  
 PYRACANTHA coccinea / Firethorn  
 RHAMMUS sp. / Buckthorn  
 RIBES sp. / Currant  
 RUBUS sp. / Brambles  
 SAMBUCUS canadensis / Blueberry Elder, Sweet Elder  
 SPIRAEA japonica / Japanese Spirea  
 SPIRAEA prunifolia / Bridalwreath Spirea  
 SPIRAEA x bumalda / Anthony Waterer Spirea  
 SYMPHORICARPOS albus / Snowberry  
 SYMPHORICARPOS x chenaultii / Coralberry  
 SYRINGA reticulata / Japanese Tree Lilac  
 SYRINGA vulgaris / Common Lilac  
 VIBURNUM carlesii / Koreanspice Viburnum  
 VIBURNUM opulus / Cranberry Bush  
 VIBURNUM plicatum tomentosum / Doublefile Viburnum  
 VIBURNUM prunifolium / Blackhaw Viburnum  
 VIBURNUM rhytidophyllum / Leatherleaf Viburnum  
 VIBURNUM x juddii / Judd Viburnum  
 WEIGELA florida / Weigela

**Occasionally Damaged**

CORNUS racemosa / Panicked Dogwood

*Latin / Common*

CORNUS sanguinea / Bloodtwig Dogwood  
 EUONYMUS alata / Winged Euonymus  
 EUONYMUS japonica / Japanese Euonymus  
 HYDRANGEA arborescens / Smooth Hydrangea  
 HYDRANGEA macrophylla / Bigleaf Hydrangea  
 HYDRANGEA paniculata / Panicle Hydrangea  
 HYDRANGEA quercifolia / Oakleaf Hydrangea  
 ILEX crenata / Japanese Holly  
 ILEX x meserveae / Blue Holly  
 NANDINA sp. / Heavenly Bamboo  
 PRUNUS x cistena / Purple Leaf Sand Cherry  
 RHODODENDRON catawbiense / Catawba Rhododendron  
 RHODODENDRON sp.\* / Deciduous Azaleas  
 ROSA rugosa / Rugosa Rose  
 ROSA x hybrid / Hybrid Tea Rose  
 SYRINGA x chinesis / Chinese Lilac  
 SYRINGA x persica / Persian Lilac  
 VACCINIUM corymbosum / Highbush Blueberry

**Frequently Severely Damaged**

EUONYMUS fortunei / Wintercreeper  
 RHODODENDRON sp.\* / Evergreen Azaleas  
 RHODODENDRON sp.\* / Rhododendrons  
 TAXUS sp. / Yews

**TREES****Rarely Damaged**

AESCULUS parviflora / Bottlebrush Buckeye  
 ALBIZIA julibrissin / Mimosa  
 ASIMINA triloba / Pawpaw  
 BETULA nigra / River Birch  
 BETULA papyrifera / Paper Birch  
 CERCIDIPHYLLUM japonicum / Katsura Tree  
 ILEX opaca / American Holly  
 PICEA glauca 'Conica' / Dwarf Alberta Spruce  
 PINUS thunbergiana / Japanese Black Pine

**Seldom Severely Damaged**

ACER griseum / Paperbark Maple  
 ACER palmatum / Japanese Maple  
 ACER rubrum / Red Maple  
 ACER saccharum / Sugar Maple  
 AMELANCHIER arborea / Downy Serviceberry

*Latin / Common***TREES (cont.)**

AMELANCHIER canadensis / Shadbush  
 AMELANCHIER laevis / Allegheny Serviceberry  
 BETULA jacquemontii / Himalayan Birch  
 CHAENOMELES speciosa / Common Flowering Quince  
 CHAMAECYPARIS pisifera / Japanese Falsecypress  
 CHIONANTHUS retusus / Chinese Fringe Tree  
 CORNUS kousa / Kousa Dogwood  
 CRATAEGUS laevigata / English Hawthorn  
 CRYPTOMERIA japonica / Japanese Cedar  
 FAGUS sylvatica / European Beech  
 FRAXIMUS pennsylvanica / Green Ash  
 FRAXINUS excelsior / European Ash  
 GLEDITSIA triacanthos / Honey Locust  
 ILEX x aquipernyi / Dragon Lady, San Jose Holly  
 JUNIPERUS virginiana / Eastern Red Cedar  
 KOELREUTERIA paniculata / Goldenrain Tree  
 LIRIODENDRON tulipifera / Tulip Tree  
 METASEQUOIA glyptostroboides / Dawn Redwood  
 OXYDENDRUM arboreum / Sourwood  
 PICEA abies / Norway Spruce  
 PICEA glauca / White Spruce  
 PICEA omorika / Serbian Spruce  
 PICEA pungens / Colorado Blue Spruce  
 PINUS strobus / Eastern White Pine  
 PRUNUS serrulata / Japanese Flowering Cherry  
 SALIX matsudana tortuosa / Corkscrew Willow  
 SASSAFRAS albidurn / Common Sassafras

**Occasionally Damaged**

ABIES concolor / White Fir  
 ACER platanoides / Norway Maple  
 AESCULUS hippocastanum / Common Horsechestnut  
 CEDRUS atlantica / Atlas Cedar  
 CERCIS canadensis / Eastern Redbud  
 CHAMAECYPARIS obtusa / Hinoki Cypress  
 CHAMAECYPARIS thyoides / Atlantic White Cedar  
 CHIONANTHUS virginicus / White Fringe Tree  
 CORNUS florida / Flowering Dogwood  
 CORNUS mas / Cornelian Cherry  
 CUPRESSOCYPARIS leyandii / Leyland Cypress  
 ILEX x 'Nellie R. Stevens' / Nellie Stevens Holly  
 LIQUIDAMBAR styraciflua / Sweetgum

*Latin / Common*

MALUS sp. / Apples  
 PRUNUS avium / Sweet Cherry  
 PRUNUS sp. / Plums  
 PYRUS calleryana / Callery Pear  
 PYRUS communis / Common Pear  
 QUERCUS alba / White Oak  
 QUERCUS prinus / Chestnut Oak  
 QUERCUS rubra / Northern Red Oak  
 RHUS typhina / Staghorn Sumac  
 ROBINIA pseudoacacia / Black Locust  
 SALIX sp.\* / Willows  
 TAXODIUM distichum / Bald Cypress  
 THUJA plicata / Western Arborvitae  
 TILIA americana / Basswood  
 TILIA cordata 'Greenspire' / Greenspire Littleleaf Linden  
 TSUGA canadensis / Eastern Hemlock  
 TSUGA caroliniana / Carolina Hemlock

**Frequently Severely Damaged**

PRUNUS sp.\* / Cherries  
 THUJA occidentalis / American Arborvitae

**VINES****Seldom Severely Damaged**

CELASTRUS scandens / American Bittersweet  
 JASMINUM nudiflorum / Winter Jasmine  
 WISTERIA floribunda / Wisteria

**Occasionally Damaged**

CAMPISIS radicans / Trumpet Creeper  
 CLEMATIS sp. / Clematis  
 HEDERA helix / English Ivy  
 HYDRANGEA anomala petiolaris / Climbing Hydrangea  
 LONICERA x heckrottii / Goldflame Honeysuckle

**Frequently Severely Damaged**

EUONYMUS fortunei / Wintercreeper

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