# Village of Newark re-envisioning its sense of place

Design Connect AAP Report Fall 2018



#### Cornell University

Design Connect AAP Report Fall 2018

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# towards a new vision for the Village of Newark

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# Introduction

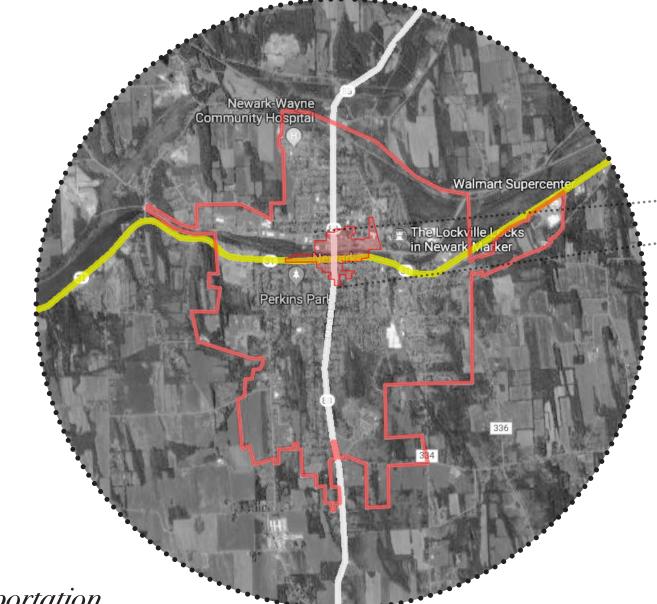
on the Erie Canalway National Heritage Corridor



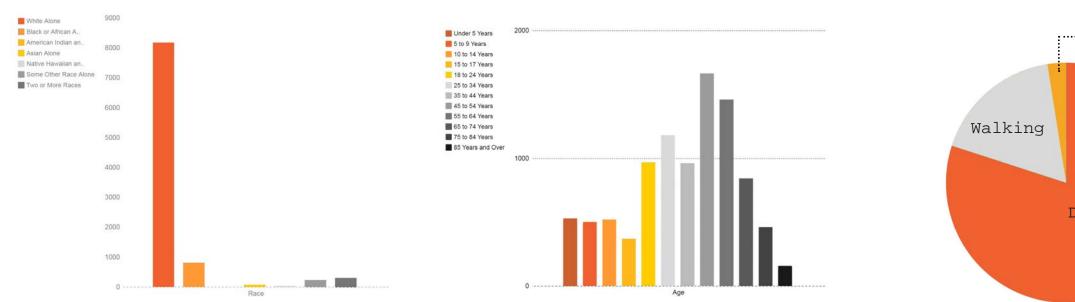


Urban renewal in the 1950s and 60s cut away at the uniqueness of the village, demolishing many multi-story buildings, leaving awkwardly placed parking lots and many non-uniform one-story buildings.

Our work will aid the current revitalization efforts to improve the town's identity including redeveloping activity spaces, aesthetics, business plan, and walkability of the downtown area. All modifications are designed with the intention of boosting civic pride and increasing the desire to travel and reside in the village.

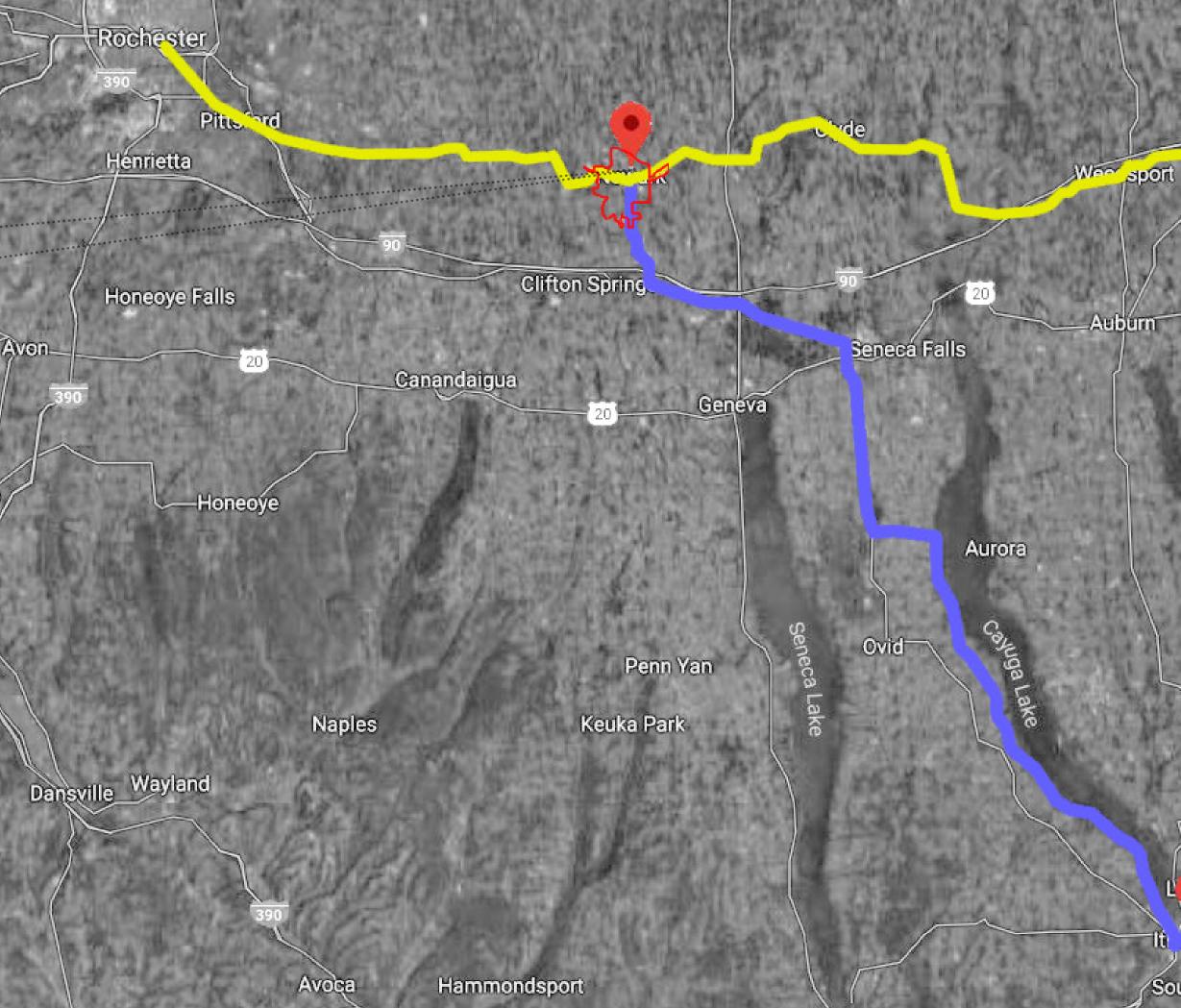


## : key facts on demographic and their method of transportation



············ Other







### Skaneateles

### Moravia

Homer Contland

Cicero

Syracuse

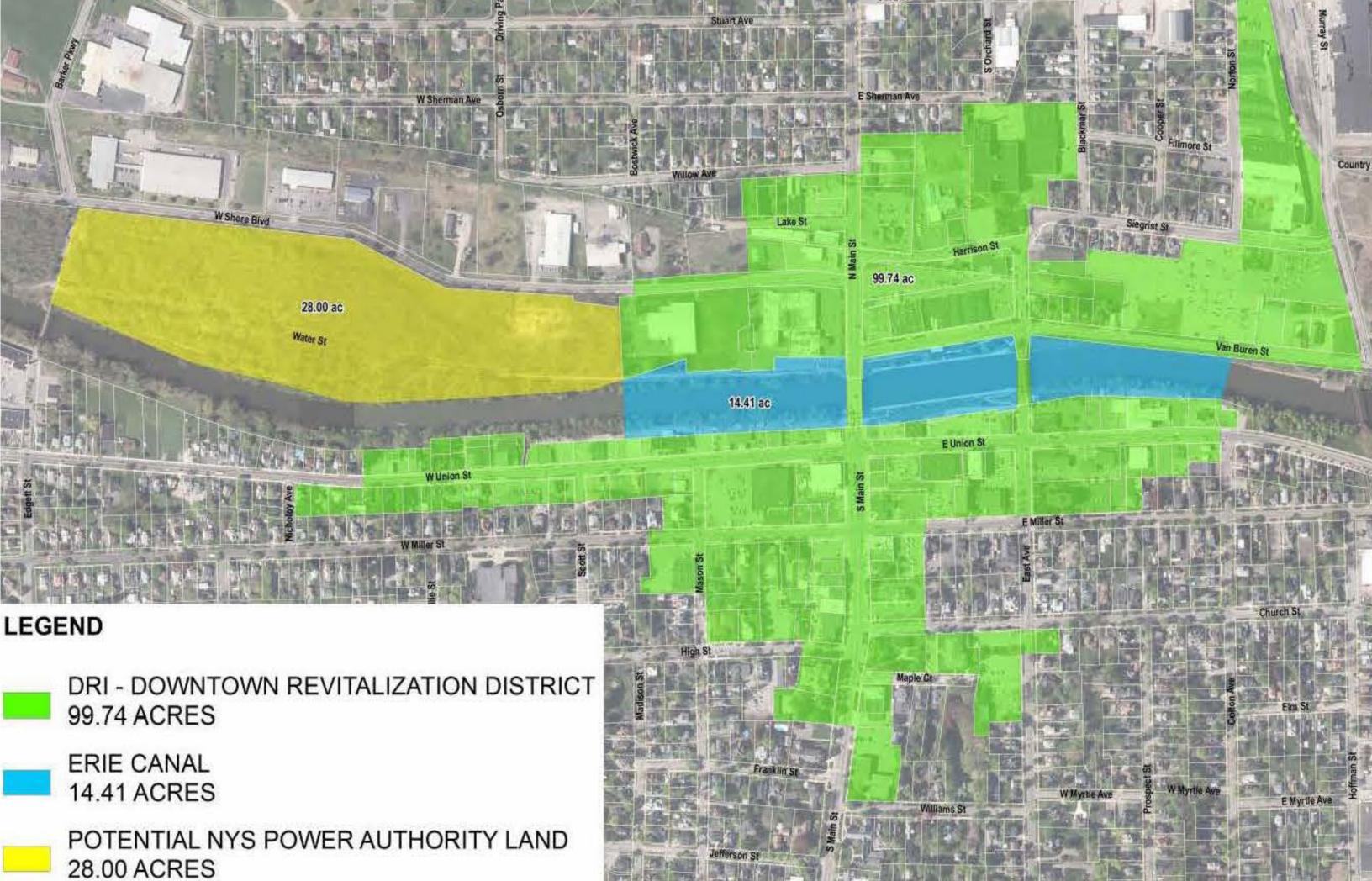
### Dryden

South Hill

ng.



Our Client, Mayor Jonathan Taylor, recently applied for \$10 million from the New York State Downtown Revitalization Initiative (DRI) but unfortunately lost the bid. Our plans can help make Newark a contender for future grant applications.



28.00 ACRES



# Analysis identifying economic catalysts

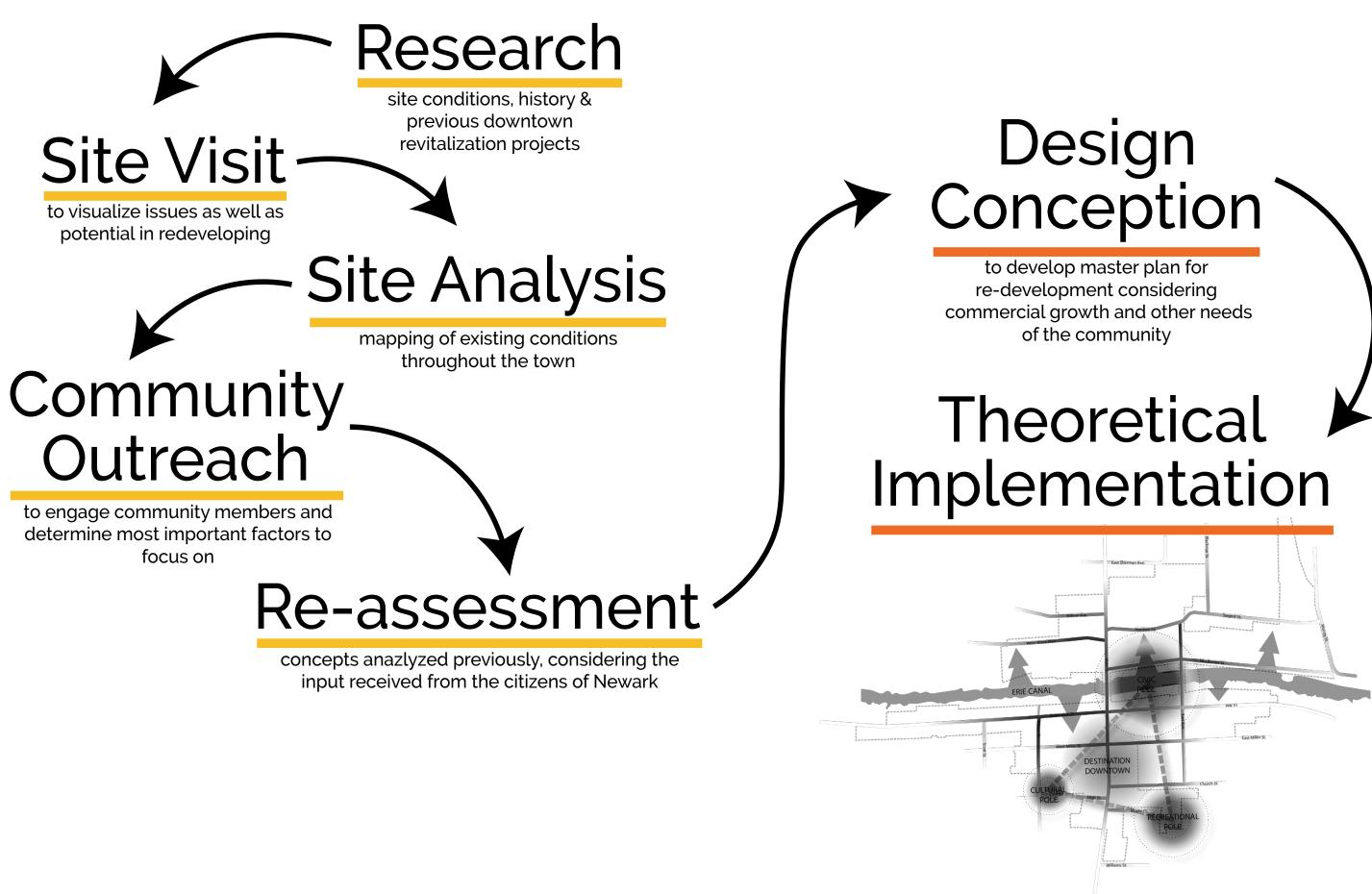


# process

## *instrumenting design thinking towards a new vision*

In order to break down our large mandate into manageable pieces, design thinking was instrumented towards the development of a new vision for the Village of Newark. Prior to visiting the site our team collected qualitative and quantitative data on site's physical conditions and previous revitalization efforts. Information on the Village of Newark's existing socio-economic status were also mined and reviewed. Our site visit in early September accompanied by the mayor and economic development facilitator allowed for a better gaging of the project's scope. Returning to our studios, our team executed a series of site analysis to better discern the site's existing conditions. This was done through mapping, diagramming and writing.

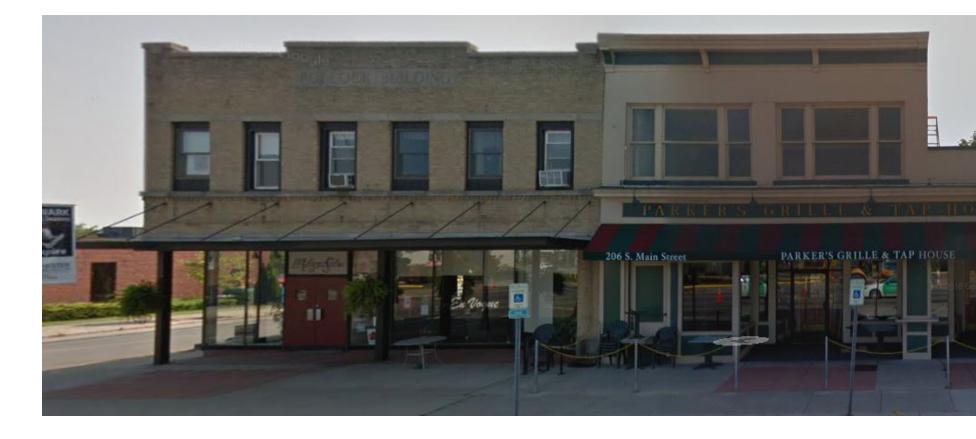
To the occasion of our Community Outreach Event (COE) held at Village of Newark's high school consisted of a second site visit where our team engaged with the community (stakeholders). Findings from the COE's workshop and discussions led to a re-assessment of previous analysis while considering new data. The assimilation of all inputs led to a conception of a design suggesting a master plan for re-development in certain focus areas. Such plan balances economic revitalization with the needs of the community. Alas, graphics and writing towards the end of our report are dedicated towards the theoretical implementation of our design guidelines and strategies.





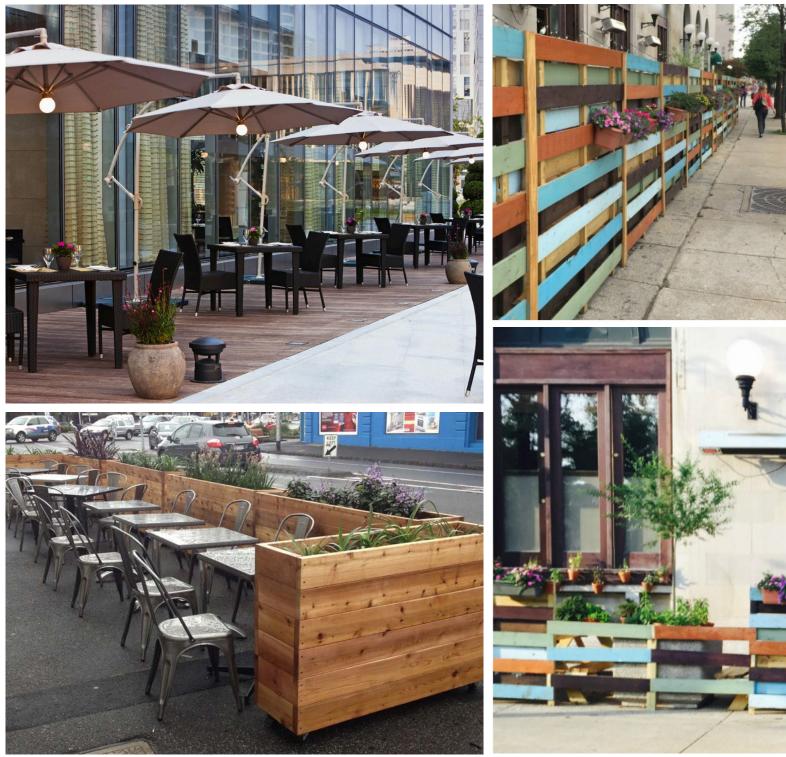
of the downtown core

3 principles of making a city visually attractive: order, compactness, and locality. Newark already has buildings of similar heights and follows a grid organization, creating a sense of order and unity. Most buildings are made of brick so by continuing this local material visual harmony, variety, and distinctiveness can be achieved.













#### Canal Cafe

Modeled after "The Loeb Boathouse Cafe", located in Central Park, NY Create a cafe/restaurant on the Eerie Canal.

Will increase traffic to the canal. \_May be open during summer months only or year round.

Could be connected to current boat rental store.

Could rent out bikes at the cafe

#### Location Relative to Parking

Locations frequently visited by locals should be placed next to parking lots. Locations that are often visited by the elderly/disabled should be given priority

Locations include: Banks, pharmacies, Restaurants/Boutiques should be spread across the street so people are forced to walk past numerous locations and see the different stores businesses present in the town.

#### North Side of Newark

Proposed location for town Municipality NOT IDEAL:

\_Municipality should be in the heart of the city.

\_If Municipality buildings are built on the North/West side of town then more stores should be opened up there.

# Commercial

# spatial dynamic of existing retail space

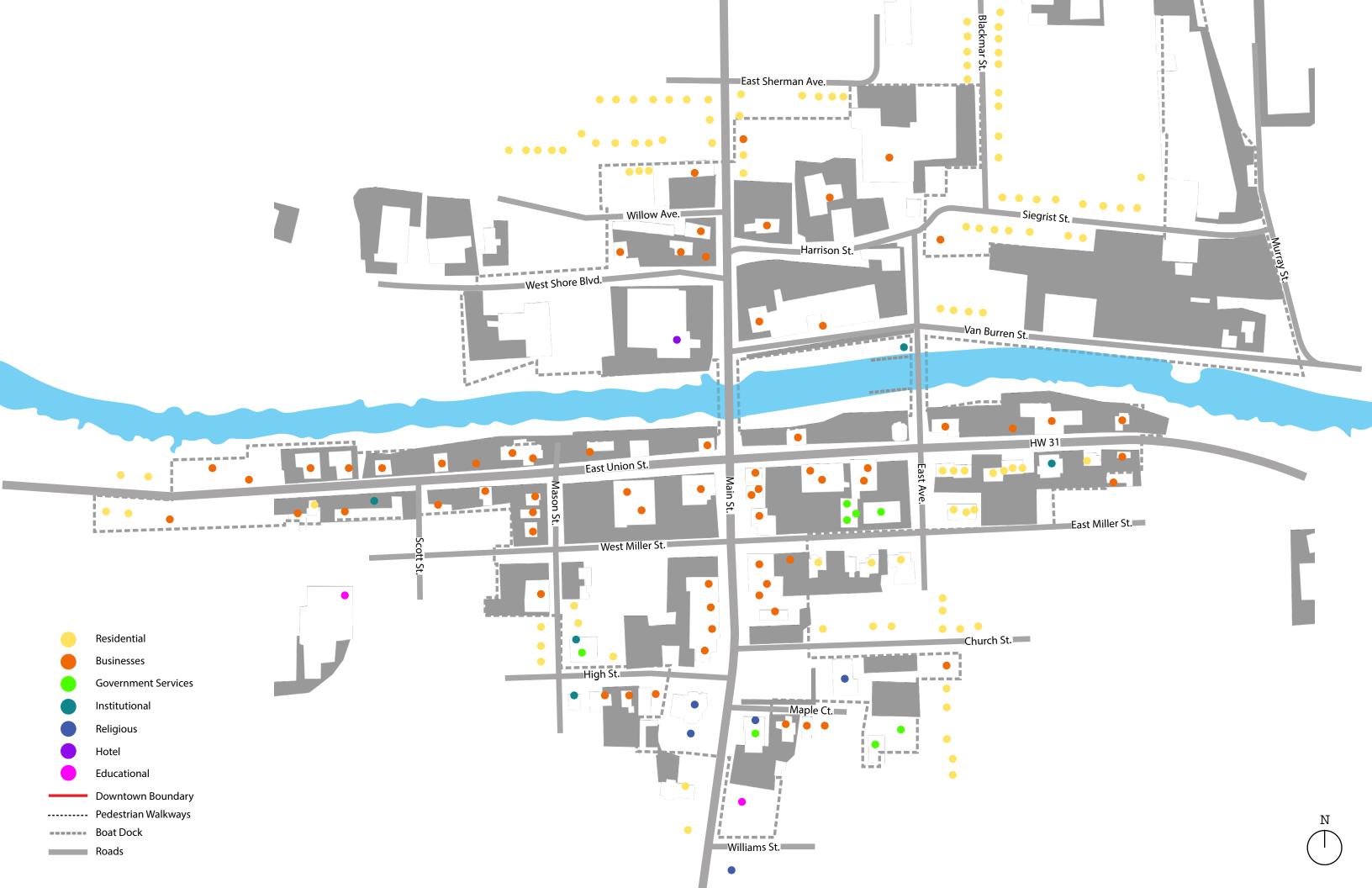
Existing businesses are currently spread out through the village's downtown core. Given the great distance between different types of business offerings consumers are left reliant on their cars to commute between them. This inconvenience and lack of offering encourages consumers to attend big-box retailers just outside of the limits of the village. The following are proposed changes to the business scheme.

\_T-Ball

Art Fun

Suggested Programming \_Karaoke or Open Mic Night Trivia Night Amphitheater/Movies in the Park BIGGER Farmer's Market Entertainment for Teens Music Lessons Art Lessons Club Sports Team Bowling Night Young Reader's Book Club Trivia Night \_Street fairs Block party Block the streets off ... Recreation Center Pool More sports \_Small children programs

Pop-up playground



#### Cinema

Current Conditions: The suggested Cinema will be located at the current Rite Aid. The site was originally a theater, which makes it an easy transition to turn back into a theater. The site also has ample parking necessary for a theater.

Types of Programming: During the winter months, a movie theater would be a perfect place for families to spend time together. It can be a theater that carries either the most current films and/ or an independent theater. The movie theater can also be a place for private events to be held, such as parties for children

#### Dog Park

Current Conditions: The proposed dog park will be located in a parking lot right next to the Erie Canal. Due to the amount of parking already in the Village of Newark, transforming a parking lot would be a great way to utilize space. The hope is for the dog park to have a trail that leads to the library. This trail will make downtown Newark more pedestrian-friendly.

Types of Programming: The community outreach event expressed how much the people of Newark want a dog park. This will provide a venue for dogs to not be isolated and bound by a house. The people of Newark will also have a chance to meet and hang out with other friendly dog owners.

#### Amphitheater

Current Conditions: The current site for the suggested amphitheater is along the Port of Entry to the Erie Canal. This patch of grass along the canal can be easily converted into a space for music and productions.

Types of Programming: An amphitheater would allow for the Village of Newark to enjoy music and productions along the Erie Canal. During the community outreach meeting, citizens stated they want to utilize the canal area more. Suggestions were to add an amphitheater that would overlook the water and provide a source of entertainment. Another way to use the amphitheater could be to have movie nights in the same location.

#### Possible Business Events

Current Conditions: There are existing businesses in the Village of Newark that people love and enjoy. The businesses can be used as venues for programs to be held.

Types of Programming: Citizens of Newark stated that they need more programs for teens. Businesses can hold "Teen Nights" with trivia, karaoke, bowling, and so on. These programs do not have to be limited to teens.

# Commercial

spatial dynamic of proposed retail space

Our recommendation entails an increased density of retail spaces on both sides of Main St, increasing of community-oriented programming on the edge of the canal port, centralized parking and a better integration with alternative transportation modes such as bike and pedestrian routes. The following are specific areas of focus.

### Legend

DRI Zone

📃 Erie Canal

- Suggested Connection

Suggested Development Zones

- Specific Programming
- General Community Programming
- Suggested Business Zones
- Central Parking for Business Development



Union street

Newark Public

Library

lain street

 $\geq$ 

Central Park

-



# The Community

engaging with the stakeholders



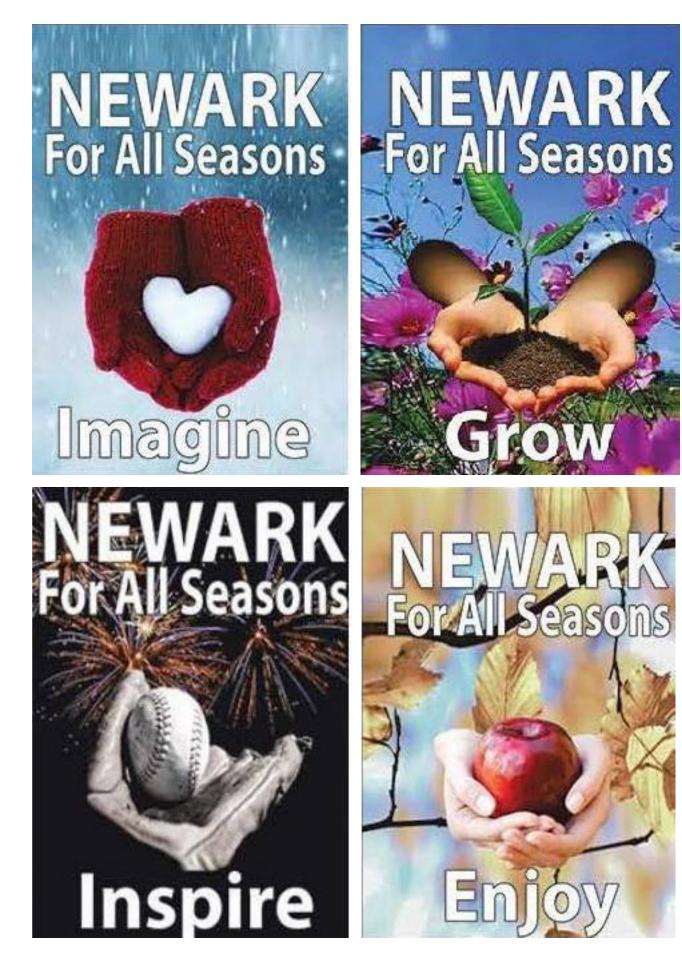
# Listening to the voices of the community

A community outreach event was led in late October where over fifty community members attended and enthusiastically shared with us their urban imaginaries. Not only did we engage in one-onone conversations with attendees but also carried out three distinct activities that allowed us to collect data on community member's circulation trends, perception of identity and sense of place, and retail / service demands.

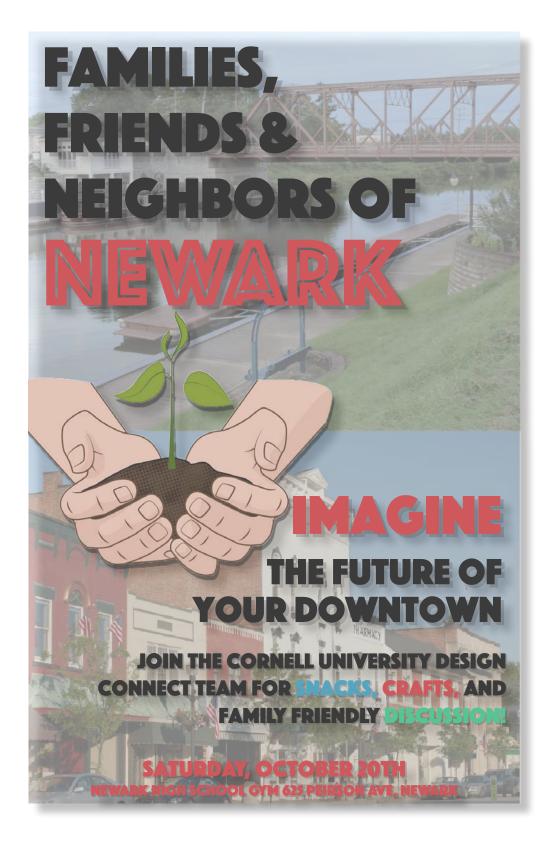


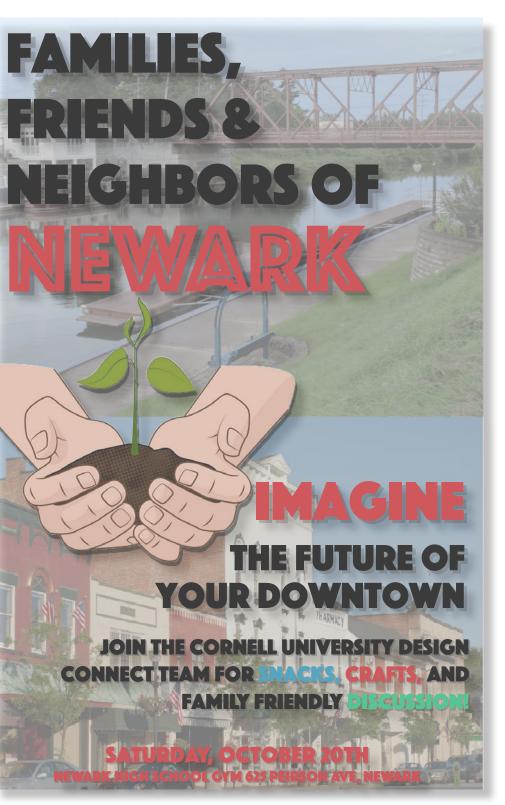
# Planning workshops and dynamics of COE

Much planning and occurred prior to the community outreach event. Inspired from existing local marketing, a poster was designed inviting families, friends and neighbors of the village of Newark to attend. Careful thought and deliberation went into designing the activities carried out at the event to ensure the collection of data that would allow for us to develop a coherent and representative proposal. A rigorous schedule for the day of the event was respected.











### **NEWARK COMMUNITY OUTREACH AGENDA**

October 20, 2018 @ 1:30 - 4:30 | Village of Newark 625 Peirson Ave, Newark, NY 14513 | Large Group Instruction room (50 person capacity)

#### SCHEDULE

- 11:15 AM | Meet at Kennedy Hall with everything ready to go
- 11:30 AM | Depart for Newark
- 1:00 PM | Meet Jonathan Taylor and begin to set up event
- 1:35 PM | Begin Discussion and repeat when needed for new arrivals
- 1:45 PM | Breakout sessions
- 4:10 PM | Begin cleaning up if no one is left
- 4:30 PM | Depart from Newark
- 6:00 PM | Arrive in Ithaca

#### FORMAT : Open House

When the citizens enter the room, they will be greeted and given a short checkbox survey containing demographic questions. The surveys are anonymous. The event will start out with everyone at the discussion station for an extended introduction (presentation) of the current revitalization efforts for those who are there at 1:30. At the end of it, we will explain the "ground rules" or the manner in which the event will be operating. This will be followed by the opportunity for the citizens to go to the various activity stations. The format of the outreach event will be an open house style. This styles gives members of the community the most flexibility. Citizens are able to move about freely between the 3 stations in an order of their choosing. Each station has a different visual activity with its own prompt targeted on gathering specific types of data. At least one member of the Design Connect team will be running each station and help facilitate the area. At the discussion station, a design connect member will continuously give a shortened version of the introduction to those who arriving later as well as speak to those citizens who have more to contribute. Note that we will have an optional exit slip where the citizens may tell us any other opinions that they may have not been able to express through the various activities. The citizens are encouraged to take as much time as they need for each activity station. We believe that each station will take between 5-15 minutes to complete to make sure this event does not take up a large part of their day. Next to each station will be a large sign of the name of the station as well as 1 sentence about what they are doing there/ the desired data to gather.

#### ACTIVITIES **DISCUSSION** (EVERYONE)

SET UP: A few chairs will be positioned in a grid system facing the screen and a table will be near the door containing the entry survey and if possible, a separate table for the exit survey. The surveys will either be handed to the Design connect member at the station or placed in a container on the tables.

This will be our opportunity to address the community and talk about the current DRI and other big picture topics. We are striving to get everyone on the same page in order to let the community have the most effective input. We will emphasize how the purpose of the event is to gather information from their village in order to properly suggest alterations. It is re-enforcing the democratic aspect of this process. We will explain what Design Connect does and our involvement with this particular project. We will go over the "ground rules" of the event and explain the overall organization of the event. Within this presentation will be an explanation of

each activity and what we are aiming to understand better and an emphasis on how the data we gather today will help direct our design. A vision is a collective process and we want our interventions in the downtown area to be grounded in a general consensus. Positioned on a table near the (main) entrance to the large group instruction room (LGI) will be a table with a short demographic survey. This will be used to make better sense of the data we collect and to make sure we are representing the interests of the community equally. The survey will contain the following questions: age range, occupation, method of travel to work, were they born in Newark, have they lived there for more than 2 year, name (optional) and gender (optional). Once completed the first time, the discussion area will act as a place for a quick recap of everything that was presented during the introduction for the sporadically arriving citizens. It will also be a place for members of the community to talk to the Design Connect team and share other opinions and viewpoints that they either were not able to communicate in the activity or were not comfortable sharing in the particular information. As citizens leave, they are encouraged to fill out a quick exit slip. This will contain an open section for feedback about the event itself as well as the opportunity to let us know anything else they think is relevant to the

project.

GOAL: Explain the purpose of the event, our involvement and broadly what information we are trying to gather as well as the format of the event. MATERIALS:

- 1. Computer with access to presentation
- 2. Projector and screen
- 3. Survey (printed out)
- 4. Pens/ pencils
- 5. 2 tables and chairs
- 6. (OPT) 2 container for surveys

#### COLLAGE (JIHANY, KAIA)

SET UP: On the main table will be 80-100 randomly colored sheets of origami paper, roughly 3" to 4" squares. The main table will also contain a large foam board. On the 2-3 sub tables will be piles of washable markers with chairs surrounding the tables. Once done drawing, the citizens will either pin or give the DC member the drawing to pin in order to create a larger collage of ideas.

Citizens are prompted to draw their favorite part of downtown Newark, their favorite thing to do there, what Newark means to them or what they value most within the downtown area. They will go to the main table to receive their paper and then able to go to the various sub tables to draw. Once completed, the citizens can either pin their drawing to the board of the DC member will do it for them. At the end of the event, we hope to have a large, colorful and beautiful collage which we will temporarily take back to Cornell at the end of the event. This is a good method of expression for the citizens and allows us to understand what the people really value and love to do. It is also a good station for children who are encouraged to submit as many drawings as they want to. This could also provide temporary relief for parents attending the event with their children.

Parallel to this activity, and run at the same station will be a word collage. With the same prompt, the citizens are encouraged to write out a word or phrase which they think captures the current sense of identity for the area. This is a good method for those who are not comfortable drawing. We will turn our findings from this into a word cloud to compliment the college.

GOAL: Find the values (physical and abstract) and current sense of identity of the members of the community for the downtown area. We hope to analyze the individual and communal values. MATERIALS:

- 1. Origami paper (80-100 sheets)
- 2. Markers
  - a. Variety of Crayola markers
- 3. Foam board (white)
- 4. Thumb tacks (clear)
- 5. Index cards (100 cnt)

#### **MAPPING** (GWEN, POLEN)

SET UP: 2 tables with a total of 4 maps. 3 maps of the downtown area approximately 2'x3' and 1 map of the catchment area with the same sizing. No chairs are needed for the activity. If these are able to be set up on easels, then tables would not be necessary.

In this station, we will present the citizens with three identical maps of the downtown area. They are prompted to draw their most traveled routes, noting their starting location and destination. If the locations are outside of the provided map, they should simply write out where they were going (i.e. home, work, pizza, church). One map will be for walking, one for vehicle travel and one for other (biking, jogging and public transport). Citizens will take turns drawing on the three large maps and on each, putting 1-2 thumbtacks down on each in the place that they visit or go to most within the downtown area. We will try to have a tally count for the each of the maps in order to understand the depth of each map.

On the other end of the station will be a map of the catchment area with the boundaries expressed in the DRI. here, citizens will be prompted to place a thumb tack on the places they travel to the most outside of Newark. It can be multiple places but the reasoning or specific destination within each of those areas should be placed on a post it note nearby. We will tally the amount of people who participate in this activity. This will help us understand the reasons people travel outside of Newark with the intent of bringing those types of activities closer to the downtown area.

GOAL: Discover the most traveled routes and subsequently the most passed by storefronts (possibly represented as a heat map), the most heavily populated areas and how Newark is integrated into the larger Network of ares.

#### MATERIALS:

- 1. 3 maps of Newark with low contrast (mounted on foam core)
- 2. 12 sharpies (3 per station)
  - a. Vehicle = red
  - b. Walking = blue
  - c. Other = green
  - d. Catchment = black
- 3. Clear thumb tacks/ skinny ones
- 4. Post its

#### **BUSINESSES** (GENESIS, YABE)

SET UP: 1 large foam board set up on a table. If it is able to be set up on an easel, then tables would not be necessary.

The purpose of this station is to obtain input on the types of businesses and programming (community wide activities) the current citizens enjoy and dislike as well as what else they would like to see in the downtown area. A large white foam board will contain a T chart with different categories: food, retail, entertainment, social service, recreation/ physical activity, industry and personal services (ex: dry cleaning) lining the first column. The second column will be titled "Existing." We will start the process of adding different businesses in the downtown area but leave plenty of room in each category for the citizens to add various existing businesses. The third column will be titled "Suggested" where the citizens can put the names of specific businesses or types that they would like to see within each category. Likewise, we will start the process of adding businesses to this column but leave ample room for the citizens input. If a member of the community comes to this station and sees that the business or programming that they were going to write has already been posted, they are encouraged to place a green dot sticker if they like that place/idea and want to see more of it, or a red dot sticker if they want less of it or think it will be a bad implementation.

GOAL: Understand the likes and dislikes of the current business, establishments and programming as well as which they would like to see in the downtown area. MATERIALS:

- 1. 2 tables
- 2. 1 big "science fair style" board or 1 foam core board
- 3. Post it notes
- 4. 6 sharpies
- 5. Green and red dot stickers

# Communicating

# with the community for input

Local authorities collaborated in the promotion of the event and its objectives. Closer to the date, when we had a better idea of number of attendees a medium size room was chosen to foster an intimate setting. Table arrangements encourage cross-pollination between workstations and allowed for community members to participate in the order they preferred.

### Singer Lakes Times

FEATURED

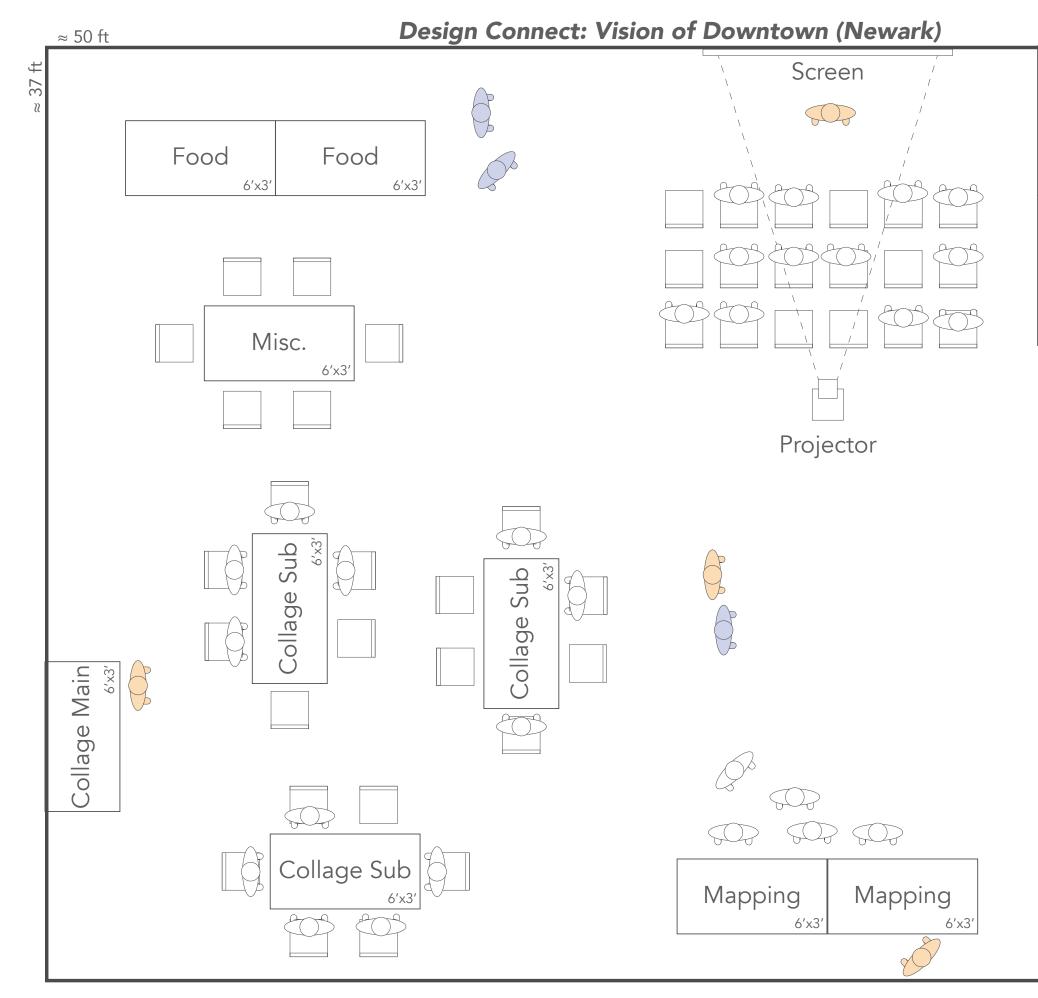
# Newark looks to create new downtown vision

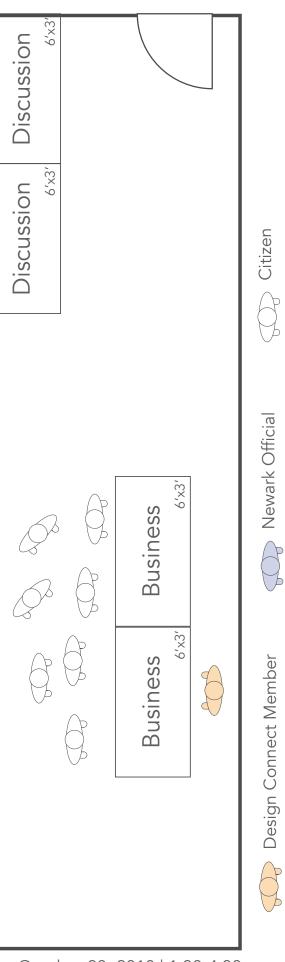
By STEVE BUCHIERE sbuchiere@fltimes.com Oct 18, 2018 🔍 0



Many of the downtown Newark buildings of the 1950s were torn down two decades later as part of an urban-renewal effort.

**John Zornow** 





October 20, 2018 | 1:30-4:30 625 Peirson Ave | Large Group Instruction Room

# Station 1 to the voices of the community

Community members were asked to share their opinions on existing programs and businesses in the downtown area as well as what they would like to see succeed in the future.

Specific recommendations based on community feedback include the following: (1) a Canal Café on the waterfront to increase canal traffic year round with can allow boat access; (2) a Cinema in the current location of the Rite-Aid with the option to host private events; (3) a Dog Park in convenient location along the canal can allow; (4) an Amphitheater at the entry point of the Erie Canal Port; (5) New Recreation Center in a convenient location with proximity to the downtown core to service local families with an active lifestyle.

# **EXISTING BUSINESSES**

# **SUGGESTED BUSINESSES**

	Raspberry ice-cream shop +1 <b>Parkers +6</b> Craft 120 restaurant +2 Corner Tavern Downtown parking?* -1 Library,museum, canal, victorian homes "Add more plays" Outdoor movie night +1	Ampitheatre/performance space on slope by Eerie ca- nal +1 More coffee shops +2 Fewer pizza parlors +1 Opn air cafe in place of office building Home style cafeteria Transform Reed manufacturing building a multiuse re- tail, resaurant, theater building	Improve appear have character New facades, m * <b>Sidewalks in g</b> Roads need mo Too many stopli Need more "tee rules and village
RECREATION	Local businesses +1 "I love all the new programs offered at the public library/community center, its a community gem" +2 College* Arcadia sports & awards* Car wash, pet wash Local hospital like +3 Vet +1	Theatre again +5 Playground, water park +3 <b>Upscale restaurants with chef - need gluten free! +16</b> Bigger farmer's market on Saturdays +5 Support the new coffee place +5 * <b>KFC, Arby's, Taco Bell, Chick-fil-A +2, -6</b> Starbucks Entertainment for teens +1 Entertainment set up like Linden St. in Geneva with blocked-off streets for dining, socializing and enment	Make the buildir with Big Dock of No empty buildi Return to Newal Make features li better known Wider main stre Some more gree More trees and More public trar
RETAIL SOCIAL SERVICES	Water planters +1, -1 Good industrial base	<ul> <li>+1</li> <li>Better rec centers - bring back old skating rink, public pool +4</li> <li>Party house (wedding, dance) +2</li> <li>Bring Perkins back</li> <li>Boutique like/specialty shopping +1</li> <li>More live performances, open mic!</li> <li>Dog park +6</li> <li>Multiuse indoor sports complex</li> <li>More support for arts, visual performing +2</li> <li>Library? +3</li> <li>Better sports programs at an earlier age +1</li> </ul>	Nice open park Modern, new co Need more qual Train station +3 Tax incentives Rehab +1 Zombie houses Pet store Take care of wild Services for sen Develop canal fr Need more hand
PERSONAL SERVICES		Garden Inn needs a franchise name +1 Hotel improvement +3 More medical services +1 Keep improving village infrastructure to help draw mroe industry in the village	

# GENERAL **SUGGESTIONS**

bearance of downtown buildings, make them ter +2 s, more choesive look to downtown! in good repair for walking and maintained +5 more work - too many potholes +1 oplights on route 31 and 88 :) "teeth" in sidewalk maintenance lage code - too dangerous! +1 ilding behind Arcadia Sports a Micro Distillary ck on it uildings ewarkfest +1, -1 es like ice skating rink near Lincoln School streets - Route 88 underground wiring +1 green space with tables and benches +1 and green space +3 transportation ark +1 v community center +2 quality childcare centers +3 +3

ses +1

wild life +1 senior citizens (accesibility) nal front more +3 handicap parking for existing businesses

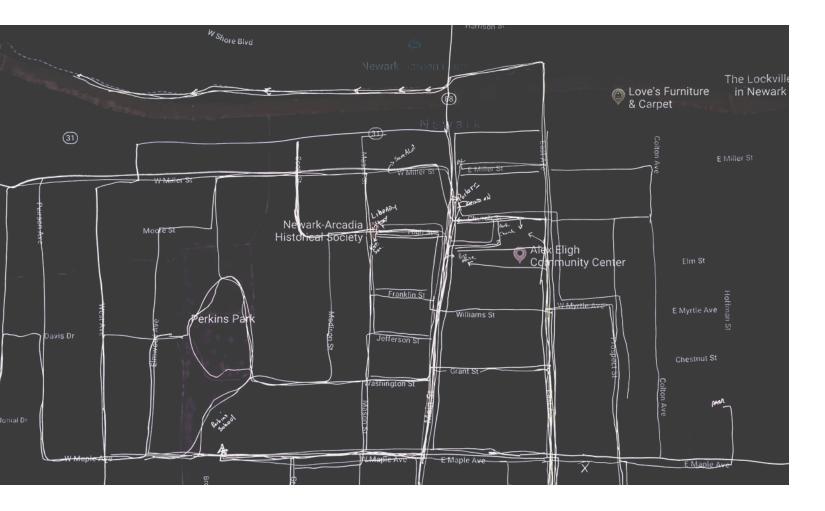


# to the voices of the

## community

Community members were prompted to draw their most travelled routes by car, walking, or other forms of transportation to determine the preferred routes throughout the downtown area.







# **Station 3**

# to the voices of the

## community

Community members were asked to draw or describe what they value most about the Village of Newark in order to develop a collage of values.



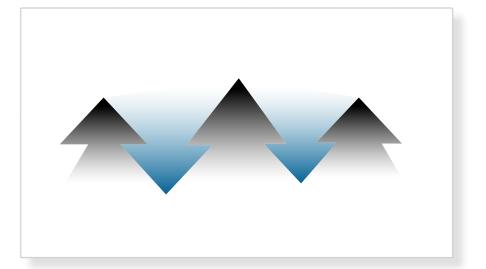


**Concept** *building upon existing the voices of the community* 



# weaving heritage back into the downtown core

Reconnecting the downtown core to the canal both physically by facilitating access and visually by allowing for visual openings and way finding along the main streets leading to the canal.





tion efforts.



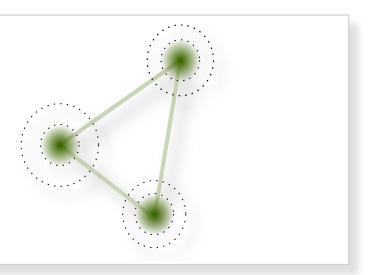
The design concept identified three main strategies that ties together our proposed guidelines. First we acknowledged the historical past of the village by emphasizing the presence of the Erie canal in the urban fabric of the downtown area. Second, to rethink the pedestrian experience on the main's street commercial strip. Third, to reconnect identified civic, community and recreational poles in the downtown area. This holistic approach is leveraged from the local economy framework model.

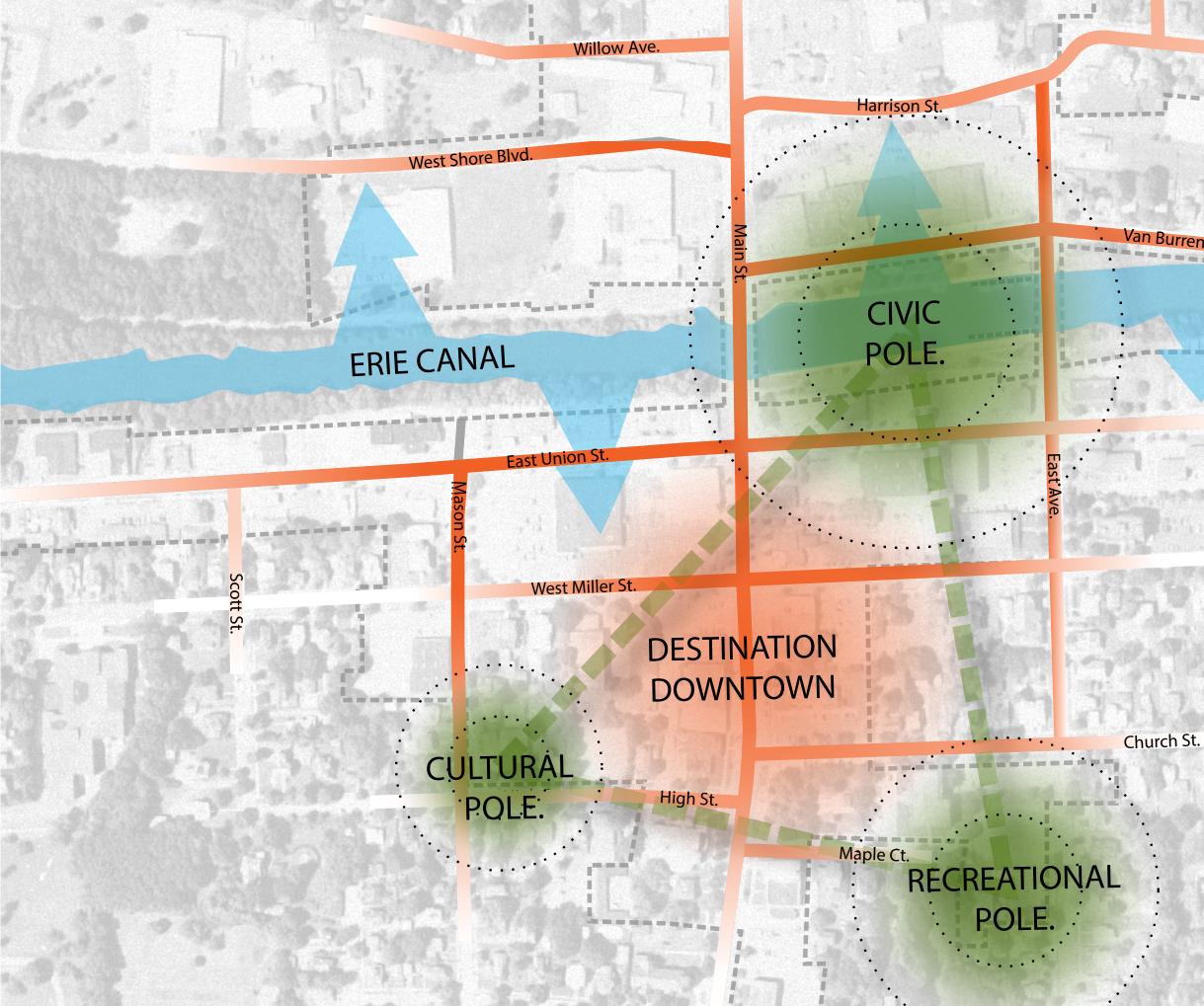
# connecting communities into the network

Reinforcing network of community spaces and events that gather citizens and tourists alike through programming, coherent way-finding signage, turning parking lots into multi-use spaces, and integrating the underutilized Canal waterfront into the downtown core.

redefining retail and service shopping in the downtown core

Redesigning Main St. between Van Buren St. and Maple St. to accommodate a refurbished 'Downtown Destination'. Small shops selling unique, local products help the local economic development plan and other revitaliza-





### Siegrist St.





East Miller St.

( |

# new model

for the local economic framework

> Used in all proposed interventions, the Local Economy Framework helped us ground our ideas and make sure that the economic framework in Newark would not be damaged. By using local assets, we were able to ensure that any changes would not impose over the current composition of businesses.

# **Locally Owned Businesses** and Good Business Networks

Independent retail, locally owned cafes, restaurants, farmer's markets

# Community Capital

Building community networks through local investment in community events

Anchor Institutions

. . . . . . . . .

Strong education and healthcare system

LOCAL **ECONOMY** FRAMEWORK

What makes a healthy, equitable, economy?

## Local Government

Improving zoning regulations for downtown Maintenance of publicinfrastructure Investing resources

## **Health and Wellness**

Mental, spiritual well-being

**Entrepreneur Ed and** 

. . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

Business oriented education and youth mentorship programs

# Independent Media and Arts

Building culture, having a shared identity, Investing in public art, live performances, local talent

# **Technical Assistance**

## Work and Labor

Cooperatives and unions within the workforce

