

### Knowledge mobilization practices of educational researchers in Canada

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The purpose of this study is to learn more about what practices researchers utilize to disseminate their research to wider audiences. We use SSHRC's term 'knowledge mobilization' (KM) to refer to efforts to connect research to various users.

We recognize that not all research is meant to have direct or immediate application, and that the idea of knowledge mobilization does not apply to all research.

This survey asks ONLY about your most recent completed project funded by SSHRC. It does not include any SSHRC funded project still underway, nor is it about your overall research work.

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DISCLAIMER

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Information and Consent to Participate

This study has been approved by the Research Ethics Board at the University of Toronto. The research will be carried out in accordance with the University of Toronto ethical standards for research. You are free to decline to answer any question or withdraw from the study at any time without consequence. All participants will be anonymous on the electronic surveys, so the researchers will be unable to identify any individual responses. No identifying information will appear in any written report. All data will be stored electronically and anonymously and the files will be destroyed upon completion of the study. We see no potential risks to your participation in this study.

Should you have any questions regarding your rights as a participant please contact: Office of Research Ethics, University of Toronto, McMurrich Building, 12 Queen's Park Crescent W, 3rd Floor, Fax 416-946-5763. If you have any questions about the research itself, please contact Ben Levin at OISE - ben.levin@utoronto.ca or 416-978-1157.

### Please indicate your consent to participate:\*

Yes, I have read the above and I agree to participate.

• No, I do not wish to participate.

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#### Gender

- Female
- O <sub>Male</sub>
- O Other

Please indicate the number of years since the completion of your PhD

- 0 4 years
   5 9 years
   10 14 years
   15 19 years
- $^{\circ}$  20 + years

In what year were you awarded your most recent completed SSHRC grant?

(please refer to this research project for the remainder of the survey)

What was the total value of your most recent completed SSHRC grant?

- C Less than \$50,000
- \$50,000 \$100,000
- C \$101,000 \$150,000
- \$151,000 \$200,000
- C \$201,000 +

### **Institutional Information:**

What university or research institution were you affiliated with at the time of your most recent completed SSHRC funded research project?

Please indicate what specific administrative supports you were aware of at your institution to facilitate knowledge mobilization during the time of your most recent completed SSHRC project, as well as which of those supports you accessed for the purpose of that project. (Please mark **ALL** that apply)

|  | Available at my institution | I accessed this<br>resource for my<br>SSHRC project |  |
|--|-----------------------------|---|--|
| No specific administrative supports  |                             |   |  |
| Special personnel to manage or support knowledge mobilization activities   | e 🔽                         |   |  |
| Special personnel to manage or support consulting  |                             |   |  |
| Funding specifically for knowledge mobilization wo   | rk 🔽                        |   |  |
| Knowledge mobilization work is taken into account tenure and promotion decisions   | in 🗖                        |   |  |
| There are institutional awards or recognition for knowledge mobilization work  |                             |   |  |
| The institution has set up multidisciplinary teams across the institution to address knowledge mobilization related issues |                             |   |  |
| Other  |                             |   |  |
|  |                             |   |  |

If other, please list:

Please indicate which (if any) of the following resources aimed at research dissemination were provided by your institution during the time of your most recent completed SSHRC project, as well as any of these resources that you accessed for the purpose of that project. (Please mark **ALL** that apply)

|   | Provided by my institution | I accessed this resource for my SSHRC project |
|---|----------------------------|---|
| Training to deal with the media / reporters   |                            |   |
| Writing support for researchers (editing and formatting to increase the readability of academic research results) |                            |   |
| Support to assist researchers in creating executive summaries of their work                                       |                            |   |
| Training researchers in using technologies for research dissemination purposes                                    |                            |   |
| Other   |                            |   |

If other, please list:

# **Project Information**

| Which of the for research proje  | ollowing best describes the nature of your most recent completed SSHRC funded ct   |
|----------------------------------|--|
|                                  | O Basic conceptual research  |
|                                  | • Policy focused research (i.e. research exploring issues with direct policy   |
| implications)                    | Toney Toedsed Tesearen (i.e. Tesearen exploring Issues with direct policy  |
|                                  | • Practice focused research (i.e. research with direct applications to educational   |
| practices, such                  | as teaching methods)   |
|                                  | O Other  |
| If other, please                 | e specify:   |
|                                  |  |
|                                  |  |
| TC                               |  |
|                                  | ed basic conceptual research, and feel that knowledge mobilization is not plicable to your project, please indicate here:  |
|                                  | $^{ m C}$ I do not feel that knowledge mobilization is applicable to my work   |
|                                  | <sup>O</sup> I do feel that knowledge mobilization is applicable to my work  |
|                                  |  |
| Did you include                  | e a section in your original SSHRC proposal on knowledge mobilization?<br>Yes<br>No  |
|                                  | ld greatly appreciate it if you could send that portion of your proposal to us at <b>oronto.ca</b> . We are interested in the knowledge mobilization plans made by Thanks! |
| Was your SSH                     | RC funded project part of a larger research program?<br>Yes  |
|                                  | No   |
| If yes, please l                 | priefly explain the broader research program or provide a link to it:  |
|                                  |  |
| Did you receive<br>your SSHRC fu | e any additional funding for knowledge mobilization for your research project beyond inding?   |
|                                  | O <sub>Yes</sub>   |
|                                  | O No   |
|                                  | NU   |

If yes, please list additional funding sources:

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## **Audience Information**

We are interested in the work researchers produce for each other (academic audiences) versus for wider, non-academic audiences. Once again, with no value judgment, we recognize that not all research is meant to be disseminated to non-academic audiences.

Please indicate how relevant your most recent completed SSHRC funded research project was to the following audiences:

|  | Strong<br>relevance | Moderate<br>relevance | Slight<br>relevance | No<br>relevance |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Government (provincial or federal)                                   | 0                   | 0                     | 0                   | 0               |
| School Boards  | 0                   | 0                     | 0                   | 0               |
| School administrators (principals, vice principals, superintendents) | 0                   | 0                     | 0                   | 0               |
| Teachers / Educators   | 0                   | 0                     | 0                   | 0               |
| Students   | 0                   | 0                     | 0                   | 0               |
| Parents  | 0                   | 0                     | 0                   | 0               |
| General community  | 0                   | 0                     | 0                   | 0               |
| Educational organizations (NGO's, think tanks, advocacy groups)      | 0                   | 0                     | 0                   | 0               |
| Other  | 0                   | 0                     | 0                   | 0               |

If other, please specify:

Did you interact with any of the above audience groups during your most recent completed SSHRC funded project in the following ways?

|  | Not at<br>all | Once or<br>twice | Regularly |
|--|---------------|------------------|-----------|
| Made an effort to get to know target audience(s)                           | 0             | 0                | 0         |
| Spent time discussing the results of the research                          | 0             | 0                | 0         |
| Spent time discussing ideas for possible actions arising from the research | 0             | 0                | 0         |
| Spent time discussing ideas beyond this particular project                 | 0             | 0                | 0         |
| Dedicated resources (time, money, research assistant time) to              | 0             | 0                | 0         |

Our conclusions from previous work indicate that KM efforts can be described as involving products (such as reports), events (such as conferences), and networks (ongoing interactions among groups of people).

The following section asks you about the type and amount of products, events and networks you were involved with throughout the duration of your most recent completed SSHRC research project.

How many of the following **academic publications** did you produce from your most recent completed SSHRC research project?

(please feel free to use your final report to answer this question)

| 2 | 3           | 4 or more                       |
|---|-------------|---------------------------------|
| 0 | 0           | 0                               |
| 0 | 0           | 0                               |
| 0 | 0           | 0                               |
| 0 | 0           | 0                               |
|   | 0<br>0<br>0 | 2 3<br>0 0<br>0 0<br>0 0<br>0 0 |

How many of the following **academic events** did you participate in for your most recent completed SSHRC research project?

|  | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 or<br>more |
|--|---|---|---|---|--------------|
| Events you were invited to   | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0            |
| Events that you initiated (including any events where you had to apply or make a request to present) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0            |

How many of the following **non-academic publication types** did you produce from your most recent completed SSHRC research project?

|   | 0 | 1       | 2 | 3 | 4 or<br>more |
|---|---|---------|---|---|--------------|
| Plain language summary of main findings   | 0 | $\circ$ | 0 | 0 | 0            |
| Recommendations (e.g. policy recommendations, best practice recommendations, etc) | 0 | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0            |

Alternative forms of results tailored for specific audiences (e.g. O O O O O Newsletter, brochure, etc)

If you created alternative forms of results, please provide an example:

How many of the following **non-academic events** did you participate in for your most recent completed SSHRC research project?

|   | 0           | 1      | 2      | 3      | 4 or<br>more |
|---|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|
| Events that you were invited to (e.g. participated in a panel discussion, asked to present to a group of stakeholders other than researchers) | 0           | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0            |
| Events that you initiated (including any events where you had to apply or make a request to present)  | 0           | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0            |
|   |             |        |        |        |              |
| Did you contact any educational organizations with established networks to disseminate research?  | orks, i     | n ord  | er to  | use    | their        |
| O <sub>Yes</sub>  |             |        |        |        |              |
| ⊖ <sub>No</sub>   |             |        |        |        |              |
| If yes, please list organizations:  |             |        |        |        |              |
|   |             |        |        |        |              |
|   |             |        |        |        |              |
| Did you use any existing network(s) that you were previously involve<br>the results of your most recently completed SSHRC study?              | ed in t     | o diss | semir  | nate / | ' discuss    |
| V Yes   |             |        |        |        |              |
| <sup>€</sup> No   |             |        |        |        |              |
| If yes, please list:  |             |        |        |        |              |
|   |             |        |        |        |              |
|   |             |        |        |        |              |
| Did you create a network that included non-researchers for the purpo<br>your most recent completed SSHRC funded project?                      | -<br>ose of | shari  | ing th | ne res | sults of     |
| ⊖ <sub>Yes</sub>  |             |        |        |        |              |
| О <sub>No</sub>   |             |        |        |        |              |

If yes, please list or provide URL:

After considering your responses to the previous section - what proportion of time would you say was dedicated to each of the following activities throughout the life of your most recent completed SSHRC study?

(This question is being assessed out of 100 points. Please allocate points depending on where you think you spent the most time. Your total allocation should be 100) Actually conducting the research:

Creating publications for academic audiences:

Creating publications / products for non-academic audiences:

Attending and presenting at events for academic audiences:

Attending and presenting at events for non-academic audiences:

Participating in networks that only include other academics:

Participating in networks which include non-academics:

### **Dissemination Mechanisms**

There are a variety of mechanisms researchers use to disseminate their work. This section asks about three: online strategies, media relations, and using intermediary organizations (defined below).

Which (if any) of the following online strategies did you use to communicate your research? (Please mark **ALL** that apply)

- Website(s)
- Listserv

Social networking tools (i.e. Facebook, Twitter, MySpace)

Blog(s)

| If you used a website or blog, please provide the URL(s) | If y | you us | sed a | а | website | or | blog, | please | provide | the | URL( | S | ): |
|--|------|--------|-------|---|---------|----|-------|--------|---------|-----|------|---|----|
|--|------|--------|-------|---|---------|----|-------|--------|---------|-----|------|---|----|

Was your research communicated through the media?

- O Yes
- <sub>No</sub>

If yes, how was "the story" picked up? (please mark **ALL** that apply)

- I contacted the media myself
- □ Through my institutions communications department
- $\Box$  The media picked up the story on their own

Please provide an example of the media coverage (source, type, date):

| Did you work with any intermediary organizations to help disseminate your research in relation to this project? |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | ization is one that bridges research producers and research users, such as n Learning or the C.D. Howe Institute)   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| If yes, please list:  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| The<br>Ada<br>Org<br>Diss<br>Diss<br>Fac  | thers play? (please mark <b>ALL</b> that apply)<br>by were partners in conducting the research<br>apted or created products based on my research<br>ganized events based on my research<br>seminated my research through their networks<br>seminated my research to the media<br>cilitated interaction with a user group (practioner or policy maker)<br>vided professional development based on the results of my research |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| If the intermediary play<br>were involved in KM for   | ved a role not listed above, please provide a brief description of how they your project.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# Impact

Do you feel your research has had an impact on any of the following:

|   | No | I don't<br>know | Yes |
|---|----|-----------------|-----|
| Research related impact (e.g. expanded the current knowledge base on the topic)                             | 0  | 0               | 0   |
| Policy related impact (e.g. incorporated into an organizational or system level policy)                     | 0  | 0               | 0   |
| Service related impact (e.g. influenced practitioner behaviour, incorporated into professional development) | 0  | 0               | 0   |
| Societal impact (e.g. changed attitudes, improved outcomes)   | 0  | 0               | 0   |

If you answered yes to any of the above, please use this space to elaborate on any impacts:

|          | <u> </u> |
|----------|----------|
|          |          |
|          |          |
|          |          |
|          | _        |
| <b>I</b> |          |

Do you feel prepared to engage in KM work with non-academic parties (beyond your obvious expertise in your area of research) in terms of:

### (Scale 1 = not prepared, 5 = very well prepared)

|  | 1       | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|--|---------|---|---|---|---|
| Create plain language summaries of my work   | $\odot$ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Collaborate with stakeholders in relation to my research   | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Interacting with media and reporters about my research   | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Finding and working with intermediaries to increase the dissemination of my work                         | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Using technology (e.g. Designing websites, using social media tools) to disseminate my work more broadly | 0       | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |